Department of Natural Resources, Geological Survey Division 1976 California State Division of RECEIVEL MICHIGAN MINERAL **PRODUCERS** 1975

> Ninth Annual Directory

#### COVER ILLUSTRATION

The front cover is a drawing of the Centennial Mines No. 6 headframe by staff artist Jim Campbell. The mine is located north of Calumet in the Keweenaw Peninsula. It is at this mine that Homestake Copper Company is presently involved in a joint venture with the American Copper and Nickel Company, a wholly owned subsidiary of the International Nickel Company of Canada. Homestake has reopened the Centennial Mine to do exploratory work for native copper. If the preliminary exploration work proves worthwhile the mine will be put back into full scale operation.

The mine was originally operated by the Calumet and Hecla Mining Company until May 1968 when the company merged with Universal Oil Products (U.O.P.). The new operator U.O.P., continued to run the mine and took control of all mineral and land holdings. In August 1968 a labor dispute resulted in the closing of the mine. The dispute remained unsettled in December 1970 when the company (U.O.P.) decided to pull the pumps and allow the mine to flood.

In July 1972 Homestake Copper Company reached an agreement with U.O.P. to lease their mineral holdings, on a royalty basis, and explore for minerals. Following the lease agreement Homestake formed a joint venture with the American Copper and Nickel Company. Homestake would retain 60 percent of the venture and act as manager of the exploration and development program.

The company started dewatering the mine during April 1973, as part of an initial \$5 million program which also included renovation of the No. 3 and No. 6 shafts and surface equipment.

Once the initial project was completed \$4.3 million more was spent on the building of a pilot plant. The plant included a concentrator to mill ore along with other new equipment the company wanted to try out. Information gathered from the pilot plant will be used to establish ore processing costs in addition to serving as a design model for a larger plant.

More money will be spent as shaft sinking and drifting is continued. The No. 6 shaft is being deepened at the rate of 100 to 130 feet per month. The shaft is on a 380 incline. As of December 1975 the inclined shaft was nearing 6700 feet (Approx. 4150 vertical feet). It is hoped, that the 7700 foot mark (also known as the 55th level) will be reached by September 1976. Once the 55th level is reached the company plans to drive drifts outward from this and two or three other levels to evaluate the ore body. They will look at the grade of ore encountered and the depth, width, size and location of the ore body. If sufficient ore is found, a vertical shaft will be sank. Ore mined from the body will be brought to the vertical shaft and lifted to the surface. New methods of mining are being tried in an attempt to improve mining technology and lower mining costs.

Ore is presently being mined in drifting operations from the No. 3 shaft. As the drifts are driven toward the No. 6 shaft the ore is removed and brought to the surface where it is then crushed and processed in the new pilot plant. The plant is working well so far with reported recoveries ranging from 91 to 92 percent of the copper in the ore. Until recently the ore had never been processed in modern conventional mills. The new milling process grinds the ore finer than the stamp mill methods of years past. The finer grinding allows for better recovery.

Local citizens of the Copper Country are watching Homestake's efforts closely. A new era of copper mining may be on the verge of actuality should exploration efforts prove favorable in this old copper mining district.

# MICHIGAN MINERAL PRODUCERS 1975

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY DIVISION

ANNUAL DIRECTORY 9



By
Jerry D. Lewis

STATE OF MICHIGAN William G. Milliken, Governor

DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES Howard A. Tanner, Director

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY DIVISION Arthur E. Slaughter, Chief

#### NATURAL RESOURCES COMMISSION

Carl T. Johnson, Chairman, Cadillac E. M. Laitala, Hancock Harry H. Whiteley, Rogers City Dean Pridgeon, Montgomery Charles G. Younglove, Allen Park Joan L. Wolfe, Belmont Hilary F. Snell, Grand Rapids Charles J. Guenther, Executive Assistant

. . . the State Geological Survey shall make an annual report to the Governor, setting forth in detail the mineral statistics for the year; with the progress and development . . . mining and smelting industries.

--Compiled Laws Mich. 1948 s.319.202

Published by Authority of State of Michigan

Available from the Publication Room, Geological Survey Division, Department of Natural Resources, Lansing, Michigan 48926. Also deposited in libraries throughout the state and other selected areas.

#### PREFACE

Michigan Mineral Producers is an annual compilation of the names and addresses of operators, and the location of active mineral operations during 1975. The information used in this directory is obtained from the U. S. Bureau of Mines yearly canvass.

This directory is intended for use as a reference by industry, government and the general public. It lists operators according to mineral commodity and county of production. This year the sections on selected commodities contain background discussions and/or production-value charts. Some mineral resource maps are also included as well as the usual reference maps. A new section, added to the introduction, contains a discussion of developments in the mineral industry during 1974-75. It is hoped that this added information will help the reader to a better grasp of Michigan's mineral resources and operations.

The author wishes to thank the Michigan mineral industry for it's excellent cooperation. And the U. S. Bureau of Mines has been very helpful in providing addresses, locations, and production statistics for Michigan mineral operators.

A special note of thanks is given to Mrs. Lynda Craft of the Michigan Geological Survey, and Miss Esther Middlewood of the U. S. Bureau of Mines, Lansing Liaison Office. Without their patient help and assistance this directory could not have been completed.

A note of thanks is also given to the staff of the Mining and Economic Geology Unit of the Geological Survey. Their assistance and suggestions in the preparation of the discussions and charts is greatly appreciated.

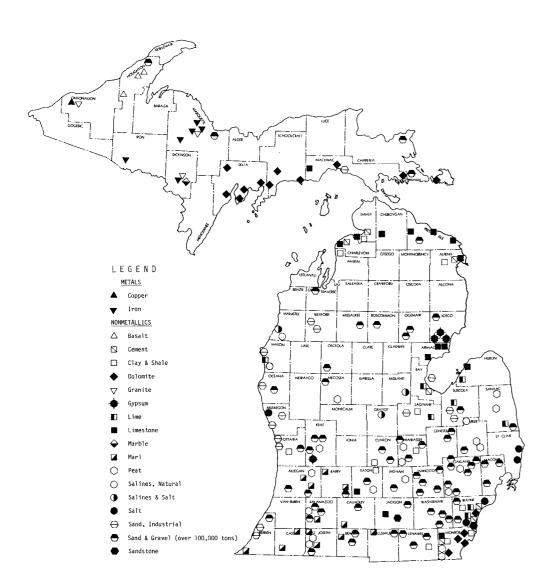
Lansing, January, 1976 Jerry D. Lewis Geologist Mining and Economics Geology Unit

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	Page
INTRODUCTION  NEWS ITEMS AND DEVELOPMENTS IN 1974-75  Field Investigations  Metallic Minerals  Nonmetallic Minerals  Miscellaneous	. 7 . 7 . 7 . 9
METALLIC MINING OPERATIONS	
COPPERIRON	
NONMETALLIC MINERAL OPERATIONS	
CEMENT. CLAY AND SHALE. GYPSUM. LIME. MARL. NATURAL SALINES. PEAT. SALT. SAND AND GRAVEL. Construction Sand and Gravel. Industrial Sand. STONE. Limestone and Dolomite. Miscellaneous Stone. Sandstone. SULFUR.	.20 .22 .24 .25 .27 .29 .32 .34 .35 .62 .64
MINERAL PRODUCERS LISTED BY COUNTY LISTINGS	.72
SELECTED MINERALS BY GEOLOGICAL FORMATION SELECTED MINERALS AND GEOLOGY	. 95

# FIGURES AND TABLES

VALUE OF MINERALS MINED IN MICHIGAN 1910-19742
MINERAL PRODUCTION OF MICHIGAN 19743
COUNTY MINERAL VALUATION AND RANK4 -
COUNTY MINERAL DISTRIBUTION BY VALUE6
PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF MICHIGAN COPPER 1845-197413
PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF MICHIGAN IRON ORE 1844-197416
PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF MICHIGAN GYPSUM 1868-197422
PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF MICHIGAN PEAT 1938-197431
MAPS
MICHIGAN MINERAL OPERATIONS
MICHIGAN COPPER RESOURCES AND MINES14
MICHIGAN IRON RESOURCES AND MINES
MICHIGAN CEMENT PLANTS18
MICHIGAN CLAY AND SHALE RESOURCES AND MINES21
MICHIGAN GYPSUM MINES23
MICHIGAN LIME PLANTS24
MICHIGAN MARL PITS26
MICHIGAN BRINE PLANTS28
MICHIGAN ORGANIC SOIL RESOURCES AND OPERATIONS30
MICHIGAN SALT PLANTS AND MINE
MICHIGAN INDUSTRIAL SAND OPERATIONS63
MICHIGAN LIMESTONE AND DOLOMITE RESOURCES AND QUARRIES67
MICHIGAN MISCELLANEOUS STONE AND SANDSTONE OPERATIONS70
GENERALIZED GEOLOGIC MAP OF MICHIGAN94



# Introduction

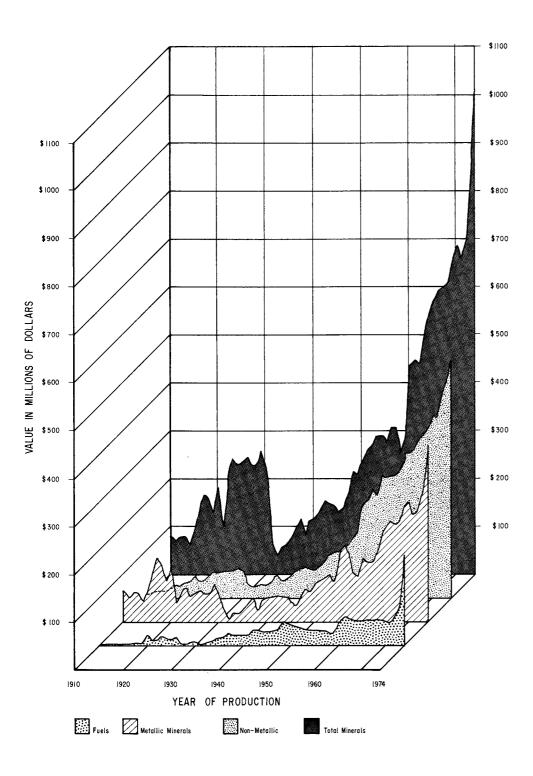
Michigan's mineral industry continued on its record breaking pace for the eleventh straight year. During 1974 mineral production was valued at an all time high \$1,057,301,366. In contrast, however, the production of raw materials was down. This was especially true for sand and gravel (-4%), cement (-5.7%), and gypsum (-21.3%), materials usually associated with the construction industry. Other minerals with lower yearly production include salt (-7.7%) and lime (-1.1%), iron ore (-6.4%), copper (-13.6%). Production of these minerals has been down, but should again increase steadily if and when the state and national economy gets back to normal.

Prices on most mineral commodities are expected to increase due to inflation and higher production costs. Iron ore, petroleum and natural gas are prime examples. Iron ore was raised in price three times in 1974 and twice in 1975, with yet another price rise anticipated in the near future. During 1974 production of iron ore decreased -6.4% while value increased 43.2% over the previous year. Petroleum and natural gas increased in production 24.6% and 59.7%, whereas value increased 160% and 103%, respectively, over 1973.

The nonmetallic minerals accounted for 47% or \$497,335,605 of the total 1974 state mineral value. This was an increase of 7.5% over 1973. Metallic minerals were valued at \$369,831,837, or 35% of the total, which was an increase in value of 33.6% over the previous year. The largest advance was made by oil and natural gas. They accounted for 18% or \$190,133,924 of the total dollar value. The group increased 137% over the 1973 value.

Iron ore again led all mineral commodities with a value of \$257,943,788. Petroleum, cement, natural salines, and copper followed iron in dollar value

Marquette leads all counties with a produced mineral value of \$213,495,883. Iron ore was the largest contributor followed by sand and gravel, and stone. Ontonagon was second with a mineral value of \$111,469,634. The leading commodity was copper, followed by silver, sand and gravel, and stone. The last of the top three counties was Wayne with a mineral value of \$69,551,591. The counties major mineral values resulted from cement, lime and salt, followed in order by stone, sand and gravel, clay, sulfur and petroleum.



MINERAL PRODUCTION OF MICHIGAN - 1974 Compiled by the Geological Survey Division

MINERAL	UNIT	QUANTITY	VALUE	PERCENT C FROM 1973 Quantity	IN:	RANK IN U.S. FOR 1973(Value)
Iron Ore	Long tons (2240#)	11,530,796	257,943,788	-6.4	+43.2	2
Cement	Short tons	6,119,999	146,822,510	-5.7	+13.3	4
Petroleum	Barrels (42 gal.)	18,101,812	154,951,511	+24.6	+160.1	17
Sand & Gravel	St. Tons (2000#)	60,072,793	82,709,611	-4.0	+11.4	2
Nat. Salines (1)	Short Tons	1,406,650	112,349,792	+27.0	-7.2	1
Copper	Pounds	131,037,602	108,761,210	-13.6	+15.5	6
Salt	Short Tons	4,444,704	62,054,985	-7.7	+15.5	2
Stone (2)	Short Tons	28,139,838	47,625,238	+4.4	+16.8	14
Lime	Short Tons	1,528,157	30,036,238	-1.1	+15.3	4
Nat. Gas	Th. Cu. Ft. (MCF)	69,806,374	35,182,413	+59.7	+103.3	16
Gypsum (crude)	Short Tons	1,482,192	7,257,885	-21.3	+15.0	1
Clay & Shale (3)	Short Tons	2,160,928	4,073,629	+0.5	+23.3	8
Peat	Short Tons	244,223	3,811,397	+5.1	+75.5	1
Marl	Short Tons	151,298	258,007	+108.2	+225.6	1
Miscellaneous (4)			3,463,152		+23.2	
TOTAL			1,057,301,366		+29.4	

<sup>(1)</sup> Bromine, Magnesium compounds, Calcium-Magnesium chloride, and Iodine.

Michigan's total mineral value of 1,057,301,366 in 1974, ranked Michigan as 15 in U. S.

<sup>(2)</sup> Does not include 19,142,166 short tons of limestone & dolomite valued at \$24,772,217 used in the manufacture of cement and lime.

<sup>(3)</sup> Tile brick, pottery, clay used for cement, lightweight aggregate, and miscellaneous.

<sup>(4)</sup> Sulfur, mineral pigments, silver.

COUNTY MINERAL VALUATION AND RANK

PRODUCTIO VALUE (\$)	134,000	1,824,00	786,000	126,000	11 630 000	23,000	4,487,000	11,772,000	1,046,000	19,506,000	5,903,000	3,107,000	1,132,000	223,000	40,009,000	13,959,000	692,000	2,182,000	15 274 000	8 398 000	15,216,000	332,000	1,754,000	20,746,000	397,000	6 668 000	1.905.00	6,804,000					6,210,000	36,919,000	23 000	777,000	3,750,00	371,00	984,00	4,247,900	14,098,00	3,206,00	39,297,00	213,496,00	58,968,00	972,00	42,545,00	6,394,00	28,925,00	1,082,00	3,388,00	375,00	17,739,00	4 465 00	111,470,00	3,510,00	96,000	38,393,000	31 328 000	3,130,000	2,715,000	30,729,000	1,000	1,13,000	1,202,000	2,234,000	706,000	2,248,000	69,552,000	1,016,000
ounty anking	76	20	61	77	09	83	33	21	56	73	31	41	53	72	7	44	64	47	7.4	23	2	69	5]	14	79	97	67	24	_				29	0	26	62	36	70	25	S &	. 82	39	8		ر ا	59	و	28	13	55	38	99	16	34	2	37	6/	2) [	/7	40	42	12	90	54	25	46	63	43	3	57
Natural Gas		82	19	+				9		+		20	7			41			,	76	2 5	,		4		†		8	,		_			-6	3		.22		13	2		E			6	24		12					10	17			ĺ	e [	2	15		7								25
Crude Oil		23	31	-	36	2		2		+	1	14	o	,		77	30	15	,	/ / /	4	-	48	m		$\dagger$	20	10	-	 				25	07	21	25					43	34		19	53	18	ω	41	22	37	35		32		12	45	-	77	3	33	9			40	28	38	44	39	42
Cement	$\dagger$		-	+	u	0		T		4	†	H	+	-		Ľ	,		7	,	7	Ī				T				 = !																			3																				2	
Clay and Shale	1		4	+						+	+		6	-		9				$\dagger$	$\dagger$	+			$\dagger$				1	 • .	-								2		1								. 2										/		5				α	0				က
Gypsum	++										-		1		$  \cdot  $	+			+						-	_				 . :				k	3																																			
ime				+-	6	٠ ر							1			1						t	7		1	1	†	+																	2																4		ļ	٥		4			_	
arl	$\dagger \dagger$	т		-	9		7	rc	4	†	$\dagger$			-			-			1					1		+	†					2																														-							
atural alines				+				+		1	+		+			1				,	<b>+</b>				1	1		1	1								2						m	,	_		c	J																						
eat		∞						$\dagger$		+						9				+	1	+		6				1							٥		_									7			5				4										11	2	3	ר				
alt								$\dagger$			+			+							c	$\dagger$			1			1			_					T							2	1			V	+			9											_							3	
and dustria	all		-			٥		1			-			$\mid$		+	+			1	$\dagger$	+				1	$\dagger$	†															7		5				10		c	1							က		6					4				8
Sand &	+	22	- 26 66	72	28	78	2	21	16	52	57	48	15	55	23	29	40	81	09	32	3/15	514	39	25	38	70	200	18	+	 •			2	81	4	70	1,	41	20	9 1	67	ò	23	26	13	32	4/α	<u> </u>	59	45	٦	49	_	46	44	37	73	20	33	4/	0	24	36	43	30	8 =	31	ω	12	61
Stone	$\dagger \dagger$	-	و			+		1	+	+	0 4		+	+	18	+	+			1	1	$\dagger$	2			+		14	1	 -		-									6	7		13					3						17				-	-				c	2				5	
Sulfur	††		+	+		+				+	+		+	+	$\parallel$		T			,	7	+					$\dagger$	+	1	 -	-													1																									-	
Copper	+		+	+	H	+		+	+	+	+			+		+	+			+	+	+	+				+	+	†	-	-				1	+	F			1	1	1		T			+	T				T		1	-	-				+	T			1		F	F			
Iron	+	+	+	$\parallel$	H		H	+	-	-	+			-	2	+				+	+	1	+		+	-	2	+	1	 -	res				1	+	+			-	+	-	+	-	-	H	+	t	+-		+	+	-	+	+	-	-			+	-	-	H	-	+	-	-		-	+-
Ore		+	-		$\left  \cdot \right $	+	$\  \cdot \ $	+	-	$\parallel$	+	-		-		+	-	-		-	+	-	-			-[	+	+	-	 -	~				+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+		$\left  \cdot \right $	+	-	+		+	-	-		+	+		-		+	-			+	+	+	-	-	-	-
Silver											-	-		-				-		اور	1	1	-				-	1	1	 -						+	-				+	-	-	-			-	-	+		<u></u>	-	-		_	-	ļ				-	-				-		-	-	
COUNTY	ALCONA	LLEGAN	L PENA NTRIM	RENAC	ARRY	ENZIE	ERRIEN	RANCH	ASS	HARLEVOIX	HIPPFWA	LARE	LINTON	FI TA	ICKINSON	ATON	FNESFE	LADMIN	OGEBIC	D. TRAVERS	KA LUI	OLCADALE	URON	NGHAM	ONIA	0200	KON	IACKSON	NOCASON.				CALAMAZOO	CALKASKA	KENT	AKEENAM	APFFR	EELANAU	ENAWEE	IVINGSTON	UCE	ACKINAC	ACUMB	AROUFTTE	MSON	<b>ECOSTA</b>	JENOMINEE	AT SSAUKEF	11 33AUNEL 10NROE	MONTCALM	MONTMORENC	VEWAYGO	JAKLAND	CEANA	JGEMAW NTONA CON	SCEOLA	SCODA	TSEGO	TTAWA	RESQUE ISI	AGINAM	ST. CLAIR	ST. JOSEPH	SANILAC	SCHOOLCRAF	THISCOLA	VAN BUREN	WASHTENAW	AAYNE	JEXEORD

# LEGEND TYPES OF MINERALS NON METALS OIL & GAS VALUE OF MINERAL DEPOSITS 0-\$1,000,000 \$1,000,000 - \$10,000,000 \$10,000,000 - \$ 25,000,000 Over \$25,000,000

## NEWS ITEMS AND DEVELOPMENTS IN 1974-75

#### FIELD INVESTIGATIONS

The Michigan Geological Survey has been busy the last two field seasons. The survey has been working in a cooperative effort with personnel from Michigan Tech's Institute of Mineral Research (IMR). The joint venture is conducting its program in the eastern half of the northern peninsula. The program involves the core drilling and analyses of the high purity Fiborn limestone in the Hendricks formation of the Burnt Bluff Group and the high quality Engadine dolostone of the middle Silurian Niagaran Series. The intent of the work is to evaluate potential industrial quality limestone and dolostone resources; determining their regional extent, chemical quality and reserves. Future work will involve the study of high quality Devonian age limestones in the northern lower peninsula.

Michigan Technological University is busy these days. The Institute of Mineral Research (IMR) at Tech. was awarded a \$5,000 grant by Quincy Mining Company for studies on underground leaching of native copper ores. Another project involves the study of mine drainage in Iron River - I.M.R. will conduct an 18-month study into mine subsidence and acid water drainage in the Iron River Valley. A \$62,500 appropriation to finance the study through the Department of Natural Resources was recently authorized by the Michigan Legislature. State Senator Joseph Mack, a sponsor of the project in the legislature said, "The Upper Peninsula has been plagued with cave-ins caused by underground mines and by acid too long. Michigan Tech. experts have been charged with looking for ways to clean up these kinds of pollution in our area". The Department of Geological Engineering has been awarded a one year contract by the Energy Research and Development Administration (successor to Atomic Energy Commission) to evaluate the uranium and thorium potential of precambrian rocks in Michigan and Northeast Wisconsin. In a similar move the department was awarded a grant by the U. S. Bureau of Mines to investigate Michigan's coal resources.

#### METALLIC MINERALS

#### COPPER

Renovation continues on White Pine's (Copper Range) South West Shaft. The shaft will be used for lifting men and equipment into newly proposed development areas in the southwest side of the mine.

Homestake Copper Company has been busy during the last year conducting a large exploration program in Keweenaw County. The company has flown several airborne surveys, and conducted geologic mapping and geochemical sampling, over the area. Anomalous areas have been tested by diamond drilling. No results have been reported to date.

The company is also involved in renovating several mine shafts in the area to conduct subsurface mineral exploration. At the Centennial Mine deepening and development of the number 6 inclined shaft continues at a slower than anticipated rate. The inclined shaft is presently near the 6600 foot mark. Completion of the shaft is contemplated sometime in the Fall of 1976. Development and exploration drifting are planned after the shaft is completed.

The company has reconstructed the Seneca mine down to the second level for the U. S. Bureau of Mines. The Bureau people are conducting drilling and blasting studies in an attempt to improve mining technology.

In another activity Homestake has joined forces with the Quincy Mining Company. They plan on doing subsurface exploration in the old Quincy Mine. The work will be done on the tenth level of the old No. 8 shaft. At present the hoist engine is in place, and the engine house, headframe and collar have all been reconstructed. They plan on having the engine running by December 1, 1975. Diamond drilling is scheduled to start in April after the shaft is renovated.

Investigations into potential Copper deposits in Kona dolomite were increased in 1974 by Cleveland Cliffs. Extensive field surveys have been conducted, and a course of action for the development of a joint venture is being carefully considered.

#### GOLD

Reopening of an old gold mine may soon be a reality. The old Ropes gold mine located north of Ishpeming was recently sold by local investors to the Callahan Mining Company of Darien, Connecticut. Several companies bid for the mine but Homestake was the only company promising to undertake mining operations. With today's gold prices and efficient mining methods the company hopes to mine more than \$1 million worth of gold it estimates are still present. The Ropes mine was originally opened in 1883 and ran until 1897 when the mine went bankrupt. Over \$700,000 of \$28 per ounce gold was mined during that period.

#### IRON

Exploration for base, precious and radioactive minerals continues at a stepped up pace. The Beth-Cliffs joint venture are continuing to explore for non-ferrous minerals in the Lake Superior region. The venture between Bethlehem Steel Company and Cleveland Cliffs Iron Company was formed to explore various geologic environments in Upper Michigan and Wisconsin. The venture has done extensive airborne and ground geophysics, geochemistry and geologic mapping in the western upper peninsula. Several areas have been tested by diamond drilling. The exploration and drilling program is expected to continue through 1975.

The Mather Mine is nearing an all time production record for north American mines as the 50 millionth ton of iron ore was lifted from the mine on May 12, 1975. Only the "various ownership" property of the Norrie-Pabst-Aurora group at Ironwood produced more iron ore (53,802,316 gross tons) until being closed in 1935. The Mather Mine is soley owned by the Negaunee Mining Company and is operated by Cleveland-Cliffs Iron Company. Commercial operations began at the mine in February of 1944 and have continued since.

