ANCIENT SHORELINES
OF
MACKINAC ISLAND, MICHIGAN

WITH ELEVATIONS
IN FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL
BY
GEORGE M. STANLEY

LEGEND

- SHORE CLIFF AND TERRACE
- GRAVEL SHORELINE RIDGE
- CREVICES IN LIMESTONE
- GOOD ROAD
- ROADWAY OR TRAIL
- SPRING

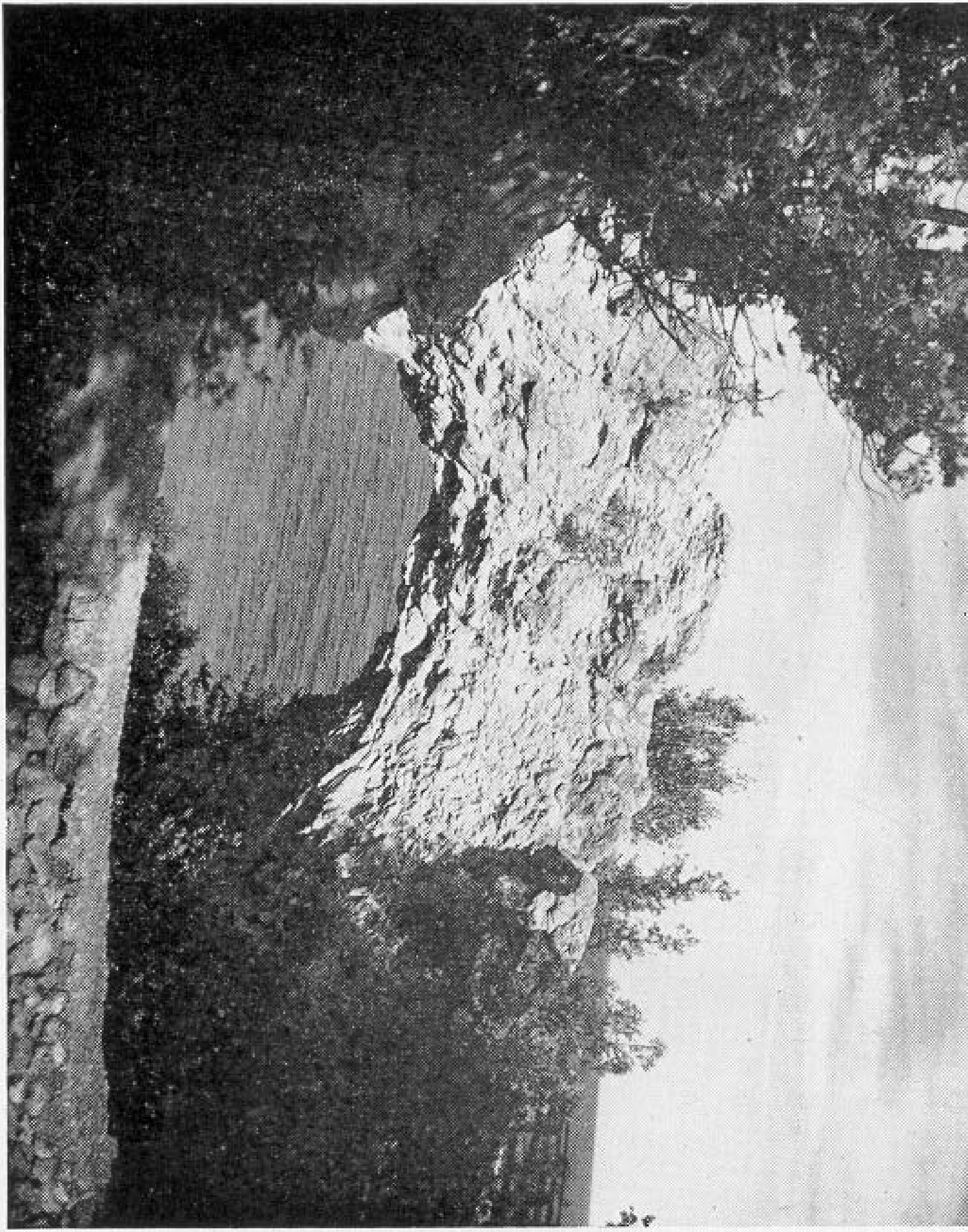
0 500 1000 FEET

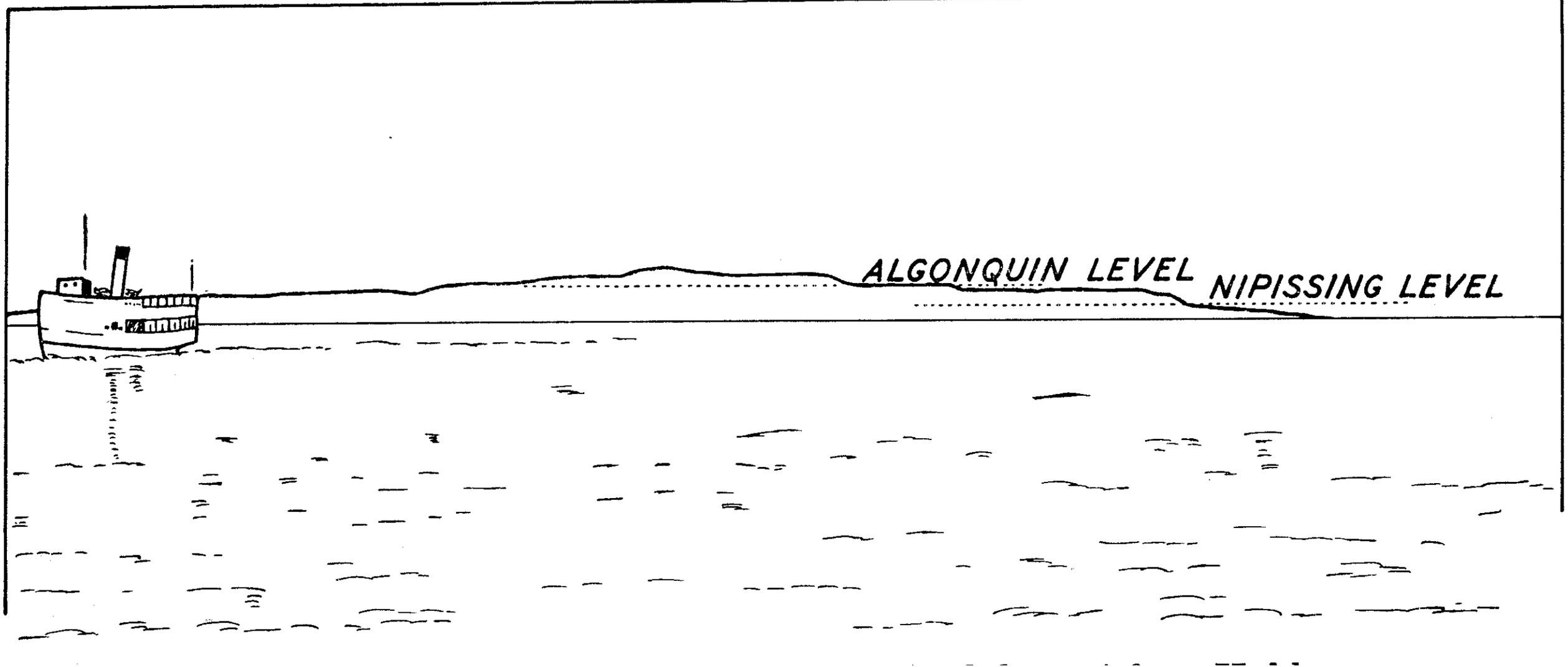
0 1/8 1/4 1/2 MILE

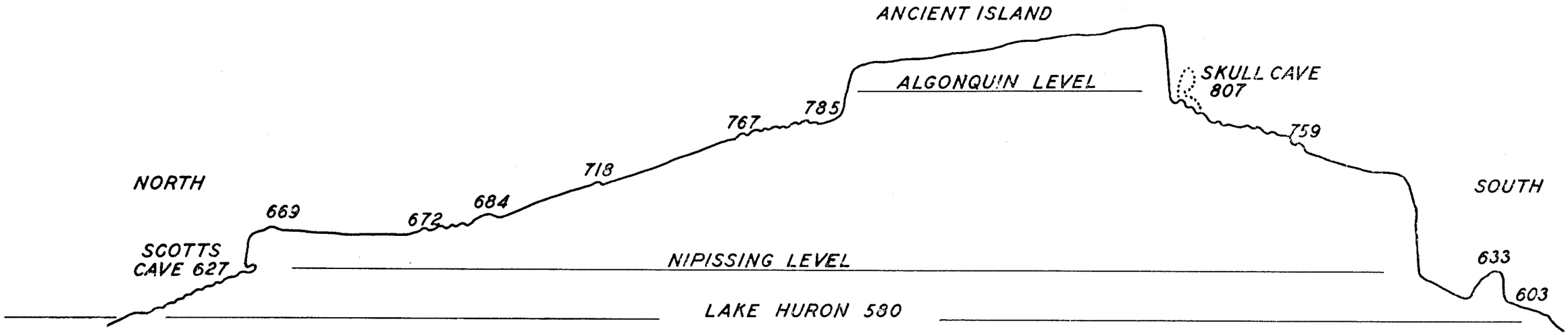
N

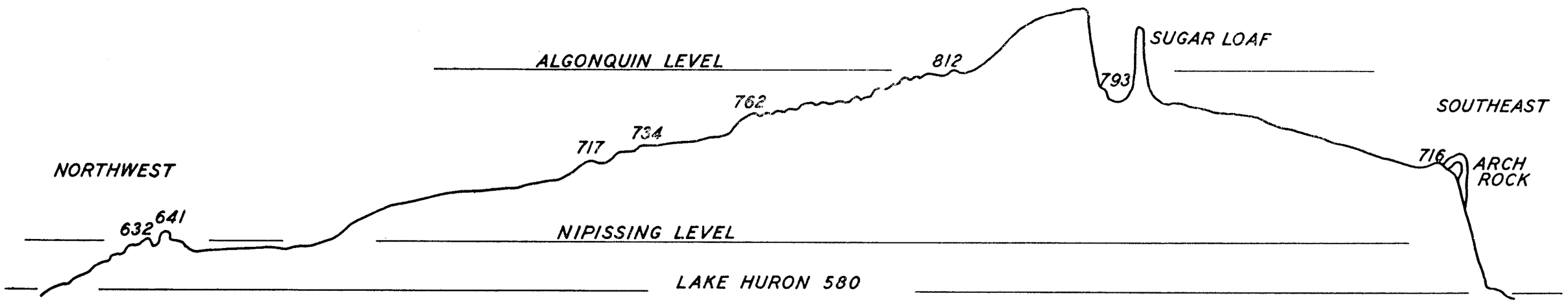
POINT AUX PINS
LAKE SHORE BLVD.
ST. CLAIR POINT
BLUFF VIEW TRAIL
SCOTT'S CAVE RD.
SCOTT'S CAVE
FR ALTAR
EAGLES CREST
BRITISH LANDING
PRIVATE
CLAIM #1
BRITISH LANDING ROAD
CARVER POND
MACKINAC STRAITS TRL.
BINDAW RD.
RADISSON POINT
CLAIM 2
SINK
EARLY ROAD
STATE ROAD
BATTLEFIELD
LESLIE AVENUE
NIPISSING
LAKE SHORE BLVD.
CRACK IN THE ISLAND
PRIVATE
AIR PORT
ANNEX ROAD
REESE ROAD
CLAIM 3
HERIOT PT.
SUGARLOAF
CROOKED TREE ROAD
TRAIL
PUMPING STATION
