



CHEMICAL UPDATE WORKSHEET

Chemical Name:	2-Chloroaniline
CAS #:	95-51-2
Revised By:	RRD Toxicology Unit
Revision Date:	September 24, 2015

(A) Chemical-Physical Properties

	Part 201 Value	Updated Value	Reference Source	Comments
Molecular Weight (g/mol)	127.57	127.57	EPI	EXP
Physical State at ambient temp	Liquid	Liquid	MDEQ	
Melting Point (°C)	-14	-14.00	EPI	EXP
Boiling Point (°C)	407.8	208.80	EPI	EXP
Solubility (ug/L)	8.17E+6	8.16E+06	EPI	EXP
Vapor Pressure (mmHg at 25°C)	0.204	2.04E-01	EPI	EXP
HLC (atm-m ³ /mol at 25°C)	5.39E-6	5.39E-06	PP	EST
Log Kow (log P; octanol-water)	1.90	1.90	EPI	EXP
Koc (organic carbon; L/Kg)	74	115	EPI	EST
Ionizing Koc (L/kg)		NR	NA	NA
Diffusivity in Air (Di; cm ² /s)	0.08	6.55E-02	W9	EST
Diffusivity in Water (Dw; cm ² /s)	8.0E-6	9.2853E-06	W9	EST
Soil Water Partition Coefficient (Kd; inorganics)	NR	NR	NA	NA

	Part 201 Value	Updated Value	Reference Source	Comments
Flash Point (°C)	103 F	39.4	NPG	EXP
Lower Explosivity Level (LEL; unit less)	NA	NA	NA	NA
Critical Temperature (K)		NA	NA	NA
Enthalpy of Vaporization (cal/mol)		1.06E+04	CRC	EXP
Density (g/mL, g/cm3)		1.2114	PC	EXP
EMSOFT Flux Residential 2 m (mg/day/cm ²)	5.94E-06	8.29E-06	EMSOFT	EST
EMSOFT Flux Residential 5 m (mg/day/cm ²)	5.94E-06	8.31E-06	EMSOFT	EST
EMSOFT Flux Nonresidential 2 m (mg/day/cm ²)	7.11E-06	1.05E-05	EMSOFT	EST
EMSOFT Flux Nonresidential 5 m (mg/day/cm ²)	7.11E-06	1.05E-05	EMSOFT	EST

(B) Toxicity Values/Benchmarks

	Part 201 Value	Updated Value	Source/Reference/Date	Comments/Notes/Issues
Reference Dose (RfD) (mg/kg/day)	--	3.0E-3	MDEQ, 2008	
RfD details	NA	<p>Tier 3 Source: MDEQ: Basis: MDEQ was the only value returned in the Tier 3 search. NTP, 1998; LOEL of 10 mg/kg/d in rats and mice; and UF=3,000 (10 each for intraspecies variability, interspecies and subchronic to chronic extrapolation; and 3 for extrapolation of a LOEL to NOAEL). See details below.</p> <p>Tier 1 Source: RIS: No IRIS file available at this time.</p> <p>Tier 2 Sources: PPRTV: No PPRTV record available at this time. MRL: No MRL record available at this time</p> <p>Tier 3 Sources: MDEQ/RRD: RfD = 0.003 mg/kg/day Source and date: MDEQ-RRD, 11/2008. The RRD Toxicological Assessment record is available. Critical Studies: 1) NTP (National Toxicology Program) (1998). Technical report on comparative toxicity studies of o-, m-, and p-chloroaniline administered by gavage to F344/N rats and B6C3F1 mice. National Toxicology Program, Research Triangle Park, NC. NIH/PUB-98-3943. 2) Hejtmancik, M.R., et al. (2002). Comparative gavage sub-chronic toxicity studies of o-chloroaniline and m-chloroaniline in F344 rats and B6C3F1 mice. <i>Toxicol. Sci.</i> 69:234-43. Methods: 2-CA was administered to 10 male and 10 female F344/N rats and B6C3F1 mice at 0, 10, 20, 40, 80 or 160 mg/kg/d by oral gavage for 13 weeks. Critical effect: Methemoglobinemia.</p>		Complete



