

REPORT TO THE LEGISLATURE
Pursuant to P.A. 124 of 2007
Section 612(4)
Parolees Returned to Prison and Probationers Sentenced to Prison
for either Technical Violations or New Sentences
February 1, 2008 — February 29, 2008

Section 612(4) of 2007 P.A. 124 requires that the Department of Corrections provide a report on the number of all parolees returned to prison and probationers sentenced to prison for either technical violations or new sentences from February 1, 2008 through February 29, 2008, broken down by probationers, parolees after their first parole, and parolees who have been paroled more than once, including detailed information regarding:

- (a) *The number of parole and probation violators returned to or sent to prison for a new crime with a comparison of original versus new offenses by major offense type: assaultive, nonassaultive, drug, and sex.*

See **TABLE A1** for probation violators sent to prison for new sentences committed while on probation. See **TABLE A2** for parole violators returned to prison for new sentences (PVNS) committed while on parole.

- (b) *The number of offenders returned to or sent to prison for a technical violation and the type of violation, including, but not limited to, zero gun tolerance and substance abuse violations.*

For probationers sentenced to prison, charges for technical violations are not recorded in our data system (although planned as a future enhancement). See **TABLE B** for all sustained charges for parole technical violators returned to prison.

- (c) *The educational history of those offenders, including how many had a G.E.D. or high school diploma prior to incarceration in prison, how many received a G.E.D. while in prison, and how many received a vocational certificate while in prison.*

For probationers sentenced to prison see **TABLE C1**. See **TABLE C2** and **TABLE C3** for parolees returned to prison.

- (d) *The number of offenders who participated in the MPRI versus the number of those who did not.*

Not applicable for probationers sentenced to prison since the Michigan Prisoner ReEntry Initiative (MPRI) participants are prisoners returning to the community by either parole or discharge on the maximum sentence. See **TABLE D** for parolees returned to prison.

- (e) *The unduplicated number of offenders who participated in substance abuse treatment programs, mental health treatment programs, or both, while in prison, itemized by diagnosis.*

See **TABLE E** for parolees returned to prison.

SUMMARY TABLE

A. Probationers Committed to Prison by Commitment Type

February 1, 2008 - February 29, 2008

Commitment Type	N
Probation Violator Technical	104
Probation Violator New Sentence	132
Total	236

B. Parole Violators Returned to Prison by Return Type

February 1, 2008 - February 29, 2008

Return Type	First Parole	Reparoles	Total
Parole Violator Technical	104	51	155
Parole Violator New Sentence	138	35	173
Total	242	86	328

**TABLE A1: Probation Violators Sent to Prison
For New Sentences Committed while on Probation
By Original Crime versus New Crime:**

February 1, 2008 - February 29, 2008

Original Probation Crime	New Crime on Probation				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	0	1	0	0	1
Other Assaultive	0	6	3	9	18
Drug	0	7	23	13	43
Other Nonassaultive	2	19	4	43	68
Not Reported*	0	0	0	2	2
Total	2	33	30	67	132

Note: Probation technical violators sent to prison may have pending charges for offenses committed while on probation, but the above table includes only probation violators committed with a new sentence.

* Most commonly due to out of state probation cases where the original probation offense is not recorded.

**TABLE A2: Parole Violator New Sentence (PVNS) Intake
First Parole versus Reparole
By Original Crime versus New Crime:
February 1, 2008 - February 29, 2008**

PVNS - First Parole from Current Prison Term

Original Crime from which Paroled	New Crime on Parole				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	1	0	0	1	2
Other Assaultive	0	16	0	18	34
Drug	0	5	14	8	27
Other Nonassaultive	1	16	6	52	75
Total	2	37	20	79	138

PVNS - Reparole from Current Prison Term

Original Crime from which Paroled	New Crime on Parole				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	0	1	0	0	1
Other Assaultive	0	5	4	2	11
Drug	0	1	1	0	2
Other Nonassaultive	0	6	3	12	21
Total	0	13	8	14	35

TABLE B: All Sustained Charges for Parole Violator Technical Returns to Prison*

First Parole from Current Prison Term

February 1, 2008 - February 29, 2008

<u>Charges*</u>	<u>N</u>
01 Contact agent no later than first business day after release	45
02 Must not change residence	16
03 Must not leave state	12
04 Not engage in any behavior that constitutes a violation	161
05 Comply with alcohol and drug testing ordered by field agent	3
06 Not associate with anyone you know to have a felony record	4
07 Must not own or possess a firearm	3
07 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	5
08 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	7
1.0 No contact with any child	7
1.11 Sex Offender registration, provide address data & ID	3
1.12 Not own computer or device capable of connecting to Internet	1
1.3 No romantic relationship with person associated w/child	1
1.4 Not purchase/possess/use sexually stimulating material	1
1.5 Treatment program (sex offender) as approved by agent	1
1.9 Not possess/use photo equipment/photo development equip	1
10 Must comply w/special conditions, written and verbal orders	1
2.0 Not use/possess alcohol/intoxicants or in place served	21
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse Treatment Program as referred by agent	7
2.3 Not own/possess paging device or cellular phone	1
3.3 Treatment Program (mental health/other) approved by agent	1
3.4 Complete Program	1
3.7 Complete tether program	3
4.3 Must reside at (location) when paroled	1
4.4 Abide by a specified curfew as directed	14
4.5 No contact/or within 500' home/school/employment of (name)	1
5.0 May not drive without agent consent	1
5.1 May not drive	4
99 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	1

* Most parolees returned for Technical Violations have multiple charges.
Some parolees returned recently for Technical Violations may have pending charges not yet sustained.

