

**CLASSIFICATION OF TRAFFIC LAW VIOLATIONS**

ALL VIOLATIONS ARE CIVIL INFRACTIONS UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE

**ALCOHOL VIOLATIONS**

8027*	Operating with a High BAC (over 0.17%) – 625(1)(c)
8030*	Child endangerment - 625(7)
8041*	Operating while intoxicated - 625(1)
8042*	Permitted an intoxicated person to operate - 625(2)
8043*	Operating while visibly impaired - 625(3)
8028*	Operating with BAC of 08% or more - 625(1)
8045*	Tampering with ignition control device - 625f
8048*	Commercial driver, BAC .04% thru .07% - 625m
8049*	Violation of out of service order: Alcohol - 319d(7)
8050*	Under 21 with any BAC .02% thru .07% - 625(6)
4103*	Transporting open intoxicants - 624a
4104*	Possession of open intoxicants - 624a
4195*	Possession or transporting liquor by a minor in a motor vehicle - 624b
8326	Refused preliminary breath test - 625a(2)(d)
8327*	Refused preliminary breath test: Commercial driver - 625a(5)

**BICYCLE VIOLATIONS**

8310	Bicycle violations - 656 through 662
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**CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE VIOLATIONS**

8029*	Operating with any presence of drug (Sch.1 and or Cocaine) – 625(8)
8031*	Operating while intoxicated: controlled substance - 625(1)
8032*	Permitted an intoxicated person to operate: controlled substance - 625(2)
8033*	Operating while visibly impaired - 625(3)

**EQUIPMENT VIOLATIONS**

8191	No mirror for obstructed view - 708
8192	Safety chain violation/defective trailer hitch - 721
8193	Unlawful trailer or trailer rig - 721
8194	Illegal towing equipment - 721
8195	No slow moving vehicle emblem - 688(g)
8202	Defective tires - 710
8203	No flag on projecting load (daytime) - 693
8204*	Improper or no horn - 706
8205	Obstruction to view (non-tint violations) - 709
8206	Windshield wiper/washers (none or defective) - 709(4)
8209	Unauthorized siren - 706(b)
8210	Noisy muffler and/or excessive fumes or smoke - 707
8211	Use of tires damaging highway - 710
8212	Failed to maintain equipment - 683 ♦
8216	Window tint violation - 709
8217	Bumper/suspension violation - 710c
8220	Defective or improper brakes - 705

**EVADING ARREST**

8171*	Attempted to flee or elude police officer - 602a
8172*	Disregarded police officer - 602
8173*	Refused vehicle inspection - 602
8174*	Furnished false information to police officer - 324(1)(h)

**IGNITION CONTROL DEVICES**

8045*	Tampering with ignition control device – 625(5)
8045*	Unauthorized removal of ignition control device – 322a
8045*	Operating w/o ignition control when required – 625(2)
8045*	Requesting another to blow into ignition control – 625(1)(3)
8045*	Blowing into ignition control for another – 625(1)(4)

**FOLLOWING TOO CLOSELY**

8080	Following too closely - 643
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**HIT AND RUN (PI OR PD)**

8011*	Accident, failed to stop and identify - 617a through 621
8012*	Accident, failed to give assistance - 619
8013*	Refused to stop for weighing - 724(6)

**LANE USE/WRONG WAY VIOLATIONS**

8141	Drove on wrong side, undivided highway - 634
8142	Drove on wrong side, divided highway - 644
8143	Drove wrong way, one way road - 641
8144	Improper lane driving, multiple lane highway - 642
8145	Improper lane use, truck on freeway - 634(3)

**LICENSE VIOLATIONS**

8271*	No operator's license - 301
8272*	No chauffeur's license - 301
8273*	Driving on suspended, revoked, or refused license - 904
8274*	Permitted unlicensed minor to operate - 325
8275*	Violation of restricted license - 312
8275	Failed to change address - 315
8275+	Other driver license law violations
8281*	No operator's or chauffeur's license on person - 311 ♦

**LIGHTS**

8160	Failed to dim headlights - 700
8231	Headlights (defective, improper or none) - 684, 685
8232	Tail lights (defective, improper or none) - 686
8233	Turn signal (defective, improper or none) - 686
8234	Reflectors/clearance markers (improper or none) - 687
8235	Unlighted registration plate - 686(2)
8236	More than two spot lights / fog lights - 696(a)
8238	Too many cowl, running board, or back-up lights - 698
8239*	Unauthorized flashing lights - 698
8240	No red light on projecting load (nighttime) - 693

