

MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES

WELFARE REFORM DATA MONITORING

Data through March 2008

Prepared by:

Michigan Department of Human Services
Budget Division

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WELFARE REFORM DATA MONITORING

This monitoring report is part of a broad ranging project to assess the impact of Michigan's welfare reform initiatives. It is intended to be a management information and project monitoring tool but is not, in itself, an evaluation of Michigan's welfare reform.

- The report includes data assembled from many source documents and may differ from data displayed in various Agency publications.
- Some of the data displayed is fiscal year data; other is calendar year data. Displays are appropriately marked.
- Some of the data is point-in-time and some is cumulative. Cumulative data will be greater than point-in-time data.
- No conclusions have been or should be drawn from the data and its use is subject to interpretation.

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WELFARE REFORM IN MICHIGAN

Overview

TO STRENGTHEN MICHIGAN FAMILIES

Michigan implemented *To Strengthen Michigan Families (TSMF)* in October 1992. Based on federal policy waivers, this welfare reform initiative encouraged work and personal responsibility. TSMF included policies that:

- Encouraged employment.
- Targeted child support.
- Increased personal responsibility.
- Involved communities.

Among the TSMF policy initiatives were the following:

- Encouraging parents to remain together by eliminating work history requirements and work limitations.
- Disregarding the first \$200 plus 20% of the remaining earned income from cash assistance payments.
- Providing transitional child care and medical coverage when cash assistance ends due to earnings.
- Enhancing child support enforcement tools.
- Requiring minor parents to live at home or with an adult guardian.

To symbolize Michigan's TSMF efforts and to reflect the department's changing mission, in 1995 the Michigan Department of Social Services was renamed the Michigan Family Independence Agency. On March 15, 2005 the Michigan Family Independence Agency was renamed the Michigan Department of Human Services (DHS).

In 1995, DHS also instituted new sanction policies to require cash assistance recipients to cooperate with employment and training expectations. Failure to cooperate resulted in cash assistance and food assistance payments being reduced by 25%. After 12 months of non-cooperation the cash assistance and food assistance cases were closed.

Policies were also implemented during this time to require FIP applicants to attend orientation sessions conducted by the Family Independence Agency and Michigan Works! Agency as a condition of eligibility for benefits. The orientations were used to outline job readiness and job search requirements as a condition of eligibility.

EMPLOYMENT REQUIREMENTS

Jobs, Education and Training (JET) began in June, 2006. The goal of JET is to achieve employment through training or education for all FIP clients who are required to work. DHS staff will work with clients to identify barriers to employment and to provide the necessary resources to eliminate those barriers. Federal regulations require that states with TANF programs meet federal work participation requirements.

TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE FOR NEEDY FAMILIES

Federal welfare reform legislation created the *Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)* block grant that became effective in October 1996. TANF consolidated federal funding for Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), Emergency Assistance and AFDC job training into a single block grant. Separate funding was provided for child care to support work and work-related activities.

The flexibility contained in TANF allows Michigan to continue and expand policies implemented under TSMF that encourage self-sufficiency and support independence. TANF is used to fund Michigan's cash assistance program for families in addition to a range of financial and social services for those who are poor or vulnerable.

TANF policies and initiatives implemented in 1996 and 1997 included:

- The Aid to Families with Dependent Children Program became the Michigan Family Independence Program. This change emphasized and supported Michigan's welfare reform philosophy and goal of self-sufficiency.
- Eligibility, employment and day care workers became Family Independence Specialists, who called on applicants/recipients in their homes and provided social services. Other workers became Eligibility Specialists who handled non-family cases.
- Sanctions were implemented for new FIP recipients who failed to cooperate with employment and training requirements. Those who did not cooperate with employment and training expectations had their grant and food assistance reduced by 25%. After four months of non-cooperation cases were closed.
- To encourage work, FIP applications counted only cash assets, and the personal asset limit for eligibility was increased to \$3,000.

TANF policies implemented in 1998 and 1999 included:

- All employable adult recipients were referred to Work First and were required to remain active (or face case closure).
- Michigan Works! Agencies expanded opportunities for post-employment training for recipients.
- Michigan Works! Agencies combined education and training, classroom time and unsubsidized employment as ways to meet TANF work participation requirements.

TANF policies implemented from 2000 to the present include:

- Transitional Medical Assistance was implemented to provide one-year of additional Medicaid coverage to working families not covered by health care whose cash assistance case closed because of income.
- Cash assistance recipients are required to participate in employment or employment-related activities up to 40 hours per week.
- The sanction for failure to cooperate with employment and training requirements is immediate closure.

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FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

Overview

Financial assistance programs help to meet the financial needs of qualifying individuals and families who need temporary assistance.

Family Independence Program

The Family Independence Program (FIP) provides monthly cash assistance benefits for families in need. This cash assistance helps offset some of the costs of housing, heat, utilities, personal needs (clothing, household items, *etc.*), and food. FIP recipients are also eligible for Food Assistance benefits, Medicaid and a range of employment and family support services.

Food Assistance Program

The Food Assistance Program is a financial resource to help low-income individuals and families purchase food. Food Assistance benefits cannot be used to purchase nonfood items such as soap, over-the-counter medicines or vitamins, paper products, *etc.*

State Disability Assistance Program

State Disability Assistance (SDA) is a financial assistance program for disabled adults who are unable to work. SDA recipients have little or no resources to buy food, clothing, shelter and personal items. The monthly cash assistance is intended to cover these basic needs. Recipients are also eligible for Food Assistance.

Supplemental Security Income

Supplemental Security Income (SSI) provides financial assistance to those who are aged, blind or disabled. Eligibility is based on income and assets. Funding is primarily federal and is administered through the Social Security Administration. The state provides and funds an additional supplemental benefit. SSI recipients are automatically eligible for Medicaid.

Child Development and Care

The Child Development and Care (CDC) Program helps low-income families with child care costs related to employment, education activities and for treatment of a social or health circumstance. Families who receive assistance or services under certain DHS programs are automatically eligible for CDC benefits without considering the amount of their income. Child Care benefits for low-income families are based on family size and income.

Child Support Program

The Child Support Program assists in obtaining child support benefits from absent parents, locating parents, establishing and enforcing support orders, establishing paternity, and collecting child support payments. In Michigan, there is a cooperative effort with the Friends of the Court, prosecuting attorneys, and Office of Child Support staff to provide services. Services are available to anyone receiving public assistance or upon signed request.

TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE FOR NEEDY FAMILIES (TANF) Five Year Time Limit

In August 1996 “The Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996” or PRWORA was signed into law. The new welfare reform law (Public Law 104-193) created a program called Temporary Assistance for Needy Families or TANF, in recognition of its focus on moving recipients into work and time-limited assistance. The law stipulates that states may not use federal TANF funds to provide assistance to a family that includes an adult who has received assistance for more than five years. The five-year limit on federal funding is calculated as a cumulative total of 60 months beginning with October 1996.

The law allows some families to receive assistance from federal TANF funds for more than five years based on hardship. The average monthly number of families in hardship status may not exceed 20% of the state’s average monthly caseload during that fiscal year.

In Michigan:

- Family Independence Program (FIP) recipients begin receiving federally funded TANF assistance in October 1996. FIP recipients began exceeding the 60-month limit on federally funded benefits in October 2001 (the first month of FY 2002).
- Michigan defines hardship as length of time on assistance. Thus, all cases exceeding the 60-month time limit will meet the hardship definition.
- The number of FIP cases that have exceeded the 60-month time reached 9, 469 (13.47% of the caseload) in FY 2007.
- The estimate of FIP cases that will exceed the 60-month time limit in FY 2008 is 10,500 (about 14.5% of the average monthly FIP caseload).
- The number for FY 2007 and estimate for FY 2008 are both within the 20% hardship allowance and may continue to be funded with federal TANF benefits.

