

REPORT TO THE LEGISLATURE
Pursuant to P.A. 63 of 2011
Section 612(4)
Parole/Probation Violators
1st Quarter Report
(August 2011 – October 2011 Data)

Section 612(4) of 2011 P.A.63 requires that the Department of Corrections provide a report on the number of all parolees returned to prison and probationers sentenced to prison for either technical violations or new sentences during the preceding calendar quarter, broken down by probationers, parolees after their first parole, and parolees who have been paroled more than once, including detailed information regarding:

- (a) *The number of parole and probation violators returned to or sent to prison for a new crime with a comparison of original versus new offenses by major offense type: assaultive, nonassaultive, drug, and sex.*

See **TABLE A1** for probation violators sent to prison for new sentences committed while on probation. See **TABLE A2** for parole violators returned to prison for new sentences (PVNS) committed while on parole.

- (b) *The number of offenders returned for a technical violation and the type of violation, including, but not limited to, zero gun tolerance and substance abuse violations.*

For probationers sentenced to prison, charges for technical violations are not recorded in our data system (although planned as a future enhancement). See **TABLE B** for all sustained charges for parole technical violators returned to prison.

- (c) *The educational history of those offenders, including how many had a G.E.D. or high school diploma prior to incarceration in prison, how many received a G.E.D. while in prison, and how many received a vocational certificate while in prison.*

For probationers sentenced to prison see **TABLE C1**. See **TABLE C2** and **TABLE C3** for parolees returned to prison.

- (d) *The number of offenders who participated in the MPRI versus the number of those who did not.*

Prisoner Reentry planning, preparation and support in Michigan is no longer considered to be an “initiative” because the pilot that had been labeled the “MPRI” has now been now implemented both statewide and up-to-scale. The department’s investment into this work has, as intended, evolved into a systematic and comprehensive approach which includes risk and needs assessments of offenders early in their terms, an evaluation of prisoner programs in light of principles of responsivity, dosage and intensity for the sake of matching programs and treatment to prisoners on a case by case basis, training of staff in the interest of a collaborative case management approach to supervision, development of partnerships with service agencies in local communities, integration of validated risk assessments into the parole consideration process and an improved parole revocation decision-making process that offers safe and effective interventions as alternatives to return to prison. This has become a way of conducting business and is no longer a pilot intended to test the reentry model for success. Not all offenders require financial support upon release, such as transitional housing, but there is no longer a clear distinction between offenders who receive

reentry support and those who don't. The vision of enhancing public safety through successful transition of offenders from prison to their local communities has guided the development of the current reentry system, and all offenders benefit in some way from today's methodology. Therefore, there will no longer be a data table for this report item.

- (e) *The unduplicated number of offenders who participated in substance abuse treatment programs, mental health treatment programs, or both, while in prison by diagnosis.*

See **TABLE E** for parolees returned to prison.

SUMMARY TABLE

A. Probationers Committed to Prison by Commitment Type

August 1, 2011 - October 31, 2011

Commitment Type	N
Probation Violator Technical	244
Probation Violator New Sentence	464
Total	708

B. Parole Violators Returned to Prison by Return Type

August 1, 2011 - October 31, 2011

Return Type	First Parole	Reparoles	Total
Parole Violator Technical	280	153	433
Parole Violator New Sentence	298	62	360
Total	578	215	793

**TABLE A1: Probation Violators Sent to Prison
 For New Sentences Committed while on Probation
 By Original Crime versus New Crime:**

August 1, 2011 - October 31, 2011

Original Probation Crime	New Crime on Probation				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	5	2	0	1	8
Other Assaultive	3	60	2	33	98
Drug	1	24	20	33	78
Other Nonassaultive	5	72	17	136	230
Not Reported*	3	18	7	22	50
Total	17	176	46	225	464

Note: Probation technical violators sent to prison may have pending charges for offenses committed while on probation, but the above table includes only probation violators committed with a new sentence.

* Most commonly due to out of state probation cases where the original probation offense is not recorded.