**LOAD/WEIGHT VIOLATIONS**

8022*	Insecure loads and/or spilling loads on highway - 720
8023*	Failed to tarp - 720
8278*	Overweight - 722 (includes sec. 716)
8279	Overweight - 722 (includes sec. 724)

**LOW-SPEED VEHICLES**

8302	Helmet violation – 658b
8215	Operating where prohibited – 660(7)

**MOTORCYCLE VIOLATIONS**

8301	Motorcycle violations - 658 through 661a
8302	Helmet violation - 658
8283*	No motorcycle endorsement - 312a(1)
8285	No eye protection - 708a

**MOPED VIOLATIONS**

8303	Moped violations - 657-661
8304	Helmet violation - 658
8284*	No moped license - 312a(2)

**OTHER VIOLATIONS**

3295	Texting while driving – 602b
8180+	Other hazardous violations
8181	Television viewer in motor vehicle - 708b
8250+	Other non-hazardous violations
8218	Occupant under age 18 in open bed of pickup truck - 682b

**OVERTAKING VIOLATIONS**

8090	Overtaking - other - 638 through 640
8091	Improper overtaking on a curve - 639
8092	Improper overtaking on a hill - 639
8093	Failed to give way when overtaken - 636
8094	Improper overtaking on the right - 637

**PARKING VIOLATIONS**

8290	Improper parking - 674 through 676
8291	Parked in handicap space - 674(1)(s)
8292*	Improper use of handicap permit - 675
8293	Parking, stopping, or standing on roadway - 672

**PEDESTRIAN VIOLATIONS**

8321	Walked in roadway, sidewalks provided - 655
8322	Walked in roadway with traffic, no sidewalks - 655
8323	Other pedestrian violations - 613
8325	Pedestrian on freeway - 679a

**REGISTRATION, INSURANCE, AND TITLE VIOLATIONS**

8276+	Title law violations - Chapter II
8277	Unsigned or no registration certificate - 223 ♦
8277*	Failed to transfer registration - 233
8277	No plate/expired plate/failed to display valid – 255
8277*	No plate/expired plate/failed to display valid – Commercial Vehicle - 255
8277*	Improper use of registration plate - 256
8277	Improper display of registration plate - 225
8280	No proof of insurance - 328

**RIGHT-OF-WAY VIOLATIONS**

8110	Failed to yield within intersection; left turn - 650
8111	Failed to yield at unsigned intersection - 649
8112	Failed to yield at signed intersection - 649
8113	Failed to yield to pedestrians - 612
8114	Failed to yield - all others
8115	Failure to yield to emergency responder - 653(1)(a)
8115*	Failure to use due caution for emergency responder - 653a(1)(b)

**SAFETY BELT VIOLATIONS**

8213	Child restraint violation – 710d ♦
8214	Failed to properly wear safety belt - 710e
8215	Failed to wear safety belt: Ages 4-15 - 710e

**SIGNALING VIOLATIONS**

8151	Failed to sound horn for safe operation - 706
8152	Failed to signal/improper signal - 648

**SPEED: OTHER / ALL ROADWAYS**

8054	Violation of basic speed - too fast – 627(1)
8055	Violation of basic speed - too slow – 627(1)
8060	Speeding in construction zone - 627(9)
8071*	Drag racing - 626a
8072	Careless driving - 626b
8073*	Reckless driving - 626

**SPEED: FREEWAY VIOLATIONS**

8057	Exceeded freeway speed limit - car towing trailer - 627(5)
8057	Exceeded 55 mph speed limit – trucks over 10,000 lbs – 627(6)
8061	Exceeded freeway speed limit - 55 zone – 628
8063	Exceeded freeway speed limit - 65 zone – 628
8062	Exceeded freeway speed limit - 70 zone – 628
8065	Below minimum freeway speed - 628

**SPEED: NON-FREEWAY VIOLATIONS**

8051	Exceeded posted or unposted maximum speed – 628
8052	Exceeded prima facie speed limit – 627
8057	Exceeded posted speed - trucks over 10,000 lbs - 627(6)
8057	Frost Law speed 35 mph – trucks over 10,000 lbs – 627(6)

**STOP AND GO VIOLATIONS**

8121	Disregarded stop sign - 649(6)
8122	Disregarded flashing red signal - 614
8123	Disregarded steady yellow signal - 612
8124	Failed to stop/yield at signed or signalized RR crossing - 667 through 670
8124	RR crossing/serious CDL violation – 669a
8125	Failed to stop for school bus - 682
8126	Failed to stop leaving private drive - 652
8127	Disregarded stop and go light - 612
8128	Improper stop and turn on red - 612
8129	Avoided traffic control device – 611
8180	RR crossing/HM and Buses - 670