Cleveland-Cliffs Iron Company, operators for the Tilden Mining Company, formally dedicated the Tilden Mine and mill in mid-August. The Tilden Project cost CCI and associated partners \$200 million. The mine is expected to produce 4,000,000 gross tons of pellets annually with future anticipated expansion pushing the total to around 12,000,000 tons annually. The ore reserve is estimated to be large enough to produce more than 360,000,000 tons of pellets.

At the adjacent Empire Mine recent expansion work was completed around the first of the year. The new expansion boasted production of pellets by 1,800,000 tons to an annual rate of 5,300,000 gross tons. The expansion required a capitol investment of \$67 million. Consideration is now being given to an additional 2.8 million ton expansion.

Cleveland-Cliffs Iron Companies future expansion plans hinge on construction of three additional 80 Mw power units at Marquette's Presque Isle Station. H. Stuart Harrison, CCI chairman said, "Expansion of the Tilden, south of Ishpeming, and the Empire, located in Palmer, would add 500 permanent jobs by the late 1970's but construction of the power units is essential to any expansion plans". He also said the Tilden Mine and pelletizing plant are presently running at 70 to 75 percent capacity, attributing the low production to problems with electronic equipment at the newly-opened project. However, he said CCI is confident they will get the Tilden running flat out before the end of the 1975 year.

The demand for iron ore is still strong, according to Cleveland-Cliffs officials. The company will probably have a record year during 1975. Cliffs' Marquette Range properties consisting of one underground and three open-pit mines and four beneficiation and five pelletizing plants will produce an all time high of more than 14 million tons of pellets. A new high of 3,800 to 3,900 persons will be employed by the company during 1975. In addition the company payroll reached \$43,276,193 during 1974 and is expected to climb to a new record of \$50,000,000 during 1975.

Cleveland-Cliffs officials say that it is conceivable that there will be another Tilden-type project on the Marquette Range during the next five years. Preliminary exploration results on the Cascade East iron formation have been very promising to date. Studies are presently underway to study the availability of fuel, possible plant and tailings discharge locations, and the length of life of the iron formation, amongst others. The new cascade project is located east of the Empire Mine near Palmer.

#### URANIUM

The Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) is backing an exploration program for uranium in the upper peninsula. The TVA has hired David S. Robertson and Associates of Blind River, Ontario to conduct the investigation. A spokesman for the Robertson Company said their principle area of investigation is on the land west from Marquette to Iron River. The Detroit Free Press has recently printed an article stating the company has applied for a uranium lease. This is the first known uranium exploration since the Kerr McGee Company flew an airborne survey in the same area three years ago.

#### NONMETALLIC MINERALS

#### CEMENT

Martin-Marietta Cement Company has announced the consolidation of its Great Lakes Division in Michigan with the Midwest Division located in Iowa. The new unit will be known as the Northern Division and will be located in Davenport, Iowa. In other developments the company plans on introducing imports of clinker from Canadian and Spanish sources to its Bay City plant. Lake Ontario Cement will supply the plant with \$20 million worth of clinker as provided in a new contract to be signed in April 1976. Further developments by the company include the proposal for two new wet process kilns at its Bay City plant. Kaiser Engineers are in the process of drawing up plans for the kilns and related facilities.

Huron Cement's Alpena plant is scheduled to go on line in late 1975 with new replacement equipment for 12 old small kilns. New equipment includes two 17 X 19'6" X 500' Fuller rotary dry-process kilns with clinker coolers. Two Wheelabrator-Frye glass baghouses for the new kilns are now in place.

The Federal Trade Commission has given final approval to a federal court order requesting St. Lawrence Cement Company to divest itself of the Wyandotte Michigan Cement Division acquired three years before from BASF Wyandotte.

#### COAL

The first coal mining operation to commence since the closing of the Swan Creek Mine in 1952 near Unionville, Saginaw County, was opened by the Michigan Aggregates Corporation. The company reopened a coal strip mine near Williamston in early February 1975. The mine was originally closed in the 1930's. The present mine is located on approximately 5 of the 80 acres the company holds. The coal is presently being used by a local electric generating utility in Lansing. Six men are presently employed full time.

#### NATURAL SALINES

Martin-Marietta Chemicals will reopen a magnesite plant on South Saginaw Road in Midland. The plant will produce a form of magnesium oxide used to maintain steel producing furnaces. It will employ 35 to 40 people with an estimated annual payroll of \$600,000. The plant has been idle since 1971 when Kaiser Aluminum and Chemical Company shut down operations.

#### PETROLEUM

DNR Director Opposes Great Lakes Oil Exploration. The director of the Department of Natural Resources (DNR) is opposed to a request from a Canadian firm to be allowed to explore for oil in Lakes Erie, Huron and Michigan. Kenting Exploration Services, Ltd., of Calgary, Alberta, has asked for permission to take seismic soundings, normally a preliminary to drilling. The firm wrote to DNR Director Howard Tanner that the soundings could help locate nearby oil pools inland. Tanner says that DNR will not permit exploration for oil and natural gas in Michigan's portion of the Great Lakes. The Natural Resources Commission, DNR's policy making body, supported Tanner's decision. Once drilling firms obtain evidence of oil pools under the lakes, Tanner said that it would become politically more difficult to continue the drilling ban.

#### SAND AND GRAVEL

The first phase of American Aggregate's construction of a sand and gravel processing plant in Milford (Oakland County) is nearing completion. The pit area, dredge, and desander are placed and ready to begin operation. The second phase, the modified plant production equipment, is scheduled for completion in early fall of 1975, thus completing the construction program. The production from this plant will supply the market during the relocation of the Brighton plant, which is in the same general area.

#### STONE

During June a new stone cargo record of 35,256 net tons was set by the M/V H. Lee White of the American Steamship Company. The self unloader carried dolomite from Port Dolomite Michigan to Conneaut, Ohio. The vessel is 704 feet long with a bean of 78 feet and a depth of 45 feet. The White joined the ASC fleet in mid 1974.

#### MISCELLANEOUS

Year around shipping on the Great Lakes has been called a success. During the past winter twenty-four vessels operated into January and sixteen into February on the Great Lakes. Army Brig. Gen. Walter Bachus, chairman of the Great Lakes - St. Lawrence Seaway Winter Navigation Board, said another year of tests will be made before recommendations go to Congress. Once Congress approves, he said, hardware permitting year round shipping could be in place within a couple of years. He predicted that the St. Lawrence Seaway could be opened to 12-month ocean traffic in a decade.

# Metallic Mining Operations

COPPER

The Lake Superior copper district of Michigan was the first American copper field of importance and now is one of the oldest of the leading copper producing districts in the world. While the copper-bearing formations of Lake Superior outcrop to the east in the Algoma district in Ontario, and to the west traverses northern Wisconsin, the larger productive mines lie wholly within the limits of Michigan.

Although copper sulfides are extensively mined at the White Pine mine of the White Pine Copper Company, the most intriguing ore mineral in the region is the unique native copper. Michigan is fortunate to be one of the very few places in the world where pure native copper exists in any quantity. The discovery and primitive use of the native copper has been assigned to the aboriginal people commonly termed "The Moundbuilders". These tribes known as the Adena and Hopewell cultures had evidently used the copper for tools, weapons and ornamental uses. It is speculated that these people found the pieces of copper in stream beds or lying loose as float on the surface. Later, after it became increasingly difficult to find free copper, the indians worked shallow pits where copper-bearing rock outcropped. The Moundbuilders in North America lived as much as 8,000 years ago and it is to their credit that many of the pits they worked eventually resulted in productive mines. It is interesting to note that the Ojibways, who were the inhabitants of the southern shore of Lake Superior knew very little of the copper deposits and when questioned by the first white men to visit the area, had no legends regarding the mining done by their predecessors.

The first white man to actually see the pure copper in place was Father Claude Allouez who was a French Jesuit Priest. Soon after Father Allouez reported the copper, Father Marquette and Father Mesnard visited the Lake Superior area. However, the Jesuits purpose was the conversion of the natives to christianity and not to mine copper.

Although minor attempts by the French and English were made to try to develop the copper deposits, nothing of much merit resulted until about 175 years later. In 1841 Dr. Douglass Houghton, after exploring and mapping the copper-bearing area for the State of Michigan published a report dealing with the economic potential of the 400 square mile area now known as "Copper Country". Dr. Houghton who by then had become the first State Geologist and Chief of the Geological Survey of the newly-formed State of Michigan, intended to promote the development of the copper deposits but at the same time, wished to avoid the inevitable avalanche of ill-prepared prospectors by stating that, "I would caution those persons who would engage in this business in the hope of accumulating wealth suddenly and without patient industry and capital, to look closely before the step is taken."

Dr. Houghton's warnings were wise, well-intended, carefully written and as is usually the case where potential wealth is involved, generally unheeded. By March 1843 America's first mining boom was under way and many hopeful miners were arriving and staking mining locations. Later that year a federal land office was opened at Copper Harbor to process the growing number of claims. Since many of the prospectors reaching the area had no mining experience, it would be reasonable to assume that they were also unaware as to how to go about surveying location boundaries. The latter was evidently the case as the mining locations were of immense area and individual claim lines overlapped causing much confusion and most likely very heated arguments among the prospectors. Needless to say, the Federal Land Office, became inundated with miners wanting to gain mineral leases so that mining could begin as soon as possible. The entire leasing procedure became so confusing that the Land Office ended up selling the mineral lands outright to the prospectors.

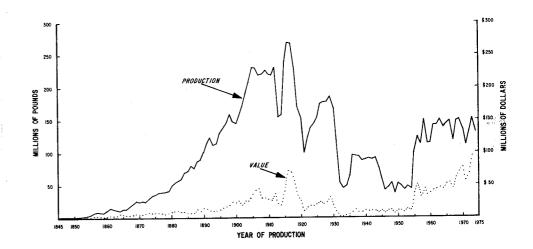
By 1844 more inexperienced mineral seekers had arrived in the copper country. However, along with the novices, came some professional mining men. Among the latter group perhaps the most note worthy were the Cornishmen. The Cornishmen were the first real miners to reach the district and it is no small coincidence that the first actual mining began shortly after their arrival.

The first mine to open in 1844 extracted only a few tons of ore taken from a copper sulfide vein deposit near Copper Harbor but the operation was short-lived and was quickly abandoned. During the following year however, a company discovered a vein near Eagle River on a greenstone cliff. The vein widened near the base of the cliff and an adit was driven into the vein. Soon after the adit was underway, workers encountered the first mass of native copper thus confirming that the float copper in the area was indeed derived locally. The mine, known as the Cliff marked the first deposit found by systematic mining and also marked the first mine in the world to mine native copper. The Cliff mine had repaid the initial investment to its backers and in 1849 paid its first dividend to its stockholders.

Nearly all of the early miners worked the fissures or vein-type massive native copper deposits. The stratified, disseminated native-copper and copper sulfide deposits in the shales, conglomerates and lavas which are presently mined, were neglected in the early years. Even though the lower grade, higher volume deposits were initially neglected due to a lack of fissures and veins, the mining had to begin at some point and, as is the case in any new mining district, the more accessible high grade ore is extracted first.

Michigan copper production has continued to grow from the initial production of about 4,000 pounds of copper in 1844 to 131,037,602 pounds in 1974. The growth of Michigan copper production has indeed had its peak and valleys. Initially, and continuing until 1887, Michigan was the nations main source of copper. Although the Lake Superior copper no longer holds such prominence when compared to the large western operations, the area is still believed to contain the largest "inferred" reserve source of copper in the country. Should modern exploration, mining and milling methods continue to improve, Michigan may again become one of the leading producers of copper in the nation.

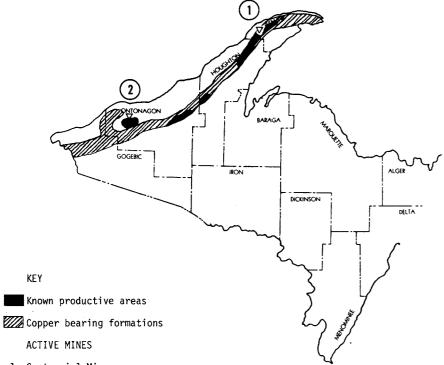
PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF MICHIGAN COPPER 1845 - 1974



#### COPPER MINES

Name of Operation	Map No.	Ore type	Location
Homestake Copper Co. Division of Homestake Mining Company P. O. Box 386 Calumet, Michigan 49913	(1)	Native copper ore	Centennial Mine Sec. 12, T56N, R37W HOUGHTON COUNTY
White Pine Copper Co. P. O. Box 427 White Pine, Michigan 49971	(2)	Copper sulfide, natural copper, native silver	White Pine Mine White Pine Mich. in Sec. 4, 5, 9, T50N, R42W, ONTONAGON COUNTY

#### MICHIGAN COPPER RESOURCES AND MINES



Centennial Mine

2. White Pine Mine

I RON

One of the most basic commodities required for an industrialized nation is iron. Without this metal a country would have little choice but to remain in endeavors centered around agriculture rather than to progress into a more mechanized industry-oriented society. From about 1760 to the mid 1800's the United States had limited supplies of high-grade iron ore deposits. However, too often the demand out stripped the supply and hence America seemed destined to an economy centered on agricultural products. The discovery of the great iron ore deposits in the Lake Superior Region was undoubtedly the greatest single factor in shaping the century which followed.

The earliest discoveries of commercial deposits of iron ore were made at Negaunee, Marquette County, Michigan, in 1844. A party of federal surveyors under the direction of William A. Burt encountered difficulties in surveying owing to deflections of their compass needles. It was soon determined that the deflection was caused by the magnetic attraction of beds of iron ore. Upon learning of extensive iron deposits, twenty citizens from Jackson, Michigan, formed The Jackson Iron Company and in 1845 under the direction of P. M. Everett of Jackson, opened the Jackson Pit. The first iron shipment consisted of two hundred pounds of ore. The ore shipped during 1846 to Jackson, Michigan. A local blacksmith converted the ore into iron - the first iron derived from Lake Superior ore.

Initial discoveries for the various mining districts or ranges are as follows:

The Marquette Range - Negaunee, Michigan in 1844.

The Gogebic Range - Between Hurley and Melen, Wisconsin, in 1848.

The first ore found on the Michigan side was at the Colby mine at Bessemer, Michigan, and had its first shipment in 1884.

The Menominee Range - Old Menominee at Iron Mountain, Michigan in 1848.

- New Menominee at Stambaugh and Crystal Falls, Michigan in 1851

Michigan iron mining has grown from the first shipment of a scant 200 pounds of ore in 1846 to 993,000,000 tons in 1974. This later figure could not have been so large were it not for an ore - milling process called beneficiation.

Since iron mining commenced in Michigan's iron ranges, the various mining companies were extracting ore that would average as much as 55 percent iron. However, after nearly one hundred years of mining, the high grade ore became depleted. The rich iron ore in that period of time, had brought this country through two major wars and helped raise our standard of living to such a high level that no other country could be considered our equal. Yet the demand for more iron and steel increased every year. Knowing that the high-grade iron ore reserves were running out, mining companies conducted research into the possible use of the great untapped reserve of lower ore grades in the United States. Much of the untapped reserve had an iron content of 30 to 40 percent or less. The concern of the mining companies was how to keep the cost of beneficiation of low-grade ores low enough to compete with natural high-grade ores. From foreign markets.

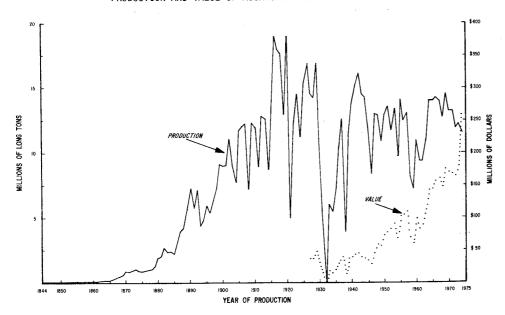
After much work, a process was derived wherein low-grade ores could be processed economically. The process consisted of finely crushing and then separating the iron ore from its host rock. The separated iron ore was then concentrated into pellets having an iron content of 55 to 60%.

The process of beneficiation therefore has effectively guaranteed the nation a steady future supply of iron ore for hundreds of years.

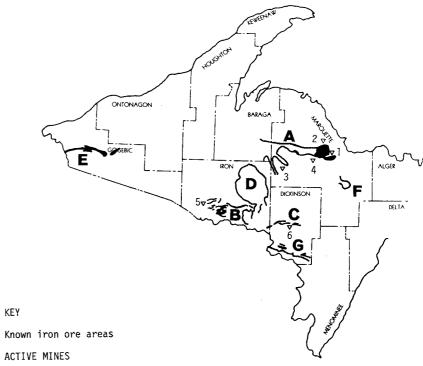
#### IRON MINING COMPANIES

Name of Operation	Map No.	Range-Dist. & Ore Type	Location
Cleveland-Cliffs Iron Co. (Operator for Empire Mining Company) 504 Spruce St. Ishpeming, Mich. 49849	(1)	MARQUETTE Magnetite	Empire-Open pit 1 Mi. NW of Palmer, in Secs. 19, 20, 25, 30, T47N, R26W MARQUETTE COUNTY
Cleveland-Cliffs Iron Co. (Operator for the Negaunee Mine Company) 504 Spruce St. Ishpeming, Mich. 49849	(2)	MARQUETTE Hematite	Mather-Underground Ishpeming-Negaunee in Secs. 1 & 2, T47N, R27W MARQUETTE COUNTY
Cleveland-Cliffs Iron Co. (Operator for the Marquette Mining Company) 504 Spruce St. Ishpeming, Mich. 49849	(3)	MARQUETTE Hematite	Republic-Open pit 1 Mi. S of Republic in Secs. 7 & 18, T46N, R29W MARQUETTE COUNTY
Cleveland-Cliffs Iron Co. (Operator for Tilden Mining Company) 504 Spruce St. Ishpeming, Mich. 49849	(4)	MARQUETTE Hematite Magnetite Martite	Tilden-Open pit 3 Mi. S of Ishpeming in Sec. 26, T47N, R27W MARQUETTE COUNTY
Inland Steel Co. Sherwood Mine P. O. Box 232 Iron River, Mich. 49935	(5)	IRON RIVER- CRYSTAL FALLS Hematite	Sherwood-Underground ½ Mi. N of Iron River in Secs. 23 & 24, T43N, R35W IRON COUNTY
Hanna Mining Co. Groveland Mine Star Route 1 Box 131 Iron Mountain, Mich. 49801	(6)	FELCH Magnetite Hematite	Groveland-Open pit 3 Mi. E of Randville in Sec. 31, T42N, R29W DICKINSON COUNTY

## PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF MICHIGAN IRON ORE 1844-1974



#### MICHIGAN IRON RESOURCES AND MINES



- A. MARQUETTE RANGE

  1. Empire-open pit
  2. Mather-underground
  3. Republic-open pit
  4. Tilden-open pit
- B. IRON RIVER CRYSTAL FALLS DISTRICT 5. Sherwood-underground
- C. FELCH DISTRICT
  - 6. Groveland-open pit
- D. AMASA OVAL DISTRICT Inactive
- E. GOGEBIC RANGE Inactive
- F. GWINN DISTRICT Inactive
- G. IRON MOUNTAIN RANGE Inactive

# Nonmetallic Mineral Operations

CEMENT	

The cement industry in Michigan began in 1872 when the Eagle Portland Cement Company built a cement plant about two miles northeast of Kalamazoo, Michigan. The factory continued to produce cement until about 1882, at which time the factory closed down and dissmantled the equipment. Fourteen years would elapse before another venture into the cement business took place. The manufacture of cement began in earnest with the forming of three companies starting in 1896. The first company was the Peerless Portland Cement Company which began in Union City. It was followed by the Bronson Portland Cement Company at Bronson in 1897, and the Michigan Portland Cement Company at Coldwater, in 1898.

During 1897 the production from the infant cement industry was 7,520 tons, all of which came from the Peerless Portland Cement Company. More cement was being manufactured than was being used during the first few years of operation. Workers in the construction industry used the cement mainly for sidewalks and building foundations. As more uses were found for cement, new companies formed and the industry began to grow. It grew steadily throughout the 1900's.

Today, Portland cement has become as essential to the modern construction industry as lumber was at the turn of the century. Michigan now ranks fourth in the nation in production of cement. During 1974 Michigan cement companies produced over 6.1 million tons of cement valued at nearly \$147 million.

Materials needed for the manufacture of Portland Cement include a mixture of finely pulverized limestone or marl, gypsum, and clay or ground shale. This mixture is heated to extreme temperatures thus forming a "clinker". The clinker is ground into a fine powder we know as cement.

#### MICHIGAN CEMENT PLANTS



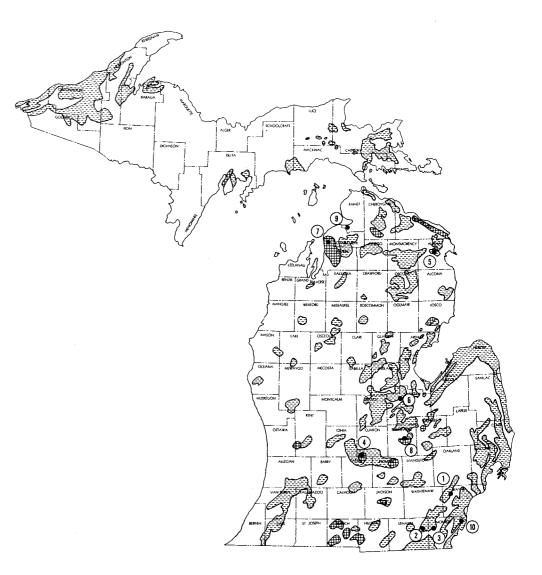
#### CEMENT COMPANIES

Name of Operation	Map No.	Plant Location
Amcord Inc. Peerless Cement Division 9333 Dearborn Street Detroit, Michigan 48209	(1)	Forman Avenue Plant - Ext. Sec. 28, T2S, R11E; raw materials obtained from Ford Motor Co. clay pit and Rogers City area. WAYNE COUNTY
Dundee Cement Co. P. O. Box 317 Dundee, Michigan 48131	(2)	2 Mi. N of Dundee, Sec. 6, T6S, R7E, plant and quarry MONROE COUNTY
Huron Cement Co. Division of National Gypsum Co. Plant address: Alpena, Michigan 49707 Office address: 17515 W. Nine Mile Rd. Honeywell Center 12th Fl. Southfield, Michigan 48075	(3)	1.5 Mi. NE of Alpena, in Sec. 13, T31N, R8E, plant and quarry. ALPENA COUNTY
Jefferson Marine Terminal Div. of Edward C. Levy Co. 8941 Dix Avenue Detroit, Michigan 48209	(4)	Jefferson Avenue at Detroit; Process purchased clinker. WAYNE COUNTY
Martin Marietta Cement Co. Northern Division P. O. Box #8 Essexville, Michigan 48076	(5)	3 Mi. NE of Bay City at Essexville, NE¼ Sec. 14, T14N, R5E; raw material obtained from Rogers City area.  BAY COUNTY
Medusa Cement Div. of Medusa Corp. Plant address: Charlevoix, Michigan 49720 Office address: Box 5668 Cleveland, Ohio 44101	(6)	2 Mi. W of Charlevoix, C of Sec. 28, T34N, R8W CHARLEVOIX COUNTY
Penn-Dixie Industries, Inc. Plant #10 Plant address: Petoskey, Michigan 49770 Office address: P. 0. Box 152 Nazareth, PA. 18064	(7)	3.5 Mi. W of Petoskey, (plant and quarry) in Sec. 3, T34N, R6W.  EMMET COUNTY
Wyandotte Cement Inc. 3505 Biddle Avenue Wyandotte, Michigan 48192	(8)	Wyandotte, Mich. Process purchased clinker. WAYNE COUNTY

