

REPORT TO THE LEGISLATURE
Pursuant to P.A. 124 of 2007
Section 612(4)
Parolees Returned to Prison and Probationers Sentenced to Prison
for either Technical Violations or New Sentences
November 1, 2007 — November 30, 2007

Section 612(4) of 2007 P.A. 124 requires that the Department of Corrections provide a report on the number of all parolees returned to prison and probationers sentenced to prison for either technical violations or new sentences from November 1, 2007 through November 30, 2007, broken down by probationers, parolees after their first parole, and parolees who have been paroled more than once, including detailed information regarding:

- (a) *The number of parole and probation violators returned to or sent to prison for a new crime with a comparison of original versus new offenses by major offense type: assaultive, nonassaultive, drug, and sex.*

See **TABLE A1** for probation violators sent to prison for new sentences committed while on probation. See **TABLE A2** for parole violators returned to prison for new sentences (PVNS) committed while on parole.

- (b) *The number of offenders returned to or sent to prison for a technical violation and the type of violation, including, but not limited to, zero gun tolerance and substance abuse violations.*

For probationers sentenced to prison, charges for technical violations are not recorded in our data system (although planned as a future enhancement). See **TABLE B** for all sustained charges for parole technical violators returned to prison.

- (c) *The educational history of those offenders, including how many had a G.E.D. or high school diploma prior to incarceration in prison, how many received a G.E.D. while in prison, and how many received a vocational certificate while in prison.*

For probationers sentenced to prison see **TABLE C1**. See **TABLE C2** and **TABLE C3** for parolees returned to prison.

- (d) *The number of offenders who participated in the MPRI versus the number of those who did not.*

Not applicable for probationers sentenced to prison since the Michigan Prisoner ReEntry Initiative (MPRI) participants are prisoners returning to the community by either parole or discharge on the maximum sentence. See **TABLE D** for parolees returned to prison.

- (e) *The unduplicated number of offenders who participated in substance abuse treatment programs, mental health treatment programs, or both, while in prison, itemized by diagnosis.*

See **TABLE E** for parolees returned to prison.

SUMMARY TABLE

A. Probationers Committed to Prison by Commitment Type

November 1, 2007 - November 30, 2007

Commitment Type	N
Probation Violator Technical	111
Probation Violator New Sentence	180
Total	291

B. Parole Violators Returned to Prison by Return Type

November 1, 2007 - November 30, 2007

Return Type	First Parole	Reparoles	Total
Parole Violator Technical	109	50	159
Parole Violator New Sentence	135	30	165
Total	244	80	324

**TABLE A1: Probation Violators Sent to Prison
For New Sentences Committed while on Probation
By Original Crime versus New Crime:**

November 1, 2007 - November 30, 2007

Original Probation Crime	New Crime on Probation				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	1	1	0	1	3
Other Assaultive	0	18	6	17	41
Drug	2	16	16	24	58
Other Nonassaultive	0	17	5	48	70
Not Reported*	1	0	2	5	8
Total	4	52	29	95	180

Note: Probation technical violators sent to prison may have pending charges for offenses committed while on probation, but the above table includes only probation violators committed with a new sentence.

* Most commonly due to out of state probation cases where the original probation offense is not recorded.

**TABLE A2: Parole Violator New Sentence (PVNS) Intake
First Parole versus Reparole
By Original Crime versus New Crime:
November 1, 2007 - November 30, 2007**

PVNS - First Parole from Current Prison Term

Original Crime from which Paroled	New Crime on Parole				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	0	1	0	0	1
Other Assaultive	0	12	9	14	35
Drug	0	6	14	6	26
Other Nonassaultive	0	15	7	51	73
Total	0	34	30	71	135

PVNS - Reparole from Current Prison Term

Original Crime from which Paroled	New Crime on Parole				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	0	0	0	1	1
Other Assaultive	1	2	0	4	7
Drug	0	1	2	0	3
Other Nonassaultive	1	8	1	9	19
Total	2	11	3	14	30

TABLE B: All Sustained Charges for Parole Violator Technical Returns to Prison***First Parole from Current Prison Term****November 1, 2007 - November 30, 2007**

<u>Charges*</u>	<u>N</u>
01 Contact agent no later than first business day after release	56
02 Must not change residence	15
03 Must not leave state	24
04 Not engage in any behavior that constitutes a violation	142
05 Comply with alcohol and drug testing ordered by field agent	10
06 Not associate with anyone you know to have a felony record	9
07 Must not own or possess a firearm	12
07 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	1
08 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	5
09 Make earnest efforts to find and maintain employment	1
1.0 No contact with any child	11
1.11 Sex Offender registration, provide address data & ID	5
1.12 Not own computer or device capable of connecting to Internet	3
1.3 No romantic relationship with person associated w/ child	3
1.4 Not purchase/possess/use sexually stimulating material	1
1.5 Treatment program (sex offender) as approved by agent	1
1.6 1,000' from schools and child care centers without approval	1
1.9 Not possess/use photo equipment/photo development equip	1
10 Must comply w/special conditions, written and verbal orders	3
2.0 Not use/possess alcohol/intoxicants or in place served	23
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse Treatment Program as referred by agent	11
2.3 Not own/possess paging device or cellular phone	1
3.4 Complete Program	6
3.7 Complete tether program	4
4.16 Obey all court orders	1
4.3 Must reside at (location) when paroled	3
4.4 Abide by a specified curfew as directed	16
4.5 No contact/or within 500' home/school/employment of (name)	6
4.6 No contact	4
5.0 May not drive without agent consent	4
99 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	1

* Most parolees returned for Technical Violations have multiple charges.
Some parolees returned recently for Technical Violations may have pending charges not yet sustained.

