

REPORT TO THE LEGISLATURE
Pursuant to P.A. 245 of 2008
Section 612(4)
Parole/Probation Violators
June 2009 Report
(April 2009 Data)

Section 612(4) of 2008 P.A. 245 requires that the Department of Corrections provide a report on the number of all parolees returned to prison and probationers sentenced to prison for either technical violations or new sentences from April 1, 2009 through April 30, 2009, broken down by probationers, parolees after their first parole, and parolees who have been paroled more than once, including detailed information regarding:

- (a) *The number of parole and probation violators returned to or sent to prison for a new crime with a comparison of original versus new offenses by major offense type: assaultive, nonassaultive, drug, and sex.*

See **TABLE A1** for probation violators sent to prison for new sentences committed while on probation. See **TABLE A2** for parole violators returned to prison for new sentences (PVNS) committed while on parole.

- (b) *The number of offenders for a technical violation and the type of violation, including, but not limited to, zero gun tolerance and substance abuse violations.*

For probationers sentenced to prison, charges for technical violations are not recorded in our data system (although planned as a future enhancement). See **TABLE B** for all sustained charges for parole technical violators returned to prison.

- (c) *The educational history of those offenders, including how many had a G.E.D. or high school diploma prior to incarceration in prison, how many received a G.E.D. while in prison, and how many received a vocational certificate while in prison.*

For probationers sentenced to prison see **TABLE C1**. See **TABLE C2** and **TABLE C3** for parolees returned to prison.

- (d) *The number of offenders who participated in the MPRI versus the number of those who did not.*

Not applicable for probationers sentenced to prison since the Michigan Prisoner ReEntry Initiative (MPRI) participants are prisoners returning to the community by either parole or discharge on the maximum sentence. See **TABLE D** for parolees returned to prison.

- (e) *The unduplicated number of offenders who participated in substance abuse treatment programs, mental health treatment programs, or both, while in prison by diagnosis.*

See **TABLE E** for parolees returned to prison.

SUMMARY TABLE

A. Probationers Committed to Prison by Commitment Type

April 1, 2009 - April 30, 2009

Commitment Type	N
Probation Violator Technical	94
Probation Violator New Sentence	150
Total	244

B. Parole Violators Returned to Prison by Return Type *

April 1, 2009 - April 30, 2009

Return Type	First Parole	Reparoles	Total
Parole Violator Technical	131	57	188
Parole Violator New Sentence	148	38	186
Total	279	95	374

**TABLE A1: Probation Violators Sent to Prison
 For New Sentences Committed while on Probation
 By Original Crime versus New Crime:**

April 1, 2009 - April 30, 2009

Original Probation Crime	New Crime on Probation				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	1	0	0	0	1
Other Assaultive	2	15	4	13	34
Drug	0	10	20	10	40
Other Nonassaultive	3	17	5	48	73
Not Reported*	1	0	0	1	2
Total	7	42	29	72	150

Note: Probation technical violators sent to prison may have pending charges for offenses committed while on probation, but the above table includes only probation violators committed with a new sentence.

* Most commonly due to out of state probation cases where the original probation offense is not recorded.

**TABLE A2: Parole Violator New Sentence (PVNS) Intake
 First Parole versus Reparole
 By Original Crime versus New Crime:
 April 1, 2009 - April 30, 2009**

PVNS - First Parole from Current Prison Term

Original Crime from which Paroled	New Crime on Parole				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	0	0	0	1	1
Other Assaultive	1	13	6	19	39
Drug	0	5	12	6	23
Other Nonassaultive	3	17	12	53	85
Total	4	35	30	79	148

PVNS - Reparole from Current Prison Term

Original Crime from which Paroled	New Crime on Parole				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	0	0	0	1	1
Other Assaultive	0	5	2	4	11
Drug	0	1	5	2	8
Other Nonassaultive	2	6	2	8	18
Total	2	12	9	15	38