**TABLE A2: Parole Violator New Sentence (PVNS) Intake
 First Parole versus Reparole
 By Original Crime versus New Crime:
 August 1, 2011 - October 31, 2011**

PVNS - First Parole from Current Prison Term

Original Crime from which Paroled	New Crime on Parole				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	1	2	1	2	6
Other Assaultive	2	38	12	37	89
Drug	0	7	24	10	41
Other Nonassaultive	5	34	18	105	162
Total	8	81	55	154	298

PVNS - Reparole from Current Prison Term

Original Crime from which Paroled	New Crime on Parole				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	0	0	0	1	1
Other Assaultive	0	6	2	8	16
Drug	1	7	0	6	14
Other Nonassaultive	0	12	1	18	31
Total	1	25	3	33	62

TABLE B: All Sustained Charges for Parole Violator Technical Returns to Prison*

First Parole from Current Prison Term

August 1, 2011 - October 31, 2011

Charges*	N
01 Contact Agent No Later Than First Business Day After Release	123
02 Must Not Change Residence	44
03 Must Not Leave State	39
04 Not Engage In Any Behavior That Constitutes A Violation	340
05 Comply With Alcohol And Drug Testing Ordered By Field Agent	9
06 Not Associate With Anyone You Know To Have A Felony Record	13
07 Must Not Own Or Possess A Firearm	18
07 Must Not Own, Possess Or Use Any Object As A Weapon	1
08 Must Not Own, Possess Or Use Any Object As A Weapon	17
09 Make Earnest Efforts To Find And Maintain Employment	1
1.0 No Contact With Any Child	24
1.11 Sex Offender Registration, Provide Address Data & Id	17
1.12 Not Own Computer Or Device Capable Of Connecting To Internet	15
1.3 No Romantic Relationship With Person Associated W/Child	7
1.4 Not Purchase/Possess/Use Sexually Stimulating Material	20
1.5 Treatment Program (Sex Offender) As Approved By Agent	2
1.6 1,000' From Schools And Child Care Centers Without Approval	2
1.7 500' From Parks/Public Pool/Playground/Arcades	1
1.7 500' From Parks/Public Pool/Playground/Child Care/Pre-Schls	1
1.9 Not Possess/Use Photo Equipment/Photo Development Equip	9
10 Must Comply W/Special Conditions, Written And Verbal Orders	12
2.0 Not Use/Possess Alcohol/Intoxicants Or In Place Served	39
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse Or Re-Entry Program As Referred By Agent	16
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse Treatment Program As Referred By Agent	4
3.0 Take Medication As Prescribed By Licensed Physician	2
3.4 Complete Program	11
3.7 Complete Tether Program	9
4.16 Obey All Court Orders	3
4.19 Global Positioning System Monitoring	4
4.19 Must Comply W/Gps Or Ems And Pay Cost For Monitoring	36
4.20 Deported Offender Shall Not Return Illegally To Us Pa 223	1
4.3 Must Reside At (Location) When Paroled	2
4.4 Abide By A Specified Curfew As Directed	20
4.4 Be Home From (Time) To (Time) Unless Excused By Parole Agent	1
4.5 No Contact/Or Within 500' Home/School/Employment Of (Name)	13
5.0 May Not Drive Without Agent Consent	3
5.1 May Not Drive	2
6.0 Not Be Self-Employed Without Agent Consent	1
6.3 Must Not Work With Direct Control Or Access To Money	1
7.0 No Checking Account, Charge Account Or Credit Card	2
99 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	3
99.1 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	1
99.2 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	4

* Most parolees returned for Technical Violations have multiple charges.
 Some parolees returned recently for Technical Violations may have pending charges not yet sustained.
 These numbers reflect only charges sustained through formal hearings.

TABLE B (cont.): All Sustained Charges for Parole Violator Technical Returns to Prison*
Reparole from Current Prison Term
August 1, 2011 - October 31, 2011

Charges*	N
01 Contact Agent No Later Than First Business Day After Release	41
02 Must Not Change Residence	27
03 Must Not Leave State	5
04 Not Engage In Any Behavior That Constitutes A Violation	137
05 Comply With Alcohol And Drug Testing Ordered By Field Agent	6
06 Not Associate With Anyone You Know To Have A Felony Record	5
07 Must Not Own Or Possess A Firearm	5
07 Must Not Own, Possess Or Use Any Object As A Weapon	1
08 Must Not Own, Possess Or Use Any Object As A Weapon	7
1.0 No Contact With Any Child	5
1.11 Sex Offender Registration, Provide Address Data & Id	20
1.12 Not Own Computer Or Device Capable Of Connecting To Internet	3
1.3 No Romantic Relationship With Person Associated W/Child	2
1.4 Not Purchase/Possess/Use Sexually Stimulating Material	3
1.5 Treatment Program (Sex Offender) As Approved By Agent	1
1.6 1,000' From Schools And Child Care Centers Without Approval	1
1.9 Not Possess/Use Photo Equipment/Photo Development Equip	3
10 Must Comply W/Special Conditions, Written And Verbal Orders	11
2.0 Not Use/Possess Alcohol/Intoxicants Or In Place Served	13
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse Or Re-Entry Program As Referred By Agent	10
3.0 Take Medication As Prescribed By Licensed Physician	1
3.3 Treatment Program (Mental Health/Other) Approved By Agent	1
3.4 Complete Program	4
3.7 Complete Tether Program	4
4.16 Obey All Court Orders	1
4.19 Global Positioning System Monitoring	4
4.19 Must Comply W/Gps Or Ems And Pay Cost For Monitoring	34
4.3 Must Reside At (Location) When Paroled	4
4.4 Abide By A Specified Curfew As Directed	16
4.5 No Contact/Or Within 500' Home/School/Employment Of (Name)	6
5.0 May Not Drive Without Agent Consent	3
5.1 May Not Drive	1
99.1 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	1

