

REPORT TO THE LEGISLATURE
Pursuant to P.A. 200 of 2012
Section 612(4)
Parole/Probation Violators
Report to Complete Calendar Year 2013
(August – December 2013 Data)

Section 612(4) of 2012 P.A.200 requires that the Department of Corrections provide a report on the number of all parolees returned to prison and probationers sentenced to prison for either technical violations or new sentences during the preceding calendar quarter, broken down by probationers, parolees after their first parole, and parolees who have been paroled more than once, including detailed information regarding:

- (a) *The number of parole and probation violators returned to or sent to prison for a new crime with a comparison of original versus new offenses by major offense type: assaultive, nonassaultive, drug, and sex.*

See **TABLE A1** for probation violators sent to prison for new sentences committed while on probation. See **TABLE A2** for parole violators returned to prison for new sentences (PVNS) committed while on parole.

- (b) *The number of offenders returned for a technical violation and the type of violation, including, but not limited to, zero gun tolerance and substance abuse violations.*

For probationers sentenced to prison, charges for technical violations are not recorded in our data system (although planned as a future enhancement). See **TABLE B** for all sustained charges for parole technical violators returned to prison.

- (c) *The educational history of those offenders, including how many had a G.E.D. or high school diploma prior to incarceration in prison, how many received a G.E.D. while in prison, and how many received a vocational certificate while in prison.*

For probationers sentenced to prison see **TABLE C1**. See **TABLE C2** and **TABLE C3** for parolees returned to prison.

- (d) *The number of offenders who participated in the MPRI versus the number of those who did not.*

Prisoner Reentry planning, preparation and support in Michigan is no longer considered to be an “initiative” because the pilot that had been labeled the “MPRI” has now been now implemented both statewide and up-to-scale. The department’s investment into this work has, as intended, evolved into a systematic and comprehensive approach which includes risk and needs assessments of offenders early in their terms, an evaluation of prisoner programs in light of principles of responsivity, dosage and intensity for the sake of matching programs and treatment to prisoners on a case by case basis, training of staff in the interest of a collaborative case management approach to supervision, development of partnerships with service agencies in local communities, integration of validated risk assessments into the parole consideration process and an improved parole revocation decision-making process that offers safe and effective interventions as alternatives to return to prison. This has become a way of conducting business and is no longer a pilot intended to test the reentry model for success. Not all offenders require financial support upon release, such as transitional housing, but there is no longer a clear distinction between offenders who receive

reentry support and those who don't. The vision of enhancing public safety through successful transition of offenders from prison to their local communities has guided the development of the current reentry system, and all offenders benefit in some way from today's methodology. Therefore, there will no longer be a data table for this report item.

- (e) *The unduplicated number of offenders who participated in substance abuse treatment programs, mental health treatment programs, or both, while in prison by diagnosis.*

See **TABLE E** for parolees returned to prison.

SUMMARY TABLE

A. Probationers Committed to Prison by Commitment Type

August 1, 2013 - December 31, 2013

Commitment Type	N
Probation Violator Technical	493
Probation Violator New Sentence	637
Total	1,130

B. Parole Violators Returned to Prison by Return Type

August 1, 2013 - December 31, 2013

Return Type	First Parole	Reparoles	Total
Parole Violator Technical *	591	275	866
Parole Violator New Sentence	485	96	581
Total	1,076	371	1,447

* Parole Violator Technical Return figures are preliminary as they now include transfers to reception for investigation and possible diversion.

**TABLE A1: Probation Violators Sent to Prison
 For New Sentences Committed while on Probation
 By Original Crime versus New Crime:**

August 1, 2013 - December 31, 2013

Original Probation Crime	New Crime on Probation				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	7	2	0	2	11
Other Assaultive	5	76	9	47	137
Drug	3	16	36	42	97
Other Nonassaultive	7	72	21	164	264
Not Reported*	8	44	10	66	128
Total	30	210	76	321	637

Note: Probation technical violators sent to prison may have pending charges for offenses committed while on probation, but the above table includes only probation violators committed with a new sentence.

* Most commonly due to out of state probation cases where the original probation offense is not recorded.