HENNEPIN POINT
BEECHWOOD TRAIL
POINT LOOKOUT
856 SUGARLOAF
FT. HOLMES RD.
SINK
ALGONQUIN
HARRISONVILLE

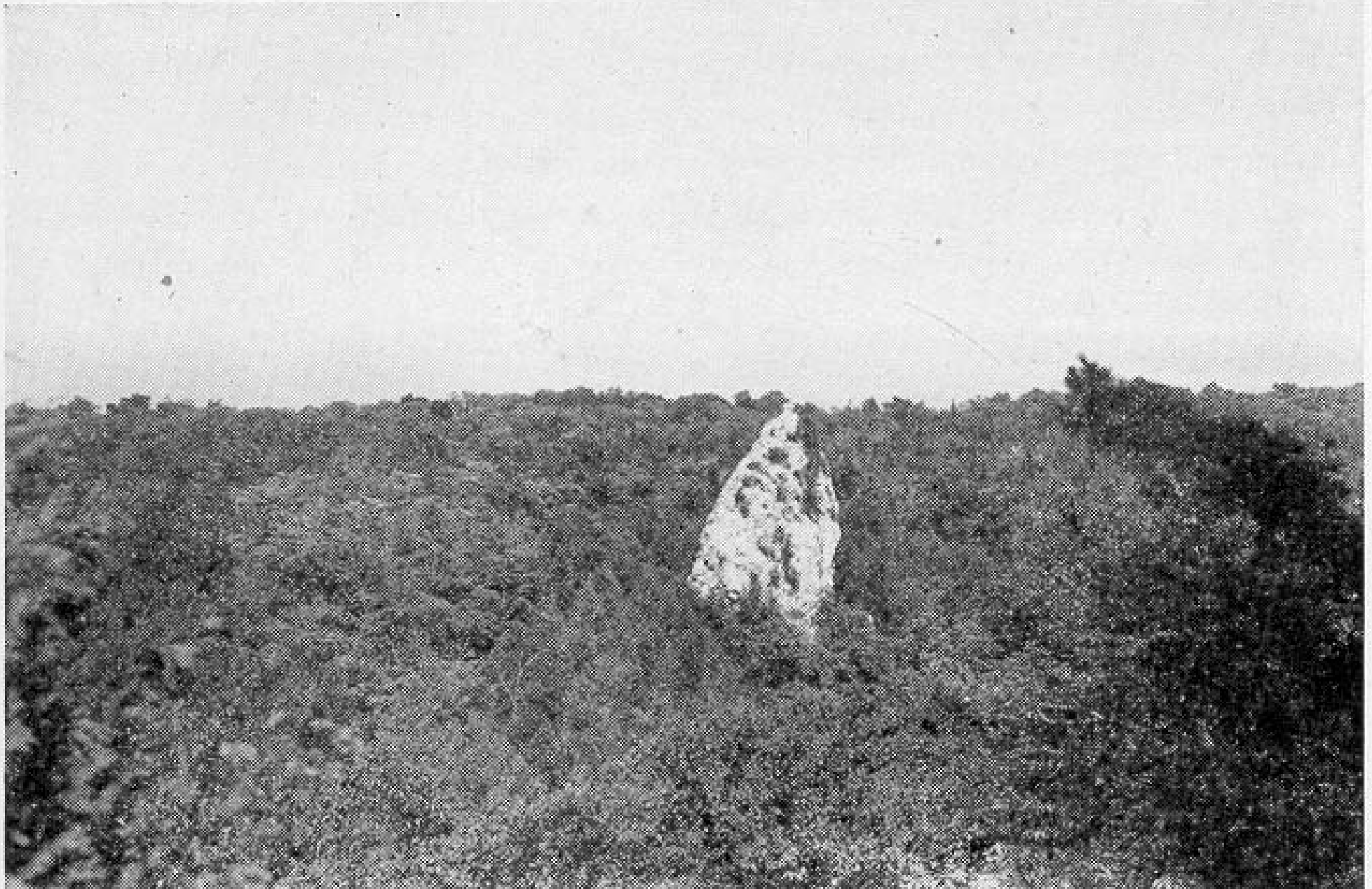
RADISSON POINT
CLAIM 2
SINK
STATE ROAD
BATTLEFIELD
EARLY
LESLIE AVENUE
PRIVATE
HIAWATHA
LAKE SHORE BLVD.
CROOKED TREE ISLAND
AIR PORT
ANNEX ROAD
REESE ROAD
HERIOT PT.
CLAIM 3
SUGARLOAF TRAIL
CROOKED TREE ROAD
PUMPING STATION
HENNEPIN POINT
BLUFF VIEW
ALGONQUIN
BEECHWOOD TRAIL
POINT LOOKOUT
856 SUGARLOAF
SINK
FT. HOLMES RD.
ALGONQUIN
FORT HOLMES
GR. PIT
CHIMNEY ROCK
PRIVATE
CLAIM 331
SUNSET ROCK
PRIVATE CLAIM 4
HARRISONVILLE
INDIAN
PRIVATE CLAIM 110
CUPIDS PATHWAY
SKULL CAVE
ARCH ROCK
GARRISON RD.
SUGARLOAF ROAD
ARCH ROCK ROAD
HURON ROAD
ROAD
CUSTER ROAD
TRANQUIL LANE
LOVERS LEAP
DEVILS KITCHEN
PONTIAC'S LOOKOUT
FAIRY ARCH
ROBINSON'S FOLLY
WRECK OF "PESHTIGO" 1915 (?)
FORT MACKINAC
NIPISSING
P.C. 5
GRAND HOTEL
HAWK'S POND
MISSION PT.
BIDDLE'S POINT
LAKE HURON - 580