# CLAY AND SHALE

# CLAY AND SHALE COMPANIES

	OLITI MID S	MINEE COM ANTES	
Name of Operation	Map No.	Product	Location
Amcord Inc. Peerless Cement Division 9333 Dearborn St. Detroit, Michigan 48209	(1)	Cement	Ford Motor Co. Clay Pit NW¼ Ext. Sec. 36, T2S, RIOE WAYNE COUNTY
Comfort Brick & Tile Co. 6393 Rogers Hwy. Tecumseh, Michigan 49286	(2)	Drain tile	Clay pit, 1 Mi. SE of Tecumseh; SE¼ Sec. 2, T6S, R4E LENAWEE COUNTY
Dundee Cement Co. P. O. Box 122 Dundee, Michigan 48131	(3)	Cement	Sec. 6, T6S, R7E, (clay overburden over limestone)
Grand Ledge Clay Products Co. R.R. 1 P. 0. Box 66 Grand Ledge, Michigan 48837	(4)	Drain tile, vitrified sewer pipe, floor tile	Shale pits at SE¼ Sec. 3, T4N, R4W, EATON COUNTY and NE¼ SW¼ Sec. 34, T5N, R4W CLINTON COUNTY
Huron Cement Co. Div. of National Gypsum Co. 17515 W. Nine Mile Rd. Honeywell Center-12th Floor Southfield, Michigan 48075	(5)	Cement	Paxton Shale Quarry, 8 Mi. W of Alpena, NE場 Sec. 30, T31N, R7E ALPENA COUNTY
Martin Marietta Cement Co. Northern Division P. O. Box 8 Essexville, Michigan 48706	(6)	Cement	Clay pit, Sec. 31, T12N, R3E SAGINAW COUNTY
Medusa Cement Co. Division of Medusa Corp. Box 5668 Cleveland, Ohio 44101	(7)	Cement	Shale pit, SW4, Sec. 24, T32N, R8W ANTRIM COUNTY
Michigan Brick Inc. Division of Hancock Brick and Tile Co. P. O. Box 450 Findlay, Ohio 45840	(8)	Brick	Shale pit, ½ Mi. E of Corunna, Sec. 22, T7N, R3E SHIAWASSEE COUNTY
Penn-Dixie Industries, Inc. P. O. Box 307 Petoskey, Michigan 49770	(9)	Cement	Shale pit, Sec. 8, T34N, R6W EMMET COUNTY
Ritter & Sons, F. W., Co., Inc. 12670 N. Dixie Hwy. S. Rockwood, Michigan 48179	(10)	Flower pots	Clay pit, 1 Mi. S of South Rockwood, NE¼ SW¼, Sec. 16, T5S, R10E MONROE COUNTY



KEY

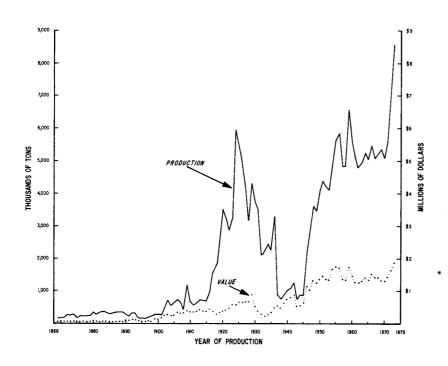
Known clay areas

Known shale outcropping

# GYPSUM COMPANIES

Name of Operation	Map No.	Mine or Quarry Location	Mill Location
Georgia-Pacific Corp. 900 SW Fifth Avenue Portland, Oregon 97204	(1)	SE Grand Rapids in NW4 Sec. 24, T6N, R11W KENT COUNTY	SW Grand Rapids 2228 Butterworth Rd. SW Grand Rapids, Mich. 4950
Grand Rapids Gypsum Co. 201 Monroe Avenue Grand Rapids, Mich. 49502	(2)	SW side Grand Rapids in Sec. 34, T6N, R12W, Mine & Mill KENT COUNTY	At Mine
Michigan Gypsum Co. 2840 Bay Road Saginaw, Michigan 48601	(3)	4 Mi. SW of National City in Sec. 31, T21N, R5E,open pit and plant. IOSCO COUNTY	E of Pit, in SW <sub>4</sub> Sec. 32, T21N, R5E <u>10SCO COUNTY</u>
National Gypsum Co. 325 Delaware Avenue Buffalo, New York 14202	(4)	8 Mi. W of Tawas City Sec. 26 & 35, T22N, R6E, open pit. IOSCO COUNTY	2 Mi. S of Nat'l. City Sec. 16, T2lN, R6E, 10SCO COUNTY
United States Gypsum Co. 101 S. Wacker Drive Chicago, Illinois 60606	(5)	W of Alabaster, Sec. 22 & 27, T21N, R7E, open pit. IOSCO_COUNTY	Detroit, Michigan WAYNE COUNTY

## PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF MICHIGAN GYPSUM 1868-1974





# LIME COMPANIES

Name of Operation	Map No.	Plant Location
BASF Wyandotte Corp. 100 Cherry Hill Road Parsippany, New Jersey 07054	(1)	Wyandotte, Limekiln only WAYNE COUNTY
Detroit Lime Co. (subsidiary, Ed. C. Levy Co.) 8800 Dix Avenue Detroit, Michigan 48209	(2)	River Rouge, Limekiln only WAYNE COUNTY
Dow Chemical Co. Ludington Division 2020 Dow Center Midland, Michigan 48640	(3)	Ludington, Limekiln only MASON COUNTY
Marblehead Lime Co. (General Dynamics Corp.) 300 W. Washington St. Chicago, Illinois 60606	(4)	River Rouge, Limekiln only WAYNE COUNTY
Michigan Sugar Co. Box 1091 Saginaw, Michigan 48601	(5) (6) (7) (8)	4 plants: (Limekilns only) Sebewaing, HURON COUNTY Carrollton, SAGINAW COUNTY Croswell, SANILAC COUNTY Caro, TUSCOLA COUNTY
Monitor Sugar 2600 S. Euclid Avenue Bay City, Michigan 48706	(9)	Bay City, Limekiln only BAY COUNTY

# MICHIGAN LIME PLANTS



	MARL COMPA	NIES
Name of Operation	Map No.	Pit and County
Arnsman, Gerald R#1 Hopkins, Michigan 49328	(1)	Sec. 34, T2N, R13W 1 Mi. SE of Allegan ALLEGAN COUNTY
Case, William R#2 Box 136 Union City, Michigan 49094	(2)	Sec. 28, T4S, R7W 2 Mi. W of Burlington CALHOUN COUNTY
Crosby Marl Co. R#2 Box 5 Three Oaks, Michigan 49128	(3)	Sec. 23, T8S, R2OW 2½ Mi. S of Three Oaks BERRIEN COUNTY
Currier, William R#l Middleville, Michigan 49333	(4)	Sec. 6, T4N, R10W 4 Mi. NE of Middleville BARRY COUNTY
Hamilton, Darrell L. 5690 S. Clark Road Nashville, Michigan 49073	(5)	Sec. 6, T2N, R7W 5 Mi. W of Nashville BARRY COUNTY
Drake, Roy R#1 Three Rivers, Michigan 49093	(6)	Sec. 12, T5S, R12W 1 Mi. S of Flowerfield ST. JOSEPH COUNTY
Hayward Dry Marl 6821 UV Ave East Vicksburg, Michigan 49097	(7)	Sec. 8, T4S, R1OW, 2 Mi. NW of Vicksburg KALAMAZOO COUNTY
Hess, John R#1 Hanover, Michigan 49241	(8)	Sec. 14, T5S, R3W 4 Mi. N of Jonesville HILLSDALE COUNTY
Kerr Bros. Marl RR#1 Three Rivers, Michigan 49093	(9)	Sec. 13, T6S, R12W 1 Mi. W of Three Rivers ST. JOSEPH COUNTY
Pavlak, Emil R#2 2980 18th Street Hopkins, Michigan 49328	(10)	Sec. 12, T2N, R12W 3 Mi. NW of Martin ALLEGAN COUNTY
Pipher's Marl Service R#1 Box 128 Jones, Michigan 49061	(11)	Sec. 15, T5S, R14W 2 Mi. SW of Nicholsville CASS COUNTY
Poehlman & Son R#2 Cassopolis, Michigan 49031	(12)	Sec. 13, T7S, R16W 6 Mi. SW of Cassopolis CASS COUNTY
Taylor and Son R#1 Orland, Indiana 46776	(13)	Sec. 4, T6S, R8W 1 Mi. S of Sherwood BRANCH COUNTY

While Michigan's salines or natural brines have been a commercial source of sodium chloride or common salt since the middle 1800's, it was only during the first years of this century that they became an equally important source of additional elements and compounds. In the early days of the industry, the bitterns or "mother liquors" resulting from the production of salt were discarded even though it was realized these solutions were rich in bromine and other chemical values. The increasing sophistication of the science of chemistry and brine processing which came with the turn of the century led numerous companies, large and small, to install the necessary equipment and processes to extract and market these formerly wasted products.

Soon such large quantities of bromine and the other chemicals were being produced that over supply quickly resulted in severe price erosion. At about the same time the German chemical cartels entered the market and prices were driven so low that just prior to World War I the production of bromides and calcium chloride was almost completely abandoned by the majority of operators. The Dow Chemical Company of Midland, however, continued to produce large quantities of bromine and other chemicals and, with the advent of World War I, increasing demand for chemicals and the exclusion of Germany from the world market caused dramatic price increases which revitalized the brine chemicals industry in Michigan.

The most common chemicals presently extracted from natural brines are: bromine, iodine, calcium chloride, and magnesium compounds. The end products resulting in whole, or in part, from these constituents are numerous and new uses, compounds, and combinations are constantly being developed.

The source beds of the commercial natural brines of Michigan are commonly the Filer and Sylvania sandstones of middle Devonian Age (Detroit River Group). The more concentrated of these brines are available only to moderately deep drilled wells which must be pumped to bring the raw product to the surface for settling, treating, and processing.

Michigan presently ranks first among the states in the production of natural salines and indications are that this position will be maintained for many years to come

#### BRINE COMPANIES

Name of Operation	Map No.	Products	Plant Location
Dow Chemical Co. 2020 Dow Center Midland, Michigan 48640	(1)	Bromine, bromine compounds, magnesium compounds, calcium chloride, iodine	South side of Midland T14N, R2E, MIDLAND COUNTY
Dow Chemical Co. 2020 Dow Center Midland, Michigan 48640	(2)	Bromine, magnesium compounds, calcium chloride	l Mi. SE of Ludington SW₄, Sec. 23, Tl8N, R18W MASON COUNTY
Harbison-Walker Refrac. Co. 2 Gateway Center Pittsburgh, PA. 15222	(3)	Magnesium compounds	1.5 Mi. SE of Ludington NE¼, SE¼ Sec. 23, T18N, R18W MASON COUNTY
Michigan Chemical Corp. Div. of Northwest Industries Inc. 351 E. Ohio Street Chicago, Illinois 60606	(4)	Bromine, calcium chloride, calcium magnesium chloride, magnesium compounds	W side of St. Louis in Sec. 24, T12N, R3W GRATIOT COUNTY

# NATURAL SALINES (CON'T.)

# BRINE COMPANIES

Name of Operation	Map No.	Products	Plant Location
Morton Chemical Co. Div. of Morton Norwich Prod. Inc. 110 N. Wacker Dr. Chicago, Illinois 60606	(5)	Bromine, magnesium compounds	At Manistee Sec. 12, T21N, R17W MANISTEE COUNTY
Martin Marietta Chemicals Refractories Div. Executive Plaza II Hunt Valley, Maryland 21030	(6)	Magnesium compounds	l Mi. NW of Stronach SE¼ Sec. 18, T21N, R16W MANISTEE COUNTY
Wilkinson Chemical Co. 8290 Lapeer Rd. Mayville, Michigan 48744	(7)	Calcium-magnesium chloride	S of Mayville Sec. 21, TlON, R10E LAPEER COUNTY

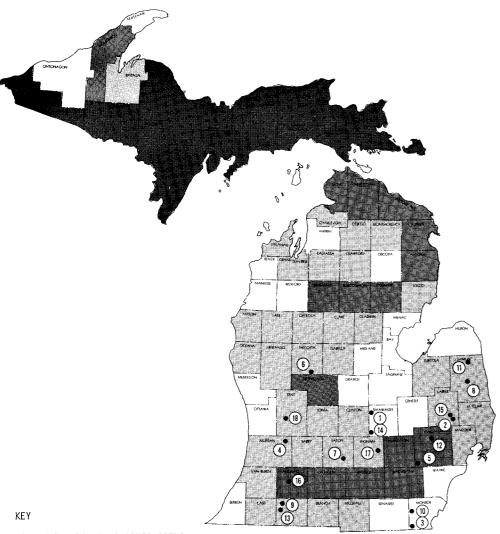


#### \_ PEAT \_\_\_

## PEAT COMPANIES

Name of Operation	Pi Map No.	EAT COMPANIES  Kind of Peat	Location
Al-Par Peat 9551 Krouse Ovid, Michigan 48866	(1)	reed-sedge bulk & packaged	6 Mi. NE of Ovid Sec. 18, T8N, R2E SHIAWASSEE COUNTY
Anderson Peat Co. 332 Graham Rd. Imlay City, Michigan 48444	(2)	reed-sedge bulk & packaged	3 Mi. E of Imlay City Sec. 23, T7N, R12E LAPEER COUNTY
Appleman Farms 717 Pickard Rd. Temperence, Michigan 48182	(3)	moss & reed-sedge bulk	6 Mi. SE of Petersburg Sec. 1, T8S, R6E MONROE COUNTY
Charles E. Douglas Wayland, Michigan 49438	(4)	reed-sedge bulk	3 Mi. NE of Wayland Sec. 26, T4N, R11W ALLEGAN COUNTY
Fletcher and Richard 54001 Grand River Rd. New Hudson, Michigan 48165	(5)	bulk, humus	3 Mi. E of South Lyon Sec. 23, TlN, R7E OAKLAND COUNTY
Gummer's Peat Co. R#2 Lakeview, Michigan 48850	(6)	moss, reed-sedge, packaged	11 Mi. N of Lakeview Sec. 28, T13N, R8W MECOSTA COUNTY
Hilu Peat Company 3040 Clinton Train R#3 Charlotte, Michigan 48813	(7)	reed-sedge, packaged	2 Mi. SE of Charlotte Sec. 21, T2N, R4W EATON COUNTY
Huber Peat Company P. O. Box 3006 Houston, Texas 77001	(8)	reed-sedge bulk & packaged	2 Mi. SE of Sandusky Sec. 11, T11N, R14E SANILAC COUNTY
Kerr Peat and Marl R#1 Box 76 Three Rivers, Michigan 49093	(9)	reed-sedge bulk	2 Mi. NW of Three Rivers Sec. 14, T6S, R12W ST. JOSEPH COUNTY
Norman E. Link R#1 Petersburg, Michigan 49270	(10)	humus, bulk	4 Mi. SE of Petersburg Sec. 24, T7S, R6E MONROE COUNTY
Michigan Peat, Inc. P. O. Box 66388 Houston, Texas 77006	(11)	reed-sedge, packaged	4 Mi. SW of Minden Sec. 21, T14N, R14E 1 Mi. E of Sandusky Sec. 3, T11N, R14E SANILAC COUNTY
Oxford Peat Company 1430 E. Drahner Road Oxford, Michigan 48051	(12)	reed-sedge bulk & packaged	Near Oxford T5N, R10E OAKLAND COUNTY
Quality Peat R#2 Three Rivers, Michigan 49093	(13)	moss, bulk & packaged	3 Mi. N of Three Rivers Sec. 24, T5S, R12W ST. JOSEPH COUNTY
Scenic Lakes, Inc. P. O. Box 926 East Lansing, Michigan 48823	(14)	humus, packaged	3 Mi. S of Laingsburg Secs. 4, 10, 16 T5N, R1E SHIAWASSEE COUNTY

#### MICHIGAN ORGANIC SOIL RESOURCES AND OPERATIONS



COUNTY ACREAGE OF ORGANIC SOILS

Up to 25,000

25,000 to 50,000

50,000 to 100,000

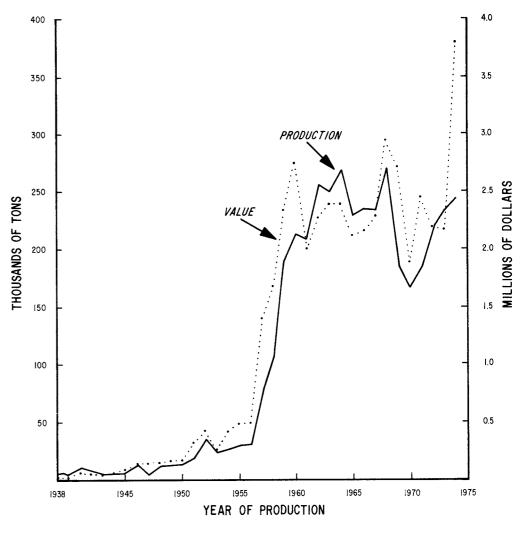
100,000 and Greater

Organic soil contains 20% to 30% or more organic matter one foot or more in depth.

Source: "Organic Soils" Special Bulletin 425, 1959 Dept. Soil Science, Agri, Exper. Sta., Michigan State University

PEAT (CON'T.)				
Name of Operation	Map No.	Kind of Peat	Location	
Souilliere Peat & Sod Co. 23650 23 Mile Road Mt. Clemens, Michigan 48043	(15)	reed-sedge, bulk	4 Mi. SE of Imlay City Sec. 25, T7N, R12E LAPEER COUNTY	
Taylor & Son Inc. 5864 S. 30th Street Kalamazoo, Michigan 49002	(16)	bulk	Near Kalamazoo KALAMAZOO COUNTY	
Wicker's Inc. 6498 Bishop Road Lansing, Michigan 48910	(17)	moss, bulk	SW side of Lansing Sec. 7, T4N, R2W INGHAM COUNTY	
Wonderland Peat 3843 Michigan Rd., NE Grand Rapids, Michigan 49506	(18)	moss & reed-sedge	Near Grand Rapids KENT COUNTY	

## PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF MICHIGAN PEAT 1938-1974



# SALT COMPANIES

	JAL	11 COMPANIES	
Company and Address	Map No.	Product	Location
BASF Wyandotte Corp. 1609 Biddle Avenue Wyandotte, Michigan 48192	(1)	Salt brine (chlorine, soda ash)	At Wyandotte WAYNE COUNTY
Diamond Crystal Salt Co. 916 S. Riverside St. Clair, Michigan 48079	(2)	Evaporated salt	At St. Clair, Sec. 31, T5N, R17E ST. CLAIR COUNTY
Dow Chemical Co. 2020 Dow Center Midland, Michigan 48640	(3)	Salt brine (chlorine, natural salines)	At Midland MIDLAND COUNTY
Hardy Salt Co. P. O. Drawer 449 St. Louis, MO. 63166	(4)	Evaporated salt	At Manistee MANISTEE COUNTY
Hooker Chemical and Plastics Corp. P. O. Box 295 Montague, Michigan 49437	(5)	Salt brine (chlorine, caustic soda, hydrogen)	At Montague NE¼ Sec. 31, T12N, R17W MUSKEGON COUNTY
International Salt Co., Inc. Clarks Summit, PA. 18411 Detroit Mine: 12841 Saunders St. Detroit, Michigan 48217	(6)	Rock salt	At Detroit SE¼, Sec. 32, T2S, R11E WAYNE COUNTY
Michigan Chemical Corp. 351 E. Ohio Street Chicago, Illinois 60611	(7)	Evaporated salt	At St. Louis GRATIOT COUNTY
Morton Salt Co. Div. Morton-Norwich Products, Inc. 110 N. Wacker Drive Chicago, Illinois 60606	(8)	Evaporated salt	At Manistee E½ Sec. 12, T21N, R17W MANISTEE COUNTY
Morton Salt Co. Div. Morton-Norwich Products, Inc. 110 N. Wacker Drive Chicago, Illinois 60606	(9)	Evaporated salt	Marysville, Michigan SE¼, Sec. 29, T6N, R17E ST. CLAIR COUNTY
Pennwalt Corp. 4655 Biddle Wyandotte, Michigan 48192	(10)	Salt brine (chlorine, caustic soda, hydrogen)	At Wyandotte WAYNE COUNTY



 SAND	$\Delta ND$	GRAVEL	
 OHILD	IND	OTMITTE	

Geographically the sand and gravel industry is concentrated around expanding urban areas, in areas of highway, bridge, dam and other large scale public and private construction projects.

Sand and gravel is produced mostly from glacial deposits which cover much of the state. Commercial deposits are generally confined to glacial outwash, eskers and glacial lake shore lines. Other deposits of local importance are river terraces, kames and deltas.

Leading sand and gravel producing counties during the year (over 2 million tons) were Oakland, Kalamazoo, Ottawa, Livingston, Kent and Washtenaw. Together these counties contributed 50 percent of the state total sand and gravel output. Michigan continues to rank second among the contiguous states in the production of sand and gravel. Production during 1974 was 60,073,000 short tons or about 6 percent of the national total.

#### CONSTRUCTION SAND AND GRAVEL

Perhaps the most widespread mineral commodity that exists in Michigan is construction sand and gravel. In addition to being the most widespread commodity, it is by far the most easily accessible. Michigan received her last shipment of sand and gravel nearly 15,000 years ago when the last glaciers began to melt and retreat. This huge ice sheet left behind millions of tons of sand and gravel which were locked up within it.

Construction sand and gravel is used largely for fill material, concrete aggregate and road use. It is probably obvious to the reader that construction sand and gravel is not used in the variety of ways as are natural salines, nor does it stir one's imagination as does the mining of gold or copper. It is interesting to note, however, that the 1974 value of Michigan's construction sand and gravel deposits exceeded 70 million dollars.

The construction sand and gravel business had a relatively meager beginning. Small operators in the early 1900's extracted only a few hundred thousand tons per year. As the demand increased sand and gravel operations expanded and eventually grew into a relatively large industry.

Considering the vast amounts of construction sand and gravel known to exist on Federal, State and private lands, Michigan shall continue to have an abundant supply of construction sand and gravel for generations to come.

#### INDUSTRIAL SAND

Michigan leads the nation in the production of industrial sand. Nine sand mining companies produce more than 40% of the sand used by the foundry industry. In Michigan alone, more than 90% of the sand produced is used by the automotive and associated industries. During 1974 Michigan produced nearly 4.6 million tons of industrial sand with a value over \$12 million.

Most of the industrial sand production is from the sand dunes found along the Lake Michigan shoreline. Secondary production comes from other sources found in Wexford County and the Saginaw Bay area. These sands generally have similar grain sizes ranging from .5 mm to 1 mm in size. The grains are well rounded and composed mostly (95+ percent) of silica. Sand mining companies prefer to mine this type of sand because of the large volumes available, the economic cost of mining and processing, and the nearness to major transportation facilities. The sand is in demand by the foundry and other minor industries because of its physical and chemical properties, and low purchase price.