TABLE B: All Sustained Charges for Parole Violator Technical Returns to Prison*

First Parole from Current Prison Term

April 1, 2009 - April 30, 2009

Charges*	N
01 Contact agent no later than first business day after release	39
02 Must not change residence	13
03 Must not leave state	17
04 Not engage in any behavior that constitutes a violation	126
06 Not associate with anyone you know to have a felony record	2
07 Must not own or possess a firearm	7
08 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	2
1.0 No contact with any child	1
1.11 Sex Offender registration, provide address data & ID	5
1.12 Not own computer or device capable of connecting to Internet	2
1.2 Responsible adult present if with child 17 or under	2
1.4 Not purchase/possess/use sexually stimulating material	3
1.5 Treatment program (sex offender) as approved by agent	1
1.7 500' from parks/public pool/playground/child care/pre-schls	1
1.9 Not possess/use photo equipment/photo development equip	1
10 Must comply w/special conditions, written and verbal orders	2
2.0 Not use/possess alcohol/intoxicants or in place served	18
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse or Re-Entry Program as referred by agent	4
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse Treatment Program as referred by agent	5
3.4 Complete Program	8
3.7 Complete tether program	7
4.19 Global Positioning System monitoring	1
4.4 Abide by a specified curfew as directed	16
4.6 No contact	5
5.0 May not drive without agent consent	1
5.1 May not drive	2
7.0 No checking account, charge account or credit card	2
99 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	1

* Most parolees returned for Technical Violations have multiple charges.
 Some parolees returned recently for Technical Violations may have pending charges not yet sustained.
 These numbers reflect only charges sustained through formal hearings.

**TABLE B (cont.): All Sustained Charges for Parole Violator Technical Returns to Prison*
 Reparole from Current Prison Term**

April 1, 2009 - April 30, 2009

Charges*	N
01 Contact agent no later than first business day after release	28
02 Must not change residence	9
03 Must not leave state	11
04 Not engage in any behavior that constitutes a violation	83
05 Comply with alcohol and drug testing ordered by field agent	1
07 Must not own or possess a firearm	1
07 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	1
08 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	2
1.0 No contact with any child	2
1.1 Not provide care or live in home w/child 17 or under	1
1.11 Sex Offender registration, provide address data & ID	7
1.2 Responsible adult present if with child 17 or under	1
1.3 No romantic relationship with person associated w/child	3
1.6 1,000' from schools and child care centers without approval	1
1.7 1,000' from parks/public pool/playground/arcades	1
2.0 Not use/possess alcohol/intoxicants or in place served	1
2.0 Not use/possess alcohol/intoxicants or in place served	8
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse or Re-Entry Program as referred by agent	4
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse Treatment Program as referred by agent	2
3.4 Complete Program	5
3.7 Complete tether program	2
4.16 Obey all court orders	1
4.3 Must reside at (location) when paroled	1
4.4 Abide by a specified curfew as directed	5
4.5 No contact/or within 500' home/school/employment of (name)	4
4.6 No contact	2
5.0 May not drive without agent consent	1
7.0 No checking account, charge account or credit card	1
99 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	1

* Most parolees returned for Technical Violations have multiple charges.
 Some parolees returned recently for Technical Violations may have pending charges not yet sustained.
 These numbers reflect only charges sustained through formal hearings.

**TABLE C1: Probationers Committed to Prison by Commit Type
By Academic Education Status at Time of Prison Admission
April 1, 2009 - April 30, 2009**

Commitment Type	No GED or Diploma	At Least GED or Diploma	
Probation Violator Technical	50.0%	50.0%	¹
Probation Violator New Sentence	49.3%	50.7%	²

* Reported academic education status for probation violators committed to prison is now based on data verified in the Offender Education Tracking System (OETS) rather than self-reporting at intake.

¹ Subject to pending verification of 8 cases

² Subject to pending verification of 12 cases

**TABLE C2: Academic Education Status of Parolees Returned to Prison
 by Return Type**

April 1, 2009 - April 30, 2009

First Parole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	Pending Verification	None	GED or Diploma*		
			Before Current Prison Term	During Current Prison Term	After Paroled
Parole Violator Technical	0.8%	27.5%	45.0%	26.7%	0.0%
Parole Violator New Sentence	0.7%	25.0%	58.1%	16.2%	0.0%

Reparole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	Pending Verification	None	GED or Diploma*		
			Before Current Prison Term	During Current Prison Term	After Paroled
Parole Violator Technical	0.0%	31.6%	40.4%	28.0%	0.0%
Parole Violator New Sentence	2.6%	15.8%	42.1%	39.5%	0.0%

* New data has allowed increased accuracy in determining actual graduation dates which has resulted in shifts in %'s across return types as compared to previous months.