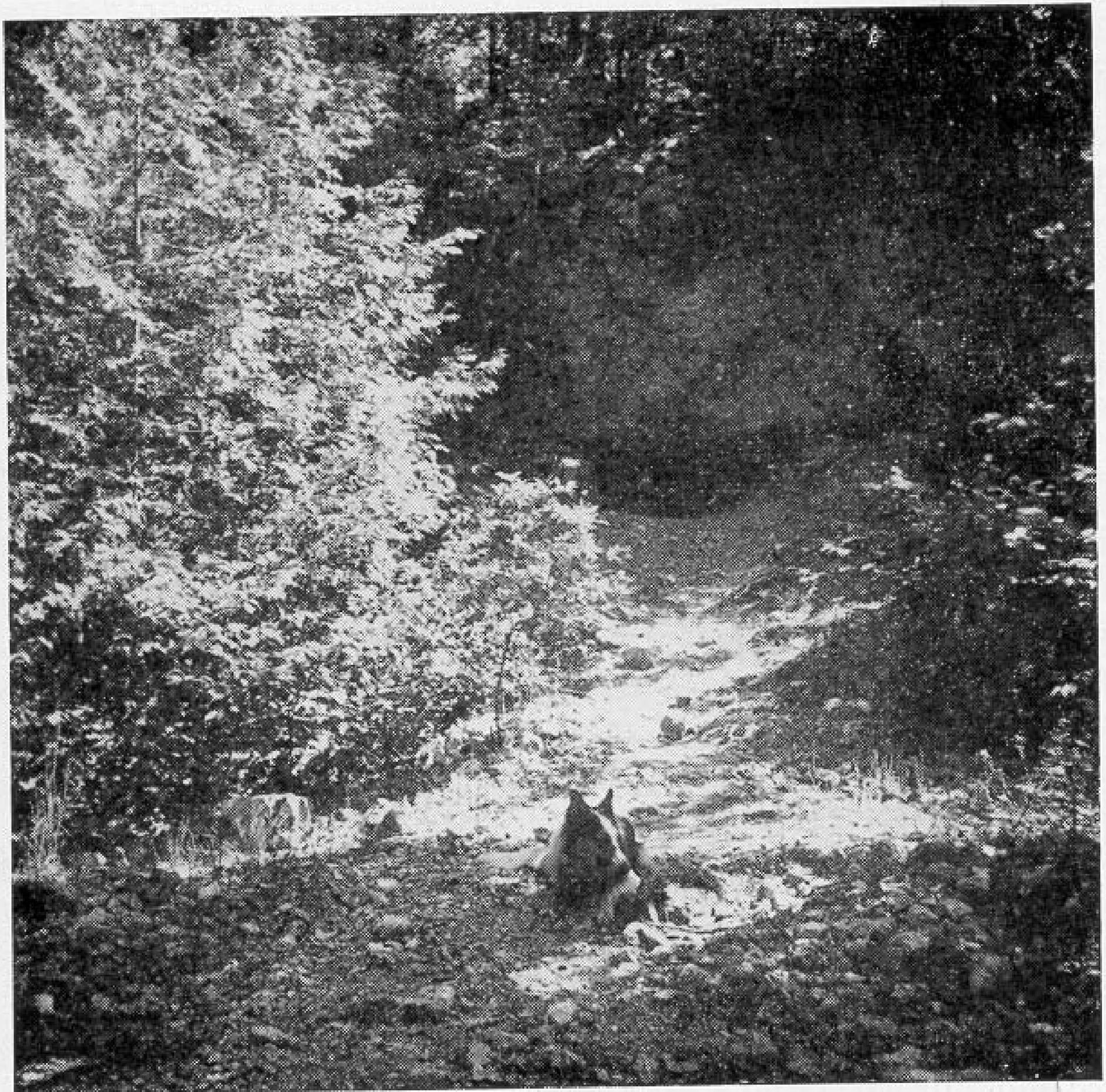



ALGONQUIN LEVEL
NIPISSING LEVEL


ANCIENT ISLAND
ALGONQUIN LEVEL
SKULL CAVE
807
785
767
759
718
NORTH
SOUTH
669
672
684
SCOTTS
CAVE 627
NIPISSING LEVEL
633
603
LAKE HURON 580


ALGONQUIN LEVEL
812
SUGAR LOAF
793
762
SOUTHEAST
734
717
716
ARCH
ROCK
NORTHWEST
641
632
NIPISSING LEVEL
LAKE HURON 580





PT. PATTERSON

(LS)

(SR)

(WS)

SQUAW ID.

GARDEN ID.

(GR)

(WI)

(SHS) ST. HELENA ID.

ST. MARTINS IDS.

(MS)

MACKINAC ISLAND

MACKINAC CITY

BOIS BLANC ISLAND

LAKE HURON

LAKE MICHIGAN

MICHIGAN

BEAVER ISLAND

?

?

IGH ID.

GOSHANCE PT.