CONSTRUCTION SANI	AND	GRAVEL	
-------------------	-----	--------	--

D - Dredge D1 - Dragline F - Front end loader

BR - Bank Run S - Stationary P - Portable

Sh - Shovel

	F - Front end loade Sh - Shovel	r	P - Portable (HMS) - Heavy me	dia separation equipment
Name of Operation		Туре	of Operation	County
A A and B Gravel Compan Route 1, East Lime La Cedar, Michigan 49621	ke Road	[F, P]	]	LEELANAU
ABC Sand Company 36444 Cowan Road Westland, Michigan 48	185	[D]		WAYNE
Abram, Rueben Excavat Gould City, Michigan				MACKINAC
Adrian Sand & Gravel 7831 Sylvannia Avenue Sylvannia, Ohio 43560	. •	[D, S]	]	LENAWEE
Advance Bldg., Materi 4500 31 Mile Road Romeo, Michigan 48065		[s]		MACOMB
Aggregate Processors, Box 566 White Pigeon, Michiga		[D, S]	]	ST. JOSEPH
Ajax Materials Corpor Ajax Drive Madison Heights, Mich		[F, S]	1	OAKLAND
Albert Sand & Gravel, 4621 Wilcox Road Holt, Michigan 48841	Inc.	[D, S]	]	LIVINGSTON
Albrecht, William Jr. Sandusky, Michigan 48	471	[P]		SANILAC
Alcona County Road Co 301 N. Lake Street Lincoln, Michigan 487		[D1, I	F, P, BR]	ALCONA
Alger County Road Com Drawer 359 Munising, Michigan 49		[D], I	F, P, BR]	ALGER
Allied Chemical Corpo P. O. Box 145 13501 Huron River Romulus, Michigan 481		[F, P	, BR]	LAPEER
Alpena Aggregate Inc.		[P]		ALPENA

[F, P, BR]

**ALPENA** 

7590 Weiss Road

Route 6

Alpena, Michigan 49707

Alpena, Michigan 49707

Alpena County Road Commission

CONSTRUCTION	SAND AND GRAVEL	(CONT'D.)
Name of operation	Type of Operation	County
American Aggregates Corporation Drawer 160 Greenville, Ohio 45331	[D1, S] [D, Sh, F, S] [D1, S] [D, D1, S]	KALAMAZOO, LIVINGSTON (HMS), MACOMB (HMS), OAKLAND (HMS)
Andersen Sand & Gravel Co. 1705 Boxwood Street Saginaw, Michigan 4860l	[D, S]	TUSCOLA
Anderson Gravel & Excavating Co. 233 Thurman Belding, Michigan 48809	[F, P, BR]	MONTCALM
Antrim County Road Commission Mancelona, Michigan 49659	[D1, P, BR]	ANTRIM
Arenac County Road Commission Omer, Michigan 48749	[F, BR]	ARENAC
AROCO Box 115 Engadine, Michigan 49827	[P]	MACKINAC
B B-K Rt. #1 Wallace, Michigan 49893	[s]	MENOMINEE
Balkema, Henry 7758 Kilowatt Kalamazoo, Michigan 49001	[F, BR]	KALAMAZOO
Baraga County Road Commission P. O. Box 227 L'Anse, Michigan 49946	[D1, F, P, BR]	BARAGA
Barr Sand and Gravel, Inc. 990 Barnes Road Mason, Michigan 48854	[D1, F, BR]	INGHAM
Barry County Road Commission P. O. Box 158 Hastings, Michigan 49058	[F, Sh, BR]	BARRY
Bartlett, Norman R#3 East Jordan, Michigan 49727	[F, BR]	CHARLEVOIX
Bawks & Beacon Company Pickford, Michigan 49774	[BR]	MACKINAC
Beagle, Richard Sand & Gravel 1855 Hollingsworth Walled Lake, Michigan 48088	[D1, F, P]	OAKLAND

CONSTRUCTION	SAND AND GRAVEL	(CONT'D.)
Name of Operation	Type of Operation	County
Beckman Bros. Inc. 210 Michigan Avenue Shelby, Michigan 49455	[F, D1, P, S]	OCEANA
Beeman Trucking & Bulldozing Co. R#1 Grawn, Michigan 49637	[F, P, BR]	GRAND TRAVERSE
Bennett Excavating & Gravel Co. Inc. 10835 Hamburg Road Hamburg, Michigan 48139	[D], P]	LIVINGSTON, WASHTENAW
Bentley Sand and Gravel 9220 Bennet Lake Road Fenton, Michigan 48430	[F, S]	LIVINGSTON
Benzie County Road Commission Honor, Michigan 49640	[P]	BENZIE
Bernthal Sand & Gravel Co. Inc. 9523 Saginaw Road R#2 Reese, Michigan 48757	[D1, F, BR, P]	TUSCOLA
Bichler Gravel and Concrete Co. Box 263 Escanaba, Michigan 49829	[F, S]	DELTA
Binns Gravel & Ready-Mix Co. R#l East Lime Lake Road Cedar, Michigan 49621	[F, S]	LEELANAU
Blumke Excavating Co. Inc. Box 126A Alanson, Michigan 49706	[s]	EMMET
Boichot Concrete Corporation P. O. Box 5247 Lansing, Michigan 48905	[D, BR, S]	CLINTON (HMS)
Bollon, Ralph, Sand & Gravel Co. 375 Plum Creek Road Lapeer, Michigan 48446	[F, BR]	LAPEER
Brade Ready Mix Concrete Co. 4900 N. Van Dyke Kinde, Michigan 48445	[D1, S, BR]	HURON
Brady Sand & Gravel 2980 Russell Road Tecumseh, Michigan 49286	[D1, BR]	LENAWEE
Branch Co. Rd. Commission 23 E. Garfield Coldwater, Michigan 49036		BRANCH

CONSTRUCTION	SAND AND GRAVEL	(CONT'D.)
Name of Operation  Brewers City Dock Inc. 24 Pine Avenue Holland, Michigan 49423	Type of Operation [F, P]	ALLEGAN
Briggs Ready-Mix & Gravel 311 State Street Charlotte, Michigan 48813	[D, S]	EATON (HMS)
Brink, William 1535 Willis Road Saline, Michigan 48176	[F, BR]	WASHTENAW
Britton, Don, Inc. 1480 Westwood Road Marquette, Michigan	[F, BR]	MARQUETTE
Brow, Gene Construction Co. Box 5 Seney, Michigan 49883	[D1, F, P]	LUCE
Budzen Cement Products Route 1 Paw Paw, Michigan 49079	[F, S]	VAN BUREN
Builders Redi-Mix, Inc. 6133 Aurelius Road Holt, Michigan 48842	[D1, F, P]	INGHAM
Bunting Sand & Gravel Products, Inc. 3247 Cook Road West Branch, Michigan 48661	[F, Sh, P]	OGEMAW
Burkett, J. V. Construction Co. Inc. 3860 U.S. 31 St. Joseph, Michigan 49085	[F, P]	BERRIEN, CASS, HILLSDALE, INGHAM, KALAMAZOO, LENAWEE, ST. JOSEPH
Calhoun County Road Commission County Building Marshall, Michigan 49068		CALHOUN
Carter, George S. Co. Inc. 5800 Van Dyke Road Almont, Michigan 48003	[P]	MACOMB
Cash & Carry Gravel Co. P. O. Box 1105A Holland, Michigan 49423		ALLEGAN
Caspian Construction Co. 100 W. Caspian Caspian, Michigan 49115	[P]	DELTA, DICKINSON, GOGEBIC, IRON

-38-

CONSTRUCTION	SAND AND GRAVEL (	CONT'D.)
Name of Operation	Type of Operation	County
Cass County Road Commission R#1 Box 68 Cassopolis, Michigan 49031	[F, P, BR]	CASS
Central Michigan Sand & Gravel R#1 Ovid, Michigan 48866	[F, S, BR]	CLINTON, SHIAWASSEE (HMS)
Champion, Inc. 105 E. "A" Street Iron Mountain, Michigan 49801	[Sh, BR, S]	DICKINSON, MARQUETTE
Charlevoix County Road Commission Box 39 Boyne City, Michigan 49712	[F, P, BR]	CHARLEVOIX
Charley's Service R#1 Box 103 Harbor Springs, Michigan 49740	[F, P]	EMMET
Cheboygan Cement Products 702 LaFayette Avenue Cheboygan, Michigan 49721	[F, P]	CHEBOYGAN
Cheboygan County Road Commission 729 N. Main Cheboygan, Michigan 49721	[Sh, BR]	CHEBOYGAN
Clare County Road Commission Mannsiding Road Harrison, Michigan 48625	[F, BR]	CLARE
Coit Avenue Gravel Company, Inc. 4772 Coit Avenue NE Grand Rapids, Michigan 49505	[D, S, BR]	KENT
Cole Brothers Contr. Inc. 4100 Dickman Road Battle Creek, Michigan 49015	[F, P, S]	BARRY, CALHOUN, JACKSON, KALAMAZOO, LENAWEE
Cole Gravel Company R#l Patterson Road Wayland, Michigan 49348	[F, S, BR]	BARRY
Combs, Emil Gravel & Ready-Mix R#l Tekonsha, Michigan 49092	[D1, S, BR]	CALHOUN
Compton Sand and Gravel 4300-31 Mile Road Romeo, Michigan 48065	[D1, P]	OAKLAND
Concrete Services Inc. W. Front Street Traverse City, Michigan 48964	[D1, F, S]	GRAND TRAVERSE

CONSTRUCTION	SAND AND GRAVEL	(CONT'D.)
Name of Operation	Type of Operation	County
Construction Aggregates Corp. P. O. Box 6830 Ferrysburg, Michigan 49409	[D1, S]	OTTAWA (HMS)
Consumers Sand & Gravel Co. P. O. Box 231 Kalamazoo, Michigan 49005	[D, S]	KALAMAZOO
Contractors Gravel Co. Box 83 Sparta, Michigan 49345	[D1, S, BR]	KENT
Cook Block Company 138 E. Harrington Road Croswell, Michigan 48422	[F, BR]	SANILAC
Copping, C. J. Trucking Co. Box 8925 Rt.#4 Alpena, Michigan 49707	[BR]	ALPENA
Corey & Hartwig, Inc. 4353 Pratt Road Hadley, Michigan 48440	[P, S, BR]	LAPEER
Cousineau Gravel, Inc. P. O. Box 222 Big Rapids, Michigan 49307	[F, P]	KENT, MECOSTA, NEWAYGO, OSCEOLA, OTTAWA
Covington Construction Co. Covington, Michigan 49919	[F, BR]	BARAGA
Crandell Trucking Co. 800 Island Highway Charlotte, Michigan 48813 3 Pits	[F, P, BR]	EATON, IONIA
Len Czewski Trucking 2224 Main Street Ubly, Michigan 48475	[s]	HURON
D D. & J. Gravel Co. Inc. R#2 4950 Mason Road Howell, Michigan 48843	[D, S]	LIVINGSTON
Dean, Henry & Son P. O. Box 184 Onaway, Michigan 49765	[P, BR]	CHEBOYGAN, PRESQUE ISLE
DeBoer Materials R#1 Box 81 Three Rivers, Michigan 49093		ST. JOSEPH

CONSTRU	CTION SAND AND GRAVEL	(CONT'D.)
Name of Operation	Type of Operation	County
Delta County Road Commission P. O. Box 298 Escanaba, Michigan 49829	[P]	DELTA
Dennison Construction Co. 7205 Simons Lexington, Michigan 48450	[F, BR]	SANILAC
DeVries, E. & Sons 959 Bristol Avenue NW Grand Rapids, Michigan 49504	[F, P, BR]	KENT
DeWent Gravel Company 5725 Marlin Avenue Hudsonville, Michigan 49426	[D1, F, S, BR]	OTTAWA
Drenth Brothers, Inc. Ellsworth, Michigan 49729	[F, P, BR]	ANTRIM
Du-Pine Company 1241 South Maple Road Ann Arbor, Michigan 48105	[D1, F, P]	WASHTENAW
Dunbar, Leo P. O. Box 246 Cadillac, Michigan 49601	[D1, F, S, BR]	WEXFORD
Dyer Company Box 98 McBride, Michigan 48852	[D1, P]	CLINTON, MONTCALM
E Eastman Gravel Pit R#1 422 Stover Road Standish, Michigan 48658	[D, S]	ARENAC
Eichenberg Howard Company R#1 White Cloud, Michigan 49349	[P]	NEWAYGO, OCEANA
Elba Gravel Company 5270 McDowell Lapeer, Michigan 48466	[D1, F, S]	LAPEER
Emmet County Road Commission Box O Petoskey, Michigan 49770	[D1, P]	EMMET

CONSTRUCTION	SAND AND GRAVEL (C	ONT'D.)
Name of Operation	Type of Operation	County
F Fayas & Sons, Inc. P. O. Box 2187 Kingsford, Michigan 49801	[F, S, BR]	DICKINSON
Fenton Gravel Co., Inc. 11301 Fenton Hill Road Fenton, Michigan 48430	[D1, F, P, BR]	LIVINGSTON
Fischer Gravel Co. 2604 Snyder Road Wellston, Michigan 49689	[P]	MANISTEE
Fiser Supply Company 1617 E. Jolly Road Lansing, Michigan 48910	[D, BR, S]	INGHAM
Fisher, Frank Co. 2153 W. Hibbard Road Owosso, Michigan 48867	[P]	SHIAWASSEE
Fisher Sand & Gravel Co. 921 S. Jefferson Avenue Midland, Michigan 48640	[D], P]	CLARE, ISABELLA
Fitzgerald, Fred M., Gravel Co. 3990 E. Six Mile Creek Owosso, Michigan 48867	[D1, F, BR]	SHIAWASSEE
Fitzgerald & Powell, Inc. P. O. Box 160 Rose City, Michigan 48654		OGEMAW
Fleming Gravel Company, Inc. 122 North Avenue R#3 Allegan, Michigan 49010	[F, P,]	ALLEGAN
Foster, Don, Inc. 67550 Pashalk Road Richmond, Michigan 48062	[D, F, S]	MACOMB
Fox Valley Construction Co. Box 645 219 W. College Avenue Appleton, Wisconsin 54911	[F, P]	CHIPPEWA, GOGEBIC, ONTONAGON
Fuoss Gravel Company R#1 Durand, Michigan 48429	[D, D1, F, S, P, BR]	SHIAWASSEE

CONSTRUCTIO	ON SAND AND GRAVEL	(CONT'D.)
Name of Operation	Type of Operation	n County
G Gedvillas and Schnabel Corp. P. O. Box 143 Houghton, Michigan 49931	[F, P]	HOUGHTON
Gillissee Construction Co. 2500 28th Street SW Box 278 Grandville, Michigan 49418	[D1, S]	KENT
Glancy, R. E., Inc. 1055 S. Bay Drive Tawas City, Michigan 48763	[F, P]	VARIOUS
Globe Industries Inc. Mill Street Ironwood, Michigan 49938	[P]	GOGEBIC
Gogebic County Road Commission New County Building Bessemer, Michigan 49911	[Sh, P]	GOGEBIC
Gordor, James R#3, Box 123 Sault Ste. Marie, Michigan		CHIPPEWA
Grand Rapids Gravel Co. 2700 28th Street SW Grand Rapids, Michigan 49509	[01, 5]	KENT
Grand Traverse County Rd. Comm. 3949 Silver Lake Road Traverse City, Michigan 49684	[F, P]	GRAND TRAVERSE
Grand Valley Gravel Company 10450 Linden Drive R#5 Grand Rapids, Michigan 49540	[F, S]	OTTAWA
Gratiot County Rd. Comm. 920 E. Center Street Ithaca, Michigan 48847	[F, P, BR]	GRATIOT
Great Lakes Gravel Co. 490 Spaulding SE Grand Rapids, Michigan 49506	[F, S,]	KENT
Great Lakes Gravel Co., Inc. 1455 E. Romeo Road Utica, Michigan 48038	[F, P, BR]	MACOMB, OAKLAND

CONSTRUCTION	SAND AND GRAVEL (	CONT'D.)
Name of Operation	Type of Operation	County
Greenthumb Greenhouse R#2 Box 44C Ironwood, Michigan 49938		GOGEBIC
Gronlund Gravel Company Box 28 R#2 Bear Lake, Michigan 49614	[P]	MANISTEE
Gunlach, Hernon Company 58 Huron Street Houghton, Michigan 49931	[BR]	MARQUETTE
H Halliday Sand & Gravel, Inc. Star Route 79 Box 230 Houghton Lake, Michigan 48629	[P]	ROSCOMMON
Haltunen Sand & Gravel Box 155 Copper City, Michigan 49917	[F, P]	HOUGHTON
Hamilton Block & Redi-Mix R#3 Hamilton, Michigan 49419	[P]	ALLEGAN
Hamlin Excavating P. O. Box 101 Grayling, Michigan 49738	[BR]	CRAWFORD
Harris Excavation Company Route 1 Greenville, Michigan 48838	[P]	MONTCALM
Havelka Construction Co. R#1 Wallace, Michigan 49893	[D1, P, BR]	MENOMINEE
Hayes Washed Sand & Gravel Co., Inc. 15205 Middlebelt Road Livonia, Michigan 48154	[D1, F, P, BR]	OAKLAND
Hersey Sand & Gravel J. P. Burroughs & Son Aggregate Division P. O. Box 1468 Saginaw, Michigan 48605	[F, S, BR]	OSCEOLA (HMS)
Hillsdale County Rd. Comm. P. O. Box 357 Hillsdale, Michigan 49242	[F, P]	HILLSDALE
Hocking, George, Construction Co. Box 488 South Range, Michigan 49963	[P]	MARQUETTE
Hodgins, Ken & Sons P. O. Box 631 Marquette, Michigan 49855	[F, P]	MARQUETTE

Name of Operation	Type of Operation	County
Hodgkiss & Duoma Inc. P. O. Box 311 Petoskey, Michigan 49770	[F, P, BR]	EMMET, CHARLEVOIX
Hoffman Bros. Excavating 1355 Dickman Road Battle Creek, Michigan	[F, BR]	CALHOUN
Holloway Sand & Gravel Co., Inc. Div. of Holloway Construction Co. 10930 6 Mile Road Northville, Michigan 48096	[D1, P]	GENESEE, OAKLAND, WASHTENAW
Holly Sand & Gravel Aggregate Division of J. P. Burroughs & Son, Inc. P. O. Box 1468 Saginaw, Michigan 48605	[F, S, P, BR]	OAKLAND (HMS)
Holmberg, Gunnar F. R#1 Mounted Road Gladstone, Michigan 49837	[D1, S]	DELTA
Hoogerhyde Sand & Gravel Co. R#1 Box 92 Gaylord, Michigan 49735	[F, P]	OTSEGO
Houghton County Rd. Comm. P. O. Box 269 Hancock, Michigan 49930	[F, P, BR]	HOUGHTON
Hubscher & Son, Inc. P. O. Box 411 Mt. Pleasant, Michigan 48858	[D, D1, P, BR]	CLARE, GRATIOT, ISABELLA
Huhtal, R. H. Sand & Gravel Co. L'Anse, Michigan 49946	[F, P, BR]	BARAGA
Huizenga Gravel Company 10015 Gordon Zeeland, Michigan 49464	[D1, P]	OTTAWA
Hunt Construction Company 4452 West Street Cass City, Michigan 48726	[D1, P, BR]	TUSCOLA
Huron County Road Commission P. O. Box 270 Bad Axe, Michigan 48413	[P]	HURON
Hutfilz, Walter 2850 Bay Road Saginaw, Michigan 48601		SAGINAW
Huyck Excavating Pickford, Michigan 49774	[BR]	MACKINAC

CONSTRUCTION	SAND AND GRAVEL	(CÒNT'D.)
Name of Operation	Type of Operation	County
I Indiana Hwys. Materials, Inc. 2116 W. Wilden Avenue Goshen, Indiana 46526	[D1, F, P]	CASS
Ingham County Road Comm. P. O. Box 38 Mason, Michigan 48854	[F, P, BR]	INGHAM
Ionia County Road Comm. P. O. Box 76 Ionia, Michigan 48846	[F, P, BR]	IONIA
Iosco County Road Comm. 810 W. Westover East Tawas, Michigan 48730	[F, P, BR]	105C0
Irish Hills Gravel Co. 1100 South Jackson Road Cement City, Michigan 49233	[D1, F, P]	LENAWEE
Iron County Road Comm. Crystal Falls, Michigan 49920	[D1, P, S]	IRON
Isabella County Road Comm. R#7 Mt. Pleasant, Michigan 48858	[F, P, BR]	ISABELLA
Isabella Sand & Gravel Co. E. Wing Road Mt. Pleasant, Michigan 48858		ISABELLA
J Jackson Co. Rd. Comm. 1314 N. West Avenue Jackson, Michigan 49202	[F, P, BR]	JACKSON
Jaegger Brothers 2500 - 9 Avenue North Escanaba, Michigan 49829	[BR]	DELTA
John R. Sand & Gravel Co. 1717 East Dryden Road Metamora, Michigan 48455	[01, 5]	LAPEER
Johnson, Norman Company R#1 Box 111 Daggett, Michigan 49821	[F, BR]	MENOMINEE
Jolly Road Sand Company 1842 Jolly Road Mason, Michigan 48854	[F, BR]	INGHAM
K K-V Gravel Company 403 Cherokee Drive Fremont, Michigan 49412	[s]	NEWAYGO

CONSTRUCTION	SAND AND GRAVEL (C	ONT'D.)
Name of Operation	Type of Operation	County
Kaatz, Fred 33555-31 Mile Road Richmond, Michigan 48062		MACOMB
Kalamazoo County Rd. Comm. P. O. Box 2127 Kalamazoo, Michigan 49003	[F, BR]	KALAMAZOO ·
Karber Gravel Company 917 Church Street St. Johns, Michigan 48879	[D, S]	CLINTON
Kent County Road Commission 1500 Scribner NW Grand Rapids, Michigan 49504	[S, P, BR]	KENT
Keweenaw County Rd. Comm. Mohawk, Michigan 49950	[F, P, BR]	KEWEENAW
Kiell Excavating Company 2046 M-140 Niles, Michigan 49120	[F, BR]	BERRIEN
Klett Construction Co. (Gravel Hill) R#2 Hartford, Michigan 49057	[P]	VAN BUREN
Klumpp Bros. Gravel Co. 3342 Page Avenue Jackson, Michigan 49203	[Sh, S]	JACKSON, LENAWEE
Koboski Coal Company, Inc. 114 Washington Street Petoskey, Michigan 49770	[s]	EMMET
Koenig Fuel & Supply Co. 1955 Lakeville Road Oxford, Michigan 48051	[D1, S, BR]	OAKLAND (HMS)
Kruse Gravel Company 1090 W. Clar Road Ypsilanti, Michigan 48197	[D1, F, S, BR]	WASHTENAW
Krygoski Construction 2511 - 10th Street Menominee, Michigan	[D1, F, P]	MARQUETTE
Kurtz Gravel Company G-5300 N. Dort Highway Flint, Michigan 48505	[D1, S, BR]	OAKLAND
L Lake City Redi-Mix Route 1 Falmouth, Michigan 49632	[s]	MISSAUKEE

CONSTRUCTION	SAND AND GRAVEL	(CONT'D.)
Lake Construction Company P. O. Box 427 Indian River, Michigan 49749	[F, BR]	MACKINAC
Lake County Road Commission Baldwin, Michigan 49304	[D1, P]	LAKE
Lake Linden, Village of Village Hall Lake Linden, Michigan 49945	[F, BR]	HOUGHTON
Lamar Gravel Co., Inc. R#l Grawn, Michigan 49637	[P]	GRAND TRAVERSE
Lapeer County Road Commission 820 Davis Lake Road Lapeer, Michigan 48446	[F, BR]	LAPEER
Leelanau County Road Comm. Suttons Bay, Michigan 49682	[D1, P]	LEELANAU
Lennon Sand & Gravel Inc. 114 Duane Street Durand, Michigan	[F, P, BR]	SHIAWASSEE
Liberty Sand Company Box 1046 Ann Arbor, Michigan 48105	[F, S, BR]	WASHTENAW
Lindberg A. & Sons, Inc. 560 Mather Avenue Ishpeming, Michigan 49849	[F, Sh, P, S]	ALGER, DICKINSON, IRON, MARQUETTE, ONTONAGON
Livingston County Rd. Comm. 918 North Street Howell, Michigan 48843	[S, BR]	LIVINGSTON
Long Lake Gravel Service 736 Lakewood Road Traverse City, Michigan 49684		GRAND TRAVERSE
Luce County Road Comm. P. O. Box 401 Newberry, Michigan 49868	[D], F, P, BR]	LUCE
Luoma Sand & Gravel 1228 Grovenburg Road Holt, Michigan 48842	[BR]	INGHAM
Lyon Sand & Gravel Co. (Div. E. C. Levy Company) 51455 W. Twelve Mile Road Wixom, Michigan 48906	[F, S, BR]	OAKLAND (HMS)

CONSTRUCTION	SAND AND GRAVEL	(CONT'D.)
Name of Operation	Type of Operation	County
Mabry & Melton Sand & Gravel Co. 2600 Forrester Street Pontiac, Michigan 48057	[F, P, BR]	OAKLAND
Mackinac County Road Comm. State A Street St. Ignace, Michigan 49781	[F, BR]	MACKINAC
Macomb Sand & Gravel Co. 3295 Auburn Road Utica, Michigan 48087	[D, S]	МАСОМВ
Mangene, Mike, Inc. Cedarville, Michigan 49719		MACKINAC
Manistee County Road Comm. 425 Parkdale Avenue Manistee, Michigan 49660	[BR]	MANISTEE
Marquette, City of Marquette, Michigan 49855	[F, S, Sh, P, BR]	MARQUETTE
Marquette County Road Comm. N. Second Street Ishpeming, Michigan 49849	[F, Sh, P, BR]	MARQUETTE
Marsack Sand & Gravel Inc. 20900 - 14 Mile Road Roseville, Michigan 48066	[D1, S, BR]	MACOMB
Martin Aggregates Inc. R#6 North Gilson Road St. Johns, Michigan	[D1, S]	CLINTON
Marvic, Steve and Sons 1514 N. 16th Escanaba, Michigan 49829	[Sh, P, BR]	DELTA
Mason Excavating Inc. R#4 Box 289 Gaylord, Michigan 49735	[Sh, D, P]	OTSEGO
Mathews Gravel Co. 8082 N. Gaele Road Otisville, Michigan 48063	[F, BR]	GENESEE
McGuirk Jim & Sons 616 S. Adams Street Mt. Pleasant, M <del>ich</del> igan 48858		ISABELLA

