

REPORT TO THE LEGISLATURE
Pursuant to P.A. 114 of 2009
Section 612(4)
Parole/Probation Violators
1st Quarter Report
(August – October 2009 Data)

Section 612(4) of 2009 P.A.114 requires that the Department of Corrections provide a report on the number of all parolees returned to prison and probationers sentenced to prison for either technical violations or new sentences during the preceding calendar quarter, broken down by probationers, parolees after their first parole, and parolees who have been paroled more than once, including detailed information regarding:

- (a) *The number of parole and probation violators returned to or sent to prison for a new crime with a comparison of original versus new offenses by major offense type: assaultive, nonassaultive, drug, and sex.*

See **TABLE A1** for probation violators sent to prison for new sentences committed while on probation. See **TABLE A2** for parole violators returned to prison for new sentences (PVNS) committed while on parole.

- (b) *The number of offenders returned for a technical violation and the type of violation, including, but not limited to, zero gun tolerance and substance abuse violations.*

For probationers sentenced to prison, charges for technical violations are not recorded in our data system (although planned as a future enhancement). See **TABLE B** for all sustained charges for parole technical violators returned to prison.

- (c) *The educational history of those offenders, including how many had a G.E.D. or high school diploma prior to incarceration in prison, how many received a G.E.D. while in prison, and how many received a vocational certificate while in prison.*

For probationers sentenced to prison see **TABLE C1**. See **TABLE C2** and **TABLE C3** for parolees returned to prison.

- (d) *The number of offenders who participated in the MPRI versus the number of those who did not.*

Not applicable for probationers sentenced to prison since the Michigan Prisoner ReEntry Initiative (MPRI) participants are prisoners returning to the community by either parole or discharge on the maximum sentence. See **TABLE D** for parolees returned to prison.

- (e) *The unduplicated number of offenders who participated in substance abuse treatment programs, mental health treatment programs, or both, while in prison by diagnosis.*

See **TABLE E** for parolees returned to prison.

SUMMARY TABLE

A. Probationers Committed to Prison by Commitment Type

August 1, 2009 - October 31, 2009

Commitment Type	N
Probation Violator Technical	253
Probation Violator New Sentence	406
Total	659

B. Parole Violators Returned to Prison by Return Type

August 1, 2009 - October 31, 2009

Return Type	First Parole	Reparoles	Total
Parole Violator Technical	417	192	609
Parole Violator New Sentence	389	87	476
Total	806	279	1,085

**TABLE A1: Probation Violators Sent to Prison
 For New Sentences Committed while on Probation
 By Original Crime versus New Crime:
 August 1, 2009 - October 31, 2009**

Original Probation Crime	New Crime on Probation				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	3	0	0	2	5
Other Assaultive	6	56	7	27	96
Drug	3	47	36	36	122
Other Nonassaultive	2	51	12	115	180
Not Reported*	1	2	0	0	3
Total	15	156	55	180	406

Note: Probation technical violators sent to prison may have pending charges for offenses committed while on probation, but the above table includes only probation violators committed with a new sentence.

* Most commonly due to out of state probation cases where the original probation offense is not recorded.

**TABLE A2: Parole Violator New Sentence (PVNS) Intake
 First Parole versus Reparole
 By Original Crime versus New Crime:
 August 1, 2009 - October 31, 2009**

PVNS - First Parole from Current Prison Term

Original Crime from which Paroled	New Crime on Parole				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	0	3	0	2	5
Other Assaultive	1	42	14	55	112
Drug	1	4	19	24	48
Other Nonassaultive	0	60	29	135	224
Total	2	109	62	216	389

PVNS - Reparole from Current Prison Term

Original Crime from which Paroled	New Crime on Parole				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	0	1	1	1	3
Other Assaultive	0	13	4	16	33
Drug	0	3	2	6	11
Other Nonassaultive	0	12	3	25	40
Total	0	29	10	48	87

