

TABLE 3

Pre-Existing Conditions That May Predispose Patients to ACOCs

Cardiopulmonary

- Congestive heart failure - Hypertension

Functional

- Acute impairment of one or more ADLs
- Impaired mobility
- Recurrent falls during past 3 months
- Prolonged bed rest
- Urinary retention

Metabolic

- Diabetes mellitus
- Malnutrition
- Weight loss

Musculoskeletal

- Muscle weakness secondary to old stroke
- Osteoporosis

Neuropsychiatric

- Confusion
- Depression
- Dizziness, impaired balance
- Mild/moderate dementia

Sensory

- Vision/hearing impairment

Systemic/General

- Postoperative status
- Pain
- Pressure ulcers
- Use of multiple medications

Other

- Cancer
- Cerebrovascular disease
- Endocrine disease
- Gastrointestinal disease
- Infectious disease