**TABLE A2: Parole Violator New Sentence (PVNS) Intake
 First Parole versus Reparole
 By Original Crime versus New Crime:
 August 1, 2013 - December 31, 2013**

PVNS - First Parole from Current Prison Term

Original Crime from which Paroled	New Crime on Parole				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	6	4	1	11	22
Other Assaultive	4	53	20	67	144
Drug	1	22	31	15	69
Other Nonassaultive	3	59	36	152	250
Total	14	138	88	245	485

PVNS - Reparole from Current Prison Term

Original Crime from which Paroled	New Crime on Parole				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	1	2	5	2	10
Other Assaultive	1	9	8	15	33
Drug	0	9	4	1	14
Other Nonassaultive	2	7	8	22	39
Total	4	27	25	40	96

TABLE B: All Sustained Charges for Parole Violator Technical Returns to Prison*

First Parole from Current Prison Term

August 1, 2013 - December 31, 2013

Charges*	N
01 Contact agent no later than first business day after release	164
02 Must not change residence	93
03 Must not leave state	37
04 Not engage in any behavior that constitutes a violation	530
05 Comply with alcohol and drug testing ordered by field agent	15
06 Not associate with anyone you know to have a felony record	38
07 Must not own or possess a firearm	65
08 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	19
09 Make earnest efforts to find and maintain employment	3
1.0 No contact with any child	7
1.1 Not provide care or live in home w/child 17 or under	1
1.11 Sex Offender registration, provide address data & ID	55
1.12 Not own computer or device capable of connecting to Internet	27
1.13 Must not use sex phones numbers or services	1
1.2 Responsible adult present if with child 17 or under	6
1.3 No romantic relationship with person associated w/child	7
1.4 Not purchase/possess/use sexually stimulating material	15
1.5 Treatment program (sex offender) as approved by agent	6
1.6 1,000' from schools and child care centers without approval	1
1.7 500' from parks/public pool/playground/arcades	2
1.8 Must not have child clothing, toys or games	3
1.9 Not possess/use photo equipment/photo development equip	11
10 Must comply w/special conditions, written and verbal orders	25
2.0 Not use/possess alcohol/intoxicants or in place served	62
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse or Re-Entry Program as referred by agent	49
3.0 Take medication as prescribed by licensed physician	3
3.2 Complete psychological evaluation	1
3.3 Treatment Program (mental health/other) approved by agent	6
3.4 Complete Program	50
3.7 Complete tether program	39
4.16 Obey all court orders	4
4.19 Must comply w/GPS or EMS and pay cost for monitoring	121
4.3 Must reside at (location) when paroled	18
4.4 Abide by a specified curfew as directed	40
4.5 No contact/or within 500' home/school/employment of (name)	19
4.6 No contact	11
4.7 Not with any member of a gang/gang activities	2
5.0 May not drive without agent consent	9
5.1 May not drive	9
7.0 No checking account, charge account or credit card	8
99 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	4
99.1 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	2

* Most parolees returned for Technical Violations have multiple charges.
 Some parolees returned recently for Technical Violations may have pending charges not yet sustained.
 These numbers reflect only charges sustained through formal hearings.

TABLE B (cont.): All Sustained Charges for Parole Violator Technical Returns to Prison*
Reparole from Current Prison Term
August 1, 2013 - December 31, 2013

Charges*	N
01 Contact agent no later than first business day after release	69
02 Must not change residence	40
03 Must not leave state	15
04 Not engage in any behavior that constitutes a violation	192
05 Comply with alcohol and drug testing ordered by field agent	6
06 Not associate with anyone you know to have a felony record	5
07 Must not own or possess a firearm	8
08 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	5
1.0 No contact with any child	13
1.1 Not provide care or live in home w/child 17 or under	1
1.11 Sex Offender registration, provide address data & ID	31
1.12 Not own computer or device capable of connecting to Internet	13
1.2 Responsible adult present if with child 17 or under	3
1.3 No romantic relationship with person associated w/child	1
1.4 Not purchase/possess/use sexually stimulating material	6
1.5 Treatment program (sex offender) as approved by agent	6
1.6 1,000' from schools and child care centers without approval	1
1.8 Must not have child clothing, toys or games	3
1.9 Not possess/use photo equipment/photo development equip	2
10 Must comply w/special conditions, written and verbal orders	7
2.0 Not use/possess alcohol/intoxicants or in place served	17
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse or Re-Entry Program as referred by agent	21
3.0 Take medication as prescribed by licensed physician	4
3.3 Treatment Program (mental health/other) approved by agent	4
3.4 Complete Program	22
3.7 Complete tether program	15
4.16 Obey all court orders	1
4.19 Must comply w/GPS or EMS and pay cost for monitoring	54
4.3 Must reside at (location) when paroled	4
4.4 Abide by a specified curfew as directed	18
4.5 No contact/or within 500' home/school/employment of (name)	12
4.6 No contact	6
5.0 May not drive without agent consent	2
7.0 No checking account, charge account or credit card	1
99.1 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	1
99.2 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	1