Five Year Time Limit

Month/Year	Month Number Over 60	Total Number of FIP Cases	No. of Cases Subject to 60 Mo. Time Limit	Number of Child Only Cases	Number of Cases at 61+ Months	Percent of Total FIP
Oct. 2003	25	76,445	52,171	24,274	7,966	10.42%
Nov. 2003	26	76,215	51,851	24,364	8,045	10.56%
Dec. 2003	27	77,540	52,951	24,589	8,225	10.61%
Jan. 2004	28	76,005	51,574	24,431	8,216	10.81%
Feb. 2004	29	77,748	53,212	24,536	8,426	10.84%
Mar. 2004	30	78,532	53,933	24,599	8,555	10.89%
Apr. 2004	31	77,982	53,414	24,568	8,571	10.99%
May 2004	32	77,861	53,299	24,562	8,657	11.12%
June 2004	33	77,636	53,053	24,583	8,755	11.28%
July 2004	34	76,750	52,317	24,433	8,818	11.49%
Aug. 2004	35	77,625	53,103	24,522	8,992	11.58%
Sept. 2004	36	77,354	52,836	24,518	9,014	11.65%
Oct. 2004	37	78,074	53,404	24,670	9,125	11.69%
Nov. 2004	38	78,092	53,376	24,716	9,187	11.76%
Dec. 2004	39	78,256	53,504	24,752	9,294	11.88%
Jan. 2005	40	78,207	53,376	24,831	9,382	12.00%
Feb. 2005	41	78,560	53,828	24,732	9,518	12.12%
Mar. 2005	42	78,478	53,736	24,742	9,593	12.22%
Apr. 2005	43	78,129	53,317	24,812	9,628	12.32%
May 2005	44	77,965	53,124	24,841	9,744	12.50%
June 2005	45	76,895	52,224	24,671	9,824	12.78%
July 2005	46	77,032	52,570	24,462	9,922	12.88%
Aug. 2005	47	77,857	53,354	24,503	10,060	12.92%
Sept. 2005	48	77,493	53,059	24,434	10,068	12.99%
Oct. 2005	49	78,141	53,573	24,598	10,151	12.99%
Nov. 2005	50	78,179	53,526	24,653	10,188	13.03%
Dec. 2005	51	78,776	53,970	24,806	10,278	13.05%
Jan. 2006	52	78,724	53,859	24,865	10,344	13.14%

Note: Data Source: Data Warehouse, point-in-time data may be different from other caseload data.

[clerkal]rl/Welfare Reform/WRDM Jan-Mar 08/8-9 Five Yr Time Limit

Five Year Time Limit

Month/Year	Month Number Over 60	Total Number of FIP Cases	No. of Cases Subject to 60 Mo. Time Limit	Number of Child Only Cases	Number of Cases at 61+ Months	Percent of Total FIP
Feb. 2006	53	78,509	53,710	24,799	10,400	13.25%
Mar. 2006	54	77,875	53,139	24,736	10,487	13.47%
Apr. 2006	55	77,829	53,132	24,697	10,495	13.48%
May 2006	56	78,726	54,218	24,508	10,556	13.54%
June 2006	57	79,851	55,613	24,238	10,858	13.60%
July 2006	58	81,930	57,592	24,138	11,060	13.50%
Aug. 2006	59	84,736	60,810	23,926	11,368	13.42%
Sept. 2006	60	86,383	62,380	24,003	11,580	13.41%
Oct. 2006*	61	72,361	48,935	23,426	9,001	12.44%
Nov. 2006	62	72,349	49,000	23,349	8,928	12.34%
Dec. 2006	63	74,869	51,243	23,626	9,178	12.26%
Jan. 2007	64	75,184	51,590	23,594	9,277	12.34%
Feb. 2007	65	75,778	52,220	23,558	9,271	12.23%
Mar. 2007	66	76,774	53,118	23,656	9,386	12.23%
Apr. 2007	67	76,478	52,998	23,480	9,438	12.34%
May 2007	68	76,114	52,718	23,396	9,464	12.43%
June 2007	69	75,305	51,994	23,311	9,407	12.49%
July 2007	70	73,377	50,238	23,139	9,387	12.79%
Aug. 2007	71	72,487	49,495	22,992	9,460	13.05%
Sept. 2007	72	72,069	49,075	22,994	9,469	13.14%
Oct. 2007	73	72,206	49,083	23,123	9,492	13.15%
Nov. 2007	74	70,660	47,773	22,887	9,370	13.26%
Dec. 2007	75	70,135	47,263	22,872	9,305	13.27%
Jan. 2008	76	69,470	46,694	22,776	9,298	13.38%
Feb. 2008	77	68,823	46,172	22,651	9,223	13.40%
Mar. 2008	78	68,013	45,661	22,352	9,213	13.55%

Note: Data Source: Data Warehouse, point-in-time data may be different from other caseload data.

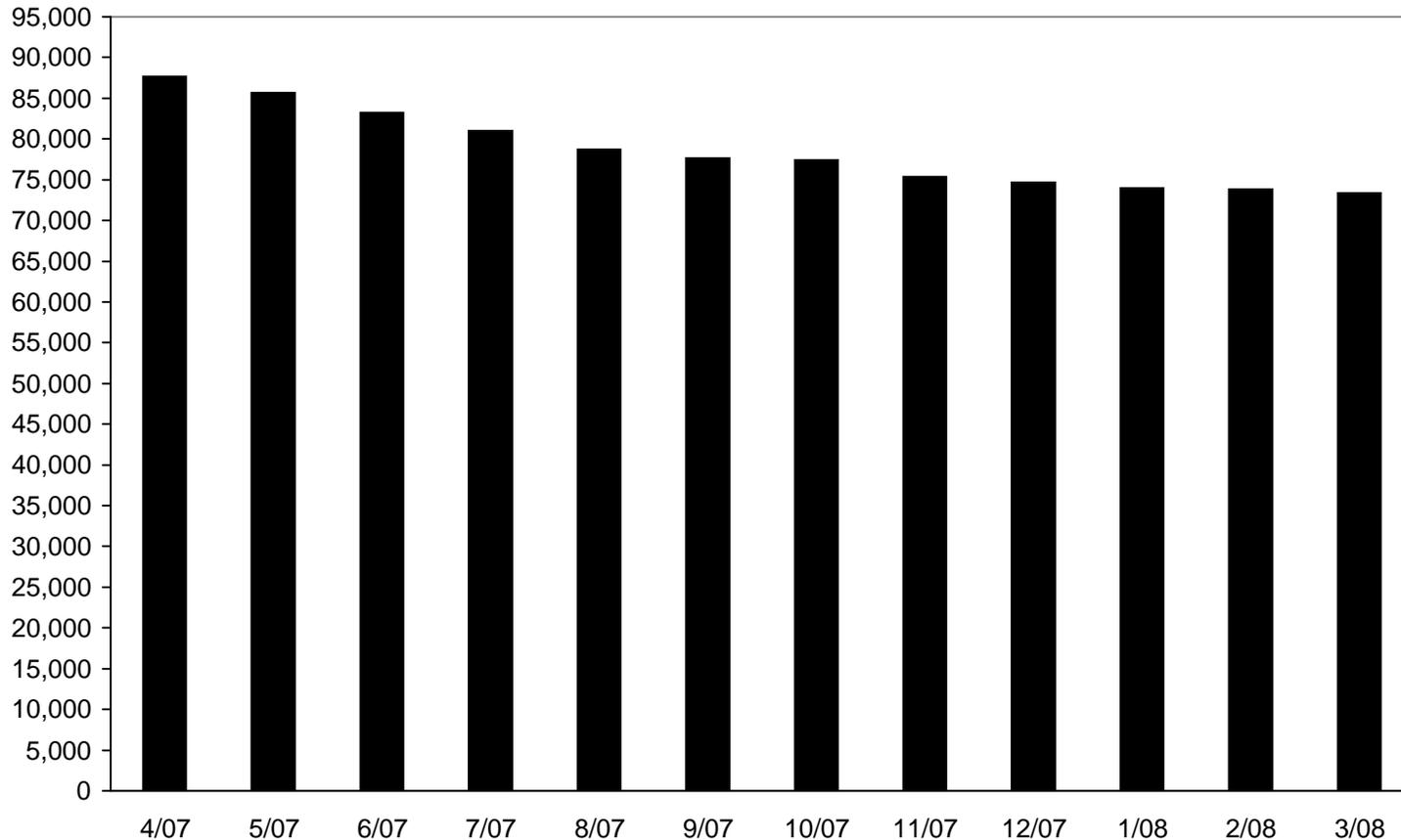
**Effective 10/1/06, two-parent cases were state funded and no longer part of the TANF caseload.*

