

REPORT TO THE LEGISLATURE
Pursuant to P.A. 124 of 2007
Section 612(4)
Parolees Returned to Prison and Probationers Sentenced to Prison
for either Technical Violations or New Sentences
December 1, 2007 — December 31, 2007

Section 612(4) of 2007 P.A. 124 requires that the Department of Corrections provide a report on the number of all parolees returned to prison and probationers sentenced to prison for either technical violations or new sentences from December 1, 2007 through December 31, 2007, broken down by probationers, parolees after their first parole, and parolees who have been paroled more than once, including detailed information regarding:

- (a) *The number of parole and probation violators returned to or sent to prison for a new crime with a comparison of original versus new offenses by major offense type: assaultive, nonassaultive, drug, and sex.*

See **TABLE A1** for probation violators sent to prison for new sentences committed while on probation. See **TABLE A2** for parole violators returned to prison for new sentences (PVNS) committed while on parole.

- (b) *The number of offenders returned to or sent to prison for a technical violation and the type of violation, including, but not limited to, zero gun tolerance and substance abuse violations.*

For probationers sentenced to prison, charges for technical violations are not recorded in our data system (although planned as a future enhancement). See **TABLE B** for all sustained charges for parole technical violators returned to prison.

- (c) *The educational history of those offenders, including how many had a G.E.D. or high school diploma prior to incarceration in prison, how many received a G.E.D. while in prison, and how many received a vocational certificate while in prison.*

For probationers sentenced to prison see **TABLE C1**. See **TABLE C2** and **TABLE C3** for parolees returned to prison.

- (d) *The number of offenders who participated in the MPRI versus the number of those who did not.*

Not applicable for probationers sentenced to prison since the Michigan Prisoner ReEntry Initiative (MPRI) participants are prisoners returning to the community by either parole or discharge on the maximum sentence. See **TABLE D** for parolees returned to prison.

- (e) *The unduplicated number of offenders who participated in substance abuse treatment programs, mental health treatment programs, or both, while in prison, itemized by diagnosis.*

See **TABLE E** for parolees returned to prison.

SUMMARY TABLE

A. Probationers Committed to Prison by Commitment Type

December 1, 2007 - December 31, 2007

Commitment Type	N
Probation Violator Technical	77
Probation Violator New Sentence	129
Total	206

B. Parole Violators Returned to Prison by Return Type

December 1, 2007 - December 31, 2007

Return Type	First Parole	Reparoles	Total
Parole Violator Technical	94	58	152
Parole Violator New Sentence	124	41	165
Total	218	99	317

**TABLE A1: Probation Violators Sent to Prison
For New Sentences Committed while on Probation
By Original Crime versus New Crime:**

December 1, 2007 - December 31, 2007

Original Probation Crime	New Crime on Probation				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	2	2	0	0	4
Other Assaultive	1	6	3	13	23
Drug	2	6	20	11	39
Other Nonassaultive	1	17	3	38	59
Not Reported*	0	2	0	2	4
Total	6	33	26	64	129

Note: Probation technical violators sent to prison may have pending charges for offenses committed while on probation, but the above table includes only probation violators committed with a new sentence.

* Most commonly due to out of state probation cases where the original probation offense is not recorded.

**TABLE A2: Parole Violator New Sentence (PVNS) Intake
First Parole versus Reparole
By Original Crime versus New Crime:
December 1, 2007 - December 31, 2007**

PVNS - First Parole from Current Prison Term

Original Crime from which Paroled	New Crime on Parole				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	1	1	0	0	2
Other Assaultive	0	17	5	9	31
Drug	0	2	11	5	18
Other Nonassaultive	1	16	10	46	73
Total	2	36	26	60	124

PVNS - Reparole from Current Prison Term

Original Crime from which Paroled	New Crime on Parole				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	0	0	0	0	0
Other Assaultive	0	4	1	3	8
Drug	0	1	7	6	14
Other Nonassaultive	1	5	2	11	19
Total	1	10	10	20	41

TABLE B: All Sustained Charges for Parole Violator Technical Returns to Prison***First Parole from Current Prison Term****December 1, 2007 - December 31, 2007**

<u>Charges*</u>	<u>N</u>
01 Contact agent no later than first business day after release	58
02 Must not change residence	17
03 Must not leave state	12
04 Not engage in any behavior that constitutes a violation	147
05 Comply with alcohol and drug testing ordered by field agent	2
06 Not associate with anyone you know to have a felony record	7
07 Must not own or possess a firearm	10
07 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	2
08 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	5
09 Must comply special conditions, written and verbal order.	1
1.0 No contact with any child	5
1.1 Not provide care or live in home w/child 17 or under	1
1.11 Sex Offender registration, provide address data & ID	6
1.12 Not own computer or device capable of connecting to Internet	1
1.3 No romantic relationship with person associated w/ child	1
1.3 No romantic relationship with person associated w/child	1
1.4 Not purchase/possess/use sexually stimulating material	3
1.6 1,000' from schools and child care centers without approval	1
1.9 Not possess/use photo equipment/photo development equip	1
10 Must comply w/special conditions, written and verbal orders	2
2.0 Not use/possess alcohol/intoxicants or in place served	26
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse Treatment Program as referred by agent	8
2.3 Not own/possess paging device or cellular phone	1
3.4 Complete Program	4
3.7 Complete tether program	6
4.0 Not enter (city/county/other location) w/out agent consent	1
4.4 Abide by a specified curfew as directed	20
4.5 No contact/or within 500' home/school/employment of (name)	4
5.0 May not drive without agent consent	2
5.1 May not drive	4
99.2 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	1
99.3 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	1

* Most parolees returned for Technical Violations have multiple charges.
Some parolees returned recently for Technical Violations may have pending charges not yet sustained.