* Most parolees returned for Technical Violations have multiple charges.
 Some parolees returned recently for Technical Violations may have pending charges not yet sustained.
 These numbers reflect only charges sustained through formal hearings.

**TABLE C1: Probationers Committed to Prison by Commit Type
By Academic Education Status at Time of Prison Admission**

August 1, 2013 - December 31, 2013

Commitment Type	No GED or Diploma	At Least GED or Diploma	
Probation Violator Technical	38.1%	61.9%	¹
Probation Violator New Sentence	46.5%	53.5%	²

Note: Reported academic education status for probation violators committed to prison is now based on data verified in the Offender Education Tracking System (OETS) rather than self-reporting at intake.

¹ Subject to pending verification of 22 cases

² Subject to pending verification of 17 cases

**TABLE C2: Academic Education Status of Parolees Returned to Prison
 by Return Type**

August 1, 2013 - December 31, 2013

First Parole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	GED or Diploma				
	Pending Verification	None	Before Current Prison Term	During Current Prison Term	After Paroled
Parole Violator Technical	0.7%	25.2%	47.4%	25.2%	1.5%
Parole Violator New Sentence	0.8%	20.8%	56.5%	19.4%	2.5%

Reparole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	GED or Diploma				
	Pending Verification	None	Before Current Prison Term	During Current Prison Term	After Paroled
Parole Violator Technical	0.7%	22.9%	42.2%	32.7%	1.5%
Parole Violator New Sentence	0.0%	15.6%	52.1%	29.2%	3.1%

**TABLE C3: Parolees Returned to Prison by Return Type
 Who Received Vocational Certificates in Prison Prior to Parole**

August 1, 2013 - December 31, 2013

Parole Violator Return Type	First Parole	Reparole
Parole Violator Technical	58	30
Parole Violator New Sentence	39	6

TABLE E: Parole Violators Returned to Prison
Distribution of Number of Offenders Who Participated in
Substance Abuse Treatment Programs, Mental Health Treatment Programs,
or Both, While in Prison by Diagnosis
August 1, 2013 - December 31, 2013

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	181	130	311
292.84 Substance-Induced Mood Disorder	2	0	2
292.9 Substance-Related Disorder NOS	1	0	1
295.70 Schizoaffective Disorder	1	3	4
295.90 Schizophrenia, Undifferentiated Type	2	1	3
296.30 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Unspecified	3	2	5
296.31 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Mild	1	1	2
296.32 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Moderate	4	0	4
296.34 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Severe With Psychotic Features	1	2	3
296.40 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Hypomanic	1	0	1
296.42 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Manic, Moderate	1	0	1
296.50 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Unspecified	1	0	1
296.51 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Mild	1	0	1
296.7 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Unspecified	2	1	3
296.80 Bipolar Disorder NOS	1	1	2
296.89 Bipolar Disorder	1	1	2
296.90 Mood Disorder NOS	20	9	29
298.9 Psychotic Disorder NOS	4	1	5
300.00 Anxiety Disorder NOS	13	4	17
300.01 Panic Disorder Without Agoraphobia	1	1	2
300.02 Generalized Anxiety Disorder	5	0	5
300.21 Panic Disorder With Agoraphobia	1	0	1
300.4 Dysthymic Disorder	3	2	5
303.90 Alcohol Dependence	1	0	1
304.00 Opioid Dependence	1	0	1
304.20 Cocaine Dependence	3	1	4
304.30 Cannabis Dependence	2	1	3
304.80 Polysubstance Dependence	3	2	5
305.00 Alcohol Abuse	0	4	4
309.0 Adjustment Disorder With Depressed Mood	0	5	5
309.24 Adjustment Disorder With Anxiety	1	0	1
309.28 Adjustment Disorder With Mixed Anxiety and Depressed Mood	3	3	6
309.4 Adjustment Disorder With Mixed Disturbance of Emotions and Conduct	2	0	2
309.81 Posttraumatic Stress Disorder	5	1	6
309.9 Adjustment Disorder Unspecified	1	1	2
311 Depressive Disorder NOS	17	7	24
312.30 Impulse-Control Disorder NOS	1	0	1
312.82 Conduct Disorder, Adolescent-Onset Type	0	1	1
314.9 Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder NOS	1	0	1
799.9 Condition Deferred	1	0	1
V71.01 Adult Antisocial Behavior	0	1	1
V71.09 No Diagnosis	3	4	7
Total	296	190	486*