TABLE B: All Sustained Charges for Parole Violator Technical Returns to Prison*
First Parole from Current Prison Term
August 1, 2009 - October 31, 2009

Charges*	N
01 Contact agent no later than first business day after release	114
02 Must not change residence	42
03 Must not leave state	40
04 Not engage in any behavior that constitutes a violation	518
05 Comply with alcohol and drug testing ordered by field agent	9
06 Not associate with anyone you know to have a felony record	21
07 Must not own or possess a firearm	17
07 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	2
08 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	12
09 Make earnest efforts to find and maintain employment	2
1.0 No contact with any child	38
1.1 Not provide care or live in home w/child 17 or under	7
1.10 Submit to polygraph as ordered by parole agent	1
1.11 Sex Offender registration, provide address data & ID	20
1.12 Not own computer or device capable of connecting to Internet	29
1.13 Must not use sex phones numbers or services	1
1.3 No romantic relationship with person associated w/child	14
1.4 Not purchase/possess/use sexually stimulating material	17
1.5 Treatment program (sex offender) as approved by agent	4
1.6 1000' from student safety zone (kindergarten through 12th)	4
1.7 1,000' from parks/public pool/playground/arcades	1
1.7 500' from parks/public pool/playground/child care/pre-schls	2
1.8 Must not have child clothing, toys or games	1
1.9 Not possess/use photo equipment/photo development equip	8
10 Must comply w/special conditions, written and verbal orders	18
2.0 Not use/possess alcohol/intoxicants or in place served	84
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse or Re-Entry Program as referred by agent	18
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse Treatment Program as referred by agent	10
3.0 Take medication as prescribed by licensed physician	1
3.4 Complete Program	14
3.6 Complete SAI Residential program	1
3.7 Complete tether program	16
4.16 Obey all court orders	6
4.19 Global Positioning System monitoring	15
4.4 Abide by a specified curfew as directed	43
4.5 No contact/or within 500' home/school/employment of (name)	20
4.6 No contact	9
5.0 May not drive without agent consent	7
5.1 May not drive	7
7.0 No checking account, charge account or credit card	2

* Most parolees returned for Technical Violations have multiple charges.
 Some parolees returned recently for Technical Violations may have pending charges not yet sustained.
 These numbers reflect only charges sustained through formal hearings.

**TABLE B (cont.): All Sustained Charges for Parole Violator Technical Returns to Prison*
 Reparole from Current Prison Term
 August 1, 2009 - October 31, 2009**

Charges*	N
01 Contact agent no later than first business day after release	92
02 Must not change residence	32
03 Must not leave state	35
04 Not engage in any behavior that constitutes a violation	202
05 Comply with alcohol and drug testing ordered by field agent	2
06 Not associate with anyone you know to have a felony record	11
07 Must not own or possess a firearm	6
08 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	3
1.0 No contact with any child	10
1.1 Not provide care or live in home w/child 17 or under	1
1.11 Sex Offender registration, provide address data & ID	14
1.12 Not own computer or device capable of connecting to Internet	3
1.3 No romantic relationship with person associated w/child	2
1.4 Not purchase/possess/use sexually stimulating material	4
1.5 Treatment program (sex offender) as approved by agent	4
1.6 1000' from student safety zone (kindergarten through 12th)	2
1.7 500' from parks/public pool/playground/child care/pre-schls	5
1.8 Must not have child clothing, toys or games	1
1.9 Not possess/use photo equipment/photo development equip	3
10 Must comply w/special conditions, written and verbal orders	8
2.0 Not use/possess alcohol/intoxicants or in place served	23
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse or Re-Entry Program as referred by agent	10
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse Treatment Program as referred by agent	2
3.0 Take medication as prescribed by licensed physician	1
3.4 Complete Program	2
3.7 Complete tether program	3
4.19 Global Positioning System monitoring	27
4.4 Abide by a specified curfew as directed	24
4.5 No contact/or within 500' home/school/employment of (name)	8
4.6 No contact	2
5.0 May not drive without agent consent	4
5.1 May not drive	1
7.0 No checking account, charge account or credit card	1
99 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	2

* Most parolees returned for Technical Violations have multiple charges.
 Some parolees returned recently for Technical Violations may have pending charges not yet sustained.
 These numbers reflect only charges sustained through formal hearings.