	Part 201 Value	Updated Value	Source/Reference/Date	Comments/Notes/Issues
		<p>POD: LOEL = 10 mg/kg-day Uncertainty Factors: UF = 3,000, (10 each for intraspecies variability, interspecies and sub-chronic to chronic extrapolation; and 3 for extrapolation of a LOEL to NOAEL). MDEQ: Per DEQ-CCD, SWQD (3/20/2008) RfD = 3.3E-3 mg/kg-day <i>Basis:</i> NTP, 1998; LOEL of 10 mg/kg/d in rats and mice; and UF=3,000 (10 each for intraspecies variability, interspecies and sub-chronic to chronic extrapolation; and 3 for extrapolation of a LOEL to NOAEL).</p> <p>Other Tier 3: No value is available at this time from these Tier 3 sources/databases: HEAST 1997, California EPA, Massachusetts DEP 2015, Minnesota DOH 2014, New Jersey DEP, New York DEC, Texas CEQ 2014, WHO</p>		
Oral Cancer Slope Factor (CSF) (mg/kg-day)⁻¹	--	NA	MDEQ, 2015	
CSF details	NA	<p>Tier 1 and 2 Sources: IRIS: No IRIS files available at this time. PPRTV: No PPRTV record available at this time. MRL: NA; MRLs are for non-cancer effects only.</p> <p>Tier 3 Source: MDEQ: Per DEQ-CCD, no value at this time. RRD literature review March, 2008 & February, 2010 did not identify adequate studies from which to develop an oral SF.</p>		Complete
Reference Concentration (RfC) or Initial Threshold Screening Level (ITSL) (µg/m³)	--	1.0E+1	MDEQ, 2009	
RfC/ITSL details	NA	<p>Tier 3 Source: MDEQ: Basis: MDEQ was the only value returned in the Tier 3 search. See details below.</p>		Complete



	Part 201 Value	Updated Value	Source/Reference/Date	Comments/Notes/Issues
		<p>Tier 1 and 2 Sources: IRIS: No IRIS file available at this time. PPRTV: No PPRTV record available at this time. MRL: No MRL record available at this time.</p> <p>Tier 3 Sources: MDEQ: 1.0E+1 with 24-hour averaging time Critical Study: 1) NTP (National Toxicology Program) (1998). Technical report on comparative toxicity studies of o-, m-, and p-chloroaniline administered by gavage to F344/N rats and B6C3F1 mice. National Toxicology Program, Research Triangle Park, NC. Methods: oral 90-day gavage study BMDS runs gave Critical effect: End point or Point of Departure (POD): BMDL = 3 mg/kg which led to RfD of 3 µg/kg. The RfD was converted to ITSL by R232 (1) (b). Uncertainty Factors: UF = Uncertainty factors applied to the BMDL include the standard 10 fold factors for each of the three factors: sensitive individuals, animal-to-human, and sub chronic-to-chronic, to obtain a total uncertainty factor of 1000. Source and date: MDEQ AQD, 11/5/09</p> <p>Other Tier 3: No value is available at this time from these Tier 3 sources/databases: HEAST, NTP ROC, health and environmental agencies of California, Massachusetts, Minnesota, New Jersey, New York, and Texas, WHO (IARC), WHO (IPCS/INCHEM), Canada, The Netherlands (RIVM), ECHA (REACH) and OECD HPV.</p>		
Inhalation Unit Risk Factor (IURF) ((µg/m ³) ⁻¹)	--	NA	MDEQ, 2015	
IURF details	NA	<p>Tier 1 Source: IRIS: No IRIS file available at this time.</p> <p>Tier 2 Sources:</p>		Complete