TABLE B (cont.): All Sustained Charges for Parole Violator Technical Returns to Prison*

Reparole from Current Prison Term

February 1, 2008 - February 29, 2008

<u>Charges*</u>	<u>N</u>
01 Contact agent no later than first business day after release	39
02 Must not change residence	16
03 Must not leave state	9
04 Not engage in any behavior that constitutes a violation	65
05 Comply with alcohol and drug testing ordered by field agent	4
06 Not associate with anyone you know to have a felony record	3
07 Must not own or possess a firearm	2
07 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	1
09 Must comply special conditions, written and verbal order.	2
1.0 No contact with any child	4
1.11 Sex Offender registration, provide address data & ID	9
1.12 Not own computer or device capable of connecting to Internet	1
1.4 Not purchase/possess/use sexually stimulating material	3
1.5 Treatment program (sex offender) as approved by agent	1
1.9 Not possess/use photo equipment/photo development equip	1
10 Must comply w/special conditions, written and verbal orders	2
2.0 Not use/possess alcohol/intoxicants or in place served	6
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse Treatment Program as referred by agent	8
2.3 Not own/possess paging device or cellular phone	2
3.3 Treatment Program (mental health/other) approved by agent	1
3.4 Complete Program	1
3.7 Complete tether program	1
4.4 Abide by a specified curfew as directed	4
4.5 No contact/or within 500' home/school/employment of (name)	3
5.0 May not drive without agent consent	2
5.1 May not drive	2

* Most parolees returned for Technical Violations have multiple charges.
Some parolees returned recently for Technical Violations may have pending charges not yet sustained.

**TABLE C1: Probationers Committed to Prison by Commit Type
By Academic Education Status at Time of Prison Admission
February 1, 2008 - February 29, 2008**

Commitment Type	No GED or Diploma	At Least GED or Diploma
Probation Violator Technical	44.2%	55.8% ¹
Probation Violator New Sentence	47.7%	52.3% ²

* Reported academic education status for probation violators committed to prison is now based on data verified in the Offender Education Tracking System (OETS) rather than self-reporting at intake.

¹ Subject to pending verification of 2 cases

² Subject to pending verification of 3 cases

**TABLE C2: Academic Education Status of Parolees Returned to Prison
by Return Type**

February 1, 2008 - February 29, 2008

First Parole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	GED or Diploma				
	Pending Verification	None	Before Current Prison Term	During Current Prison Term	After Paroled
Parole Violator Technical	0.0%	27.9%	22.1%	41.3%	8.7%
Parole Violator New Sentence	0.0%	19.6%	29.0%	46.3%	5.1%

Reparole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	GED or Diploma				
	Pending Verification	None	Before Current Prison Term	During Current Prison Term	After Paroled
Parole Violator Technical	0.0%	19.6%	15.7%	60.8%	3.9%
Parole Violator New Sentence	0.0%	17.1%	17.1%	60.1%	5.7%

**TABLE C3: Parolees Returned to Prison by Return Type
Who Received Vocational Certificates in Prison Prior to Parole**

February 1, 2008 - February 29, 2008

Parole Violator Return Type	First Parole	Reparole
Parole Violator Technical	13	7
Parole Violator New Sentence	31	3

**TABLE D: Parolees Returned to Prison by Return Type
By Whether Participated in the Michigan Prisoner ReEntry Initiative*
(MPRI)**

February 1, 2008 - February 29, 2008

First Parole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	MPRI	Not MPRI	Total
Parole Violator Technical	31	73	104
Parole Violator New Sentence	25	113	138
Total	56	186	242

Reparole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	MPRI	Not MPRI	Total
Parole Violator Technical	16	35	51
Parole Violator New Sentence	7	28	35
Total	23	63	86

* The number of parolees engaged in the MPRI is increasing as the initiative is gradually brought up to scale statewide.

TABLE E: Parole Violators Returned to Prison
Distribution of Number of Offenders Who Participated in
Substance Abuse Treatment Programs, Mental Health Treatment Programs,
or Both, While in Prison by Diagnosis
February 1, 2008 - February 29, 2008

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	85	38	123
295.70 Schizoaffective Disorder	1	0	1
296.26 Major Depressive Disorder, Single Episode, In Full Remission	0	1	1
296.32 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Moderate	1	0	1
296.35 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, In Partial Remission	1	0	1
296.90 Mood Disorder NOS	4	0	4
298.9 Psychotic Disorder NOS	2	0	2
309.0 Adjustment Disorder With Depressed Mood	1	0	1
309.28 Adjustment Disorder With Anxiety & Depressed Mood	1	0	1
311 Depressive Disorder NOS	1	0	1
799.9 Diagnosis Deferred on Axis I	1	0	1
V710.9 No Diagnosis on Axis I	1	0	1
Total	99	39	138

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	48	40	88
293.83 Mood Disorder Due to General Medical Condition	1	0	1
295.90 Schizophrenia, Undifferentiated Type	0	1	1
296.51 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Mild	1	0	1
296.80 Bipolar Disorder NOS	1	0	1
296.90 Mood Disorder NOS	2	1	3
300.40 Dysthymic Disorder	0	1	1
304.80 Polysubstance Dependence	1	1	2
311 Depressive Disorder NOS	4	0	4
V62.82 Bereavement	0	1	1
V65.2 Malingering	1	0	1
Total	59	45	104

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	27	5	32
296.32 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Moderate	1	0	1
296.36 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, In Full Remission	1	0	1
799.9 Diagnosis Deferred on Axis I	1	0	1
Total	30	5	35

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	26	20	46
295.30 Schizophrenia, Paranoid Type	1	0	1
296.90 Mood Disorder NOS	1	0	1
298.9 Psychotic Disorder NOS	1	0	1
300.02 Generalized Anxiety Disorder	1	0	1
311 Depressive Disorder NOS	1	0	1
Total	31	20	51