**TABLE C1: Probationers Committed to Prison by Commit Type
By Academic Education Status at Time of Prison Admission
August 1, 2009 - October 31, 2009**

Commitment Type	No GED or Diploma	At Least GED or Diploma	
Probation Violator Technical	47.4%	52.6%	¹
Probation Violator New Sentence	52.7%	47.3%	²

* Reported academic education status for probation violators committed to prison is now based on data verified in the Offender Education Tracking System (OETS) rather than self-reporting at intake.

¹ Subject to pending verification of 3 cases

² Subject to pending verification of 3 cases

**TABLE C2: Academic Education Status of Parolees Returned to Prison
 by Return Type**

August 1, 2009 - October 31, 2009

First Parole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	GED or Diploma				
	Pending Verification	None	Before Current Prison Term	During Current Prison Term	After Paroled
Parole Violator Technical	1.0%	25.7%	46.0%	26.8%	0.5%
Parole Violator New Sentence	0.0%	28.8%	55.5%	14.4%	1.3%

Reparole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	GED or Diploma*				
	Pending Verification	None	Before Current Prison Term	During Current Prison Term	After Paroled
Parole Violator Technical	0.0%	20.3%	41.1%	38.6%	0.0%
Parole Violator New Sentence	0.0%	26.4%	40.2%	33.4%	0.0%

**TABLE C3: Parolees Returned to Prison by Return Type
 Who Received Vocational Certificates in Prison Prior to Parole**

August 1, 2009 - October 31, 2009

Parole Violator Return Type	First Parole	Reparole
Parole Violator Technical	81	37
Parole Violator New Sentence	57	11

**TABLE D: Parolees Returned to Prison by Return Type
 By Whether Participated in the Michigan Prisoner ReEntry Initiative*
 (MPRI)**

August 1, 2009 - October 31, 2009

First Parole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	MPRI	Not MPRI	Total
Parole Violator Technical	202	215	417
Parole Violator New Sentence	189	200	389
Total	391	415	806

Reparole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	MPRI	Not MPRI	Total
Parole Violator Technical	92	100	192
Parole Violator New Sentence	43	44	87
Total	135	144	279

* The number of parolees engaged in the MPRI is increasing as the initiative is gradually brought up to scale statewide.

TABLE E: Parole Violators Returned to Prison
Distribution of Number of Offenders Who Participated in
Substance Abuse Treatment Programs, Mental Health Treatment Programs,
or Both, While in Prison by Diagnosis
August 1, 2009 - October 31, 2009

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	193	117	310
293.83 Mood Disorder Due to General Medical Condition	1	0	1
295.70 Schizoaffective Disorder	4	0	4
295.90 Schizophrenia, Undifferentiated Type	0	1	1
296.22 Major Depressive Disorder, Single Episode, Moderate	0	1	1
296.25 Major Depressive Disorder, Single Episode, In Partial Remission	1	0	1
296.31 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Mild	0	1	1
296.32 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Moderate	2	0	2
296.34 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Severe With Psychotic Features	1	0	1
296.36 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, In Full Remission	0	1	1
296.52 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Moderate	3	0	3
296.63 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Mixed, Severe Without Psychotic Features	1	0	1
296.80 Bipolar Disorder NOS	2	3	5
296.89 Bipolar Disorder	1	0	1
296.90 Mood Disorder NOS	19	8	27
298.9 Psychotic Disorder NOS	1	4	5
300.00 Anxiety Disorder NOS	1	0	1
300.01 Panic Disorder Without Agoraphobia	0	1	1
300.02 Generalized Anxiety Disorder	1	2	3
300.4 Dysthymic Disorder	3	0	3
301.13 Cyclothymic Disorder	1	0	1
304.20 Cocaine Dependence	1	0	1
304.80 Polysubstance Dependence	2	0	2
309.0 Adjustment Disorder With Depressed Mood	1	0	1
309.28 Adjustment Disorder With Mixed Anxiety and Depressed Mood	2	0	2
309.81 Posttraumatic Stress Disorder	1	0	1
309.9 Adjustment Disorder Unspecified	0	1	1
311 Depressive Disorder NOS	3	2	5
V71.09 No Diagnosis	1	1	2
Total	246	143	389