	Part 201 Value	Updated Value	Source/Reference/Date	Comments/Notes/Issues
		PPRTV: No PPRTV record available at this time. MRL: NA; MRLs are for non-cancer effects only. Tier 3 Source: MDEQ: Per DEQ-CCD, no value at this time.		
Mutagenic Mode of Action (MMOA)? (Y/N)	--	No	USEPA, 2014	
MMOA Details	--	NA Not listed as a carcinogen with mutagenic MOA in the USEPA OSWER List.		
Developmental or Reproductive Effector? (Y/N)	No	No, the RfD is not based on a reproductive-developmental effect.	MDEQ, 2014	
Developmental or Reproductive Toxicity Details	NA	NA		
State Drinking Water Standard (SDWS) (ug/L)	NA	NO	SDWA, 1976	
SDWS details	NA	MI Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA) 1976 PA 399		
Secondary Maximum Contaminant Level (SMCL) (ug/L)	NA	NO	SDWA, 1976 and USEPA SMCL List	
SMCL details	NA	N MI Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA) 1976 PA 399 and USEPA SMCL List		
Is there an aesthetic value for drinking water? (Y/N)	NO	Not evaluated.	NA	
Aesthetic value (ug/L)	NA	NA	NA	
Aesthetic Value details	NA	NA		



	Part 201 Value	Updated Value	Source/Reference/ Date	Comments/Notes /Issues
Phytotoxicity Value? (Y/N)	NO	Not evaluated.	NA	
Phytotoxicity details	NA	NA	NA	
Others				

(C) Chemical-specific Exposure Factors

	Part 201 Value	Update	Source/Reference/ Dates	Comments/Notes /Issues
Gastrointestinal absorption efficiency value (ABS _{gi})	---	1.0	MDEQ, 2015/USEPA RAGS-E	
ABS _{gi} details		RAGS E (EPA, 2004) Default Value		
Skin absorption efficiency value (AE _d)	---	NA	MDEQ, 2015	
AE _d details				
Ingestion Absorption Efficiency (AE _i)		1.0	MDEQ, 2015	
AE _i Details				
Relative Source Contribution for Water (RSC _w)		NA	MDEQ, 2015	
Relative Source Contribution for Soil (RSC _s)		NA	MDEQ, 2015	
Relative Source Contribution for Air (RSC _a)		1.0	MDEQ, 2015	
Others				

(D) Rule 57 Water Quality Values and GSI Criteria

Current GSI value (µg/L)	ID
Updated GSI value (µg/L)	ID
Rule 57 Drinking Water Value (µg/L)	91

	Rule 57 Value (µg/L)	Verification Date
Human Non-cancer Values- Drinking water source (HNV-drink)	91	9/2008
Human Non-Cancer Values- Non-drinking water sources (HNV-Non-drink)	3,100	9/2008
Wildlife Value (WV)	NA	NA
Human Cancer Values for Drinking Water Source (HCV-drink)	NA	NA
Human Cancer values for non-drinking water source (HCV-Non-drink)	NA	NA
Final Chronic Value (FCV)	ID	6/1999
Aquatic maximum value (AMV)	ID	6/1999
Final Acute Value (FAV)	ID	6/1999

Sources:

1. MDEQ Surface Water Assessment Section Rule 57 [website](#)
2. MDEQ Rule 57 [table](#)

(E) Analytical Information

	Value	Source
Target Detection Limit – Soil ($\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$)	NA	MDEQ, 2015
Target Detection Limit – Water ($\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$)	5	MDEQ, 2015

CHEMICAL UPDATE WORKSHEET ABBREVIATIONS:

CAS # - Chemical Abstract Service Number.