CONSTRUCTION	SAND AND GRAVEL (C	ONT'D.)
Name of Operation	Type of Operation	County
Mecosta County Road Commission 120 N. DeKraft Avenue Big Rapids, Michigan 49307	[P]	MECOSTA
Menominee County Road Comm. 3222 10th Street Menominee, Michigan 49858	[P]	MENOMINEE .
Meyer and Company 300 Haynes Cadillac, Michigan 49601	[F, P, BR]	WEXFORD
Michigan Aggregates Corp. 213 E. St. Joseph Lansing, Michigan 48933	[D1, F, D, S]	BRANCH, CALHOUN, HILLSDALE (HMS)
Michigan, State of Dept. Natural Resources Lansing, Michigan 48926		ALCONA, ALGER, ALPENA, BARAGA, CHARLEVOIX, CHEBOYGAN, CHIPPEWA, CRAWFORD, DICKINSON, GLADWIN, GOGEBIC, KALKASKA, LUCE, MACKINAC, MANISTEE, MARQUETTE, MECOSTA, MENOMINEE, MISSAUKEE, OGEMAW, ONTONAGON, OSCODA, OTSEGO, PRESQUE ISLE, ROSCOMMON, SCHOOLCRAFT, WEXFORD
Mickelson Corporation 435 Granger Road Oxford, Michigan 48051	[F, D1, D, P, S, BR]	OAKLAND (HMS)
Mid-Michigan Materials, Inc. 406 Park Avenue Yale, Michigan 48097	[F, S, BR]	SANILAC
Miller Brothers Construction Co. Archbold, Ohio 43502	[D1, F, P]	HILLSDALE
Miller, George & Sons R#2 Box 21 St. Joseph, Michigan 49085	[D1, P]	BERRIEN, CALHOUN, CASS, KALAMAZOO, ST. JOSEPH, VAN BUREN
Miller, Howard R#l Prescott, Michigan 48756	[D1, F, P]	OGEMAW
Miller, Paul C. Co. 10300 Sparta Avenue Sparta, Michigan 49345	[D], F, P]	KENT, OCEANA, OTTAWA
Miller Prod. & Supply Co. P. O. Box 548 North U.S2 Iron Mountain, Michigan 49801	[F, P]	DICKINSON

CONSTRUCTION	SAND AND GRAVEL	(CONT'D.)
Name of Operation	Type of Operation	County
Miller Sand & Gravel R#2 120 Avenue West Hopkins, Michigan 49328	[D1, F, S, BR]	ALLEGAN
Millikin, Jack, Inc. 398 Millikin Road Box 12A Grayling, Michigan 49738	[F, P]	CRAWFORD
Millington Gravel Co. Box 1 Millington, Michigan 48746	[Dì, F, S]	TUSCOLA
Missaukee County Road Comm. P. O. Box A Lake City, Michigan 49651	[F, BR]	MISSAUKEE
Moe, Arne R#1 Munising, Michigan 49862	[F, BR]	ALGER
Molesworth Contracting Co. P. O. Box 117 Yale, Michigan 48097	[D1, P]	LAPEER, MACOMB, OAKLAND, SANILAC, ST. CLAIR
Montero Excavation Inc. I-75 Business Supr. Sault Ste. Marie, Michigan 49738	[D1, F]	CHIPPEWA
Montcalm County Road Comm. Stanton, Michigan 48888		MONTCALM
Montmorency County Road Comm. Atlanta, Michigan 49709	[P, BR]	MONTMORENCY
Moore Bros. Sand & Gravel 3701 Ruff Road Romulus, Michigan 48174	[D, S]	WAYNE
Morgan Sand & Gravel Co. 46218 Custer Road Utica, Michigan 48087	[F, D, S]	LIVINGSTON, MACOMB
Morgan, Al, Sand Company 26291 Pennsylvania Road Romulus, Michigan 48174	[D1, F, BR]	MONROE
Muskegon Gravel Inc. R. R. #1 Box 183 Ravenna, Michigan 49451	[s]	OTTAWA

	CONSTRUCTION	SAND	AND	GRAVEL	(CON	T'D.)
Name of Operation		Тур	e of Op	peration	Co	unty
Mustang Contractors, 28771 Mineral Spring New Boston, Michigan	s Road	[D1	, BR]		MO	NROE
N NAPCO Aggregate Comp P. O. Box 265 Romeo, Michigan 4806	-	[F,	P]		LA	PEER
Nashville Gravel Com R#3 Box 117B Nashville, Michigan	. ,	[F,	<b>s</b> ]		BA	RRY (HMS)
Natural Aggregates C 65545 Mound Road Romeo, Michigan 4806	•	[D,	<b>s</b> ]		LI	VINGSTON(HMS), MACOMB (HMS)
Neadow, James R#1 Cooks, Michigan 4981	7	[F,	BR]		SCI	HOOLCRAFT
Negaunee, City of Negaunee, Michigan 4	9866	[s]			MA	RQUETTE
Nelson Excavating & 10079 E. 48 Road Cadillac, Michigan 4		[F,	P]		WE:	XFORD
Neuman Sand & Gravel G-5281 Deland Flushing, Michigan 4	8433	[8]			GEI	NESEE
Newaygo County Road White Cloud, Michiga		[F,	BR]		NEI	WAYGO
Newberry Ready Mix C Box 404 E. Victory Way Newberry, Michigan 4	•	[BR	]		MA	CKINAC
Nieb Concrete Prod. (Niles Sand & Gravel 2779 Hoyt Drive Niles, Michigan 4912	Div.)	[F,	s]		CAS	SS
Niemi & Company, Inc 2492 North Harrison Harrison, Michigan 4	Road	[F,	BR]		CL <i>i</i>	ARE
Northeast Gravel Com 4300 Cannonsburg Roa Belmont, Michigan 49	d	[D]	, S, BR	:]	KEI	NT
Northern Concrete Pr P. O. Box 525 Petoskey, Michigan 4		[F,	s]		EMI	MET

	CONSTRUCTION	SAND AND 6	GRAVEL (CO	ONT'D.)
Name of Operation		Type of Op	eration	County
Nurmela Sand & Grav Star Route, Box 3 Michigamme, Michiga 49861				BARAGA
O Oakland Transport, P. O. Box 236 Walled Lake, Michig		[D1, F, BF	R]	OAKLAND, LIVINGSTON
Oceana County Road P. O. Box 112 Hart, Michigan 4942		[D], F, P,	, BR]	OCEANA
Ogemaw County Road 1250 S. M-33 West Branch, Michig		[D1, P]		OGEMAW
Ontonagon County Ro 415 Spar Street Ontonagon, Michigan		[Sh, P]		ONTONAGON
Osceola County Road Reed City, Michigan		[F, P]		OSCEOLA
Otisville Stone Com 300 Center Street Otisville, Michigan	. •	[D1, S, BR	₹]	GENESEE
Otsego County Road P. O. Box 537 Gaylord, Michigan 4		[F, P]		OTSEG0
Ottawa County Road 616 N. 6th Street Grand Haven, Michig		[D], F, BF	₹]	OTTAWA
Oxford Mining Compa 9820 Andersonville Davisburg, Michigan	Road	[D1, S]		OAKLAND
P P. & B. Gravel Comp R#3 Ithaca, Michigan 48	•	[D, Sh, P,	, S, BR]	GRATIOT
Palmer Sand & Grave 2531 E. South Stree Jackson, Michigan 4	t	[D1, S]		JACKSON
Paquin & Sons, Inc. R#1 Gladstone, Michigan	49837	[D1, F, P]	1	DELTA
Paris Gravel Compan R#1 Big Rapids, Michiga	•	[D1, S, P]	]	MECOSTA

	SAND AND GRAVEL	(CONT'D,)
Name of Operation	Type of Operation	County
Peninsula Asphalt Corp. Box 726 Traverse City, Michigan 49684	[s]	LEELANAU
Peterhans, H. O. Sand & Gravel 530 Pearl Street Caro, Michigan 48723	[D1, BR]	TUSCOLA
Peters Construction Co. 3325 E. Kilgore Road Kalamazoo, Michigan 49001	[D1, F, P]	KALAMAZOO
Petersen Gravel & Excav. 350 Norwood Rockford, Michigan 49341	[S, BR]	KENT
Pickitt & Schreur, Inc. P. O. Drawer D Moline, Michigan 49335		ALLEGAN (HMS), IONIA, ISABELLA, JACKSON, KALAMAZOO, KENT, LAPEER, OAKLAND, OCEANA OSCEOLA
Pitchford Sand & Gravel 1330 N. Onondaga Road Holt, Michigan 48842	[F, BR]	INGHAM
Polhamus Sand & Gravel Ovid, Michigan 48866	[F, BR]	SHIAWASSEE
Portable Aggregate Producers, Inc. 1401 Souter Blvd. Troy, Michigan 48084	[D1, F, P, BR]	OAKLAND
Powell Sand & Gravel 2284 Main Street Fairgrove, Michigan 48733	[F, BR]	TUSCOLA
Presque Isle County Road Comm. Rogers City, Michigan 49779		PRESQUE ISLE
Proksch Construction Co. P. O. Box 151 Iron River, Michigan 49935	[F, BR]	IRON
Pryor Brothers R#2 P. O. Box 89 Grand Ledge, Michigan 48837	[P]	CLINTON
Port Huron, City of Port Huron, Michigan 48060	[BR, S]	ST. CLAIR

CONSTRUCTION	SAND AND GRAVEL	(CONT'D.)
Name of Operation	Type of Operation	County
Q Quality Aggregate Co., Inc. 646 Beecher Road Osseo, Michigan 49266	[D1, S]	HILLSDALE .
R Raymond Excavating, Inc. 800 Gratiot Avenue Marysville, Michigan 48040	[D1, F, BR]	ST. CLAIR
Ray's Aggregate Co. 2040 Packard Hwy. Charlotte, Michigan 48813	[P]	EATON
Reyhl Sand & Gravel Grand River Drive Brighton, Michigan 48116	[F, BR]	LIVINGSTON
Richardson Asphalt Corp. 801 Lewis Street P. O. Box 1134 Jackson, Michigan 49201	[D1, P]	JACKSON
Rieth-Riley Const. Co., Inc. P. O. Box 1108 Elkhart, Indiana 46514	[D1, F, Sh, P]	BERRIEN, CALHOUN, CASS, EATON, IONIA, KENT, OCEANA, OTTAWA, ST. JOSEPH
Riverside Sand & Gravel Co. 1050 Maynard Avenue SW Grand Rapids, Michigan 49504	[F, Sh, BR]	KENT
Riverview Gravel Co. 805 Taylor Street Jenison, Michigan 49428	[F, P, BR]	OTTAWA
Robinson Gravel Co. 12065 N. Cedar Drive Grand Haven, Michigan 49417	[D1, F, S, BR]	OTTAWA
Rock Crete Products 6991 Chelsea Manchester Rd. Manchester, Michigan 48158	[F, S, BR]	WASHTENAW
Rocks Redi-Mix Concrete Co. 2401 Chicago Drive Grand Rapids, Michigan 49509	[D1, P]	KENT
Rod's Sand & Gravel P. O. Box 58 Johnnesburg, Michigan 49751	[F, P]	MONTMORENCY
Roscommon County Road Comm. P. O. Box 117 Roscommon, Michigan 48653	[F, BR]	ROSCOMMON
Roslund Gravel Company 6902 Jerome Road Alma, Michigan 48801	[D, S, BR]	GRATIOT

CONSTRUCTION	SAND AND GRAVEL	(CONT'D.)
Name of Operation	Type of Operation	County
S St. Clair County Road Comm. 3415 28th Street Port Huron, Michigan 48060	[F, P]	ST. CLAIR
St. Joseph County Road Comm. Rt.#1 Centerville, Michigan 49032	[F, P, BR]	ST. JOSEPH
Saginaw Aggregates 12618 Seymour Road Burt, Michigan 48417	[D1, F, P]	GENESEE
Saginaw County Road Comm. 3020 Sheridan Saginaw, Michigan 48601	[D1, F, BR]	SAGINAW
Salem Sand & Gravel Aggregates Division of J. P. Burroughs & Son P. O. Box 1468 Saginaw, Michigan 48605	[F, S, BR]	OAKLAND
Sanderson Company 3024 Lakeshore Drive Sault Ste. Marie, Michigan 49783	[F, P, BR]	CHIPPEWA
Sargent Sand Company 2840 Bay Road Saginaw, Michigan 48602	[D1, F, P]	TUSCOLA
Scheffler Brothers 6350 Lapeer Road Goodells, Michigan 48027	[F, BR]	ST. CLAIR
Schlegel, Carl, Inc. 16527 Wood Lansing, Michigan 48906	[F, P]	CLINTON, INGHAM
Schoolcraft County Road Comm. Box 152 Manistique, Michigan 49854	[F, P, BR]	SCH00LCRAFT
Schworm Inc. P. O. Box 162 Traverse City, Michigan 49684	[F, P]	GRAND TRAVERSE
Shiawassee County Road Comm. 112 E. McArthur Street Corunna, Michigan 48817	[D1, F, BR]	SHIAWASSEE
Shook Paving Company 8281 Snows Lake Road Greenville, Michigan 48838	[P]	MONTCALM

CONSTRUCTION	SAND AND GRAVEL	(CONT'D.)
Name of Operation	Type of Operation	County
Sievert Brothers Inc. 200 E. River Street Manistee, Michigan 49660	[D1, F, S]	LAKE, MANISTEE
Smith, Bill, Sand & Gravel P. O. Box 23 Otsego, Michigan 49078	[D1, F, P, BR]	ALLEGAN
Smith, D. L. Sand & Gravel Route #3 Box 280 East Jordon, Michigan 49727	[F, BR]	CHARLEVOIX
Snelenberger, J., Gravel 1545 W. Fry Road Burt, Michigan 48417	[D1, P, BR]	GENESEE
Snider Construction Co., Inc. 5791 LaVern Avenue Levering, Michigan 49755	[P]	EMMET
Snider's Gravel Processing 215 Lawton Mason, Michigan 48854	[F, P, BR]	INGHAM
Snyder & Sons Gravel Company 189 Bridge Road Battle Creek, Michigan 49017	[D1, F, Sh, S]	KALAMAZOO
Spartan Aggregates, Inc. P. O. Box 25 Holt, Michigan 48842	[D1, F, P]	CLINTON, EATON, INGHAM, JACKSON, OAKLAND, SHIAWASSE
Stamm Bros. Gravel Company R#1 Adrian, Michigan 49221	[P]	LENAWEE
Standard Aggregate Company R#6 East Colony Road St. Johns, Michigan 48879	[D, S]	CLINTON
Standard Gravel Company Division of Whittaker & Gooding 5800 Cherry Hill Road Ypsilanti, Michigan 48197	[F, P]	LIVINGSTON, OAKLAND, WASHTENAW
Stevick Gravel Company 1100 S. Jackson Road Cement City, Michigan 49233	[P]	JACKSON
Stidham Gravel Company 227 S. Michigan Avenue Hasting, Michigan 49058	[F, S, BR]	BARRY
Stockwell Sand & Gravel R#1 St. Johns, Michigan 48879	[D1, BR]	CLINTON

						•			
	CONSTRUCTION	SAND	AND	GRAVEL	(CO	NT'D.)			
Name of Operation		Тур	e of O	peration		County			
Stony Lake Sand & R#I Augusta, Michigan		[F,	Sh, S	]		KALAMAZO	00		
Straits Aggregate 120 Oak Street Tawas, Michigan 48		[F,	S, P]			ALCONA,	PRESQUE	ISLE (H	HMS)
Strasberg, Frank & 3 Iota Place Saginaw, Michigan		[P]				HURON			
Superior Sand & G 1028 Ethel Avenue Hancock, Michigan		[F,	P, BR	]		HOUGHT0I	<b>V</b>		
Sutherland, Warra Box 253 Delton, Michigan		[F,	S, BR	3]		BARRY			
T Tanton Redi-Mix 4519 Mills Road Deckerville, Mich	igan 48427	[F,	Sh, S	, BR]		HURON			
Tecumseh Gravel C P. O. Box 247 Tecumseh, Michiga	, -	[D,	s]			LENAWEE			
Tharp & Kosiba 445 Brown Road Pontiac, Michigan	48053	[P]	İ			OAKLAND			
Thompson Construc 234 W. Garfield Coldwater, Michig		[F.	, P, BF	R]		BRANCH			
Thomson Sand & Gr 48399 W. 7 Mile R Northville, Michi	oad	[D]	, F, F	o, S, BR]		WAYNE			
Three S Gravel Co 2252 White Street Niles, Michigan 4		[0]	, F, E	BR]		CASS			
Tip-Top Gravel Co Rt. #1 9741 Fulton Stree Ada, Michigan 493	t	[F	, P, BI	R]		KENT			
Tod Gravel Compan 6498 W. M-21 Rt. #1 Ovid, Michigan 48	•					SHIAWAS	SEE		

CONSTRUCTION	SAND AND GRAVEL	(CONT'D.)
Name of Operation	Type of Operation	County
Towns Construction Co. P. O. Box 608 Ludington, Michigan 49431	[D1, F, P]	MASON
Trautman Sand & Gravel 800 W. Fourth Street Buchanan, Michigan 49107	[F, BR]	BERRIEN
Traverse City Sand & Gravel Co. 1142 S. Airport Traverse City, Michigan 49684	[F, P]	LEELANAU
Tri-City Aggregates Inc. 14300 Shields Road Holly, Michigan 48442	[F, P]	OAKLAND
Tri-County Sand & Stone 3664 Calhoun Road P. O. Box 328 Beaverton, Michigan 48612	[P]	CLARE
Tuckey Block Company 6038 E. Cass City Road Cass City, Michigan 48726	[D, P, BR]	TUSCOLA
Tuscola County Road Comm. 120 Millwood Street Caro, Michigan 48723		TUSCOLA
U Underwood Sand & Gravel Co. 2255 Hamlin Road Utica, Michigan 48087	[D1, F, S, BR]	OAKLAND
V Van Buren County Road Comm. Box 156 Lawrence, Michigan 49064	[D1, F, Sh, P, BR]	VAN BUREN
Van Every, Charles 42100 W. Eleven Mile Road Novi, Michigan 48050	[P, BR]	OAKLAND
Velting Contractors, Inc. 2020 Newark Avenue SE Grand Rapids, Michigan 49507	[D], F, P, BR]	KENT
Vergote & Sons Sand & Gravel 141 Groesback Road Mt. Clemens, Michigan 48043	[F, S]	MACOMB
Vertz, Fred W. Trout Lake, Michigan 49793	[F, BR]	MACKINAC
Vollmer Redi-Mix 196 S. Caseville Road Pigeon, Michigan 48755	[D, F, S]	HURON

		•
CONSTRUCTION	SAND AND GRAVEL	(CONT'D.)
Name of Operation	Type of Operation	County
W Wagner Ready-Mix 8260 Sand Beach Rd. Harbor Beach, Michigan 48441	[F, Sh, S, BR]	HURON
Walker Industries 900 Bogie Lake Road Milford, Michigan 48042	[D1, F, P]	OAKLAND
Washtenaw County Road Comm. 555 N. Zeeb Road Ann Arbor, Michigan 48103	[D1, F, P, BR]	WASHTENAW
Washtenaw Sand & Gravel, Inc. 4984 Earhardt Ann Arbor, Michigan 48103	[s]	WASHTENAW
Waterbury K. Contractor R#6 Box 19 U. S. 27 North Coldwater, Michigan 49036	[D1, S, P, BR]	BRANCH (HMS)
Wayne Sand & Gravel, Inc. P. O. Box 267 Wayne, Michigan 48184	[D, S, BR]	WAYNE
Weaver, Ronald, Gravel Co. P. O. Box 116 Dansville, Michigan 48819	[D1, P]	CLINTON, INGHAM, SHIAWASSEE
Weber's Sand & Gravel 350 W. Silverbell Road Pontiac, Michigan 48057	[D1, F, P, S]	OAKLAND
Weldon's Transit Mix 1184 N. County Farm Road Harrison, Michigan 48625	[F, BR]	CLARE
West Branch Sand & Gravel Co. 3350 Rau West Branch, Michigan 48661	[D, S]	OGEMAW
West Shore Constr. Co., Inc. 188 Jefferson P. O. Box 77 Zeeland, Michigan 49464	[F, P]	OTTAWA
Western Materials Div. of Medusa Aggregates Co. Box H 4200 S. Milford Road New Hudson, Michigan 48165	[D1, F, P, S, BR]	OAKLAND (HMS)

	CONSTRUCTION	SAND AND GRAVE	L (CONT'D.)
Name of Operation		Type of Operatio	n County
Wexford County Road P. O. Box 88 Cadillac, Michigan 4		[F, S]	WEXFORD
Wheeler Transit Mix Rt. #1 Box 141 Greenville, Michigan		[F, S]	MONTCALM
Whit Pond Gravel Com Div. of Kuert Concre 3113 Lincoln Way Wes South Bend, Indiana	te Inc.	[D1, S, BR]	CASS
White, Alden & Sons Rt. #3 Box 343 Watervliet, Michigan	49098	[F, Sh, P, BR]	BERRIEN
Whitehall Gravel Com 3278 Colby Road Whitehall, Michigan	. •		MUSKEGON
Whitehead, I. L., Co 1107 W. Easterday Av Sault Ste. Marie, Mi	enue	[P]	CHIPPEWA, MACKINAC
Whittaker & Gooding 5800 Cherry Hill Roa Ypsilanti, Michigan	d	[Sh, S]	WASHTENAW (HMS)
Whittum's Gravel Com R#4 Eaton Rapids, Michig		[F, S, BR]	EATON
Wiggins, Max & Sons Merritt, Michigan 49	667	[F, P]	MISSAUKEE
Williams Brothers As P. O. Box 54 Saranac, Michigan 48		[D], F, P, S, BR	HURON
Winkleman Excavating Box 16 Lewiston, Michigan 4		[D1, P]	MONTMORENCY
Worden, James P. O. Box 13 Whittemore, Michigan	48770		OGEMAW
Y Yerington Constructi R#2 Box 34 Benton Harbor, Michi		[D1, P, S]	ALLEGAN, BARRY, BERRIEN, CASS, VAN BUREN
Z Zayti Trucking Compa 47500 West Eight Mil Northville, Michigan	e Road		WASHTENAW
Zellar's Custom Crus 1406 S. Linden Road Flint, Michigan 4850	•	[DI, P]	TUSCOLA

INDUSTRIAL SAND

Name of Operation	Map No.	Type Plant & Use	Location
Construction Agg. Corp. P. O. Box 6830 Ferrysburg, Michigan 49409	(1)	Plant: Stationary Uses: Molding	SE¼ NE¼ Sec. 17, T8N, R16W OTTAWA COUNTY
Great Lakes Foundry Sand Co. P. O. Box 1 Vassar, Michigan 48768	(2)	Plant: Stationary Uses: Molding	SW¼ NE¼ Sec. 11, W½ NE¼ Sec. 22 E½ NW¼ Sec. 22 TIIN, R8E TUSCOLA COUNTY
Martin Marietta Corp. Industrial Sand Div. 110 E. Main Street Rockton, Illinois 61072	(3)	Plant: Stationary Uses: Glass, molding	NW≒ Sec. 18, T6S, R19W BERRIEN COUNTY
McCormick Sand Corp. P. O. Box 506 Muskegon, Michigan 49443	(4)	Plant: Portable Uses: Molding, glass	SE¼ Sec. 16, TIIN, R16W MUSKEGON COUNTY
Manley Brothers of Indiana, Incorp. P. O. Box 67 Chesterton, Ind. 46304	(5)	Plant: Stationary Uses: Molding, furnaces, engine	SW¼ Sec. 5, & NW¼ Sec. 6, T6S, R19W BERRIEN COUNTY
Nugent Sand Co., Inc. P. O. Box 506 Muskegon, Michigan 49443	(6)	Plant: Dredge, stationary Uses: Molding, engine, glass & blast	NE¼ Sec. 3, T9N, R17W MUSKEGON COUNTY
Ottawa Silica Company 33620 Streicher Rd. Rockwood, Michigan 48173	(7)	Plant: Stationary Uses: Glass, molding, blast, engine, abrasive	SW¼ NE¼ Sec. 15, T5S, R10E WAYNE COUNTY
Sand Products Corp. 2489 First Nat'l. Bldg.	(8)	Plant: Portable Uses: Molding	NE% Sec. 17 T15N, R18W OCEANA COUNTY
Detroit, Michigan 48226	(9)		SW4 NW4 Sec. 10 T42N, R7W MACKINAC COUNTY
Sargent Sand Co. 2840 Bay Road Saginaw, Michigan 48605	(10)	Plant: Stationary Uses: Molding, chemical	Dredge 2 Mi. off Point Lookout SAGINAW BAY
	(11)		NE¼ Sec. 29, T19N, R18W MASON COUNTY
	(12)		Near Hemlock SAGINAW COUNTY
	(13)		Near Vassar TUSCOLA COUNTY
	(14) (15)		SE¼ Sec. 34, T23N, R12W SW¼ Sec. 30, T24N, R12W WEXFORD COUNTY
Standard Sand Co. P. O. Box 290 Grand Haven, Michigan 49417	(16)	Plant: Stationary Uses: Molding, engine, blast	E½ SW¼ Sec. 2, T6N, R13 OTTAWA COUNTY



	KEY
$\Diamond$	Dredging Operations
$\bigcirc$	Dune Sand Operations
	Inland Sand Operations
$\bigcirc$	Sandstone Operations

 STONE	
01011	

Stone is an important Michigan product consisting mostly of limestone and dolomite with lesser amounts of sandstone, basalt and marble.