TABLE B (cont.): All Sustained Charges for Parole Violator Technical Returns to Prison*

Reparole from Current Prison Term

December 1, 2007 - December 31, 2007

<u>Charges*</u>	<u>N</u>
01 Contact agent no later than first business day after release	42
02 Must not change residence	14
03 Must not leave state	13
04 Not engage in any behavior that constitutes a violation	87
06 Not associate with anyone you know to have a felony record	2
07 Must not own or possess a firearm	1
07 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	1
08 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	1
1.0 No contact with any child	1
1.11 Sex Offender registration, provide address data & ID	7
1.5 Treatment program (sex offender) as approved by agent	2
1.6 1,000' from schools and child care centers without approval	1
1.7 1,000' from parks/public pool/playground/arcades	1
10 Must comply w/special conditions, written and verbal orders	2
2.0 Not use/possess alcohol/intoxicants or in place served	5
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse Treatment Program as referred by agent	5
3.4 Complete Program	1
4.0 Not enter (city/county/other location) w/out agent consent	1
4.4 Abide by a specified curfew as directed	9
4.5 No contact/or within 500' home/school/employment of (name)	5
4.6 No contact	1
5.0 May not drive without agent consent	1
5.1 May not drive	1

* Most parolees returned for Technical Violations have multiple charges.
Some parolees returned recently for Technical Violations may have pending charges not yet sustained.

**TABLE C1: Probationers Committed to Prison by Commit Type
By Academic Education Status at Time of Prison Admission
December 1, 2007 - December 31, 2007**

Commitment Type	No GED or Diploma	At Least GED or Diploma
Probation Violator Technical	37.7%	62.3%
Probation Violator New Sentence	47.3%	52.7%

* Reported academic education status for probation violators committed to prison is now based on data verified in the Offender Education Tracking System (OETS) rather than self-reporting at intake.

**TABLE C2: Academic Education Status of Parolees Returned to Prison
by Return Type**

December 1, 2007 - December 31, 2007

First Parole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	GED or Diploma				
	Pending Verification	None	Before Current Prison Term	During Current Prison Term	After Paroled
Parole Violator Technical	1.1%	23.4%	19.1%	51.1%	5.3%
Parole Violator New Sentence	0.0%	25.0%	32.3%	39.5%	3.2%

Reparole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	GED or Diploma				
	Pending Verification	None	Before Current Prison Term	During Current Prison Term	After Paroled
Parole Violator Technical	0.0%	25.9%	13.8%	56.9%	3.4%
Parole Violator New Sentence	0.0%	31.7%	12.2%	53.7%	2.4%

**TABLE C3: Parolees Returned to Prison by Return Type
Who Received Vocational Certificates in Prison Prior to Parole**

December 1, 2007 - December 31, 2007

Parole Violator Return Type	First Parole	Reparole
Parole Violator Technical	17	7
Parole Violator New Sentence	16	7

**TABLE D: Parolees Returned to Prison by Return Type
By Whether Participated in the Michigan Prisoner ReEntry Initiative*
(MPRI)**

December 1, 2007 - December 31, 2007

First Parole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	MPRI	Not MPRI	Total
Parole Violator Technical	30	64	94
Parole Violator New Sentence	24	100	124
Total	54	164	218

Reparole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	MPRI	Not MPRI	Total
Parole Violator Technical	21	37	58
Parole Violator New Sentence	11	30	41
Total	32	67	99

* The number of parolees engaged in the MPRI is increasing as the initiative is gradually brought up to scale statewide.

TABLE E: Parole Violators Returned to Prison
Distribution of Number of Offenders Who Participated in
Substance Abuse Treatment Programs, Mental Health Treatment Programs,
or Both, While in Prison by Diagnosis
December 1, 2007 - December 31, 2007

First Parole - Parole Violator New Sentence

**Substance Abuse
Programs**

Mental Health Diagnosis	Yes	No	Total
No Mental Health Diagnosis	78	38	116
295.70 Schizoaffective Disorder	1	0	1
296.33 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Severe Without Psychotic Features	1	0	1
296.41 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Manic, Mild	0	1	1
296.9 Adjustment Disorder With Anxiety & Depressed Mood	3	0	3
V71.09 Depressive Disorder NOS	2	0	2
Total	85	39	124

First Parole - Parole Violator Technical

**Substance Abuse
Programs**

Mental Health Diagnosis	Yes	No	Total
No Mental Health Diagnosis	57	35	92
296.34 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Severe With Psychotic Features	1	0	1
311 Depressive Disorder NOS	0	1	1
Total	58	36	94

Reparoles - Parole Violator New Sentence

**Substance Abuse
Programs**

Mental Health Diagnosis	Yes	No	Total
No Mental Health Diagnosis	26	11	37
295.90 Schizophrenia, Undifferentiated Type	1	0	1
296.80 Bipolar Disorder NOS	1	0	1
799.9 Diagnosis Deferred on Axis I	1	0	1
V71.09 No Diagnosis on Axis I	0	1	1
Total	29	12	41

Reparoles - Parole Violator Technical

**Substance Abuse
Programs**

Mental Health Diagnosis	Yes	No	Total
No Mental Health Diagnosis	32	24	56
296.62 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Mixed, Moderate	1	0	1
311 Depressive Disorder NOS	1	0	1
Total	34	24	58