*One offender has 2 different mental health diagnoses.

**TABLE E (cont): Parole Violators Returned to Prison
 Distribution of Number of Offenders Who Participated in
 Substance Abuse Treatment Programs, Mental Health Treatment Programs,
 or Both, While in Prison by Diagnosis
 August 1, 2013 - December 31, 2013**

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	200	202	402
291.89 Alcohol-Induced Disorder	1	0	1
292.84 Substance-Induced Mood Disorder	0	1	1
293.83 Mood Disorder Due to General Medical Condition	1	0	1
295.10 Schizophrenia, Disorganized Type	1	0	1
295.30 Schizophrenia, Paranoid Type	2	1	3
295.60 Schizophrenia, Residual Type	0	1	1
295.70 Schizoaffective Disorder	9	4	13
295.90 Schizophrenia, Undifferentiated Type	3	1	4
296.30 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Unspecified	1	1	2
296.31 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Mild	1	0	1
296.32 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Moderate	1	1	2
296.34 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Severe With Psychotic Features	3	0	3
296.36 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, In Full Remission	1	0	1
296.40 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Hypomanic	2	1	3
296.41 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Manic, Mild	1	0	1
296.42 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Manic, Moderate	1	0	1
296.44 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Manic, Severe With Psychotic Features	0	1	1
296.45 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Manic, In Partial Remission	0	1	1
296.50 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Unspecified	0	1	1
296.51 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Mild	1	0	1
296.54 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Severe With Psychotic Features	1	2	3
296.7 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Unspecified	1	1	2
296.80 Bipolar Disorder NOS	5	3	8
296.89 Bipolar Disorder	1	0	1
296.90 Mood Disorder NOS	21	16	37
297.1 Delusional Disorder	0	1	1
298.9 Psychotic Disorder NOS	1	4	5
300.00 Anxiety Disorder NOS	2	2	4
300.01 Panic Disorder Without Agoraphobia	0	1	1
300.02 Generalized Anxiety Disorder	3	1	4
300.3 Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder	1	1	2
300.4 Dysthymic Disorder	2	1	3
302.2 Pedophilia	0	1	1
303.90 Alcohol Dependence	0	4	4
304.00 Opioid Dependence	2	0	2
304.20 Cocaine Dependence	0	1	1
304.30 Cannabis Dependence	0	2	2
304.80 Polysubstance Dependence	4	3	7
304.90 Other (or Unknown) Substance Dependence	0	1	1
309.0 Adjustment Disorder With Depressed Mood	1	6	7
309.24 Adjustment Disorder With Anxiety	4	4	8
309.28 Adjustment Disorder With Mixed Anxiety and Depressed Mood	2	2	4
309.4 Adjustment Disorder With Mixed Disturbance of Emotions and Conduct	1	2	3
309.81 Posttraumatic Stress Disorder	0	1	1
309.9 Adjustment Disorder Unspecified	0	1	1
311 Depressive Disorder NOS	11	3	14
312.30 Impulse-Control Disorder NOS	1	1	2
312.82 Conduct Disorder, Adolescent-Onset Type	0	1	1
314.01 Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder, Combined Type	1	0	1
314.9 Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder NOS	1	0	1
799.9 Condition Deferred	2	2	4
V65.2 Malingering	0	1	1
V71.01 Adult Antisocial Behavior	1	0	1
V71.09 No Diagnosis	3	5	8
Total	301	290	591