* Most parolees returned for Technical Violations have multiple charges.
 Some parolees returned recently for Technical Violations may have pending charges not yet sustained.
 These numbers reflect only charges sustained through formal hearings.

**TABLE C1: Probationers Committed to Prison by Commit Type
By Academic Education Status at Time of Prison Admission
August 1, 2011 - October 31, 2011**

Commitment Type	No GED or Diploma	At Least GED or Diploma	
Probation Violator Technical	48.4%	51.6%	¹
Probation Violator New Sentence	47.0%	53.0%	²

* Reported academic education status for probation violators committed to prison is now based on data verified in the Offender Education Tracking System (OETS) rather than self-reporting at intake.

¹ Subject to pending verification of 5 cases

² Subject to pending verification of 19 cases

**TABLE C2: Academic Education Status of Parolees Returned to Prison
 by Return Type**

August 1, 2011 - October 31, 2011

First Parole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	GED or Diploma				
	Pending Verification	None	Before Current Prison Term	During Current Prison Term	After Paroled
Parole Violator Technical	0.4%	23.9%	43.9%	31.1%	0.7%
Parole Violator New Sentence	0.3%	20.8%	54.4%	19.1%	5.4%

Reparole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	GED or Diploma*				
	Pending Verification	None	Before Current Prison Term	During Current Prison Term	After Paroled
Parole Violator Technical	0.0%	28.1%	39.2%	32.7%	0.0%
Parole Violator New Sentence	0.0%	22.6%	46.8%	30.6%	0.0%

**TABLE C3: Parolees Returned to Prison by Return Type
 Who Received Vocational Certificates in Prison Prior to Parole**

August 1, 2011 - October 31, 2011

Parole Violator Return Type	First Parole	Reparole
Parole Violator Technical	63	23
Parole Violator New Sentence	55	7

TABLE E: Parole Violators Returned to Prison
Distribution of Number of Offenders Who Participated in
Substance Abuse Treatment Programs, Mental Health Treatment Programs,
or Both, While in Prison by Diagnosis
August 1, 2011 - October 31, 2011

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	130	96	226
291.89 Alcohol-Induced Disorder	1	0	1
293.83 Mood Disorder Due to General Medical Condition	0	1	1
295.30 Schizophrenia, Paranoid Type	0	1	1
295.60 Schizophrenia, Residual Type	1	0	1
295.70 Schizoaffective Disorder	2	1	3
295.90 Schizophrenia, Undifferentiated Type	2	1	3
296.22 Major Depressive Disorder, Single Episode, Moderate	1	0	1
296.26 Major Depressive Disorder, Single Episode, In Full Remission	3	0	3
296.30 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Unspecified	1	1	2
296.32 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Moderate	1	0	1
296.34 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Severe With Psychotic Features	2	1	3
296.36 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, In Full Remission	1	0	1
296.52 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Moderate	1	0	1
296.7 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Unspecified	1	0	1
296.80 Bipolar Disorder NOS	2	1	3
296.89 Bipolar Disorder	1	0	1
296.90 Mood Disorder NOS	5	1	6
298.9 Psychotic Disorder NOS	0	1	1
300.00 Anxiety Disorder NOS	0	1	1
300.02 Generalized Anxiety Disorder	5	2	7
300.4 Dysthymic Disorder	2	0	2
303.90 Alcohol Dependence	1	2	3
304.00 Opioid Dependence	2	0	2
304.20 Cocaine Dependence	2	0	2
304.30 Cannabis Dependence	1	1	2
304.40 Amphetamine Dependence	1	0	1
304.80 Polysubstance Dependence	1	2	3
305.20 Cannabis Abuse	0	1	1
305.60 Cocaine Abuse	0	1	1
309.0 Adjustment Disorder With Depressed Mood	2	2	4
309.24 Adjustment Disorder With Anxiety	0	1	1
309.81 Posttraumatic Stress Disorder	2	0	2
309.9 Adjustment Disorder Unspecified	1	0	1
311 Depressive Disorder NOS	2	0	2
799.9 Condition Deferred	1	0	1
V71.01 Adult Antisocial Behavior	1	0	1
V71.09 No Diagnosis	1	0	1
Total	180	118	298