The principle limestone and dolomite quarry operations are located at Rogers City and Presque Isle in the northern Lower Peninsula and near Gulliver, Cedarville and on Drummond Island in the eastern half of the Upper Peninsula. Several steel companies own quarries which are mined mainly for flux stone in the manufacture of steel at down-lake steel centers. Other stone shipped include stone for lime burning, the manufacture of Portland cement, stone aggregate and for chemical use.

Quarries operated solely for the manufacture of Portland Cement are at Alpena, Charlevoix and Petoskey in the northern portion of the Lower Peninsula and at Dundee in the southeast part of the Lower Peninsula. Numerous smaller limestone and dolomite operations are present locally throughout much of the state where the rock is at or near enough to the surface to permit quarrying. The stone aggregate produced is largely for construction and maintenance of state and county roads.

In addition to limestone and dolomite, sandstone is quarried at Napoleon and sold for a number of uses including building front construction, flagstone and stone for retaining walls. At Rockwood a very white pure silica sandstone is quarried and sold for glass manufacture and foundry use. Other stone quarried include white marble, pink feldspar and black amphibolite. Deposits of these rocks are in Dickinson County in the Upper Peninsula. Much of the stone produced is used for landscaping purposes, with smaller quantities also being sold for terrazzo and ornamental concrete use. Basalt and waste mine rock is processed for stone aggregate material in Marquette and Ontonagon Counties in the Upper Peninsula.

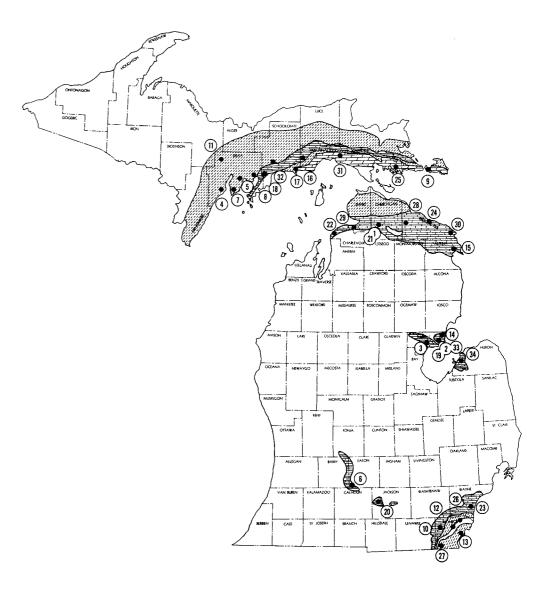
Michigan ranks 7th among the states in stone production. Production during 1974 amounted to nearly 48 million tons or about 5 percent of the nations total.

LIMESTONE	AND	DOLOMITE	

### LIMESTONE AND DOLOMITE COMPANIES

•	INESTONE AN	D DOCOMITE COMPANIES	
Name of Operation	Map No.	Type of Stone and use	Quarry Location
Afton Stone Inc. Afton, Michigan 49705	(1)	Limestone, crushed, concrete aggregate	1 Mi. N of Afton Sec. 36, T35N, R2W CHEBOYGAN COUNTY
Arenac Co. Rd. Comm. 116 Bridge Street Omer, Michigan 48749	(2)	Limestone, crushed, road aggregate	3 Mi. NE of Au Gres Sec. 5, T19N, R7E ARENAC COUNTY
Bay Co. Rd. Comm. 2521 S. Huron Rd. Kawkawlin, Michigan 48631	(3)	Limestone, crushed, construction aggregate and riprap	3 Mi. N of Omer Sec. 34, T2ON, R5E ARENAC COUNTY
Bichler Gravel & Concrete Co. Box 263 Escanaba, Michigan 49829	(4)	Dolomite, crushed construction aggregate	l½ Mi. N of Wells Sec. l, T39N, R23W DELTA COUNTY
Caspian Construction Co. Caspian, Michigan 49115	(5)	Limestone, crushed road and construction aggregate	8½ Mi. SE of Rapid Rive Sec. 6, T40N, R20W DELTA COUNTY
Cheney Limestone Co. P. O. Box 6 Bellevue, Michigan 49021	(6)	Limestone, crushed construction aggregate and agricultural	W of Bellevue Sec. 29, TlN, R6W EATON COUNTY
Delta County Rd. Comm. P. O. Box 298 Escanaba, Michigan 49829	(7)	Dolomite, crushed road aggregate	8½ Mi. S of Ensign Sec. 11, T39N, R21W DELTA COUNTY
Delta County Rd. Comm. P. O. Box 298 Escanaba, Michigan 49829	(8)	Dolomite, crushed road aggregate	½ Mi. W of Isabella Sec. 2, T40N, R19W DELTA COUNTY
Drummond Dolomite Inc. Div. of Bethlehem Steel Corp. 701 East Third St. Bethlehem, PA. 18016	(9)	Dolomite, crushed flux stone, construction and concrete aggregate, agricultural	W end Drummond Island Secs. 3 & 10, T41N, R5E CHIPPEWA COUNTY
Dundee Cement Co. P. O. Box 317 Dundee, Michigan 48131	(10)	Limestone, crushed, cement and road aggregate	2 Mi. N of Dundee Sec. 6, T6S, R7E MONROE COUNTY
Fox Valley Construction Co. Box 645 Appleton, Wisconsin 54911	(11)	Dolomite, crushed road aggregate	3 Mi. SE of Rock Secs. 11 & 24, T42N, R23W DELTA COUNTY
France Stone Co. P. O. Box 1928 Toledo, Ohio 43603	(12)	Dolomite, crushed macadam aggregate and riprap	At Grape Sec. 13, T6S, R7E MONROE COUNTY
France Stone Co. P. O. Box 1928 Toledo, Ohio 43603	(13)	Dolomite, crushed macadam aggregate and riprap	At Monroe Sec. 7, T7S, R9E MONROE COUNTY
Glancy, R. E. 1055 S. Bay Drive Tawas City, Michigan 48763	(14)	Limestone, crushed, construction, concrete, and road aggregate, rip rap	5 Mi. S of Alabaster Sec. 14, T2ON, R7E ARENAC COUNTY

LIME	STONE AND	DOLOMITE (CONT'D.)	
Name of Operation	Map No.	Type of Stone and Use	Quarry Location
Huron Cement Co. Div. Nat'l. Gypsum Co. 17515 W. Nine Mile Rd. Honeywell Center - 12th Flr. Southfield, Michigan 48075	(15)	Limestone, cement and road aggregate	At Alpena Sec. 13, T31N, R8E ALPENA COUNTY
Inland Lime and Stone Co. Div. of Inland Steel Co. Gulliver, Michigan 49840	(16)	Limestone, construction aggregate, cement, lime and flux	N of Port Inland Sec. 6, T42N, R12W MACKINAC COUNTY
	(17)	Dolomite, flux stone and road aggregate	W of Port Inland Sec. 2, T41N, R13W SCHOOLCRAFT COUNTY
Inwood Stone Products Co. P. O. Box 24 Cooks, Michigan 49817	(18)	Dolomite, dimensional	3 Mi. NE of Cooks Sec. 8, T41N, R17W SCHOOLCRAFT COUNTY
Iosco Co. Rd. Comm. 810 W. Westover Street East Tawas, Michigan 48730	(19)	Limestone, road aggregate and riprap	7 Mi. NE of Au Gres Sec. 24, T2ON, R7E ARENAC COUNTY
Jeffrey Limestone Co. Box 126 Parma, Michigan 49269	(20)	Limestone, agricultural	l Mi. NE of Parma Sec. 30, T2S, R2W JACKSON COUNTY
Limestone Products Co. 7736 Mill Street Vanderbilt, Michigan 49795	(21)	Limestone, agricultural	l Mi. N of Afton Sec. 36, T35N, R2W CHEBOYGAN COUNTY
Medusa Cement Co. Div. of Medusa Corp. Box 5668 Cleveland, Ohio 44101	(22)	Limestone, cement	2 Mi. W of Charlevoi Sec. 28, T34N, R8W CHARLEVOIX COUNTY
Mich. Foundation Quarry Co. 110 W. Jefferson Avenue Trenton, Michigan 48183	(23)	Limestone, construction aggregate	At Trenton Sec. 7, T4S, R11E WAYNE COUNTY
Michigan Limestone Operation Div. of U. S. Steel Corp. Rogers City, Michigan 49779	s (24)	Limestone, lime, flux, cement, chemical construction aggregate, agricultural, sugar and paper	At Rogers City Sec. 23, T35N, R5E PRESQUE ISLE COUNTY
Michigan Limestone Operation Div. of U. S. Steel Corp. Rogers City, Michigan 49779	s (25)	Dolomite, flux, lime, construction aggregate, agricultural	4 Mi. E of Cedarvill Sec. 10, T42N, R1E MACKINAC COUNTY
Michigan Stone Co. R#2 Ottawa Lake, Michigan 49267	(26)	Dolomite, construction aggregate	½ Mi. N of Maybee Sec. 29, T5S, R8E MONROE COUNTY
Michigan Stone Co. R#2 Ottawa Lake, Michigan 49267	(27)	Dolomite, construction aggregate	E of Ottawa Lake Sec. 25, T8S, R6E MONROE COUNTY



KEY

Areas of Industrial quality dolomites

Areas of Industrial quality limestones

Areas of other limestones and dolomites

LIMES	STONE AND	DOLOMITE (CONT'D.)	
Name of Operation	Map No.	Type of Stone and Use	Quarry Location
Onaway Stone Co. c/o Cherryland Cut Stone Co. Route 4 Box 529 Traverse City, Michigan 49765	(28)	Limestone, dimensional	l Mi. N of Onaway Sec. 5, T34N, R2E PRESQUE ISLE COUNTY
Penn-Dixie Industries Inc. P. O. Box 152 Nazareth, Penn. 18064	(29)	Limestone, cement	3.5 Mi. W of Petoskey Sec. 3, T34N, R6W EMMET COUNTY
Presque Isle Corp. P. O. Box 426 Alpena, Michigan 49704	(30)	Limestone, flux, construction aggregate, lime, cement	7 Mi. N of Lakeport Sec. 2, T33N, R8E PRESQUE ISLE COUNTY
Sand Products Corp. P. O. Box 442 St. Ignace, Michigan 49781	(31)	Dolomite, crushed, riprap and aggregate	7½ Mi. N of Epoufette SW Sec. 34, T44N, R7W MACKINAC COUNTY
Schoolcraft Co. Rd. Comm. P. O. Box 152 Manistique, Michigan 49754	(32)	Dolomite, road aggregate	4½ Mi. N of Manistique Sec. 14, T42N, R16W SCHOOLCRAFT COUNTY
Van Deusen Stone Co. Route #1 Au Gres, Michigan 48703	(33)	Limestone, road aggregate and riprap	3 Mi. NE of Au Gres Sec. 5, T19N, R7E ARENAC COUNTY
Wallace Stone Co. Div. J. P. Burroughs & Son, Inc. P. O. Box 1468 Saginaw, Michigan 48605	(34)	Limestone, construction aggregate and agricultural	3 Mi. W of Pigeon Secs. 5 & 6, T16N, R10E HURON COUNTY

	_ MISCELLA	ANEOUS STONE	
	MISCELLANE	DUS STONE COMPANIES	
Name of Operation	Map No.	Type of Stone and Use	Quarry Location
Caspian Construction Co. 100 Caspian Avenue Caspian, Michigan 49915	(1)	Trap rock, construction aggregate	Near Winona Sec. 30, T52N, R36W HOUGHTON COUNTY
	(2)	Feldspar, amphibolite, landscape stone	Near Randville Sec. 26, T42N, R30W
	(3)		Sec. 30, T42N, R29W DICKINSON COUNTY
	(4)	Marble, landscape stone	2½ Mi. E of Felch Sec. 26, T42N, R28W DICKINSON COUNTY
	(5)	Granite, construction aggregate	Near Palmer Sec. 22, T47N, R26W MARQUETTE COUNTY
Felch Quarry Corp. P. O. Box 97 Felch, Michigan 49831	(6)	Marble, landscape and flux stone	½ Mi. SE of Felch Sec. 33, T42N, R28W DICKINSON COUNTY
Hocking Construction Co. P. O. Box 488 South Range, Michigan 49963	(7)	Trap rock, construction aggregate	l Mi. E of Baltic Sec. ll, T54N, R34W HOUGHTON COUNTY
	(8)	Granite, construction aggregate	Sec. 22, T50N, R41W ONTONAGON COUNTY
Hodgins & Sons P. O. Box 631 Marquette, Michigan 49855	(9)	Granite, construction aggregate	Near Palmer Sec. 22, T47N, R26W MARQUETTE COUNTY
Houghton Co. Rd. Comm. P. O. Box 269	(10)	Trap rock, construction aggregate	Near Winona Sec. 29, T52N, R36W
Hancock, Michigan 49930	(11)	Trap rock, construction aggregate	Near Baltic Sec. 21, T54N, R34W
	(12)	Trap rock, construction aggregate	Near Atlantic Sec. 10, T54N, R34W
	(13)	Trap rock, rhyolite, construction aggregate	Near Calumet Sec. 14, T56N, R33W HOUGHTON COUNTY



KEY

MISCELLANEOUS STONE

 $\nabla$  Granite or rhyolite

Marble

SANDSTONE

Sandstone operations

	SANDSTONE		
MAZ	DSTONE COMPA	NTEC	

SANDSTONE COMPANIES				
Name of Operation	Map No.	Type and use of stone	Quarry Location	
H & H Sandstone Co. 9343 Vinning Clark Lake, Michigan 49234	(14)	Sandstone, rough dimensional	Near Napoleon JACKSON COUNTY	
Jude Sandstone Co. 338 Austin Road Napoleon, Michigan 49261	(15)	Sandstone, rough dimensional	½ Mi. E of Napoleon Sec. 6, T4S, R2E and Sec. 31, T3S, R2E JACKSON COUNTY	
Napoleon Sandstone Quarry P. O. Box 119 Napoleon, Michigan 49261	(16)	Sandstone, dressed and rough dimensional	½ Mi. E of Napoleon Sec. 6, T4S, R2E JACKSON COUNTY	
Ottawa Silica Co. Michigan Division 33620 Streicher Road Rockwood, Michigan 48173	(17)	Sandstone, glass and foundry use	At Rockwood Secs. 14, 15, 22 & 23 T5S, R10E WAYNE COUNTY	

	SULFUR	
Name & Address of Producer	Nearest Town	County
Total-Leonard Refineries, Inc. Alma, Michigan 48801	A1ma	GRATIOT
Marathon Oil Company 1300 S. Fort Street Detroit, Michigan 48217	Detroit	WAYNE

# Mineral Producers Listed By County

1975

Mineral producers are listed below by county. Location of the operation, when known, is given by section, townhip, and range, or nearest city to operation.

	ALCONA		
Alcona Co. Road Comm.	NW NW 14 28N 8E SW SW 12 26N 9E SW NE 4 28N 5E 11 26N 9E	NW SE 23 27N 8E NE SW 1 26N 9E SE NE 7 26N 6E NW NW 12 25N 6E	Sand and gravel
State of Michigan	W12 SW 32 25N 9E	14 28N 6E NE NE 12 25N 6E	11 11 11
Straits Aggregate and Equipment Corp.	NE NW 34 27N 7E 10 25N 9E	SW SW 32 27N 5E 19 34N 4E	13 II 21
	ALGER		
Alger Co. Road Comm.	NE SW 7 49N 13W SE SE 11 47N 17W SE NE 15 46N 19W SE NE 32 46N 21W NE 4 45N 21W	SE SE 10 49N 14W SE NE 8 46N 17W SW NW 6 46N 20W SE NE 34 46N 21W NE 9 45N 21W	Sand and gravel
Caspian Construction Co.	SW NE 10 45N 20W SW 33 45N 22W	SE NE 28 45N 21W NE NE 34 45N 21W NE 7 44N 21W 24 46N 18W	n n n n n n Trap rock
Lindberg and Sons, Inc. Moe, Arne State of Michigan	SW NW 25 44N 21W	7 47N 22W 29 47N 19W NE NE 11 45N 21W NE SE 15 47N 17W	Sand and gravel
	ALLEGAN	1	
Arnsman, Gerald Brewers City Dock Inc. Cash & Carry Gravel Co.	Belden pit Hughes Otsego, Grig Middlemass Heath	34 2N 13W Jsby	Marl Sand and gravel
Douglas, Charles E. Flemming Gravel Co. Hamilton Block & Redi-Mix Miller Sand & Gravel Co.	datemass neadii	26 4N 11W SE NE 1 3N 3W 26 3N 14W 11 & 14 3N 12W	Peat Sand and gravel

	ALLEGAN (c	ont't.) ————	
Pavlak, Emil Pickett & Schreur G Smith Sand & Gravel Yerington Construction Co.	W½ SE 24 1N 1W arlock & sweet pits 24 1N 12W Mauner pit near A	NE SW 12 2N 12W NW SE 18 4N 13W SW NE 34 3N 13W 17 1N 14W	Marl Sand and gravel """"
	ALPEN	Α	
Alpena Aggregate Inc.	20 214 05	NE SE 23 32N 8E 32 32N 8E	Sand and gravel
Alpena Co. Road Comm.	20 31N 8E	NW SW 13 30N 7E SW 35 31N 6E E½ NW 24 32N 8E 13 32N 7E	и и и и и и и и и
Copping Trucking Huron-Cement Co.		14 32N 8E NE 30 31N 7E 24 31N 8E	Shale Cement
State of Michigan		13 31N 8E NE SW 12 31N 6E	Limestone, crushed Sand and gravel
	ANTRIM	1 ————	
Antrim Co. Rd. Comm.  Drenth Bros. Inc.	7 29N 8W	NW NE 23 29N 8W NE NE 2 29N 6W SE SE 14 29N 7W NW SW 14 30N 8W NW SE 14 32N 8W	Sand and gravel
Medusa Cement Co. Mich. State Hwy. Dept.	(Contractor)	NW SW 24 32N 8W	Shale Sand and gravel
	ARENAC	) ————	
Arenac Co. Road Comm. Bay County Road Comm. Eastman Gravel pit Glancey Inc. Iosco Co. Road Comm. Van Deusen Stone Co.	Various	NE NW 5 19N 7E NW SE 20 10N 3E SE SE 34 20N 5E SW NW 36 19N 5E 14 20N 7E SW 24 20N 7E NW 5 19N 7E	Limestone, crushed Sand and gravel Limestone, crushed Sand and gravel Limestone, crushed
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	BARAGA		
Baraga Co. Road Comm.  Caspian Construction Co. Covington Construction Co. Huhtala Sand & Gravel Nurmela Sand & Gravel	Various	7 49N 33W 15 48N 33W NW 23 51N 31W 24 48N 35W 20 48N 31W 22 50N 33W 20 48N 31W	Sand and gravel

	BARAGA (con't.)		······································	
State of Michigan	SW SE 8 47N 34W SW !	NE 12 48N	32W	Sand and gravel
	BARRY —			
Cole Gravel Co.		5 3N NW 7 3N		Sand and grave?
Cole Brothers Contr. Inc. Currier, William	Various NW :	SE 6 4N 6 2N		Marl
Hamilton, Darrell Nashville Gravel Co. Rieth-Riley Construction Co. Stidham Gravel Co.		NW 10 1N 10 1N NW 12 3N	7W 9W	Sand and gravel
Stidnam Gravel Co. Sutherland, Warren Yerington Construction		20 2N	9W	11 H II
	———— ВАҮ ———			
Martin-Marietta Cement Co. Monitor Sugar Div. Sargent Sand Co.	Bay City Saginaw-Bay - Erie Dred	NE 14 14N ge		Cement Lime Industrial sand
	BENZIE	<del></del>		
Benzie Co. Road Comm.	Various			Sand and Gravel
	BERRIEN -			
Burkett Construction Co. Crosby Marl Co.		23 7S 23 8S	20W	Sand and gravel
Kiell Excavating Manley Brothers Martin-Marietta		SE 15 7S NE 6 6S 18 6S	19W	Sand and gravel Industrial sand
Martin-Marietta Miller & Sons, Inc. Reith-Riley Construction Co. Trautman Sand & Gravel	St. Joseph Rhoades pit	27 7S	18W	Sand and gravel
White & Sons Contractor Yerington Construction	Brown, Donertz, Chamber Hennesey pits	27 3 <b>5</b> ·lain &	17W	u ii
	nomercy pro-	6 6S	17W	11 11 11
	BRANCH			
Michigan Aggregate Corp. Taylor and Son	Coldwater pit	27 65 4 85 SE 20 65	6W	Sand and gravel Marl Sand and gravel
Thompson Constr. Co. Waterbury Gravel Co.	SW	SE 4 65		Sand and graver

		— с	ALHOUN								
Calhoun Co. Road Comm.	5	45	7W		SW	9	3\$	7W	Sand	and	gravel
	24 & 25	45	7W	20		5	25	4W	11	11	
	34	35	6W		8		25	5W 6W			u
	14 27	2S 2S	5W 6W		SW NE		1S 4S	6W	н	11	11
Casa William	21	23	OW		INE	28	4S	7W	Marl		
ase, William Cole Brothers Contr. Inc.	S <sup>1</sup> <sub>2</sub> 4	2\$	8W	SW	NIJ		45	6W		and	gravel
to brothers contri. The.	NE NE 34	35	6W		NE		35	4W	11	11	9,4,6,
ombs Grav. & Ready-Mix	HE HE OT	00	0	SW			35	4W	II.	11	11
offman Brothers Sand & Grave						11	25	8W	н	11	U
lichigan Aggregates Corp.				SE	SW	12	15	6W	11	н	11
iller and Sons	NE SE 5	48	7W	SE	SW	5	25	4W	п	11	11
ieth-Riley Const.	Blanchard	l, Ha	ınnah, l	Pau1	ser	ı, R	eid,				
·	Verhest,	Zieb	ell pi	ts					11	11	11
erington Const.				SE			2S	5W		13	11
-				NW	NW	35	3S	6W	11	11	п
			CASS -								
			CASS -								
webset Const Co	Unknown								Sand	and	gravel
urkett Const. Co.	Various			NW	۲۶	10	65	16W	Jana	una n	grave.
ass Co. Road Comm. ndiana Hwys. Materials, Inc.	vai ious			NW				16W	11	11	н
iller and Sons	Unknown			****	J.,	•	00		н	- 6	tf
ieb Concrete Prod.	OHRHOWH			NW	NW	15	7S	16W	11	n	11
ipher's Marl Service						15	55	14W	Marl		
oehlman & Sons						13	75	16W	11		
tieth-Riley Const.	Lemna, No	orris	, Mill	iker	n, I	Mur	hy p	oits			g <b>ravel</b>
hree S Gravel Co.	Three S p								11	11	11
hit Pond Gravel Co.						23		15W	11	0	11
erington Construction	Silver Cr	reek	pit	NW	SE	10	5S	16W	II	u	"
		- CHA	ARLEVOI	χ			<del></del>				
					611	20	201	CI.	۲ ۲	امد م	1
Bartlett, Norman	Various			NŁ	SW	30	32N	6W	Sana	and	gravel
Charlevoix Co. Rd. Comm. Hodgkiss and Duoma, Inc.	Tai ious					2	34N	7W	11	'u	1t
ledusa Cement (Div. of Medusa	Corp. )				SW		34N	8W	Ceme	nt	
Smith Sand & Gravel	JU. P. /			NE			32N	7W			gravel
State of Michigan	NW NW 6	33N	4W				33N	4W	13	В	ti .
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	SW SW 36		4W	NW	SE	31	34N	8W	11	ti	11
	SW SW 11	37N	1 OW				37N		н	11	\$1 
	SW SW 21	38N	1 OW				38N		11		11 18
				SE	NE	35	38N	10W	н	11	18
		— сі	HEBOYGA	N -							
After Stone Inc						26	35N	2W	limo	ston	e, crushed
Afton Stone Inc.				CIA	C1·I		37N	2W 1W			gravel
Cheboygan Cement Prod.	Indian T	nail	Dhada			14	3/N	I W	Sano	ano	graver
Cheboygan County Rd. Comm.	Indian T		, Kiloda	, hi	LS	36	38N	3W	11	13	It
Doon & Sons	Knaffle				Chi		34N	2W	11	н	\$1
Dean & Sons	Skuse pi	L			υM	13	J+11	_H			