[clerkal]r/Welfare Reform/WRDM Jan-Mar 08/8-9 Five Yr Time Limit

FAMILY INDEPENDENCE PROGRAM CASELOAD

April 2007 - March 2008

Number of Cases



■ Total Caseload	87,650	85,694	83,215	81,020	78,719	77,682	77,391	75,351	74,666	73,985	73,851	73,381
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- The FIP caseload in March 2008 was 73,381, the lowest since January 2003 when it was 72,463. The Regular-FIP caseload has dropped by 14,269 (16.3%) since April 2007 when it was 87,650 (the recent highest caseload). Michigan's Jobs, Education and Training (JET) welfare reform program, seasonal program trends, and a significant reversal in a Work First program policy are believed responsible for the decreases.

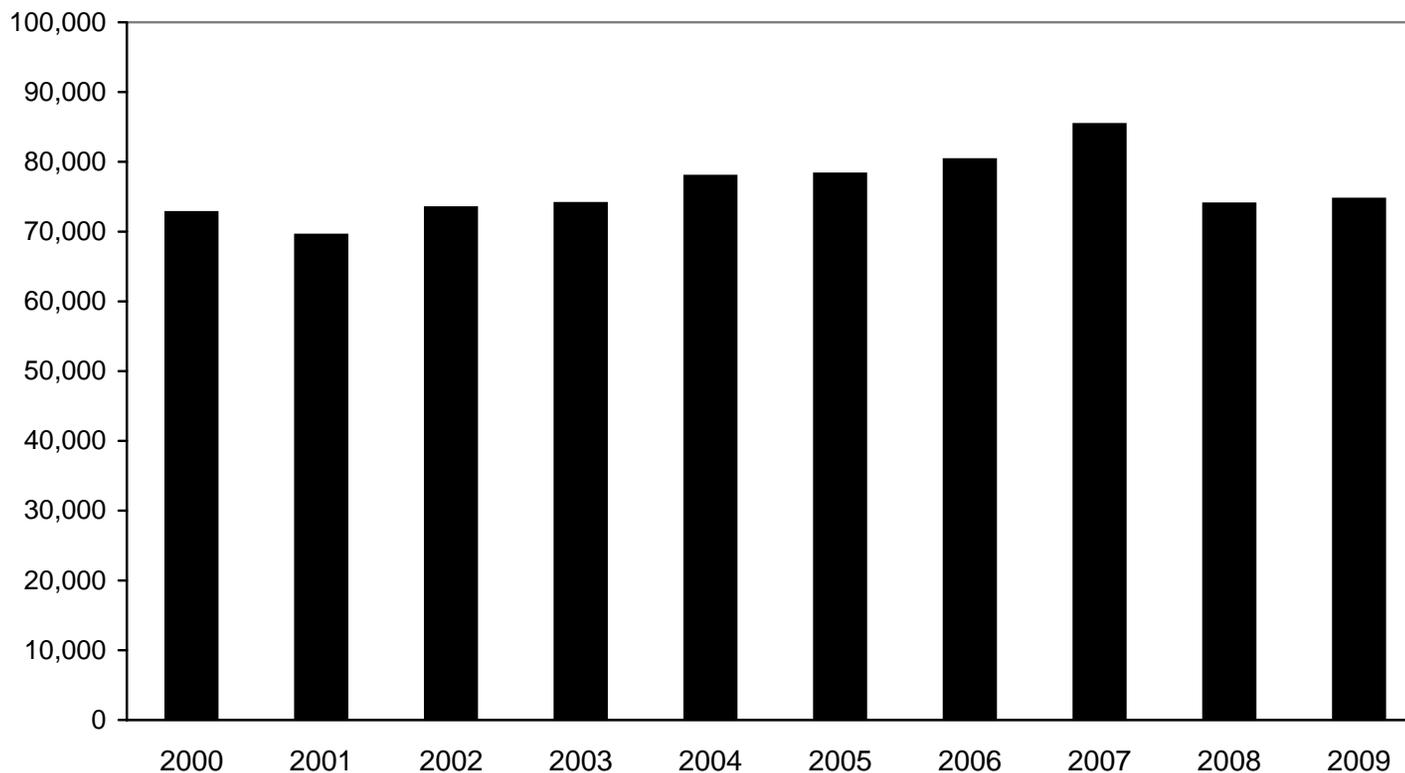
* The March 2008 total excludes 5,090 EFIP (Extended FIP) cases. EFIP cases are those that would have otherwise closed due to earnings but remain open for 6-additional months and receive a \$10 grant for each of those months. EFIP provides important support to families transitioning to self-sufficiency. By retaining EFIP cases in the monthly case count, Michigan increases the percentage of cases meeting state and federal work requirements. The total March caseload (including EFIP cases) was 78,471.