DEPTH AREAS IN FATHOMS

15

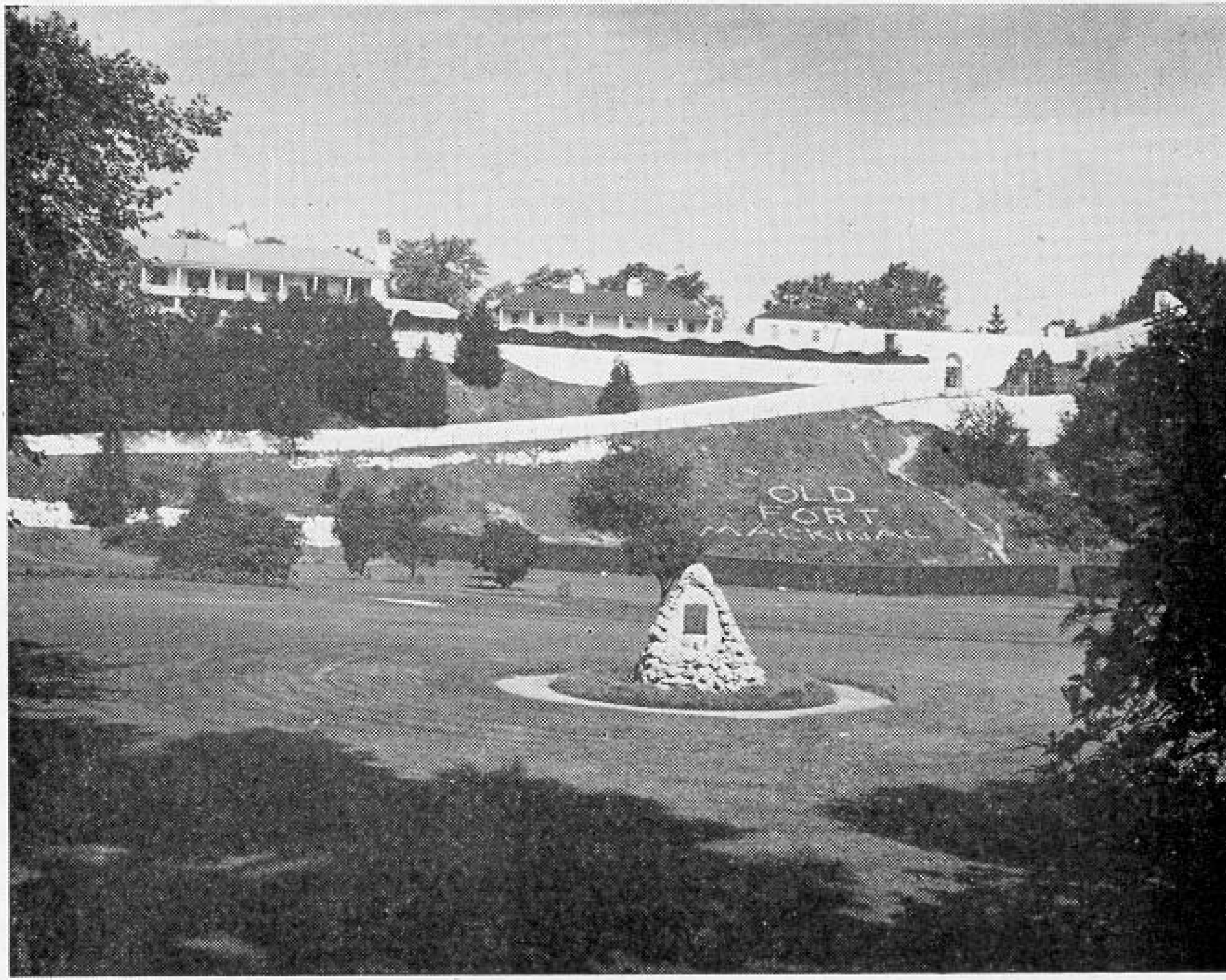
20

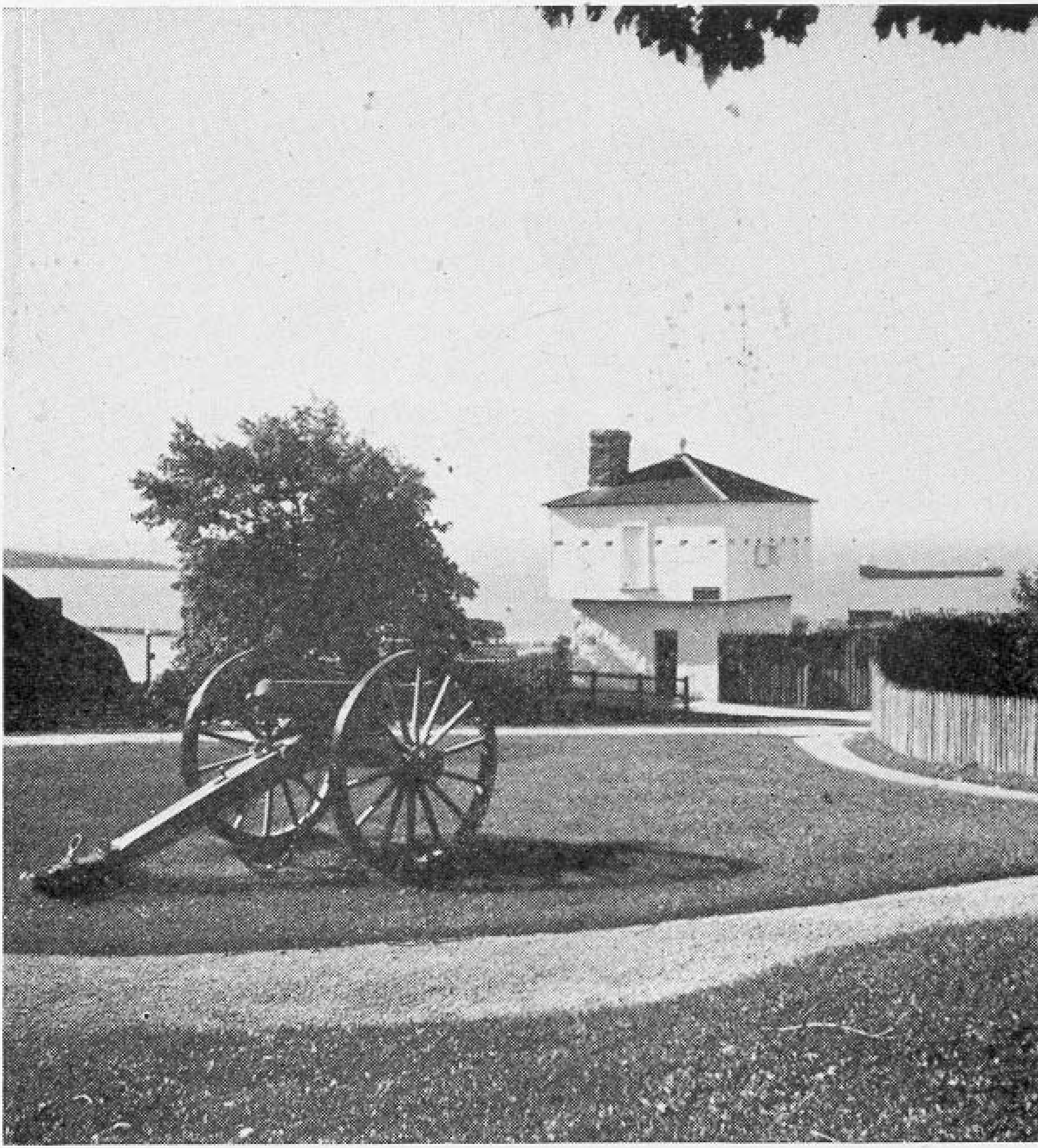