TABLE E (cont): Parole Violators Returned to Prison
Distribution of Number of Offenders Who Participated in
Substance Abuse Treatment Programs, Mental Health Treatment Programs,
or Both, While in Prison by Diagnosis
August 1, 2013 - December 31, 2013

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	37	19	56
292.84 Substance-Induced Mood Disorder	1	0	1
293.83 Mood Disorder Due to General Medical Condition	2	0	2
295.70 Schizoaffective Disorder	0	2	2
295.90 Schizophrenia, Undifferentiated Type	1	0	1
296.30 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Unspecified	0	1	1
296.32 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Moderate	0	1	1
296.45 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Manic, In Partial Remission	2	0	2
296.64 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Mixed, Severe With Psychotic Features	1	0	1
296.7 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Unspecified	1	0	1
296.80 Bipolar Disorder NOS	1	2	3
296.89 Bipolar Disorder	1	0	1
296.90 Mood Disorder NOS	4	3	7
298.9 Psychotic Disorder NOS	1	0	1
300.00 Anxiety Disorder NOS	0	1	1
300.01 Panic Disorder Without Agoraphobia	1	1	2
300.21 Panic Disorder With Agoraphobia	1	0	1
303.90 Alcohol Dependence	1	0	1
304.30 Cannabis Dependence	1	0	1
304.80 Polysubstance Dependence	1	0	1
305.00 Alcohol Abuse	1	0	1
305.60 Cocaine Abuse	1	0	1
309.28 Adjustment Disorder With Mixed Anxiety and Depressed Mood	0	1	1
309.81 Posttraumatic Stress Disorder	1	1	2
311 Depressive Disorder NOS	2	1	3
V71.09 No Diagnosis	0	1	1
Total	62	34	96

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	93	77	170
292.12 Substance-Induced Psychotic Disorder, With Hallucinations	1	0	1
292.84 Substance-Induced Mood Disorder	1	0	1
294.8 Amnestic or Dementia NOS	1	0	1
295.30 Schizophrenia, Paranoid Type	2	2	4
295.70 Schizoaffective Disorder	3	1	4
295.90 Schizophrenia, Undifferentiated Type	2	0	2
296.22 Major Depressive Disorder, Single Episode, Moderate	1	0	1
296.30 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Unspecified	1	1	2
296.31 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Mild	1	0	1
296.33 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Severe Without Psychotic Features	1	0	1
296.34 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Severe With Psychotic Features	3	0	3
296.40 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Hypomanic	1	0	1
296.42 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Manic, Moderate	1	0	1
296.62 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Mixed, Moderate	1	0	1
296.7 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Unspecified	3	0	3
296.80 Bipolar Disorder NOS	5	2	7
296.90 Mood Disorder NOS	15	3	18
298.9 Psychotic Disorder NOS	0	2	2
300.00 Anxiety Disorder NOS	1	4	5
300.01 Panic Disorder Without Agoraphobia	1	2	3
300.02 Generalized Anxiety Disorder	1	0	1
300.3 Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder	1	0	1
300.4 Dysthymic Disorder	1	1	2
301.13 Cyclothymic Disorder	0	1	1
302.2 Pedophilia	1	0	1
303.90 Alcohol Dependence	1	1	2
304.20 Cocaine Dependence	1	0	1
304.80 Polysubstance Dependence	2	2	4
305.00 Alcohol Abuse	0	1	1
309.24 Adjustment Disorder With Anxiety	1	1	2
309.28 Adjustment Disorder With Mixed Anxiety and Depressed Mood	1	0	1
309.4 Adjustment Disorder With Mixed Disturbance of Emotions and Conduct	0	2	2
309.81 Posttraumatic Stress Disorder	4	2	6
311 Depressive Disorder NOS	7	1	8
315.9 Learning Disorder NOS	0	1	1
799.9 Condition Deferred	5	0	5
V71.09 No Diagnosis	2	2	4
Total	166	109	275