FAMILY INDEPENDENCE PROGRAM

Average Monthly Caseload

FY 2000 - FY 2009

Number of Cases



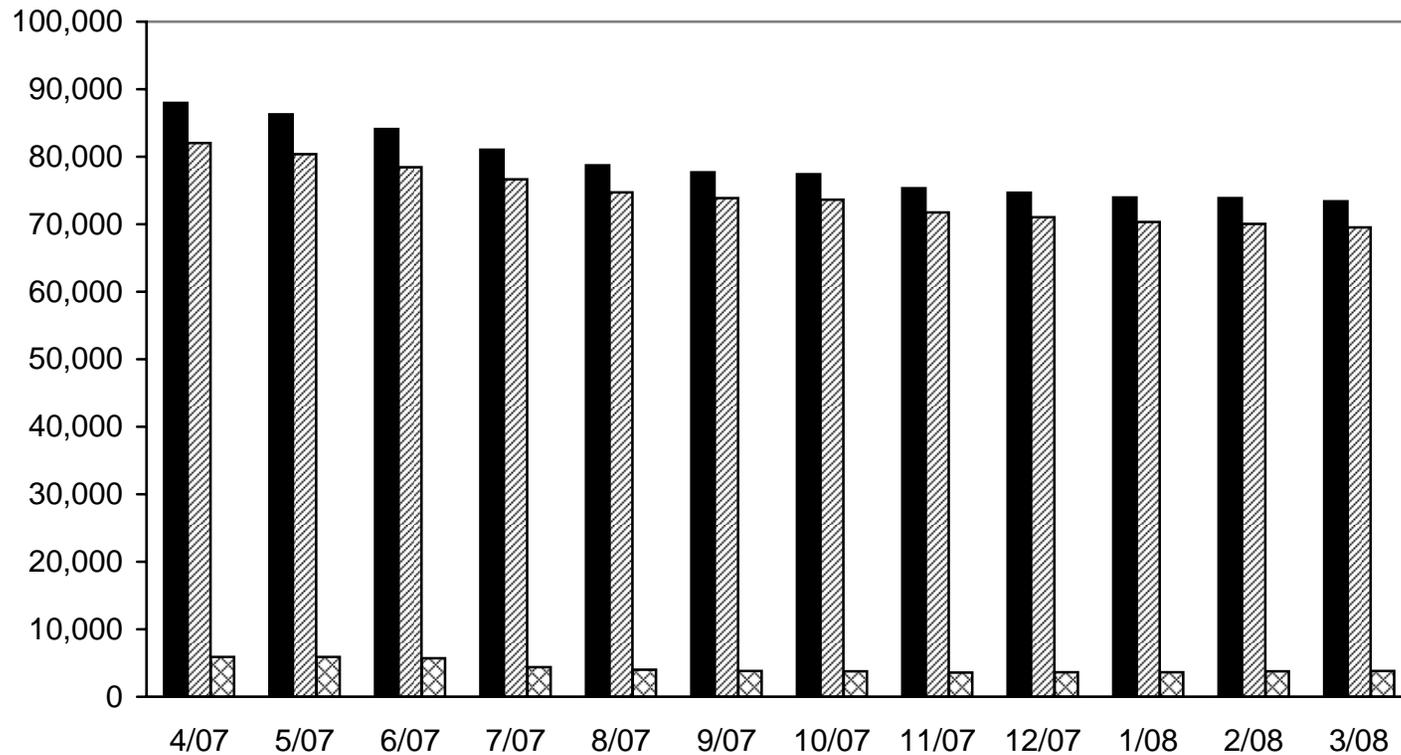
■ Caseload	72,772	69,543	73,453	74,086	77,969	78,296	80,360	85,389	74,000	74,700
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- The average monthly FIP-Regular caseload in FY 2006 was 80,360, the seventh lowest average since FY 1970 when it was 70,609. The monthly averages in FY 2000 - 2005 were lower than the FY 2006 average. The FY 2007 average was 85,389. The year-over-year increase was due to a Work First policy change allowing FIP enrollments / openings prior to participation in Work First orientation. The Work First policy was substantially reversed in May 2007. The policy reversal and JET programming resulted in a 16.3% caseload reduction from April 2006 - March 2008. By March 2008 the FIP Regular caseload had fallen to 73,381. Values for FY 2008 and FY 2009 are DHS Budget Division projections.

FAMILY INDEPENDENCE PROGRAM

April 2007 - March 2008

Number of Cases



■ Total Monthly Cases	87,951	86,282	84,122	81,020	78,719	77,682	77,391	75,351	74,666	73,985	73,851	73,381
▨ Non-Two-Parent Cases	82,042	80,376	78,433	76,638	74,708	73,851	73,635	71,743	71,057	70,334	70,055	69,537
▩ Two-Parent Cases	5,909	5,906	5,689	4,382	4,011	3,831	3,756	3,608	3,609	3,651	3,796	3,844

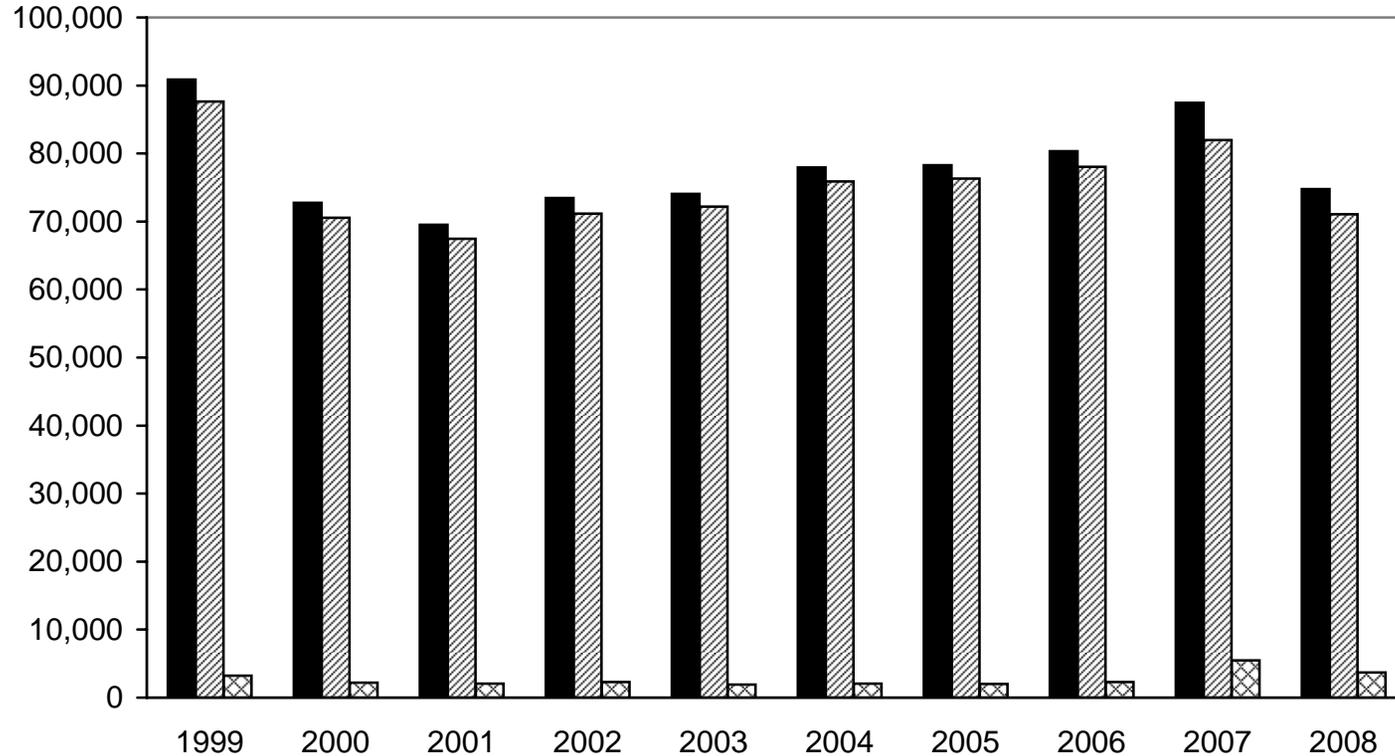
- The FIP-Regular caseload in March 2008 was 73,381, the lowest monthly total since January 2003 when it was 72,463. Michigan's Jobs, Education and Training (JET) welfare reform program, seasonal program trends, and a significant reversal in a Work First program policy are believed responsible for the decreases.