25

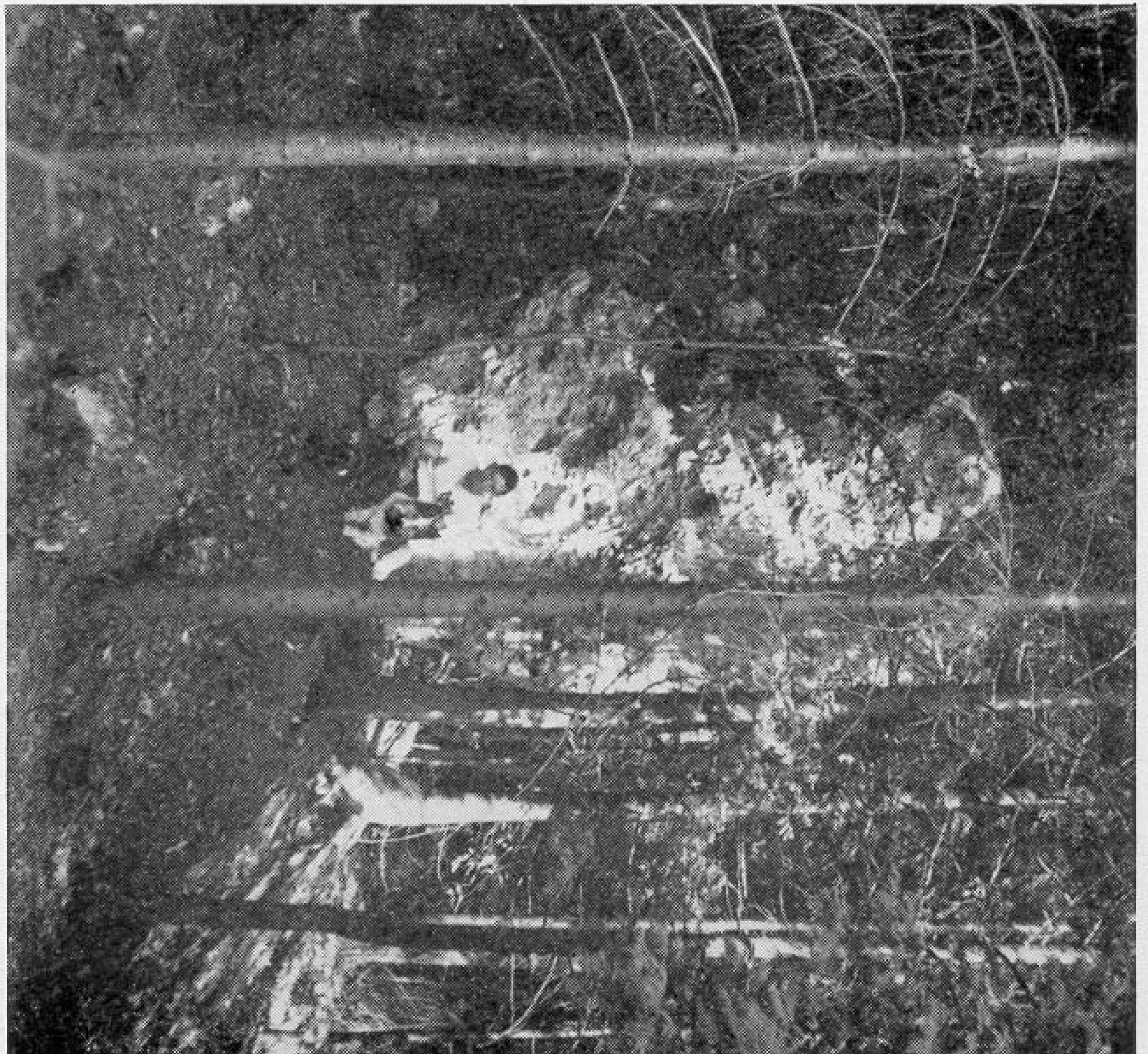
SUBMERGED VALLEY THROUGH MACKINAC STRAITS