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	117	107	224
295.30 Schizophrenia, Paranoid Type	1	0	1
295.70 Schizoaffective Disorder	2	1	3
295.90 Schizophrenia, Undifferentiated Type	0	2	2
296.35 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, In Partial Remission	1	0	1
296.40 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Hypomanic	1	0	1
296.44 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Manic, Severe With Psychotic Features	1	0	1
296.50 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Unspecified	0	1	1
296.51 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Mild	1	0	1
296.55 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, In Partial Remission	1	0	1
296.62 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Mixed, Moderate	1	0	1
296.80 Bipolar Disorder NOS	2	1	3
296.89 Bipolar Disorder	2	0	2
296.90 Mood Disorder NOS	5	8	13
298.9 Psychotic Disorder NOS	0	2	2
300.01 Panic Disorder Without Agoraphobia	0	1	1
300.4 Dysthymic Disorder	1	2	3
301.13 Cyclothymic Disorder	1	1	2
303.90 Alcohol Dependence	1	0	1
304.80 Polysubstance Dependence	0	1	1
309.0 Adjustment Disorder With Depressed Mood	1	0	1
309.24 Adjustment Disorder With Anxiety	0	1	1
309.28 Adjustment Disorder With Mixed Anxiety and Depressed Mood	1	0	1
309.81 Posttraumatic Stress Disorder	1	0	1
309.9 Adjustment Disorder Unspecified	1	1	2
311 Depressive Disorder NOS	2	1	3
312.30 Impulse-Control Disorder NOS	0	1	1
312.9 Disruptive Behavior Disorder NOS	1	0	1
799.9 Condition Deferred	3	0	3
V71.09 No Diagnosis	0	1	1
Total	148	132	280

TABLE E (cont): Parole Violators Returned to Prison
Distribution of Number of Offenders Who Participated in
Substance Abuse Treatment Programs, Mental Health Treatment Programs,
or Both, While in Prison by Diagnosis
August 1, 2011 - October 31, 2011

Reparoles - Parole Violator New Sentence

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	21	15	36
292.84 Substance-Induced Mood Disorder	0	1	1
295.70 Schizoaffective Disorder	1	1	2
296.34 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Severe With Psychotic Features	1	0	1
296.36 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, In Full Remission	1	0	1
296.64 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Mixed, Severe With Psychotic Features	1	0	1
296.90 Mood Disorder NOS	2	2	4
298.9 Psychotic Disorder NOS	0	2	2
300.00 Anxiety Disorder NOS	1	0	1
300.02 Generalized Anxiety Disorder	0	1	1
300.23 Social Phobia	1	0	1
300.4 Dysthymic Disorder	0	1	1
303.90 Alcohol Dependence	0	1	1
304.80 Polysubstance Dependence	2	0	2
309.81 Posttraumatic Stress Disorder	0	2	2
311 Depressive Disorder NOS	0	2	2
312.81 Conduct Disorder, Childhood-Onset Type	1	0	1
314.01 Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder, Combined Type	1	0	1
780.52 Sleep Disorder Due to General Medical Condition, Insomnia Type	1	0	1
Total	34	28	62

Reparoles - Parole Violator Technical

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	76	43	119
293.83 Mood Disorder Due to General Medical Condition	0	1	1
295.30 Schizophrenia, Paranoid Type	0	1	1
295.60 Schizophrenia, Residual Type	1	0	1
296.41 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Manic, Mild	0	1	1
296.50 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Unspecified	0	1	1
296.51 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Mild	1	0	1
296.62 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Mixed, Moderate	2	0	2
296.7 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Unspecified	1	0	1
296.80 Bipolar Disorder NOS	1	0	1
296.90 Mood Disorder NOS	3	4	7
298.9 Psychotic Disorder NOS	2	1	3
300.00 Anxiety Disorder NOS	1	0	1
300.01 Panic Disorder Without Agoraphobia	0	1	1
300.02 Generalized Anxiety Disorder	0	1	1
300.4 Dysthymic Disorder	1	0	1
302.85 Gender Identity Disorder in Adolescents or Adults	0	1	1
304.80 Polysubstance Dependence	1	1	2
305.00 Alcohol Abuse	0	1	1
309.0 Adjustment Disorder With Depressed Mood	0	1	1
311 Depressive Disorder NOS	0	1	1
312.30 Impulse-Control Disorder NOS	0	1	1
799.9 Condition Deferred	0	1	1
V71.09 No Diagnosis	2	0	2
Total	92	61	153