FAMILY INDEPENDENCE PROGRAM

Non-Two-Parent and Two-Parent Caseloads

FY 1999 - FY 2008 Year-to-date

Number of Cases



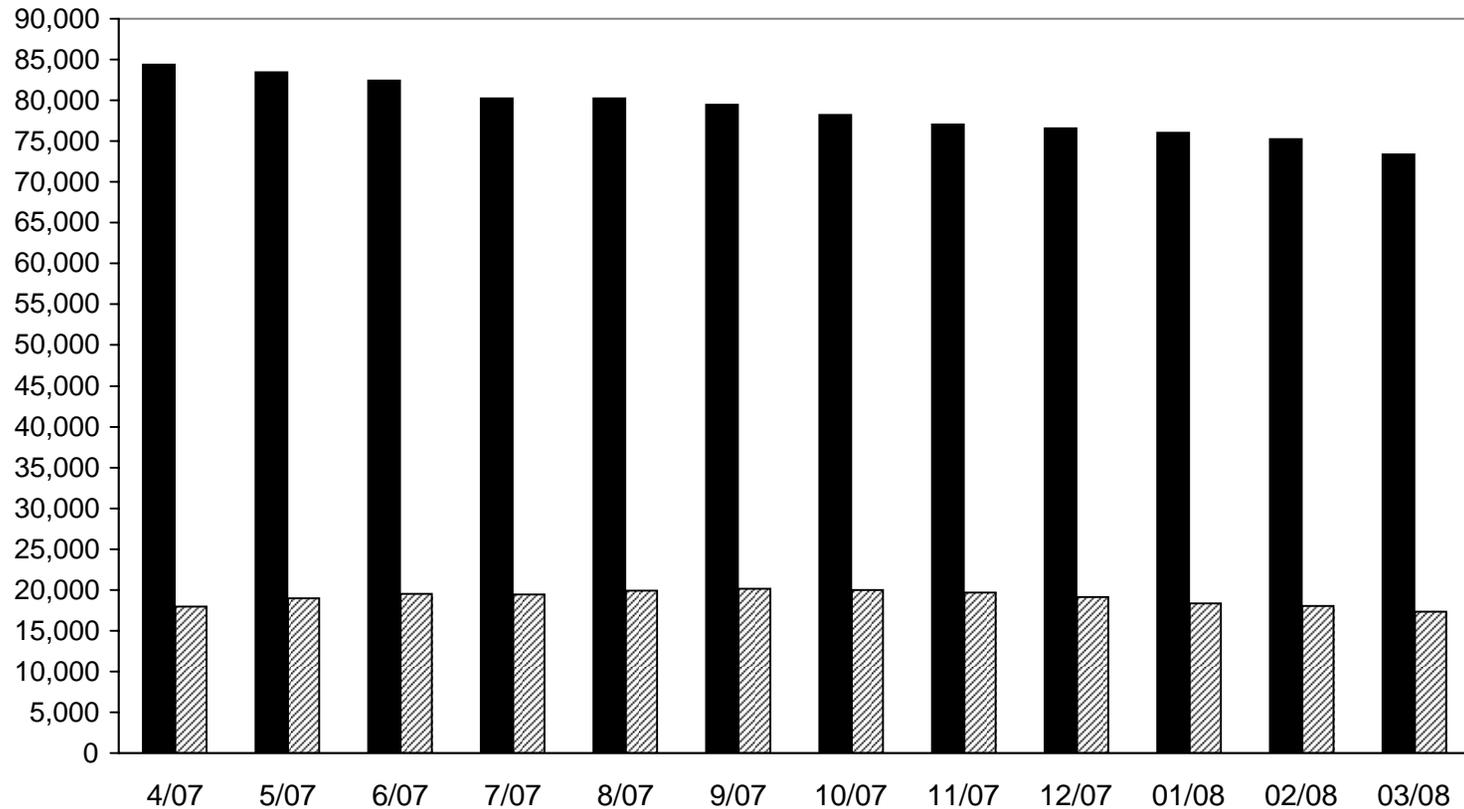
■ Average Monthly Cases	90,890	72,772	69,543	73,453	74,086	77,969	78,296	80,360	87,450	74,771
▨ Non-Two-Parent Cases	87,639	70,557	67,468	71,178	72,186	75,897	76,302	78,056	81,978	71,060
▩ Two-Parent Cases	3,251	2,215	2,075	2,275	1,900	2,072	1,994	2,304	5,472	3,711

- The FY 2008 Year-to-date caseload average is the lowest since FY 2004 when the full year average was 77,969.

FAMILY INDEPENDENCE PROGRAM CASES WITH EARNED INCOME

Point-in-Time Data: April 2007 - March 2008

Number of Cases



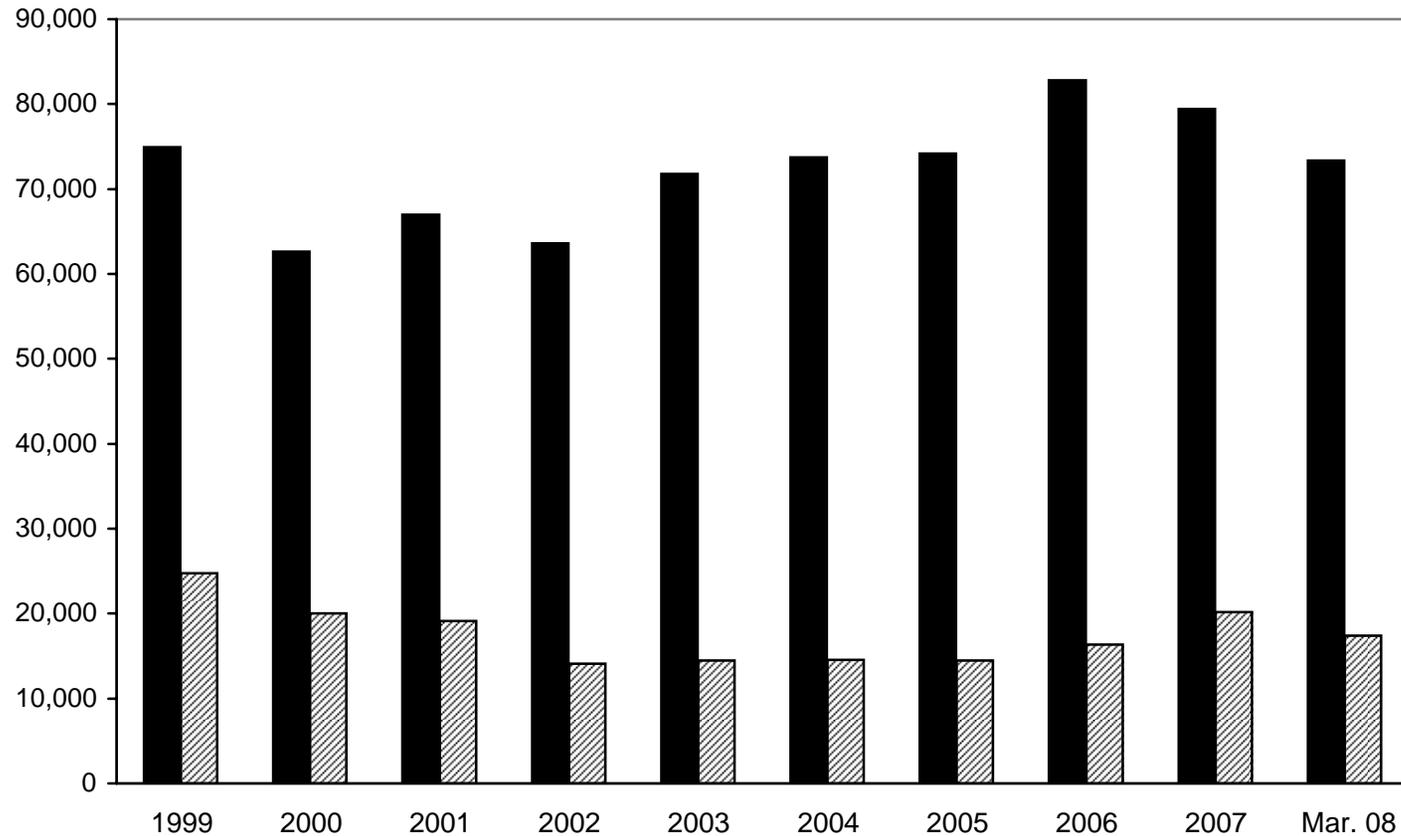
■ Total Caseload	84,381	83,434	82,406	80,269	80,234	79,457	78,215	77,071	76,537	76,006	75,245	73,366
▨ Cases With Earned Income	17,949	19,003	19,513	19,414	19,924	20,166	20,020	19,664	19,112	18,380	18,017	17,364
Percent With Earned Income	21.3%	22.8%	23.7%	24.2%	24.8%	25.4%	25.6%	25.5%	25.0%	24.2%	23.9%	23.7%
Average Earnings	\$827	\$869	\$904	\$928	\$946	\$954	\$947	\$939	\$924	\$923	\$919	\$918

- Reflecting trends in the total FIP-Regular caseload, point-in-time cases are at their lowest levels since August 2005.