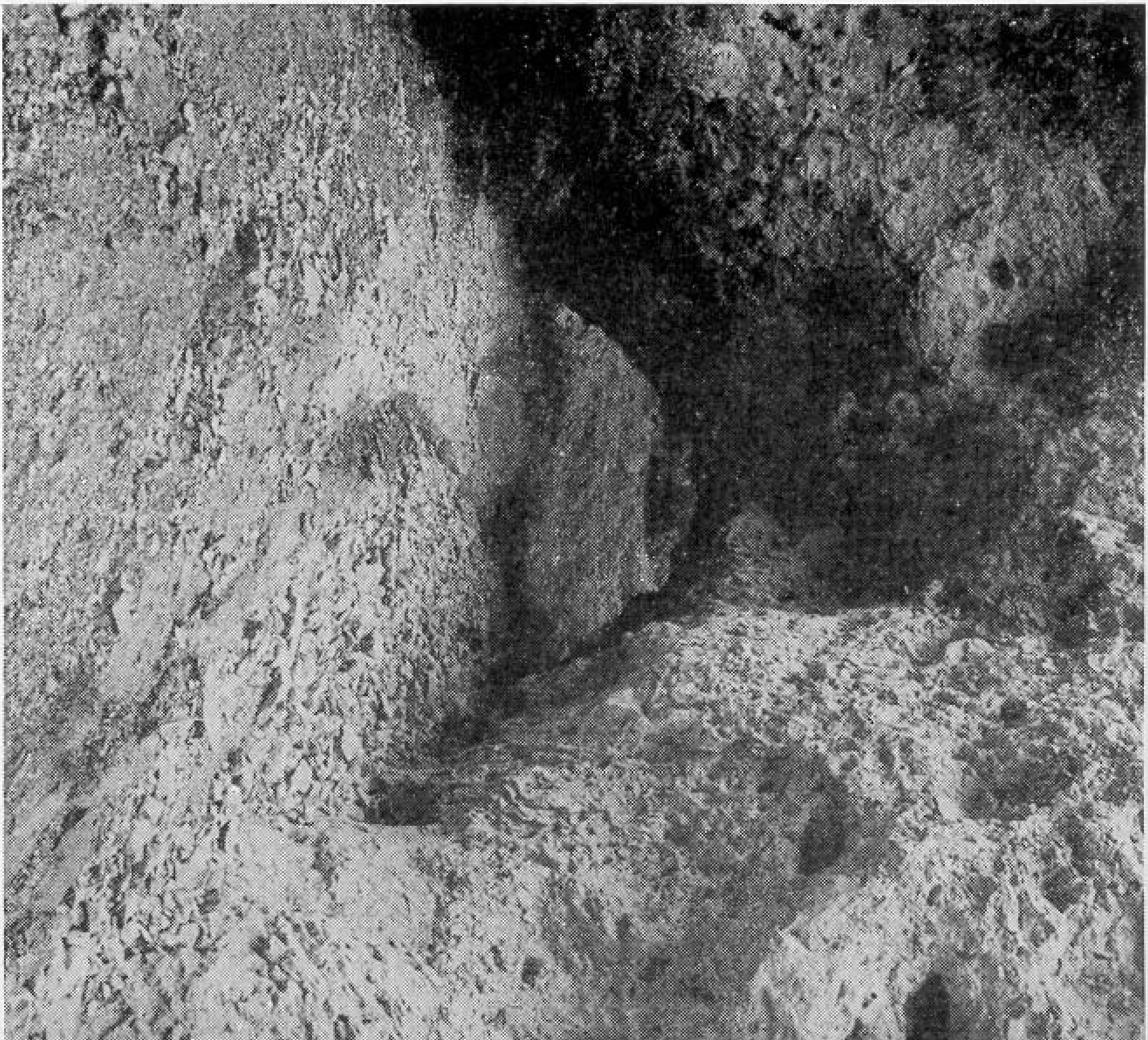
2 0 5 10

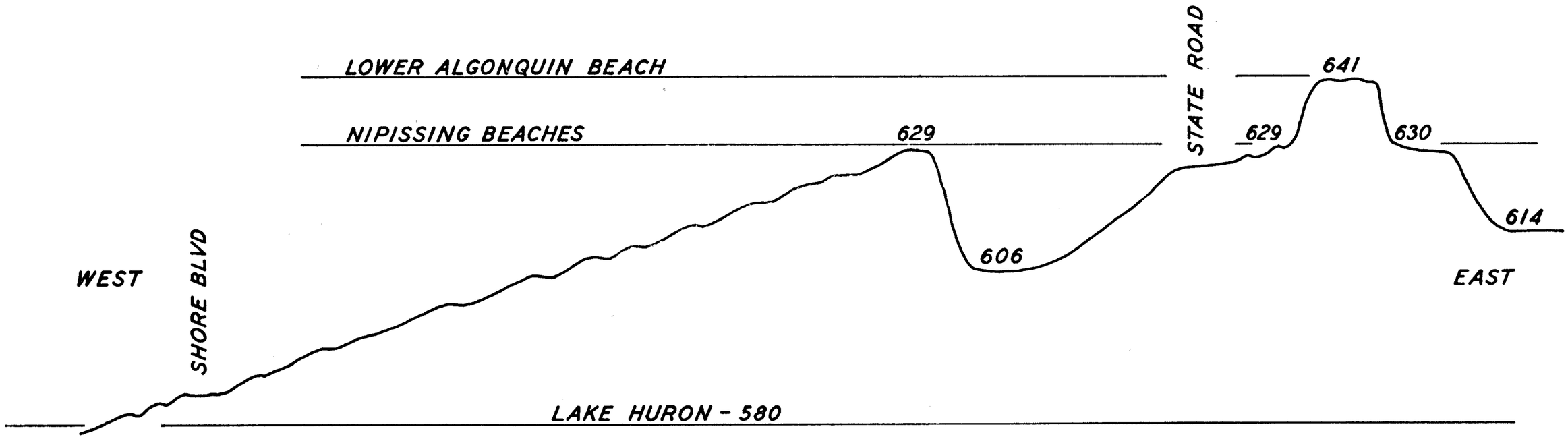
SCALE MILES


OLD
FORT

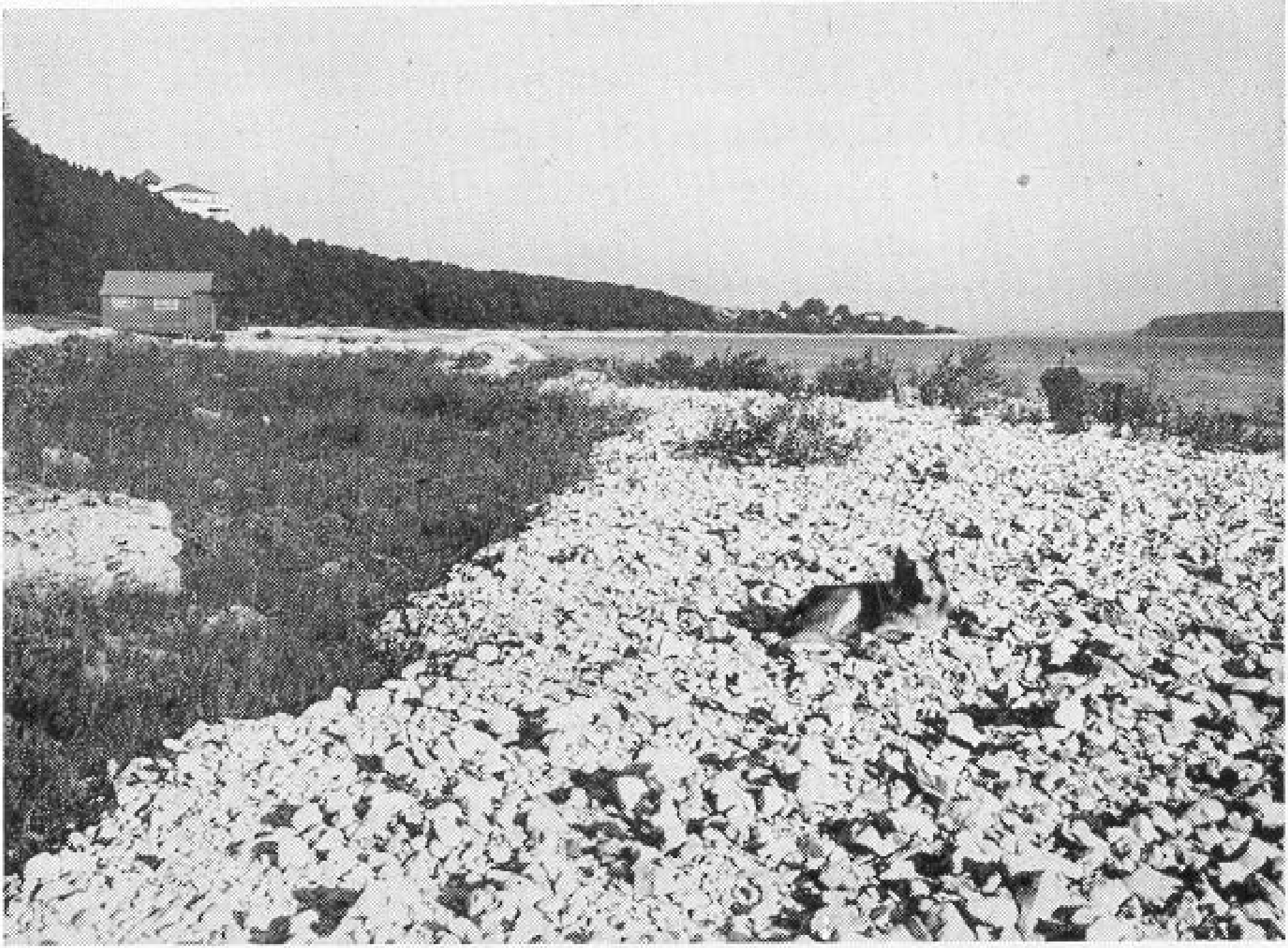


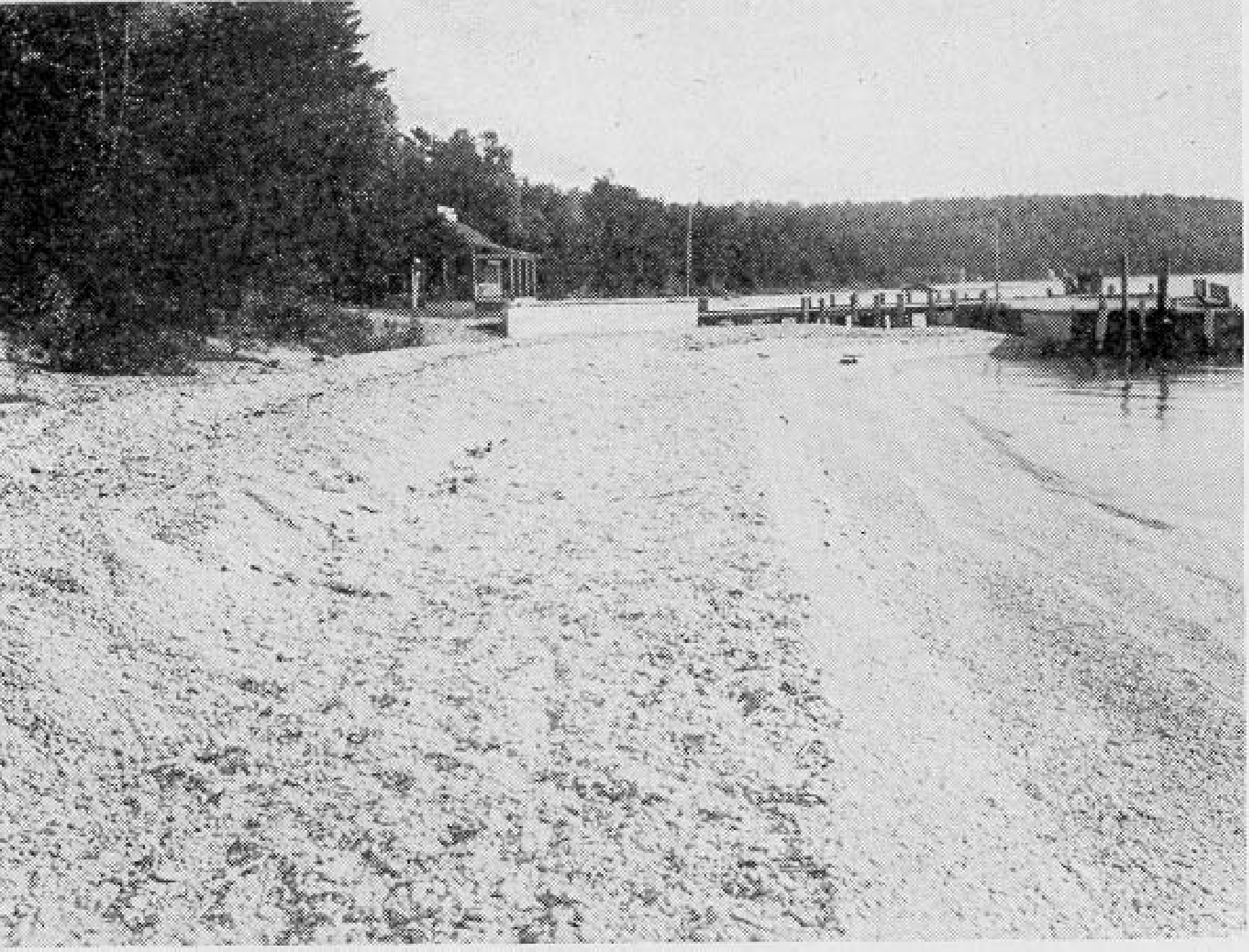


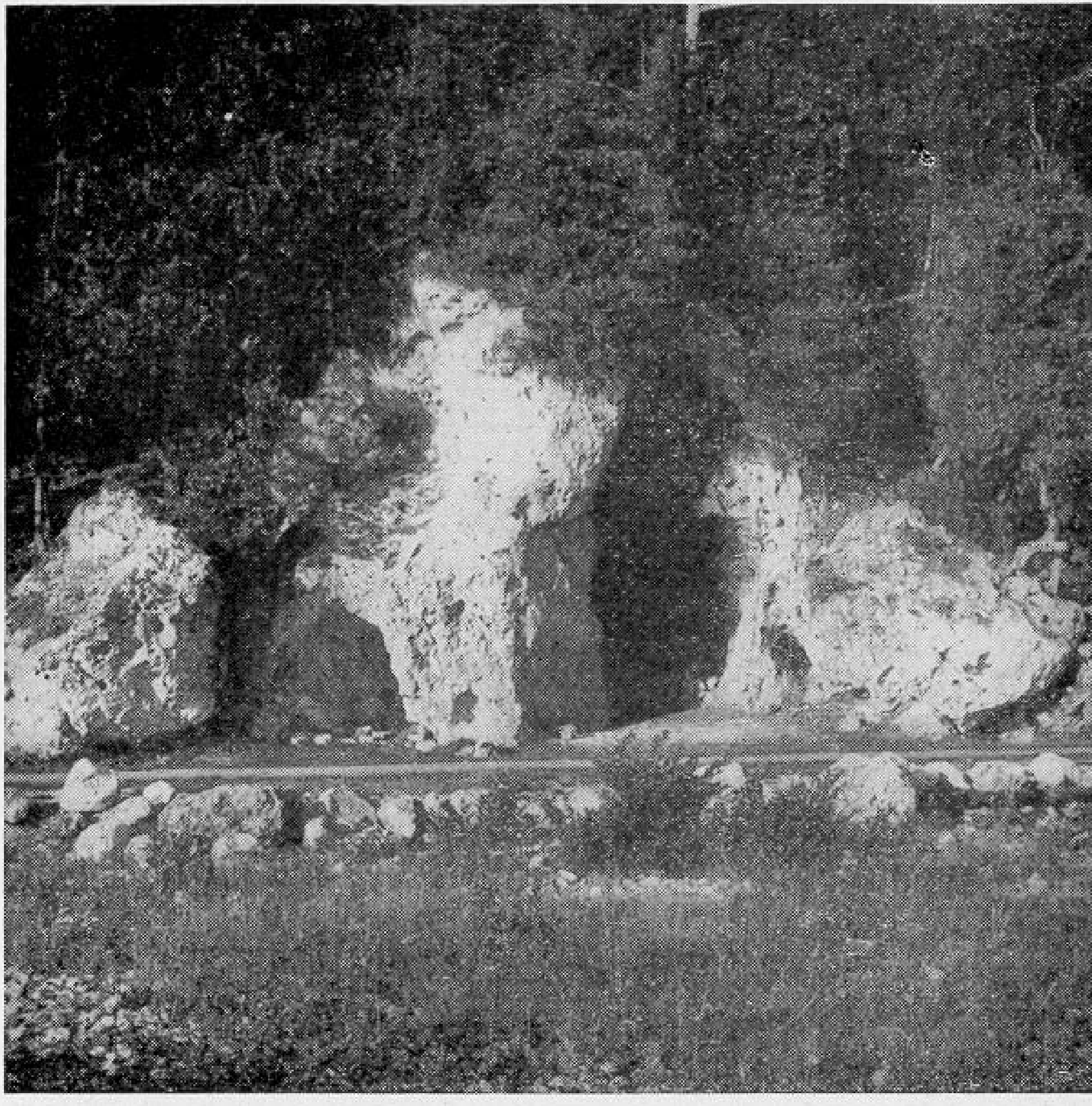


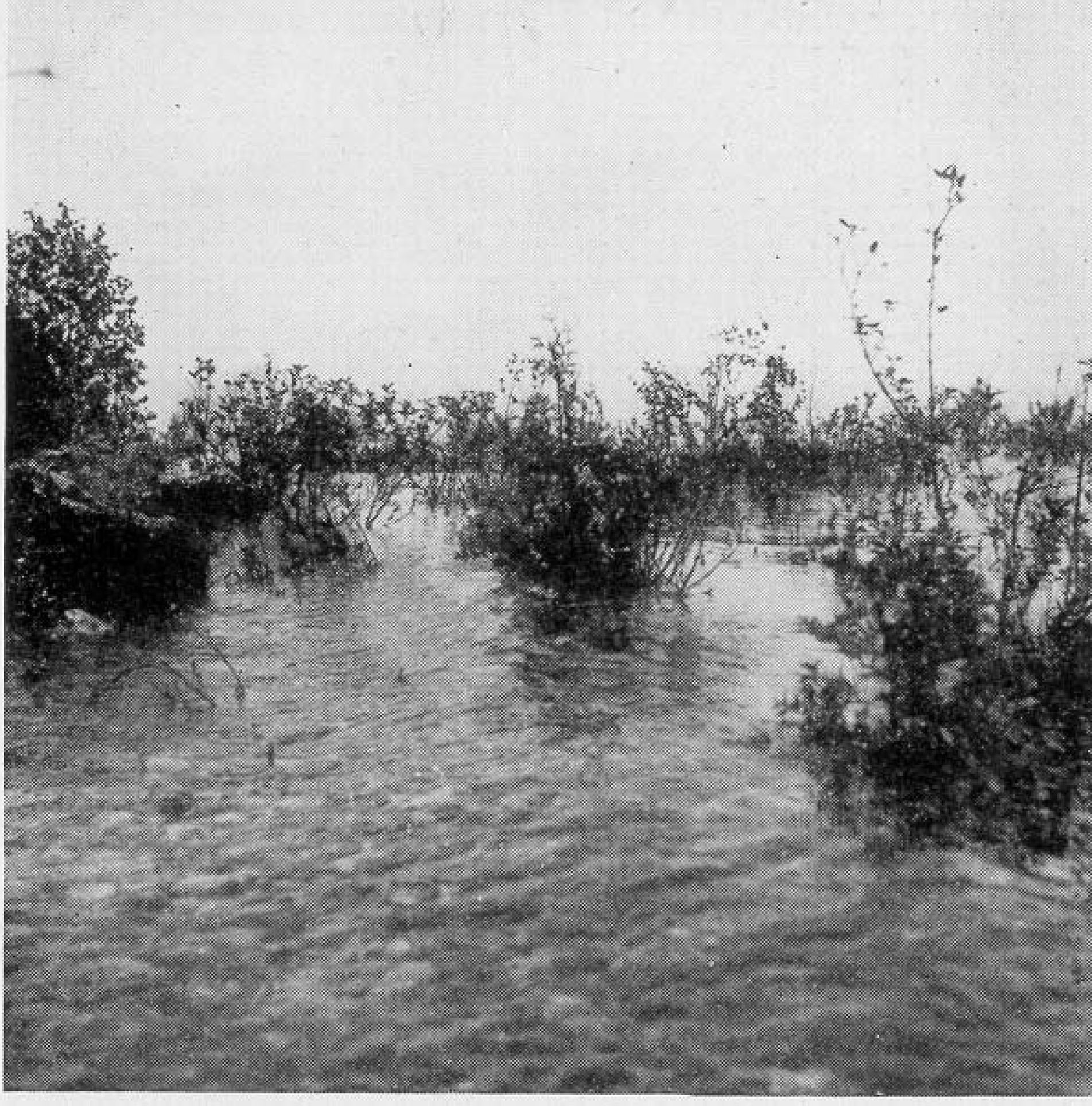