CHIPPEWA		CHEBOYGAN (co	on't	.)						
Drummond Dolomite, Inc.  Tox Valley Const. Co.  Tox Valley Co.	Limestone Products Co. State of Michigan		NE							
Sand and grave    Sand and g		CHIPPEWA	A							
Sand and grave    Sand and g	Drummond Dolomite. Inc.				10	41 N	5F	Dolo	mite	crushed
23 47N   W	Fox Valley Const. Co.	Paradise pit			10	7111	JL	Sand	and	gravel
Sanderson, C. G. State of Michigan SE SW 3 41N 6E NW SW 20 42N 6E NW SW 30 50 2W NW NW SW 30 50 2W NW NW 27 5N 2W NW NW 27 5N 2W NW SW 30 50 2W NW NW SW 30 50 2N NW 36 8N 2W NW NW SW 36 8N 2W NW NW NW SW 36 8N 2W NW NW SW 36 8N 2W NW NW NW SW 36 8N 2W NW NW NW SW 36 8N 2W NW NW SW 36 8N 2W NW NW NW SW SW NW 27 25N 2W NW NW NW SW 8E 16 25N 3W NW NW 27 25N 2W NW NW NW SW 8E 16 25N 3W NW NW NW 27 25N 2W NW NW 8E 16 25N 3W NW NW NW 27 25N 2W NW NW SW NW 27 25N 2W NW NW NW SW NW 27 25N 2W NW NW NW SW NW 27 25N 2W NW NW SW NW 27 25N 2W NW NW SW SW NW 27 25N 2W NW NW NW SW SW NW 27 25N 2W NW NW SW NW 27 25N 2W NW NW SW SW SW NW 27 25N	Gordon, James A.	F . •			23	47N	1 W	11		9.4.0.
State of Michigan	Montero Excavation Inc.		NW	NW	24	47N	1W			
SE SW 35 48N 7W	Sanderson, C. G.									
SE SW 35 48N 7W	State of Michigan									
CLARE  Clare Co. Road Comm.  Clare Co. Road Comm.  Clare Son, Inc.  Cline I	Whitehead, I. L., Co.		NW	NW						
Clare Co. Road Comm.		SE SW 35 48N /W	NE	NE						
Clare Co. Road Comm.  Fisher Sand & Gravel   Washer & Son, Inc.   SE SE 32 17N 3W   " " " "     Washer & Son, Inc.   SE SE 32 17N 3W   " " " "     Washer & Son, Inc.   SE SE 32 17N 3W   " " " "     Washer & Son, Inc.   SE SE 32 17N 3W   " " " "     Washer & Son, Inc.   SE SE 32 17N 3W   " " " "     Washer & Son, Inc.   SE SE 32 17N 3W   " " " "     Washer & Son, Inc.   SE SE 32 17N 3W   " " " "     Washer & Son, Inc.   SE SE 32 17N 3W   " " " "     Washer & Son, Inc.   SE SE 33 19N 4W   " " " "     Washer & SE SE 33 19N 4W   " " " "     Washer & SE SE 33 19N 4W   " " " "     Washer & SE SE 33 19N 4W   " " " "     Washer & SE SE 33 19N 4W   " " " "     Washer & Se SE 33 19N 4W   " " " "     Washer & Se SE 33 19N 4W   " " " "     Washer & Se SE 33 19N 4W   " " " "     Washer & Se SE 33 19N 4W   " " " "     Washer & Se SE 33 19N 4W   " " " "     Washer & Se SE 33 19N 4W   " " " "     Washer & Se SE 33 19N 4W   " " " "     Washer & Se SE 33 19N 4W   " " " "     Washer & Se SE 33 19N 4W   " " " "     Washer & Se SE 33 19N 4W   " " " "     Washer & Se SE 33 19N 4W   " " " "     Washer & Se SE 33 19N 4W   " " " "     Washer & Se SE 33 19N 4W   " " " " "     Washer & Se SE 33 19N 4W   " " " "     Washer & Se SE 33 1			INC	NE	23	4/11	1 W			
NE NE 10 18N 4W		CLARE								
NE NE 10 18N 4W	Clare Co. Road Comm.	Various						Sand	and	gravel
#ubscher & Son, Inc. #inemi & Company, Inc. #inemi & Company, Inc. #inemi & County Sand & Gravel   McCulloch pit   NW NW 2 18N 4W   " " " "   #ineldons Transit Mix   CLINTON    ### County Sand & Gravel   McCulloch pit   NW NW 2 18N 4W   " " "   ### County Sand & Gravel   McCulloch pit   NW NW 2 18N 4W   " " "   ### County Sand & Gravel Co. ### County Sand & Gravel Co. ### County Sand & Gravel Co. ### Sw 3 5N 2W   " " " "   ### County Sw 3 5N 2W	Fisher Sand & Gravel	1471045	NE	NE	10	18N	4W			
CLINTON	Hubscher & Son, Inc.							- 11	н	11.
CLINTON	Niemi & Company, Inc.				29	19N	4W			
CLINTON  CLI	Tri County Sand & Gravel	McCulloch pit								
Soichot Concrete Prod. Corp.   3 5N 2W   NW NW 27 5N 2W   Sand and gravel	Weldons Transit Mix		SE	SE	33	19N	4W	It	"	11
NE SW 3 5N 2W		CLINTON	ı —							
NE SW 3 5N 2W	Boichot Concrete Prod. Corp.	3 5N 2W	NW	NW	27	5N	2W	Sand	and	gravel
Sand and gravel   Co.   SE NW 34	•		NE	SW	3	5N	2W	11	tı	н
Tright   Company   Carson							٦W			
SE NW 34 8N 2W   Sand and grave		Fitzpatrick pit nea								"
Martin Aggregates Inc.   25 8N 2W										anauo I
SE SE 29 5N 4W			ЭE	HW						
Schlegel, Carl Inc.   31 8N 1W			SF	SE				tt	13	t1
Itandard Aggregate Co.	Schlegel, Carl Inc.							11	ŧı	11
CRAWFORD		Smith pit						.,		
CRAWFORD	Standard Aggregate Co.			NW						
CRAWFORD  Lamlin Excavating Unknown Sand and gravel Hillikin, Jack NE NE 16 25N 3W 5 27N 3W " " " State of Michigan SW NW 27 25N 2W NE NE 16 25N 3W " " "										
lamlin Excavating Unknown Sand and gravel Hillikin, Jack NE NE 16 25N 3W 5 27N 3W " " " Hitate of Michigan SW NW 27 25N 2W NE NE 16 25N 3W " " "	weaver arayer co.	•			31	ON	ıw			
fillikin, Jack NE NE 16 25N 3W 5 27N 3W " " " State of Michigan SW NW 27 25N 2W NE NE 16 25N 3W " " "		CRAWFORE	)						· · · · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
fillikin, Jack NE NE 16 25N 3W 5 27N 3W " " " State of Michigan SW NW 27 25N 2W NE NE 16 25N 3W " " "	Hamlin Excavating	Unknown						Sand	and	gravel
state of Michigan SW NW 27 25N 2W NE NE 16 25N 3W " " "	Millikin, Jack				5	27N	3W			9, 4,6,1
NE SE 20 22N 11W SW NE 15 28N 4W " " "	State of Michigan	SW NW 27 25N 2W			16	25N				
		NE SE 20 22N 11W	SW	NE	15	28N	4W	ŧŧ	11	11

		DELTA	· · · · ·			<del></del>	
Bichler Gravel & Concrete Caspian Construction Co.			E½ NE	14	39N 40N 40N	23W	Limestone Sand and gravel Dolomite, crushed
Delta Co. Road Comm.	NE NE 5 38N NW NW 30 38N SW SW 19 38N	19W	SE SW SW NE NW SE NE NE	24 11 12 17 14	40N 39N 29N 40N 40N	22W 21W 23W 21W 23W	Sand and gravel Dolomite, crushed Sand and gravel
Fox Valley Const. Co. Holmberg, Gunnar F. Jaegger Brothers Marvic and Sons Paquin & Sons Inc.	24 42N 14 40N 5 41N	23W	NE NW	11 15 14 27	40N 42N 40N 40N 39N 40N	23W 22W 23W 24W	Dolomite, crushed """"  Sand and gravel """"
	D	ICKINSO	N ——				41
Caspian Construction Co.  Champion, Inc. Fayas & Sons, Inc. Felch Quarry Corp. Groveland Mine Lindberg & Sons, Inc.	SW SW 25 41N 7 39N Open pit		SE SW NE SW NE NE NE NE	30 26 12 19 19 5 33 31 18	42N 42N 39N 40N 40N 39N 42N 42N 40N	29W 28W 30W 30W 30W 30W 28W 29W 30W	Feldspar Amphibolite Marble, crushed Sand and gravel """ """ Marble, crushed Iron Ore Sand and gravel
·	SE SE 35 40N			30	41N	29W	ti n n
		EATON -		,			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Briggs Ready Mix & Gravel Cheney Limestone Co. Crandall Trucking Co. Grand Ledge Clay Products Hilu Peat Co. Michigan Aggregate Corp. Rays Aggregate Co. Reith-Riley Const. Co. Spartan Aggregates	Pit #3 - Oliv Almy - Nye, f Unknown		NE SE	29 4 3 21 27 on p	2N	6W 4W 6W 4W	Sand and gravel Limestone, crushed Sand and gravel Shale Peat Sand and gravel """" """""""""""""""""""""""""""""""
Whittum's Gravel Co.			SE NE	5	٦N	3W	(t n n
		EMMET -					
Blumke Excavating Co. Charley's Service Emmet Co. Road Comm.	SW NW 20 36N NW SE 7 35N NW NE 25 35N SE NW 14 28N	4W	NW NW SE SW NE NW SE	12 27 34 17 34	38N	4W 6W 4W 4W 5W 4W	Sand and gravel

	EMMET (con'	t.)							<del></del>
Koboski Coal Co. Northern Concrete Prod. Co. Penn-Dixie Industries Snider Construction Co.				15 2 3 8	35N 35N 34N 34N 34N 37N	5W 5W 6W 6W 6W 4W	Cemer Limes Shale	nt stone	gravel
	GENESEE								
Holloway Sand & Gravel Co. Mathews Gravel, H. C. Neuman Sand & Gravel Otisville Stone Co. Saginaw Aggregate Co. Snelenberger Gravel Co.	Genesee County pit		W <sup>1</sup> 2 N <sup>1</sup> 2	3 7 23 22 2 16	9N 8N 8N 9N 9N	8E 8E	Sand " " "	and	gravel " " "
	GLADWIN								
Glancy, R. G. State of Michigan	Villeneuve pit	SW	SE	10	20N	2W	Sand "	and "	gravel "
	GOGEBIC								
Caspian Construction Co. Fox Valley Construction Co. Globe Industries, Inc. Gogebic Co. Road Comm. Greenthumb Greenhouse	Marenesco pit Various Unknown	NW	NE		46N 47N		Sand " "	and	gravel " "
	GRAND TRAVE	RSE		· · · · · ·					
Beeman Trucking Concrete Services Inc. Grand Traverse County Rd. Com Lamar Gravel Co. Long Lake Gravel Schworm & Son, Inc.	8 27N 11W m. 9 27N 11W Haywood pit Harris pit			5 14			Sand	and	gravel " " "
	GRATIOT								<del></del>
Gratiot Co. Rd. Comm.	1 9N 2W 12 11N 3W NE NE 3 12N 4W SE NW 17 11N 1W			11 16 29	11N 8N 1N 12N 11N	4W 3W	Sand	and	gravel " "

	GRATIOT	(con't.)	
Gratiot Co. Rd. Comm. (con't.)	NE SW 33 11N 41 NE NW 10 11N 41 NW NW 29 12N 31 SE SW 23 12N 21 NE NW 21 12N 11 NE SE 31 12N 11	W SE SE 13 12N 3W W SE NW 24 12N 2W W SE NE 23 12N 2W W NW SE 31 12N 1W	Sand and gravel
Hubscher & Son Michigan Chemical Corp.	NE SE 34 11N 4	W 3 10N 4W 24 12N 3W	Bromine, Calcium chloride, Calcium- Magnesium Chloride, Magnesium Compounds,
P. & B. Gravel (3 pits) Roslund Gravel Co. Total-Leonard Inc.	10 10N 11 19 11N 41 Alma		Salt Sand and gravel " " " Sulfur
	HILLS	SDALE	
Burkett Construction Co. Hillsdale Co. Rd. Comm. Hoover Brothers Michigan Aggregates Miller Brothers Const. Quality Aggregate Co.	Unknown Various	NE SE 23 8S 2W NE 7 & NW 8 5S 1W 23 9S 2W SE 3 7S 1W	Sand and gravel
	HOUGH	HTON	
Caspian Construction Co.  Gedvillas and Schnabel Corp. Gunlach, Herman Haltunen Sand & Gravel Hocking Construction Co. Homestake Copper Co. Houghton Co. Rd. Comm.  Lake Linden, Village of Superior Sand & Gravel	11 54N 341 14 54N 341 C SE 10 54N 341 Haltunen pit	12 56N 33W W NW 21 54N 34W	Sand and gravel Crushed basalt Sand and gravel " " " Crushed basalt Native Copper Crushed basalt " " Sand and gravel " "
	HUF	RON	
Brade Ready-Mix Czewski, Len Huron Co. Rd. Comm. Michigan Sugar Co.	Sebewaing	16 16N 13E 16 15N 13E SE SE 17 16N 13E	Sand and gravel
Strasberg, Frank & Sons Tanton Ready-Mix Vollmer Sand & Gravel		16 31N 16E 4 15N 13E NE SE 20 15N 11E	Sand and gravel

5 & 6 16N 10E

Limestone, crushed

Sand and gravel

and dimensional

R. E. Glancy, Inc. Iosco Co. Rd. Comm. Michigan Gypsum Co. National Gypsum Co. U. S. Gypsum Co.

Inland Steel Co.

Iron Co. Road Comm.

Lindberg & Sons, Inc.

Proksch Const. Co.

Various

— IOSCO —

Sand and gravel

Sandstone

Limestone

Sandstone

Iron Ore

31 21N 5E

Gypsum 26 & 35 22N 6E 22 & 27 21N 7E

SE SW 10 24N 5E

Caspian Constr. Co. 36 43N 31W NW NE 31 43N 35W

S12 SW 22 43N 35W 23 43N 35W NE NE 18 43N 32W 22 43N 34W SE SW 25 44N 34W NE NW 14 42N 35W

16 42N 33W 35 44N 37W 26 43N 35W

- ISABELLA

Fisher Sand & Gravel Co. 32 17N 3W NW 12 14N 3W Sand and gravel Hubscher & Son SW SW 4 16N 3W E12 SW 20 14N 5W SW NW 25 14N 6W Isabella Co. Rd. Comm. SE NE 19 16N SW. SW 27 14N 6W SW SE 6 16N 3W SE SW 14 14N 5W NE SE 27 15N 6W NE NE 25 14N 5W NW SE 19 15N 5W

SE SE 21 13N 6W

SE NE 26 13N 6W

Isabella Sand & Gravel McGuirk & Sons Pickitt & Schreur, Inc.

Unknown Unknown Various.

**JACKSON** 

Cole Brothers Contr. Co. H & H Sandstone Co. Jeffrey Limestone Co. Jude Sandstone Qy.

Klummp Bros. Gravel Co.

Napoleon Sandstone Qy.

Pickett & Schreur, Inc.

Palmer Sand & Gravel

Richardson Asphalt

Spartan Aggregates

Stevick Gravel Co.

Unknown Napoleon

SE 30 2S 2W NW NE 6 4S 2E

SW NE 5 15N 3W

SW NE 14 14N 6W NE SW 8 13N 3W

SW SE 31 3S 2E SE SE 1 2S 2E NW NE 6 4S 2E SW NW 8 3S 1E

Sandstone Sand and gravel 34 35 24 3S 3W

Richardson Pit #1 Unknown Cement City

Various

		— I	NGHAN	1 ———						
Barr Sand & Gravel, Inc. Builders Redi-Mix, Inc. Burkett Construction Co.	2 Unknown	4N	2W	SE SW 25	2N 3N	1W 2W	Sand	and	gravel	
Fiser Supply Co.	Ulikilowii			SW SE 34	4N	2W	,11	11	h.	- 6
Ingham Co. Road Comm.	17	4N	1E	3W 3L 34	2N	2E	11	11	11	
mgnam co. Road comm.	7	4N	2E	25	2N	2W	11	Ħ	11	
	28	1 N	1W	26	2N	2E	ti	11	н	
	35	5N	1W	18	3N	2E	11	16	11	
	36	2N	2E	8	2N	1W. s	f1 :	11		,
	31	3N	2W	1.	2N	7E	11	n '	u ,	,
	35	1 N	3W	18	3N	2E	11	_H	, "	
	11	2N	2W	8	1 N	2E	11	H <sub>a</sub>	8 11 -	e e
	. 34	3N	1 E	3	2N	1E	11	. 11	ii	
	20	٦N	1E	10	2N	1E	'n	11	u	
	16	٦N	2W	31	3N	2W		В.	11	
				7	2N	2W	11	11		
Jolly Road Sand Co.		44.		34	4N	1 W	11	11	11 B	
Luoma Sand & Gravel	SW NW 29	3N	2W	C N½ 12	2N	2W	11	11	"	
Pitchford Sand & Gravel	Unknown					01.1	11	11	11	
Schlegal, Inc.				2	4N	2W		. 11	"	
Sniders Gravel Processing	C1-			11	2N	2W	11		11	
Spartan Aggregates	Scarlett			16	ON	1W	11	41	11	
Weaver Gravel Co.	NE SE 24	211	2W	16 SE SW 24	2N 2N	2W	11	88	ìı	
weaver draver co.	NE NE 34	2N 3N	2 W	SE NW 23	2N	2 M	11	11	11	
	ML ML 34	JII	1 L	NE SE 10	3N	1E		11	11	
Wicker's Inc.				7	4N	2W	Peat			٠.

--- IONIA -

Binns Gravel & Ready-Mix Co. Cole Brothers

Crandell, Trucking 15 2N 6W Ionia Co. Road Comm. NW NE 33 7N 7W SE NE 24 5N 7W NE SW 15 7N 5W

Pickett & Schreur Reith-Riley Const. Co.

Wagner Ready-Mix

Wallace Stone Co.

Div. J. P. Burroughs

Williams Brothers Asphalt Paving Co.

> Teaker pit - Ionia Adgate pit - Lyons

27 5N 5W Sand and gravel SW NW 19 8N 5W 27 5N 5W

6N 5W 5W

SE SE 8 SE SW 18 5N NW SW 27 6N 5W

36 5N 8W

-80-

-81-

	KENT (con't	.) —				-
Velting Contractors, Inc.	Burton St. pit Grand Rapids		3 7N	11W Sand Pear		gravel
	KEWEENAW					
Keweenaw Co. Road Comm.			8 58N 8 57N		d and	gravel "
	LAKE					
Lake Co. Road Comm. Sievert Brothers Inc.			21 19N 12 19N 3 20N	12W "	d and	gravel
	LAPEER —					
Allied Chemical Corp. Anderson Peat Co.	1	NE SE				gravel
Bollon Sand & Gravel Co. Corey & Hartwig Elba Gravel Co.		SW	8N	10E Sand 10E "	d and	gravel "
John R. Sand & Gravel Co. Lapeer Co. Road Comm.	Metamora pit NW SW 21 7N 11E	SE NE	10 6N 18 9N	10E " 11E "	н	15 11
Molesworth Contr. Co. NAPCO Aggregate Co.	County pit		33 6N	122	11 11	11 11
Pickett and Schreur St. Clair Co. Road Comm. Soulliere Peat & Sod Co.		NW NW SW SW	5 6N 25 7N	12E Pea	t	11
Wilkinson Chemical Co.			21 10N		oride, nesium	, Calcium n
	LEELANAU -		<del></del>			
A and B Gravel Co. Binns Gravel & Ready Mix Co.	00.000.105		17 29N 27 5N	5W "		gravel
Leelanau Co. Road Comm. Peninsula Asphalt Corp. Traverse City Sand & Gravel		NE NW	22 28N 16 28N 35 28N	13W "	11	11
	LENAWEE -					
Adrian Sand & Gravel Brady Sand & Gravel	NE SE 4 6S 4E	SE SE		4E "	11	gravel
Burkett Construction Co. Cole Brothers Contr. Inc.	35 5S 1E	SE SE		4E "	83 83	II It

	LE	NAWEE (con	't.) -				
Comfort Brick & Tile Co. Irish Hills Gravel Co. Klumpp Bros. Stamm Bros. Gravel Co. Tecumseh Gravel Co.			SE SE NW SW NE SW NE	25 8 19	6S 5S 5S 7S 6S	4E 1E 1E 3E 4E	Clay Sand and gravel
		- LIVINGSTO	N				
Albert Sand & Gravel American Aggregates Corp. Bennett Excavating & Gravel Co Bentley Sand & Gravel D. & J. Gravel Co. Fenton Gravel Co. Livingston Co. Road Comm.  Morgan Sand & Gravel Natural Aggregates Corp. Oakland Transport, Inc. Reyhl Sand & Gravel	NE 24  O.  NE SE 2 SW NE 30  SW SW 11 NW NW 36 NE SW 33 SW SE 23 SE NE 21 NW SW 19 SW SW 14  Kensingto	4N 6E 1N 6E 4N 5E 4N 5E 3N 5E 2N 5E 2N 4E 2N 4E 2N 3E 1N 4E	SW NE	11 34 5 32 2 31 26 14 13 24 32 5 20 12 9 24 23 29	3N 1N 4N 3N 4N 2N 4N 3N 2N 2N 1N 1N 2N 2N 2N 2N 2N 2N 2N 2N 2N 2N 2N 2N 2N	3E 5E 5E 4E 4E 4E 6E 5E 4E 6E 6E 6E	Sand and gravel  " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "
Standard Gravel Co.				11	1 N	6E	
Brow, Gene Constr. Luce Co. Road Comm. State of Michigan	Brow No. NE SW 20	48N 8W	NW NW SE NE	11 17	45N 45N 48N 49N	11W 8W	Sand and gravel
Abram, Rueben AROCO Baws & Beacon Co. Huyck Excavating Co. Inland Lime & Stone Co. Lake Construction Co. Mackinac County Rd. Comm. Mangene, Mike Inc. Mich. Limestone Operation, U. S. Steel, Cedarville Qua	Various	— MACKINAC		17 35 36 6	43N 42N 42N	10W 1W 1W	Sand and gravel " " " " " " Limestone, crushed Sand and gravel " " " Limestone, crushed

MACKINAC (con't.)											
Newberry Ready-Mix Co. Sand Products Corp. State of Michigan Vertz, Fred Whitehead, I. L. Co.	SW SE 5 42N lE NW NE 32 43N 11W East Lake Pit	18 42N 11W Sand and gravel SW 34 44N 7W Dolomite SE NE 30 42N 12W Sand and gravel SE SE 19 43N 12W " " " 11 45N 11W " " " SE SW 19 42N 1E " " " 5 42N 1W " " " SW NW 13 40N 4W " " "									
	MACOMB	3									
Advance Bldg. Materials Co. American Aggregates Corp. Carter, George S. Co., Inc. Foster Inc. Katz, Fred Macomb Sand & Gravel Marsack Sand & Gravel Inc. Molesworth Contracting Co. Morgan Sand & Gravel Natural Aggregates Corp. Vergote & Sons Sand & Gravel	(Ext.)	SE NW 18 4N 12E Sand and gravel SW NW 4 4N 12E " " " Romeo " " " " SW 16 4N 14E " " " SW 16 4N 14E " " " 30 3N 12E " " " 30 3N 12E " " " NW NE 8 4N 12E " " "  NW NE 8 4N 12E " " "									
	MANISTEE	E									
Fischer Gravel Co. Gronlund Gravel Co. Hardy Salt Co. Manistee Co. Road Comm. Martin-Marietta Chemical Co. Refractories Div.	Manistee Various	NE SE 7 23N 14W SE 6 23N 14W SE 8 21N 16W SE 18 21N 16W Sand and gravel Salt, evaporated Sand and gravel SE 18 21N 16W Magnesium compounds									
Morton Chemical Co.  Morton Salt Co. Sievert Bros. Inc.	Manistee 15 21N 13W	12 21N 17W Bromine, Magnesium Compounds Salt 35 21N 14W Sand and gravel									
	MARQUETT	TE									
Britton, Don, Inc. Caspian Construction Co. Champion, Inc. Cleveland-Cliffs Iron Co.: Empire Open Pit Mine Mather Mine Republic Open Pit Mine Tilden Open Pit Mine Gunlach, Herman Co. Hocking Construction Co.		17 48N 25W Sand and gravel 22 47N 26W Granite, crushed NW NE 26 48N 30W Sand and gravel  19 47N 26W Iron Ore 1 47N 27W " " 7 46N 29W " " 26 47N 27W " " 17 48N 25W Sand and gravel 30 49N 29W " " "									
Hodgins & Son Krygoski Construction Co. Lindberg & Sons, Inc. Marquette, City of	Marquette NE SW 9 48N 25W	35 48N 26W " " "  NW NE 17 47N 25W " " "  SE SE 8 47N 25W Dolomite, crushed  NE SW 10 48N 25W Sand and gravel									