FAMILY INDEPENDENCE PROGRAM CASES WITH EARNED INCOME

Point-in-Time Data: September of Each Year (1999 - 2007), & March 2008 (Most Recent Month)

Number of Cases



■ Total Caseload	74,939	62,595	66,939	63,633	71,804	73,738	74,206	82,826	79,457	73,366
▨ Cases With Earned Income	24,714	20,022	19,125	14,071	14,452	14,555	14,442	16,333	20,166	17,364
Percent With Earned Income	33.0%	32.0%	28.6%	22.1%	20.1%	19.7%	19.5%	19.7%	25.4%	23.7%
Average Earnings	\$664	\$684	\$699	\$720	\$703	\$710	\$718	\$710	\$954	\$918

- The percent of all cases with earnings was 23.7% in March 2008. Reflecting decreases in the entire FIP-Regular caseload, point-in-time cases are also decreasing.

<cl>td/Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Jan-Mar/15-fip time.xls/04-25-2008

**FIP EARNED INCOME CASES
DECEMBER 2007, JANUARY, FEBRUARY AND MARCH 2008**

COUNTY	DECEMBER 2007					JANUARY 2008				
	Caseload	Number With Earned Income	Percent With Earned Income	Average Earned Income	Unemployment Rate*	Caseload	Number With Earned Income	Percent With Earned Income	Average Earned Income	Unemployment Rate*
1 Alcona	24	6	25.0%	\$810	N/A	23	6	26.1%	\$800	N/A
2 Alger	23	8	34.8%	\$1,164	N/A	22	8	36.4%	\$1,036	N/A
3 Allegan	379	88	23.2%	\$985	N/A	374	74	19.8%	\$988	N/A
4 Alpena	196	51	26.0%	\$779	N/A	192	42	21.9%	\$777	N/A
5 Antrim	35	5	14.3%	\$985	N/A	33	7	21.2%	\$1,156	N/A
6 Arenac	113	24	21.2%	\$913	N/A	108	28	25.9%	\$948	N/A
7 Baraga	56	15	26.8%	\$603	N/A	47	12	25.5%	\$652	N/A
8 Barry	221	59	26.7%	\$980	N/A	225	65	28.9%	\$891	N/A
9 Bay	737	209	28.4%	\$911	N/A	724	190	26.2%	\$900	N/A
10 Benzie	48	14	29.2%	\$1,013	N/A	47	9	19.1%	\$1,033	N/A
11 Berrien	1,371	313	22.8%	\$977	N/A	1,391	321	23.1%	\$963	N/A
12 Branch	309	98	31.7%	\$1,107	N/A	302	88	29.1%	\$1,153	N/A
13 Calhoun	1,659	465	28.0%	\$901	N/A	1,663	444	26.7%	\$920	N/A
14 Cass	278	73	26.3%	\$1,164	N/A	285	77	27.0%	\$1,172	N/A
15 Charlevoix**	0	0	0.0%	\$0	N/A	0	0	0.0%	\$0	N/A
16 Cheboygan	129	37	28.7%	\$1,083	N/A	132	35	26.5%	\$1,237	N/A
17 Chippewa	158	35	22.2%	\$869	N/A	164	39	23.8%	\$961	N/A
18 Clare	284	55	19.4%	\$771	N/A	285	54	18.9%	\$735	N/A
19 Clinton	121	37	30.6%	\$1,398	N/A	115	38	33.0%	\$1,175	N/A
20 Crawford	77	19	24.7%	\$1,136	N/A	77	22	28.6%	\$1,098	N/A
21 Delta	167	34	20.4%	\$1,014	N/A	160	30	18.8%	\$1,117	N/A
22 Dickinson	47	12	25.5%	\$763	N/A	48	10	20.8%	\$855	N/A
23 Eaton	348	119	34.2%	\$1,164	N/A	352	121	34.4%	\$1,172	N/A
24 Emmet**	114	29	25.4%	\$1,148	N/A	115	30	26.1%	\$1,163	N/A
25 Genesee	6,172	1,539	24.9%	\$917	N/A	6,164	1,425	23.1%	\$916	N/A
26 Gladwin	153	38	24.8%	\$1,023	N/A	152	37	24.3%	\$938	N/A
27 Gogebic	164	34	20.7%	\$574	N/A	160	30	18.8%	\$481	N/A
28 Grand Traverse**	179	57	31.8%	\$937	N/A	178	47	26.4%	\$853	N/A
29 Gratiot	244	83	34.0%	\$917	N/A	239	78	32.6%	\$935	N/A
30 Hillsdale	214	40	18.7%	\$1,121	N/A	220	42	19.1%	\$1,117	N/A
31 Houghton	86	23	26.7%	\$647	N/A	76	18	23.7%	\$649	N/A
32 Huron	138	31	22.5%	\$796	N/A	122	26	21.3%	\$831	N/A
33 Ingham	1,493	499	33.4%	\$1,195	N/A	1,445	456	31.6%	\$1,197	N/A
34 Ionia	248	54	21.8%	\$1,107	N/A	236	49	20.8%	\$1,070	N/A
35 Iosco	138	31	22.5%	\$984	N/A	140	29	20.7%	\$1,040	N/A
36 Iron	62	25	40.3%	\$722	N/A	53	22	41.5%	\$648	N/A
37 Isabella	281	91	32.4%	\$936	N/A	281	92	32.7%	\$917	N/A
38 Jackson	992	249	25.1%	\$959	N/A	1,014	251	24.8%	\$947	N/A
39 Kalamazoo	1,768	536	30.3%	\$947	N/A	1,744	507	29.1%	\$970	N/A
40 Kalkaska	81	27	33.3%	\$1,250	N/A	86	29	33.7%	\$1,250	N/A
41 Kent	4,077	1,131	27.7%	\$943	N/A	4,077	1,082	26.5%	\$928	N/A
42 Keweenaw	8	0	0.0%	\$0	N/A	10	2	20.0%	\$604	N/A

* See pages 19-21 for March 2008 unemployment rates.

** Grand Traverse / Leelanau data are reported as Grand Traverse (beginning 6/2003). Emmet / Charlevoix data are reported as Emmet (beginning 7/2003).

Missaukee and Wexford data are reported as Wexford.