MACKINAC ISLAND - PROFILE UP WEST SHORE, SOUTH OF BRITISH LANDING









OUTLET: FENELON FALLS; PORT HURON & CHICAGO; TO OTTAWA; NORTH BAY; PORT HURON

BEACH: -DESTROYED-; ALGONQUIN; UPPER GROUP ALGONQUIN; LOWER ALGONQUIN; -SUBMERGED AND DESTROYED-; NIPISSING; POST-NIPISSING GROUP: ALGOMA; MODERN

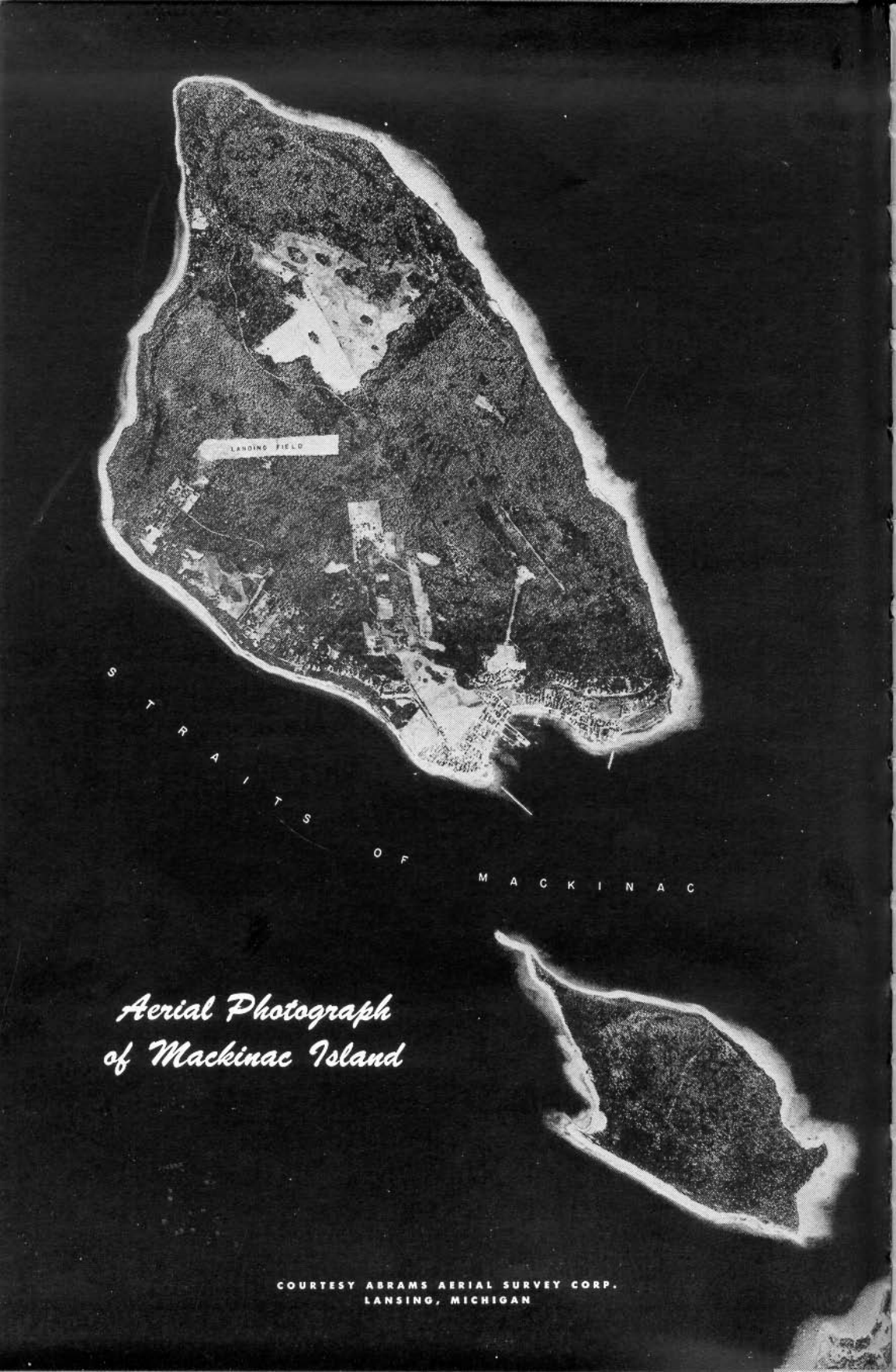
LAKE LEVEL RELATIVE TO MACKINAC ID.

800
750
700
650
600
LAKE HURON - 580
550
500
450
400
350

?

TIME

DATE: PERHAPS ABOUT 14,000 B.C.; ABOUT 2,000 B.C.; 1941 A.D.



Aerial Photograph of Mackinac Island

COURTESY ABRAMS AERIAL SURVEY CORP.
LANSING, MICHIGAN