Section (A) Chemical-Physical Properties**Reference Source(s):**

CRC	Chemical Rubber Company Handbook of Chemistry and Physics, 95th edition, 2014-2015
EMSOFT	USEPA Exposure Model for Soil-Organic Fate and Transport (EMSOFT) (EPA, 2002)
EPA2001	USEPA (2001) Fact Sheet, Correcting the Henry's Law Constant for Soil Temperature. Office of Solid Waste and Emergency Response, Washington, D.C.
EPA4	USEPA (2004) User's Guide for Evaluating Subsurface Vapor Intrusion into Buildings. February 22, 2004.
EPI	USEPA's Estimation Programs Interface SUITE 4.1, Copyright 2000-2012
HSDB	Hazardous Substances Data Bank
MDEQ	Michigan Department of Environmental Quality
NPG	National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards
PC	National Center for Biotechnology Information's PubChem database
PP	Syracuse Research Corporation's PhysProp database
SCDM	USEPA's Superfund Chemical Data Matrix
SSG	USEPA's Soil Screening Guidance: Technical Background Document, Second Edition, 1996
USEPA/EPA	United States environmental protection agency's Risk Assessment Guidance for Superfund Volume I: Human Health Evaluation Manual (Part E, Supplemental Guidance for Dermal Risk Assessment). July, 2004.

W9 USEPA's User Guide for Water9 Software, Version 2.0.0, 2001

Basis/Comments:

EST	estimated
EXP	experimental
EXT	extrapolated
NA	not available or not applicable
NR	not relevant

Section (B) Toxicity Values/Benchmarks**Sources/References:**

ATSDR	Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry
CALEPA	California Environmental Protection Agency
CAL DTSC	California Department of Toxic Substances Control
CAL OEHHHA	CAEPA Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment
CCD	MDEQ Chemical Criteria Database
ECHA	European Chemicals Agency (REACH)
OECD HPV	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development HPV Database
HEAST	USEPA's Health Effects Assessment Summary Tables
IRIS	USEPA's Integrated Risk Information System
MADEP	Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection
MDEQ/DEQ	Michigan Department of Environmental Quality
DEQ-CCD/AQD	MDEQ Air Quality Division
DEQ-CCD/RRD	MDEQ Remediation and Redevelopment Division
DEQ-CCD/WRD	MDEQ Water Resources Division
MNDOH	Minnesota Department of Health

NJDEP	New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection
NYDEC	New York State Department of Environmental Conservation
OPP/OPPT	USEPA's Office of Pesticide Programs
PPRTV	USEPA's Provisional Peer Reviewed Toxicity Values
RIVM	The Netherlands National Institute of Public Health and the Environment
TCEQ	Texas Commission on Environmental Quality
USEPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
USEPA OSWER	USEPA Office of Solid Waste and Emergency Response
USEPA MCL	USEPA Maximum Contaminant Level
WHO	World Health Organization
WHO IPCS	International Programme on Chemical Safety (IPCS/INCHEM)
WHO IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancers
NA	Not Available.
NR	Not Relevant.

Toxicity terms:

BMC	Benchmark concentration
BMCL	Lower bound confidence limit on the BMC
BMD	benchmark dose
BMDL	Lower bound confidence limit on the BMD
CSF	Cancer slope Factor
CNS	Central nervous system
IURF or IUR	Inhalation unit risk factor
LOAEL	Lowest observed adverse effect level
LOEL	Lowest observed effect level
MRL	Minimal risk level (ATSDR)
NOAEL	No observed adverse effect level
NOEL	No observed effect level

RfC	Reference concentration
RfD	Reference dose
p-RfD	Provisional RfD
aRfD	Acute RfD
UF	Uncertainty factor
WOE	Weight of evidence

Section (C) Chemical-specific Absorption Factors

MDEQ	Michigan Department of Environmental Quality
USEPA RAGS-E	United States Environmental Protection Agency's Risk Assessment Guidance for Superfund Volume I: Human Health Evaluation Manual (Part E, Supplemental Guidance for Dermal Risk Assessment). July, 2004.

Section (D) Rule 57 Water Quality Values and GSI Criteria

GSI	Groundwater-surface water interface
NA	A value is not available or not applicable.
ID	Insufficient data to derive value
NLS	No literature search has been conducted