FIP EARNED INCOME CASES (Continued)
DECEMBER 2007, JANUARY, FEBRUARY AND MARCH 2008

COUNTY	DECEMBER 2007					JANUARY 2008				
	Caseload	Number With Earned Income	Percent With Earned Income	Average Earned Income	Unemployment Rate*	Caseload	Number With Earned Income	Percent With Earned Income	Average Earned Income	Unemployment Rate*
43 Lake	93	20	21.5%	\$1,184	N/A	86	21	24.4%	\$1,265	N/A
44 Lapeer	268	64	23.9%	\$1,139	N/A	248	49	19.8%	\$1,164	N/A
45 Leelanau**	0	0	0.0%	\$0	N/A	0	0	0.0%	\$0	N/A
46 Lenawee	410	123	30.0%	\$1,205	N/A	399	113	28.3%	\$1,149	N/A
47 Livingston	190	47	24.7%	\$1,489	N/A	178	41	23.0%	\$1,585	N/A
48 Luce	54	16	29.6%	\$780	N/A	57	16	28.1%	\$749	N/A
49 Mackinac	20	1	5.0%	\$121	N/A	20	4	20.0%	\$540	N/A
50 Macomb	2,988	730	24.4%	\$1,051	N/A	2,986	698	23.4%	\$1,049	N/A
51 Manistee	120	22	18.3%	\$790	N/A	131	26	19.8%	\$833	N/A
52 Marquette	186	36	19.4%	\$757	N/A	181	27	14.9%	\$628	N/A
53 Mason	176	51	29.0%	\$890	N/A	170	49	28.8%	\$950	N/A
54 Mecosta***	285	44	15.4%	\$1,100	N/A	286	43	15.0%	\$1,133	N/A
55 Menominee	57	18	31.6%	\$828	N/A	62	15	24.2%	\$1,014	N/A
56 Midland	360	90	25.0%	\$875	N/A	350	78	22.3%	\$878	N/A
57 Missaukee**	0	0	0.0%	\$0	N/A	0	0	0.0%	\$0	N/A
58 Monroe	668	130	19.5%	\$1,201	N/A	672	126	18.8%	\$1,176	N/A
59 Montcalm	309	66	21.4%	\$789	N/A	297	61	20.5%	\$800	N/A
60 Montmorency	52	12	23.1%	\$929	N/A	50	15	30.0%	\$913	N/A
61 Muskegon	2,854	770	27.0%	\$848	N/A	2,809	703	25.0%	\$837	N/A
62 Newaygo	283	82	29.0%	\$952	N/A	272	75	27.6%	\$1,009	N/A
63 Oakland	3,574	967	27.1%	\$1,049	N/A	3,492	926	26.5%	\$1,041	N/A
64 Oceana	259	76	29.3%	\$951	N/A	267	62	23.2%	\$913	N/A
65 Ogemaw	205	60	29.3%	\$934	N/A	197	56	28.4%	\$938	N/A
66 Ontonagon	26	5	19.2%	\$701	N/A	28	3	10.7%	\$858	N/A
67 Osceola***	0	0	0.0%	\$0	N/A	0	0	0.0%	\$0	N/A
68 Oscoda	67	17	25.4%	\$978	N/A	66	16	24.2%	\$704	N/A
69 Otsego	137	53	38.7%	\$692	N/A	145	52	35.9%	\$649	N/A
70 Ottawa	447	114	25.5%	\$1,026	N/A	442	104	23.5%	\$1,055	N/A
71 Presque Isle	49	13	26.5%	\$965	N/A	47	11	23.4%	\$1,094	N/A
72 Roscommon	145	28	19.3%	\$739	N/A	141	26	18.4%	\$599	N/A
73 Saginaw	2,482	738	29.7%	\$710	N/A	2,496	711	28.5%	\$712	N/A
74 St. Clair	1,085	265	24.4%	\$970	N/A	190	31	16.3%	\$1,002	N/A
75 St. Joseph	360	83	23.1%	\$1,033	N/A	40	5	12.5%	\$789	N/A
76 Sanilac	176	29	16.5%	\$1,119	N/A	353	101	28.6%	\$890	N/A
77 Schoolcraft	39	4	10.3%	\$541	N/A	1,079	259	24.0%	\$950	N/A
78 Shiawassee	338	108	32.0%	\$904	N/A	374	82	21.9%	\$957	N/A
79 Tuscola	255	74	29.0%	\$1,022	N/A	256	74	28.9%	\$1,032	N/A
80 Van Buren	548	123	22.4%	\$1,072	N/A	535	129	24.1%	\$1,027	N/A
81 Washtenaw	1,221	362	29.6%	\$986	N/A	1,166	330	28.3%	\$978	N/A
82 Wayne	32,040	7,305	22.8%	\$870	N/A	31,845	7,146	22.4%	\$874	N/A
83 Wexford/Miss.**	319	73	22.9%	\$939	N/A	312	72	23.1%	\$966	N/A
TOTAL	76,537	19,112	25.0%	\$924	N/A	76,006	18,328	24.1%	\$923	N/A

* See pages 19-21 for March 2008 unemployment rates.

** Grand Traverse / Leelanau data are reported as Grand Traverse (beginning 6/2003). Emmet / Charlevoix data are reported as Emmet (beginning 7/2003).
Missaukee and Wexford data are reported as Wexford.

*** Mecosta & Osceola data are reported together as "Mecosta County" data.

FIP EARNED INCOME CASES (Continued)
DECEMBER 2007, JANUARY, FEBRUARY AND MARCH 2008

WAYNE COUNTY DISTRICT OFFICES	DECEMBER 2007					JANUARY 2008				
	Caseload	Number With Earned Income	Percent With Earned Income	Average Earned Income	Unemployment Rate*	Caseload	Number With Earned Income	Percent With Earned Income	Average Earned Income	Unemployment Rate*
ZONE VII										
15 Greysdale	2,882	681	23.6%	\$924	N/A	2,847	676	23.7%	\$920	N/A
17 Greenfield/Joy	2,349	426	18.1%	\$857	N/A	2,332	422	18.1%	\$880	N/A
18 Taylor	1,320	277	21.0%	\$1,081	N/A	1,307	267	20.4%	\$1,081	N/A
19 Inkster	2,192	520	23.7%	\$1,038	N/A	2,215	520	23.5%	\$1,054	N/A
35 Schoolcraft	3,954	936	23.7%	\$880	N/A	3,911	885	22.6%	\$907	N/A
Wayne Other Distribution	1,271	302	23.8%	\$815	N/A	1,239	296	23.9%	\$773	N/A
Total	13,968	3,142	22.5%	N/A	N/A	13,851	3,066	22.1%	N/A	N/A
ZONE VIII										
41 Fort Wayne	2,558	544	21.3%	\$804	N/A	2,540	519	20.4%	\$802	N/A
43 Glendale	2,327	491	21.1%	\$823	N/A	2,279	479	21.0%	\$824	N/A
49 Grand River/Warren	3,458	869	25.1%	\$850	N/A	3,472	869	25.0%	\$849	N/A
55 Hamtramck	1,005	267	26.6%	\$952	N/A	985	265	26.9%	\$958	N/A
57 Medbury	2,647	597	22.6%	\$852	N/A	2,601	594	22.8%	\$850	N/A
59 McNichols/Goddard	1,612	419	26.0%	\$830	N/A	1,626	400	24.6%	\$819	N/A
73 Forrest/Ellery	1,619	394	24.3%	\$916	N/A	1,635	387	23.7%	\$920	N/A
76 Wayne/Gratiot	2,846	582	20.4%	\$688	N/A	2,856	567	19.9%	\$670	N/A
Total	18,072	4,163	23.0%	N/A	N/A	17,994	4,080	22.7%	N/A	N/A
WAYNE CO. TOTAL**	32,040	7,305	22.8%	\$870	N/A	31,845	7,146	22.4%	\$874	N/A
OUTSTATE TOTAL	44,497	11,807	26.5%	N/A	N/A	44,161	11,182	25.3%	N/A	N/A
STATEWIDE TOTAL	76,537	19,112	25.0%	\$924	N/A	76,006	18,328	24.1%	\$947	N/A

* See pages 19-21 for March 2008 unemployment rates.