**TURNING VIOLATIONS**

8131	Improper right turn - 647, 648
8132	Improper left turn - 647, 648
8133	Improper turn from wrong lane - 647
8134	Other improper turning
8135	Limited access highway, driving across median – 644

**MOTOR CARRIER ENFORCEMENT VIOLATIONS**

**UNAUTHORIZED TRANSPORTATION (1933 PA 254)**

- 8901\* Haul for hire without authority
- 8904\* Leasing violations

**REGISTRATION RULES AND INSURANCE (1933 PA 254)**

- 8910\* Improper use of MPSC plate – 476.1
- 8911\* Fail to secure MPSC plate – 479.16
- 8912\* No MPSC card and/or plate – 479.16
- 8913\* Improper fee paid for MPSC plate – 479.16
- 8914\* Failure to display proper special ID card – 479.16
- 8915\* Motor Carrier - interstate registration violation – 478.7
- 8916\* Public inspection of records – 479.16
- 8917\* Name and account records – 479.16
- 8918\* Inspection of cargo – 479.16
- 8920\* Fail to file PL and PD insurance
- 8930\* Other violations of commission rules

**MOTOR CARRIER SAFETY ACT (1963 PA 181)**

- 8950 Driver violations
- 8951 Equipment violations
- 8953 Log book violations
- 8954\* Hazardous materials
- 8969 Other motor carrier safety rule violations

**BUS TRANSPORTATION (1982 PA 432)**

- 8990\* Haul for hire without MDOT authority
- 8991\* Failure to maintain MDOT passenger insurance
- 8992\* Failure to pay bus registration fee
- 8993\* No information displayed on bus
- 8994\* Other motor bus violations

**OTHER VIOLATIONS**

- 8971 Highway permit number
- 8976 Overlength – 719
- 8977 Overwidth – 717
- 8978 Overheight – 719
- 8981\* Bypassing scale - 724(4)
- 8982\* Refused to stop for weighing - 724(6)

**FUEL TAX VIOLATIONS (1980 PA 119)**

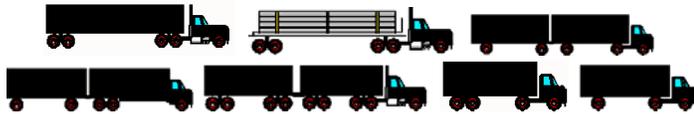
- 8999\* Fuel tax permit – 207.225
- 8998\* Fuel tax return violation – 207.214

**FUEL TAX VIOLATIONS (2000 PA 403)**

- 8999\* Illegal use of dyed diesel fuel – 207.1122

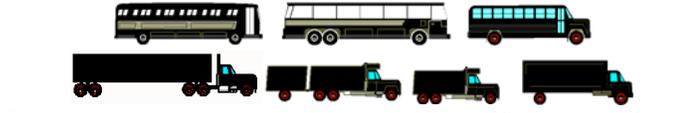
**COMMERCIAL MOTOR VEHICLE & COMMERCIAL DRIVER LICENSE ENDORSEMENT**

Group "A" is any combination of vehicles with a gross combination weight rating (GCWR) of 26,001 lbs. or more when towing a vehicle or trailer that has a gross vehicle weight rating (GVWR) over 10,000 lbs.



Two position codes	CDL Endorsement Required
AA = Group A	A
AH = Group A, hazardous	A H
AN = Group A, tank	A N
AP = Group A, passenger	A P
AS – Group A, school bus	A S
AT = Group A, double/triple	A T
AX = Group A, tank & hazardous	A X
AY = Group A, tank & double/triple hazardous	A NT
AZ = Group A, double/triple & hazardous	A HT
AL = Group A, tank & double/triple & hazardous	A TX

Group "B" is any single vehicle with a gross vehicle weight rating (GVWR) of 26,001 lbs or more or any such vehicle when towing a vehicle or trailer that has a (GVWR) of 10,000 lbs or less.



Two position codes	CDL Endorsement Required
BB = Group B	B
BH = Group B, hazardous	B H
BN = Group B, tank	B N
BP = Group B, passenger	B P
BS – Group B, school bus	B S
BX = Group B, tank & hazardous	B X

Group "C" is any single vehicle with a gross vehicle weight rating (GVWR) of less than 26,001 lbs or a combination of vehicles having a gross combination weight rating (GCWR) under 26,001 lbs and the vehicle being towed has a gross vehicle weight rating (GVWR) of 10,000 lbs. or less and is transporting materials required to be placarded for hazardous materials under C.F.R. 49, parts 100 to 199, or a vehicle designed to transport 16 or more passengers (including driver).