	——— MARQUET	TTE (co	n't.	) –						
Marquette Co. Rd. Comm. Negaunee, City of	Negaunee				12	42N	26W	Sand "	and	gravel
		MASON -								
The Dow Chemical Co.						18N	18W	Magn		chloride, m compounds
Harbison-Walker Refractories Mich. State Hwy. Dept.	(Contractor)					18N		Sand	and	m compounds gravel
Sargent Sand Co. Towns Construction	(Unknown)		20	&	23	19N	18W			al sand gravel
	N	MECOSTA								
Cousineau Gravel Co. Gummer's Peat Co. Mecosta Co. Road Comm.	Unknown  NE SW 7 15N NW NE 35 15N SE NW 25 15N	8W	NE SW W <sup>1</sup> 2	NE SW SW	32 24 4	15N 15N	9W 10W	Peat Sand	and "	
State of Michigan							8W	В	п	11
	MI	ENOMINE	E —							
B. & K. Sand and Gravel Caspian Construction Havelka, Gerald Johnson, Norman Menominee Co. Road Comm.	Daggett 2 33N	27W	SE	NE	17 19	34N 33N 35N	27W 25W 27W		and	gravel " "
State of Michigan	NE NE 9 39N N½ NE 36 36N	25W 25W	SE	NE	15	39N 38N	25W 26W	11	"	и
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	MIDLAND								· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
The Dow Chemical Co.	Midland							comp	ound: ride	Magnesium s, Calcium , Salt,
	м	ISSUAKE	E				<del></del>			
Lake City Redi-Mix			NE	NW	26	23N	7W	Sand		gravel
Missaukee Co. Road Comm. State of Michigan Wiggins, Max & Sons	Unknown SW NE 1 21N	5W	NE	SW		23N 24N		11	11	11

	MO	NROE							
Appleman Farms Dundee Cement Co.			NW	1 6 6	65	7E	Peat Ceme Clay	nt,	limestone
France Stone Co. Monroe Quarry Grape Quarry Link, Norman E.				7 13 24	65	7E	Dolo "Peat		, crushed
Michigan Stone Co. Maybee Quarry Ottawa Lake Quarry Al Morgan Sand Co. Mustang Constr., Inc. Ritter & Sons, Co.	Wargle pit		SW NE SW		8S 5S 5S	6E	" Sand	and	, crushed " gravel
	MON	ITCALM				,			
Anderson Gravel Co. Dyer Co. Harris Excavation Co. Montcalm Co. Road Comm. Shook Paving Co. Wheeler Transit-Mix Concrete	SW NE 7 11N NE 36 10N Shook pit	8W SW 5W	NW NW		12N 10N 9N 9N	5W 6W 8W 5W	Sand	and	gravel
	MONT	MORENCY -							
Glancy, R. E. Inc. Montmorency Co. Road Comm. Rod's Sand & Gravel State of Michigan Winkleman Excavating Co.	Various SE SE 23 29N			19 14 34	31N 30N 31N 32N 29N	1E 2E 2E	Sand	and	gravel
	MUS	KEGON —							
Hooker Chemical Co. McCormick Sand Corp. Nugent Sand Co. Whitehall Gravel Co.		W <sup>1</sup> 2	SW Ne	16 3			11	11	al Sand " gravel
	NEI	WAYGO							
Cousineau Gravel Co.	NW SW 16 11N 17 NE SE 16 11N 13			4	14N 13N 16N	12W	Sand "	and "	gravel "

	NEWAYGO (con't.)	
Eichenberg K. V. Gravel Co. Newaygo Co. Road Comm.	32 14N 12W Sand and g 6 12N 11W NE NW 21 12N 12W "" 5 13N 12W ""	ravel
	OAKLAND	
Ajax Paving Industries American Aggregates Corp. Beagle, Richard Sand & Gravel Compton Sand & Gravel Fletcher & Richard	4N 10E Sand and g 5 2N 7E NE NW 22 5N 10E " " NW SE 5 3N 11E " " Great Lakes Pit 23 1N 7E Peat	ravel "
Great Lakes Gravel Co., Inc. Hayes Sand & Gravel Hollaway Sand & Gravel Inc. Holly Sand & Gravel	36 5N 11E Sand and 9 6 1N 7E 12 1N 7E " " 14 1N 7E " " NE SE 32 5N 8E " " SW SF 24 5N 10E NW 1 3N 8E " "	gravel " "
Koenig Fuel & Supply Co. Kurtz Gravel Co. Lyon Sand & Gravel Div. Mabry & Melton Mickelson Corp.	SW SE 24 5N 10E	11 11 11
Molesworth Contracting Co.  Oakland Transport Inc. Oxford Mining Co.	Almont Church pit, Yoder pit, Paton pit, Agg. pit.  25 2N 7E  E½ NW 35 4N 8E	11 11
Oxford Peat Co. Pickett and Schreur Portable Agg. Prod., Inc. Salem Sand& Gravel Co.	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	gravel "
Spartan Aggregates, Inc. Standard Gravel Co. Tharp & Kosiba Sand & Gravel Tri-City Agg., Inc. Underwood Sand & Gravel	Pontiac 30 5N 8E 19 5N 8E " " " NW 2 3N 10E " " "	11 11 11 11
Van Every, Charles Walker Industries Weber's Sand & Gravel	SE 11 3N 8E " " Novi  29 3N 8E " "  Secs. 26, 27 & 28 4N 10E " "  33 2N 7E 34 2N 7E " "	11 11 11
Western Materials	OCEANA OCEANA	
Beckman Brothers Eichenburg Company Miller, Paul C. Oceana Co. Road Comm.	NE SW 24 14N 17W Sand and 9	gravel " " "
Pickett and Schreur Reith-Riley Const. Co. Inc. Sand Products Corp.	4 13N 15W " " 24 14N 17W " " 19 15N 18W Industria	" I Sand

		OGEMAW				<del></del>				
Bunting Sand & Gravel Prod., Fitzgerald & Powell Inc. Glancy Inc. Halliday Sand & Gravel Miller, H. Sand & Gravel Ogemaw Co. Road Comm. State of Michigan West Branch Sand & Gravel Worden, James	Inc. Rosevear pi Byron David Steen pit Unknown		SW	SW SW	26 10 5 14	22N 24N 22N 22N 22N 24N 21N	3E 3E 2E 4E	11 11 11 11	and	gravel
		ONTONAGO	N —					<del></del>		
Fox Valley Const. Co. Hocking, Geo, Constr. Co. Lindberg & Sons Inc. Ontonagon Co. Road Comm. White Pine Copper Co.	Nordine pit Amber Lake p	oit	4	SE	7	50N 49N 50N	42W	Rhyo Sand	lite and "	gravel , crushed gravel "
		OSCEOLA	_							
Cousineau Gravel, Inc. Hersey Sand & Gravel Osceola County Rd. Comm. Pickett & Schreur, Inc. Sand Products Corp.	Seagraves po Various Richter pit		t p NW	it SW	20	17N 17N 15N	9W	11 11 11	11 11 11	gravel " " " al Sand
		OSCODA -								
State of Michigan	SW NW 32 25M	1 1E				27N 25N	4E 4E	Sand "	and	gravel "
		OTSEGO -								
Hoogerhyde Sand & Gravel Co. Mason Excavating Inc. Otsego Co. Road Comm.	4 30N Various NW NW 3 31N 15 29N NE NW 19 29N	1 3W 1 4W	NE	SE	2 29 17 31	30N 30N 31N 29N 30N 32N	3W 3W	Sand	and " " " " "	gravel

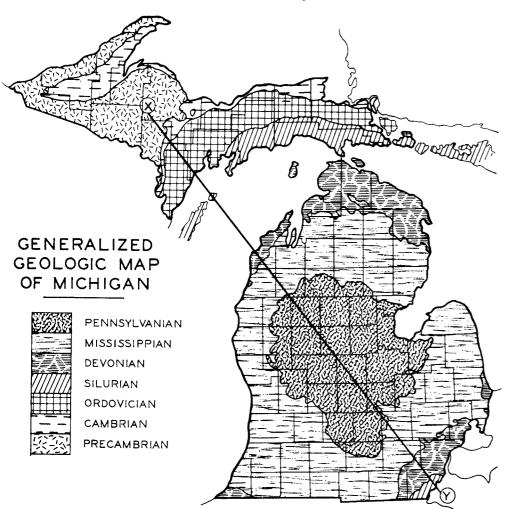
			0117111								
Construction Agg. Corp.	NW SE 7			SW	NE	17	8N	16W			gravel
Cousineau Gravel Co.	5 Unknown	/N	16W	CLI	61.7	00	C11	2011			al Sand gravel
DeWent Gravel Co. Grand Valley Gravel Co. Huizenga Gravel	SE SE 29	7N	13W	NE	NE	32	6N 7N	13W	11 11	11	11
Miller, Paul C. Muskegon Gravel Inc.	Various			_			6N		11	11	н
Ottawa Co. Road Comm.	Various NW NE 16	711	1 41.7		NE SE		• • •	13W	H H	u H	11 11
	NE NE 32 SW NE 15	7 N	13W	NW	SW	2		14W 13W	B II	11	n u
Riverview Gravel Co. Robinson Gravel Co.	3# NL 13	511	134	INL			6N		51 11	11	11 18
Standard Sand Co. West Shore Constr. Co.	SW SW 2	6N	13W	E½ E½	SW SW	2 2	6N 6N	13W 13W	Indu Sand		al Sand gravel
		PRE:	SQUE	ISLE -							- 10 Test-
Dean and Son Michigan Limestone Operation,						19	3 <b>3</b> N	5E	Sand	and	gravel
U. S. Steel Onaway Stone Co.							35N	5E			e, crushed
Presque Isle Co. Rd. Comm. Presque Isle Corp.	NE NE 19	33N	5E		SE	18	34N 35N 33N	2E 2E 8E	Sand	and	e, dimensional gravel
State of Michigan	NE SW 29 S½ SW 13	36N 34N	2E 7F	NW NW	NE	28	36N 34N	3E 7E	Sand	and	e, crushed gravel
Straits Agg. & Equip. Corp.	02 011 70	0	,,	NE			34N	4E	11	11	11
		— R(	OSCOM	MON							· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Halliday Sand & Gravel, Inc. Roscommon Co. Road Comm.	SE SE 30 NW NE 25						23N 23N		Sand	and	gravel
	Various SW NW 4		•••				22N		13 11	11 11	11 11
	NE SE 22						23N		11	ti	п
		9	SAGIN	AW				<del></del>			
Hutfilz, Walter Martin-Marietta Michigan Sugar Co.	Unknown Carrollto	on				31	12N	3E	Sand Clay Lime	and	gravel
Saginaw Co. Road Comm. Sargent Sand Co.	Various					17	ION	2E			gravel 1 Sand

Amcord Cement Co.  Diamond Crystal Salt Co. Molesworth Contracting Morton Salt Co. Port Huron, City of Raymand Excavating, Inc. St. Clair Co. Road Comm.  Scheffler Bros.	Port Huron  Brown, Ohmer, Reid  Unknown Smock pit 5 6N 11E 8 7N 15E Scheffler pit near  ST. JOSEP	31 SE 29 33 8 29 Goodells	*** ***	Cement Clay Salt, evaporated Sand and gravel Salt, evaporated Sand and gravel """" """""""""""""""""""""""""""""""
Aggregate Processors, Inc. Burkett Construction Co. DeBoer Materials Drake Marl Kerr Peat and Marl Miller and Son Quality Peat Reith-Riley Const. Co. St. Joseph County Rd. Comm.	Unknown Unknown Studeman pit Various	13	6S 12W	Sand and gravel " " "  Marl  Peat Sand and gravel Peat Sand and gravel " " "
	SANTI AC			
Albrecht, William Jr. Cook Block Co. Dennison Construction Co. Huber Peat Co. Michigan Peat Michigan Sugar Co. Mid-Michigan Materials, Inc. Molesworth Contracting	Minden & Sandusky Croswell Worth and Cliff pit	SW SE 31 NE NE 28 14 NW 11 21 3 SW SW 32	12N 13E 10N 15E 9N 16E 11N 14E 14N 14E 11N 14E	Sand and gravel " " " Peat Peat Lime Sand and gravel " "
Inland Lime & Stone Co. Inwood Stone Products Co. Neadow, James Schoolcraft Co. Rd. Comm. State of Michigan	Neadow pit	2 8 SE SW 14	41N 13W 441N 17W 42N 16W 441N 17W	Dolomite, crushed Dolomite, dimensional Sand and gravel Dolomite, crushed Sand and gravel

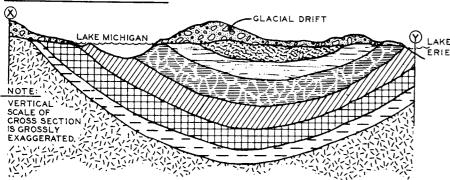
Fuoss Gravel Co.  Lennon Sand & Gravel Michigan Brick Inc. Polhamus Gravel Co. Scenic Lakes, Inc. Shiawassee Co. Road Comm. Spartan Aggregate Tod Gravel Co.	35 6N 2E " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "
Weaver, Ronald Gravel Co.	Grand River pit NE SW 16 5N 2E " " "
	TUCCOLA
	TUSCOLA -
Andersen Sand & Gravel Bernthal Sand & Gravel	NE NE 20 11N 9E Sand and grave1 SW SE 31 12N 9E " " "
Great Lakes Foundry Sand Co. Hunt Construction Co. Michigan Sugar Co.	Various  33 14N 11E Caro  Industrial Sand Sand and gravel Lime
Millington Gravel Peterhans, H. O. S. & G. Powell Sand & Gravel Sargent Sand Co.	Kaestor pit - near Millington Sand and gravel 13 12N 8E " " " " 15 13N 8E " " " " 24 10N 7E 17 11N 8E Industrial Sand
Tuckey Block Co. Tuscola Co. Rd. Comm.	16 10N 9E NE 20 11N 9E Sand and grave1  W½ NW 33 14N 11E " " "  NW NW 28 SW NE 33 10N 9E " " "  NW SE 22 11N 7E SW SW 19 " " "
	NE NW 29 NE NE 2 11N 9E " " " E½ SW 5 11N 10E SW NE 3 " " " " SE SE 34 SW NW 13 12N 8E " " " "
	NE NW 7 12N 10E N≥ SW 18 12N 10E " " " SE SE 10 13N 9E NW NW 16 13N 10E " " " " SE SW 4 13N 11E 33 14N 10E " " "
Zeller Custom Crushing	NE NW 24 14N 11E SE SW 27 10N 8E " " " " 25 10N 8E " " "
	VAN BUREN
Budzen, John Cement Prod. Klett Constr. Co. Miller and Son	13 3S 14E Sand and gravel SE NW 24 3S 14W " " " Unknown
Van Buren Co. Rd. Comm. Yerington Construction	Various " " " Crocker, Eastman, ploppers pit " " "
ret ingeon construction	crocker, casuman, proppers pit " " "

Bennett Excavating and Gravel Brink Sand & Gravel Du-Pine Co. Holloway Sand & Gravel Co. Kruse Gravel Co. Liberty Sand Co. Mich. State Hwy. Dept. Rock Crete Products Standard Gravel Co. Washtenaw Co. Rd. Comm.	Co. Hamburg  Dixon pit - W  Contractor  SE NE 21 2S  SW NE 14 1S  NW 23 3S	E½ SW 5E NW SW 7E NE SE	3	4S 6E 3S 5E 2S 6E 3S 3E 2S 5E 4S 3E 1S 3E 2S 7E 2S 6E	Sand and gravel """"""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""""
		WAYNE			
ABC Sand Co. Amcord Cement Co.  BASF Wyandotte Detroit Lime Co. International Salt Co., Inc. Levy Co. Marathon Oil Co. Marblehead Lime Co. Mich. Foundation Quarry Co. Moore Bros. Sand & Gravel Ottawa Silica Co. Pennwalt Corp. Thomson Sand & Gravel Wayne Sand & Gravel Wayne Sand & Gravel Co. Wyandotte Cement Inc. Zayti Trucking Co.	Mijal pit  Wyandotte River Rouge  Detroit Detroit River Rouge  Wyandotte  Wyandotte Rawsonville	Ext. Sec. NW Ext. Sec. (Ext.) SW NE NW SW NE NW NE NW SE	36 32 7 2 15 8	2S 10E	Sand and gravel Cement Clay Salt, lime Lime Rock Salt Cement Sulfur Lime Limestone, crushed Sand and gravel Sandstone (silica sand) Salt Sand and gravel " " Cement Sand and gravel
	V	WEXFORD			
Dunbar, Leo Sand & Gravel Meyer & Company Nelson Excavating & Gravel Sargent Sand Co. State of Michigan Wexford Co. Road Comm. Wexford Gravel Co.	Contractor	NW NE	10 10 3 20	21N 9W 21N 11W 21N 11W 22N 12W 22N 11W	Sand and gravel " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "

## Selected Minerals By Geological Formation



### CROSS SECTION X-Y



	SELECTED	MINERALS	AND	GEOLOGY
COPPER				
Upper Keweenawar	Series			.Centennial Mine .White Pine Mine
IRON				
PRECAMBRIAN AGE Middle Huronian: Negaunee Iron-		•••••	• • • • • •	Mather Mine Republic Mine
Vulcan Iron-Fo Upper Huronian:	ormation	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • •	Tilden Mine Sherwood Mine
Riverton Iron-	Formation	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • •	Groveland Mine
CLAY AND SHALE				
Gravel Point S Jpper Devonian Antrim Shale	Shale	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		Huron Portland Cement Co. Penn-Dixie Industries Inc. Huron Portland Cement Co. Medusa Cement Co.
PENNSYLVANIAN AG Lower Pennsylvan	E ian			Grand Ledge Clay Products Co. Michigan Brick Inc.
CENOZOIC AGE Quaternary Pleistocene Cl	ay			Amcord Inc. Comfort Brick and Tile Co. Dundee Cement Co. Martin Marietta Cement Co. Ritter and Sons Inc.
COAL				
ENNSYLVANIAN AG .ower Pennsylvan Saginaw Format	ian		•••••	Michigan Aggregates Corp.
YPSUM				
IISSISSIPPIAN AG  pper Mississipp   Michigan Forma	ian			Georgia-Pacific Corp. Grand Rapids Gypsum Co. Michigan Gypsum Co. National Gypsum Co. United States Gypsum Co.

STONE-LIMESTONE	
SILURIAN AGE Middle Silurian FibornIn	land Lime and Stone Co.
DEVONIAN AGE Middle Devonian DundeeDun	
Mic Pro TraverseAf	chigan Limestone Operation esque Isle Corp.
Hu Lin Me On	ron Portland Cement Co. mestone Products Co. dusa Cement Co. away Stone Co. nn-Dixie Industries, Inc.
MISSISSIPPIAN AGE Upper Mississippian BayportAr	enac County Road Comm.
Ch Je Va:	y County Road Comm. eney Limestone Co. ffrey Limestone Co. n Deusen Stone Co. llace Stone Co.
STONE-MISCELLANEOUS	
PRECAMBRIAN AGE Middle Precambrian Randville (marble)Fe	1ch Quarry Corp.
STONE-SANDSTONE	
MISSISSIPPIAN AGE Lower Mississippian Marshall	and H Sandstone Co. de Sandstone Co.
	poleon Sandstone Quarry
DEVONIAN AGE Middle Devonian SylvaniaOt	tawa Silica Co.
	•••••

SELECTED MINERALS AND GEOLOGY (CON'T.)

Bass Island......France Stone Co. - Monroe

Detroit River Group......France Stone Co. - Maybee

DEVONIAN AGE

Middle Devonian

Michigan Stone Co. - Ottawa Lake

Michigan Foundation Quarry Co. Inc.

Michigan Stone Co.

Note - The above listings are given by Age, Epoch and Group or Formation

names.

#### MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES GEOLOGICAL SURVEY DIVISION TECHNICAL STAFF

Arthur E. Slaughter, State Geologist & Chief

ECONOMIC AND ENVIRONMENTAL GEOLOGY SECTION Robert C. Reed, Section Chief

MINING AND ECONOMIC GEOLOGY UNIT Harry O. Sorensen, Geologist in Charge

ECONOMIC GEOLOGY Wm. A. Walden, Supervisor-Geologist Milton A. Gere, Geologist

MINE RECLAMATION
R. Thomas Segall, Supervisor-Geologist

GEOLOGY AND MINERALS RESEARCH UNIT Jerry D. Lewis, *Geologist* David W. Snider, *Geologist* 

MINERAL WELLS UNIT Robert E. Ives, Geologist in Charge Raymond Ellison, Geological Engineer Elmore E. Eltzroth, Test Wells Geologist Alford Rarick, Mineral Wells Geologist GENERAL GEOLOGY UNIT Irvin V. Kuehner, Geologist in Charge

GROUNDWATER GEOLOGY UNIT Richard P. Bissell, Geologist in Charge

GEOHYDROLOGY Wm. M. Iversen, Supervisor-Geologist Innaiah Pothacamury, Geologist James Heinzman, Geologist Richard E. Kimmel, Geologist

GLACIAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL Dorothy Skillings, Supervisor-Geologist Christine Iversen, Geologist

OIL AND GAS SECTION Robert M. Acker, Section Chief

HEARINGS UNIT Wm. C. Fulkerson, Hearings Examiner

PETROLEUM GEOLOGY UNIT Garland D. Ells, Geologist in Charge Beverly L. Champion, Petroleum Geologist D. Michael Bricker, Petroleum Geologist Richard Lilienthal, Petroleum Geologist Darrell D. Hodge, Cartographic Draftsman Gregory A. Wilson, Cartographic Draftsman PRODUCTION AND PRORATION UNIT James Lorenz, Geologist in Charge Floyd Layton, Geologist, Field Operations Coordinator Arthur D. Matzkanin, Proration Engineer Ronald J. Pollom, Proration Geologist Steven E. Wilson, Proration Geologist

REGULATORY CONTROL UNIT V. F. Sargent, Geologist in Charge Samuel Alguire, Geologist, Field Operations Coordinator

FIELD OFFICES

REGION I - MARQUETTE

Jack VanAlstine, Regional Geologist

ESCANABA FIELD OFFICE Kenneth Gravelle, Supervisor-Geologist Donald Brackenbury, Geologist

REGION II - ROSCOMMON
Sydney Dyer, Regional Geologist
Paul Daniels, Mineral Wells Geologist

CADILLAC FIELD OFFICE Russell Wiles, Supervisor, Field Investigator John Snider, Regulatory Geologist Derek, Stadler, Field Investigator

GAYLORD FIELD OFFICE Billy G. Ellis, Supervisor-Geologist Joseph Davis, Regulatory Geologist Jerry Wendel, Regulatory Geologist

GRAYLING FIELD OFFICE
Daniel Bertalan, Supervisor-Geologist

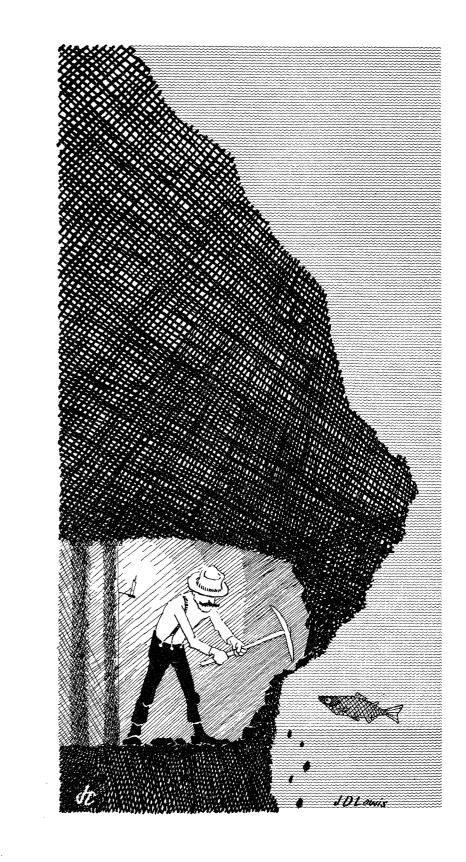
MOUNT PLEASANT FIELD OFFICE Benjamin Gunning, Supervisor-Geologist Mm. E. Booker, Regulatory Geologist Melvin Greenwald, Field Investigator G. Ervin Lamb, Regulatory Geologist Michael Moss, Regulatory Geologist Robert Pinaire, Regulatory Geologist

REGION III - LANSING John Byerlay, Regional Geologist

LANSING FIELD OFFICE Allan B. Collins, Supervisor-Geologist James Duszynski, Regulatory Geologist Harold R. Fitch, Regulatory Geologist Thomas A. Godbold, Regulatory Geologist

PLAINWELL FIELD OFFICE Harold Rickard, Supervisor, Field Investigator Max Crego, Field Investigator Alfred C. Medendorp, Regulatory Geologist

IMLAY CITY FIELD OFFICE John Manners, Supervisor-Geologist Michael Cote, Regulatory Geologist Bruce J. Waldo, Regulatory Geologist



ſ