TABLE B (cont.): All Sustained Charges for Parole Violator Technical Returns to Prison*

Reparole from Current Prison Term

November 1, 2007 - November 30, 2007

<u>Charges*</u>	<u>N</u>
01 Contact agent no later than first business day after release	37
02 Must not change residence	13
03 Must not leave state	15
04 Not engage in any behavior that constitutes a violation	66
05 Comply with alcohol and drug testing ordered by field agent	1
06 Not associate with anyone you know to have a felony record	3
07 Must not own or possess a firearm	5
08 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	1
09 Make earnest efforts to find and maintain employment	1
1.0 No contact with any child	2
1.11 Sex Offender registration, provide address data & ID	3
1.3 No romantic relationship with person associated w/child	1
1.7 1,000' from parks/public pool/playground/arcades	1
1.8 Must not have child clothing, toys or games	1
1.9 Not possess/use photo equipment/photo development equip	1
2.0 Not use/possess alcohol/intoxicants or in place served	7
3.10 Complete Program	1
3.4 Complete Program	5
3.7 Complete tether program	5
4.16 Obey all court orders	2
4.3 Must reside at (location) when paroled	2
4.4 Abide by a specified curfew as directed	7
4.5 No contact/or within 500' home/school/employment of (name)	2
5.0 May not drive without agent consent	1
99 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	2

* Most parolees returned for Technical Violations have multiple charges.
Some parolees returned recently for Technical Violations may have pending charges not yet sustained.

**TABLE C1: Probationers Committed to Prison by Commit Type
By Academic Education Status at Time of Prison Admission
November 1, 2007 - November 30, 2007**

Commitment Type	No GED or Diploma	At Least GED or Diploma
Probation Violator Technical	39.6%	60.4% ¹
Probation Violator New Sentence	44.4%	55.6% ²

* Reported academic education status for probation violators committed to prison is now based on data verified in the Offender Education Tracking System (OETS) rather than self-reporting at intake.

¹ Subject to pending verification of 4 cases

² Subject to pending verification of 1 cases

**TABLE C2: Academic Education Status of Parolees Returned to Prison
by Return Type**

November 1, 2007 - November 30, 2007

First Parole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	GED or Diploma				
	Pending Verification	None	Before Current Prison Term	During Current Prison Term	After Paroled
Parole Violator Technical	0.0%	25.7%	16.5%	54.1%	3.7%
Parole Violator New Sentence	0.0%	29.6%	31.9%	34.1%	4.4%

Reparole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	GED or Diploma				
	Pending Verification	None	Before Current Prison Term	During Current Prison Term	After Paroled
Parole Violator Technical	2.0%	24.0%	20.0%	50.0%	4.0%
Parole Violator New Sentence	0.0%	26.7%	26.7%	36.6%	10.0%

**TABLE C3: Parolees Returned to Prison by Return Type
Who Received Vocational Certificates in Prison Prior to Parole**

November 1, 2007 - November 30, 2007

Parole Violator Return Type	First Parole	Reparole
Parole Violator Technical	20	11
Parole Violator New Sentence	25	2

**TABLE D: Parolees Returned to Prison by Return Type
By Whether Participated in the Michigan Prisoner ReEntry Initiative*
(MPRI)**

November 1, 2007 - November 30, 2007

First Parole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	MPRI	Not MPRI	Total
Parole Violator Technical	22	87	109
Parole Violator New Sentence	19	116	135
Total	41	203	244

Reparole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	MPRI	Not MPRI	Total
Parole Violator Technical	17	33	50
Parole Violator New Sentence	13	17	30
Total	30	50	80

* The number of parolees engaged in the MPRI is increasing as the initiative is gradually brought up to scale statewide.

TABLE E: Parole Violators Returned to Prison
Distribution of Number of Offenders Who Participated in
Substance Abuse Treatment Programs, Mental Health Treatment Programs,
or Both, While in Prison by Diagnosis
November 1, 2007 - November 30, 2007

First Parole - Parole Violator New Sentence

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	80	48	128
296.9 Alcohol Dependence	2	0	2
300.02 Generalized Anxiety Disorder	1	0	1
309.28 Adjustment Disorder With Anxiety & Depressed Mood	1	0	1
311 Depressive Disorder NOS	2	1	3
Total	86	49	135

First Parole - Parole Violator Technical

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	61	41	102
296.40 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Hypomanic	0	1	1
296.46 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Manic, In Full Remission	0	1	1
296.64 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Mixed, Severe With Psychotic Features	1	0	1
296.90 Alcohol Dependence	0	1	1
304.90 Other(or Unknown) Substance Abuse	0	1	1
309.28 Adjustment Disorder With Anxiety & Depressed Mood	0	1	1
311 Depressive Disorder NOS	0	1	1
Total	62	47	109

Reparoles - Parole Violator New Sentence

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	18	9	27
296.34 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Severe With Psychotic Features	1	0	1
296.64 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Mixed, Severe With Psychotic Features	0	1	1
311 Depressive Disorder NOS	1	0	1
Total	20	10	30

Reparoles - Parole Violator Technical

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	20	27	47
293.84 Anxiety Disorder Due to General Medical Condition	1	0	1
296.89 Bipolar II Disorder	0	1	1
799.9 Diagnosis Deferred on Axis I	1	0	1
Total	22	28	50