**TABLE C3: Parolees Returned to Prison by Return Type
 Who Received Vocational Certificates in Prison Prior to Parole**

April 1, 2009 - April 30, 2009

Parole Violator Return Type	First Parole	Reparole
Parole Violator Technical	24	6
Parole Violator New Sentence	23	7

**TABLE D: Parolees Returned to Prison by Return Type
 By Whether Participated in the Michigan Prisoner ReEntry Initiative*
 (MPRI)**

April 1, 2009 - April 30, 2009

First Parole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	MPRI	Not MPRI	Total
Parole Violator Technical	67	64	131
Parole Violator New Sentence	65	83	148
Total	132	147	279

Reparole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	MPRI	Not MPRI	Total
Parole Violator Technical	24	33	57
Parole Violator New Sentence	16	22	38
Total	40	55	95

* The number of parolees engaged in the MPRI is increasing as the initiative is gradually brought up to scale statewide.

TABLE E: Parole Violators Returned to Prison
Distribution of Number of Offenders Who Participated in
Substance Abuse Treatment Programs, Mental Health Treatment Programs,
or Both, While in Prison by Diagnosis
April 1, 2009 - April 30, 2009

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	84	41	125
293.82 Psychotic Disorder Due to General Medical Condition, With Hallucinations	0	1	1
296.26 Major Depressive Disorder, Single Episode, In Full Remission	1	0	1
296.31 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Mild	1	1	2
296.32 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Moderate	0	1	1
296.36 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, In Full Remission	1	0	1
296.80 Bipolar Disorder NOS	2	0	2
296.89 Bipolar Disorder	1	0	1
296.90 Mood Disorder NOS	5	3	8
298.9 Psychotic Disorder NOS	1	0	1
300.3 Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder	0	1	1
309.81 Posttraumatic Stress Disorder	1	0	1
311 Depressive Disorder NOS	0	1	1
312.30 Impulse-Control Disorder NOS	0	1	1
V71.09 No Diagnosis	0	1	1
Total	97	51	148

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	66	50	116
295.70 Schizoaffective Disorder	2	0	2
296.33 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Severe Without Psychotic Features	2	0	2
296.62 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Mixed, Moderate	1	0	1
296.80 Bipolar Disorder NOS	1	0	1
296.90 Mood Disorder NOS	3	0	3
298.9 Psychotic Disorder NOS	1	0	1
311 Depressive Disorder NOS	2	0	2
315.9 Learning Disorder NOS	0	1	1
799.9 Condition Deferred	0	1	1
V71.09 No Diagnosis	1	0	1
Total	79	52	131

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	26	5	31
295.70 Schizoaffective Disorder	0	1	1
296.31 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Mild	1	0	1
296.32 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Moderate	0	1	1
296.34 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Severe With Psychotic Features	0	1	1
296.51 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Mild	0	1	1
296.90 Mood Disorder NOS	1	0	1
300.4 Dysthymic Disorder	1	0	1
Total	29	9	38

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	29	18	47
294.0 Amnestic Disorder Due to General Medical Condition	0	1	1
295.70 Schizoaffective Disorder	0	1	1
296.24 Major Depressive Disorder, Single Episode, Severe With Psychotic Features	1	0	1
296.36 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, In Full Remission	1	0	1
296.63 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Mixed, Severe Without Psychotic Feature	1	0	1
296.90 Mood Disorder NOS	0	1	1
297.1 Delusional Disorder	0	1	1
301.13 Cyclothymic Disorder	1	0	1
311 Depressive Disorder NOS	1	0	1
V71.09 No Diagnosis	1	0	1
Total	35	22	57