Two position codes	CDL Endorsement Required
CH = Group C, hazardous	C H
CP = Group C, passenger	C P
CS – Group C, school bus	C S
CX = Group C, tank & hazardous	C

**NON-COMMERCIAL VEHICLE TYPES**

CY Cycle	PU Pickup
MO Moped	ST Small trucks (under 10,000 lbs)
PA Passenger car & station wagon	MD Medium trucks w/wo trailer over 10,000 lbs GVWR (non-CDL)
VA Van, motor home	OR Off-road vehicle (ATV type)
GC Go cart	
SM Snowmobile	

**CRIMINAL VIOLATIONS**

**MISCELLANEOUS**

- 28.243a \* Fail to submit to fingerprinting
- 500.3102 \* Operating a Motor Vehicle without Insurance
- 750.81 Assault and battery/domestic assault
- 750.167 Disorderly person
- 750.337 Indecent language in presence of women or children
- 750.411(h) Stalking
- 750.479 Resisting/obstructing police officer
- 750.508 Police scanner in vehicle
- 750.479a Fleeing and Eluding

**OFFENSES AGAINST PROPERTY**

- 750.110 Breaking and entering
- 750.111 Entering without breaking
- 750.356 Larceny (includes gasoline and license plate)
- 750.356(a) Larceny from motor vehicle
- 750.356(c)(d) Retail fraud
- 750.377a Malicious destruction of personal property
- 750.377b Malicious destruction of police/fire property
- 750.380 Malicious destruction of house, barn, etc.
- 750.394 Throwing stone or missile at train, car, or vehicle
- 750.535 Receiving/concealing/possession of stolen property
- 750.552 Trespassing
- 324.8902 Littering

**ALCOHOL AND NARCOTICS**

- 333.7403 Possession of marijuana
- 436.1701 Furnish or sell alcoholic beverage to minor
- 436.1703(1) Purchase or consuming alcoholic beverages by minor
- 436.1703(2) Furnish/use fraudulent ID to purchased alcohol by minor
- 436.1703(5)+ Minor refuses PBT
- 436.1915 Consuming alcoholic liquor on the public highway
- 750.141a Furnishing alcoholic beverage to minor

**FIREARMS AND FIREWORKS**

- 324.40111 Discharging firearm within 150 yards of dwelling or farm of another
- 750.227d Firearm improperly carried in vehicle (loaded, not cased, etc.)
- 750.227 Carrying a concealed weapon
- 750.237 Possession of firearm by person under influence
- 750.234d Possession of firearm on certain premises
- 480.17c Firearm as forbidden explosive in a Commercial MV(49 CFR 173.54f)
- 750.228 Failure to have pistol safety inspected – Fail to register
- 750.234e Brandishing a firearm in public

**CONCEALED PISTOL LICENSE VIOLATIONS**

- 28.425k(2)(c) Possession of a firearm with a bodily alcohol content .02-.079
- \* 28.425k(2)(a)or(b) Possession of a firearm with a bodily alcohol content greater than .08
- 28.425f Failure to possess or display either driver's license, Michigan ID and concealed pistol license
- 28.425f(5) Failure to immediately disclose possession of concealed pistol
- 28.425o Possession of a concealed pistol in a "pistol free" zone

**SNOWMOBILE VIOLATIONS**

- 324.82103 Unregistered snowmobile
- 324.82113 No registration decal displayed on snowmobile
- 324.82119 Operation of snowmobile in prohibited area
- 324.82122 No headlight or taillight, or inadequate brakes on snowmobile (day or night)
- 324.82131 Operation of snowmobile without displaying proper lights (night only)
- 324.82126 Operation of snowmobile at unreasonable speed
- 324.82127 Operation of snowmobile while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or controlled substance
- 324.82126 Snowmobile muffler fails to prevent excessive or unusual noise or excessive smoke
- 324.82126 Bow or firearm in snowmobile not securely cased
- 324.82126 Operation of snowmobile in nursery, planting area, forest reproduction area
- 324.82132 Failure to report a snowmobile accident

**CONSERVATION LAWS**

- 324.43509 Hunting without a license
- 324.43509 Fishing without a license
- R 3.103 Possession of an untagged deer (commission regulation)
- 324.43526 Hunting deer without a firearm license
- 324.43527 Hunting deer without a bow & arrow license
- 324.73102 Recreational trespass
- 324.52908 Transporting Christmas trees without a manifest