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	212	155	367
293.83 Mood Disorder Due to General Medical Condition	0	1	1
294.9 Cognitive Disorder NOS	1	0	1
295.30 Schizophrenia, Paranoid Type	1	1	2
295.70 Schizoaffective Disorder	0	3	3
296.22 Major Depressive Disorder, Single Episode, Moderate	1	0	1
296.34 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Severe With Psychotic Features	1	0	1
296.52 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Moderate	1	0	1
296.64 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Mixed, Severe With Psychotic Features	2	0	2
296.80 Bipolar Disorder NOS	5	2	7
296.90 Mood Disorder NOS	7	4	11
298.9 Psychotic Disorder NOS	0	2	2
300.00 Anxiety Disorder NOS	1	2	3
300.01 Panic Disorder Without Agoraphobia	1	0	1
301.13 Cyclothymic Disorder	0	1	1
304.80 Polysubstance Dependence	0	1	1
309.0 Adjustment Disorder With Depressed Mood	1	0	1
309.3 Adjustment Disorder With Disturbance of Conduct	0	1	1
311 Depressive Disorder NOS	3	0	3
312.30 Impulse-Control Disorder NOS	0	1	1
312.34 Intermittent Explosive Disorder	1	0	1
314.9 Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder NOS	1	0	1
315.9 Learning Disorder NOS	0	1	1
799.9 Condition Deferred	0	1	1
V71.09 No Diagnosis	1	1	2
Total	240	177	417

**TABLE E (cont): Parole Violators Returned to Prison
 Distribution of Number of Offenders Who Participated in
 Substance Abuse Treatment Programs, Mental Health Treatment Programs,
 or Both, While in Prison by Diagnosis
 August 1, 2009 - October 31, 2009**

Reparoles - Parole Violator New Sentence

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	39	26	65
295.30 Schizophrenia, Paranoid Type	1	0	1
295.70 Schizoaffective Disorder	1	0	1
296.34 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Severe With Psychotic Features	1	0	1
296.35 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, In Partial Remission	1	0	1
296.80 Bipolar Disorder NOS	2	0	2
296.90 Mood Disorder NOS	6	2	8
298.9 Psychotic Disorder NOS	1	1	2
300.4 Dysthymic Disorder	1	0	1
304.00 Opioid Dependence	0	1	1
304.80 Polysubstance Dependence	1	0	1
309.28 Adjustment Disorder With Mixed Anxiety and Depressed Mood	0	1	1
309.81 Posttraumatic Stress Disorder	1	0	1
V71.09 No Diagnosis	0	1	1
Total	55	32	87

Reparoles - Parole Violator Technical

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	101	72	173
295.30 Schizophrenia, Paranoid Type	1	0	1
295.70 Schizoaffective Disorder	0	1	1
296.55 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, In Partial Remission	0	1	1
296.62 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Mixed, Moderate	1	0	1
296.80 Bipolar Disorder NOS	1	0	1
296.90 Mood Disorder NOS	5	2	7
300.00 Anxiety Disorder NOS	1	0	1
300.02 Generalized Anxiety Disorder	1	0	1
311 Depressive Disorder NOS	1	1	2
V71.09 No Diagnosis	0	3	3
Total	112	80	192