** Totals for Wayne do not always add to the Zone totals as some ongoing cases are not yet associated with specific district offices following/during district consolidation activities.

<cl>td/welfare Reform/WRDM Report Jan-Mar 08/16-21 fip spreads.xls/04-25-2008

FIP EARNED INCOME CASES (Continued)
DECEMBER 2007, JANUARY, FEBRUARY AND MARCH 2008

COUNTY	FEBRUARY 2008					MARCH 2008				
	Caseload	Number With Earned Income	Percent With Earned Income	Average Earned Income	Unemployment Rate*	Caseload	Number With Earned Income	Percent With Earned Income	Average Earned Income	Unemployment Rate*
1 Alcona	21	5	23.8%	\$702	N/A	19	7	36.8%	\$711	13.0%
2 Alger	19	7	36.8%	\$1,070	N/A	19	6	31.6%	\$976	10.9%
3 Allegan	379	83	21.9%	\$988	N/A	378	93	24.6%	\$947	7.2%
4 Alpena	179	34	19.0%	\$819	N/A	184	37	20.1%	\$774	9.5%
5 Antrim	32	4	12.5%	\$1,381	N/A	35	5	14.3%	\$1,107	9.8%
6 Arenac	103	26	25.2%	\$829	N/A	99	21	21.2%	\$1,012	12.2%
7 Baraga	46	16	34.8%	\$890	N/A	46	17	37.0%	\$901	13.6%
8 Barry	221	59	26.7%	\$943	N/A	221	62	28.1%	\$1,012	5.9%
9 Bay	709	176	24.8%	\$876	N/A	714	176	24.6%	\$908	7.8%
10 Benzie	44	10	22.7%	\$931	N/A	47	8	17.0%	\$945	9.9%
11 Berrien	1,392	336	24.1%	\$983	N/A	1,324	301	22.7%	\$933	7.3%
12 Branch	278	94	33.8%	\$1,055	N/A	264	98	37.1%	\$1,086	7.5%
13 Calhoun	1,616	442	27.4%	\$912	N/A	1,612	433	26.9%	\$931	7.0%
14 Cass	293	75	25.6%	\$1,124	N/A	272	69	25.4%	\$1,145	6.7%
15 Charlevoix	0	0	0.0%	\$0	N/A	0	0	0.0%	\$0	10.6%
16 Cheboygan	129	35	27.1%	\$1,173	N/A	119	27	22.7%	\$1,092	16.8%
17 Chippewa	158	36	22.8%	\$978	N/A	152	35	23.0%	\$928	10.5%
18 Clare	291	60	20.6%	\$746	N/A	284	56	19.7%	\$834	12.6%
19 Clinton	117	34	29.1%	\$1,173	N/A	120	32	26.7%	\$1,223	5.8%
20 Crawford	74	21	28.4%	\$1,083	N/A	79	26	32.9%	\$1,151	9.2%
21 Delta	156	29	18.6%	\$928	N/A	142	29	20.4%	\$980	8.9%
22 Dickinson	42	9	21.4%	\$781	N/A	36	9	25.0%	\$820	6.5%
23 Eaton	331	113	34.1%	\$1,206	N/A	314	99	31.5%	\$1,186	5.7%
24 Emmet	112	35	31.3%	\$1,134	N/A	116	32	27.6%	\$1,080	12.0%
25 Genesee	6,093	1,389	22.8%	\$912	N/A	5,949	1,378	23.2%	\$895	10.6%
26 Gladwin	152	37	24.3%	\$918	N/A	149	38	25.5%	\$964	11.3%
27 Gogebic	154	27	17.5%	\$533	N/A	151	30	19.9%	\$475	8.1%
28 Grand Traverse	181	51	28.2%	\$952	N/A	186	47	25.3%	\$897	8.0%
29 Gratiot	244	66	27.0%	\$891	N/A	237	70	29.5%	\$847	8.8%
30 Hillsdale	219	45	20.5%	\$1,029	N/A	212	44	20.8%	\$1,025	9.1%
31 Houghton	71	14	19.7%	\$613	N/A	75	13	17.3%	\$501	7.9%
32 Huron	124	31	25.0%	\$841	N/A	117	26	22.2%	\$809	9.5%
33 Ingham	1,406	426	30.3%	\$1,185	N/A	1,333	382	28.7%	\$1,172	6.4%
34 Ionia	226	48	21.2%	\$1,085	N/A	219	55	25.1%	\$1,123	7.4%
35 Iosco	132	26	19.7%	\$1,111	N/A	127	25	19.7%	\$1,083	12.1%
36 Iron	54	23	42.6%	\$675	N/A	47	22	46.8%	\$662	8.9%
37 Isabella	264	87	33.0%	\$1,054	N/A	259	89	34.4%	\$1,107	5.6%
38 Jackson	985	243	24.7%	\$952	N/A	938	219	23.3%	\$969	7.9%
39 Kalamazoo	1,686	479	28.4%	\$917	N/A	1,610	446	27.7%	\$924	5.3%
40 Kalkaska	84	25	29.8%	\$1,114	N/A	84	26	31.0%	\$1,140	9.2%
41 Kent	3,992	1,038	26.0%	\$903	N/A	3,860	936	24.2%	\$910	6.0%
42 Keweenaw	10	1	10.0%	\$350	N/A	9	0	0.0%	\$0	11.5%

* See pages 19-21 for March 2008 unemployment rates.

FIP EARNED INCOME CASES (Continued)
DECEMBER 2007, JANUARY, FEBRUARY AND MARCH 2008

COUNTY	FEBRUARY 2008					MARCH 2008				
	Caseload	Number With Earned Income	Percent With Earned Income	Average Earned Income	Unemployment Rate*	Caseload	Number With Earned Income	Percent With Earned Income	Average Earned Income	Unemployment Rate*
43 Lake	92	18	19.6%	\$1,038	N/A	87	15	17.2%	\$1,040	11.5%
44 Lapeer	252	45	17.9%	\$1,200	N/A	249	46	18.5%	\$1,218	10.9%
45 Leelanau	0	0	0.0%	\$0	N/A	0	0	0.0%	\$0	6.9%
46 Lenawee	398	96	24.1%	\$1,145	N/A	368	91	24.7%	\$1,035	9.4%
47 Livingston	192	50	26.0%	\$1,435	N/A	192	49	25.5%	\$1,498	6.7%
48 Luce	57	16	28.1%	\$758	N/A	56	15	26.8%	\$845	9.0%
49 Mackinac	27	6	22.2%	\$2,344	N/A	25	8	32.0%	\$2,268	22.2%
50 Macomb	2,944	671	22.8%	\$1,026	N/A	2,886	643	22.3%	\$1,028	8.0%
51 Manistee	131	26	19.8%	\$980	N/A	137	23	16.8%	\$759	9.3%
52 Marquette	181	28	15.5%	\$682	N/A	177	24	13.6%	\$623	7.4%
53 Mason	174	49	28.2%	\$788	N/A	168	49	29.2%	\$866	9.3%
54 Mecosta	287	45	15.7%	\$1,083	N/A	289	48	16.6%	\$985	8.4%
55 Menominee	66	18	27.3%	\$1,005	N/A	63	17	27.0%	\$798	6.3%
56 Midland	344	81	23.5%	\$861	N/A	333	70	21.0%	\$885	6.0%
57 Missaukee	0	0	0.0%	\$0	N/A	0	0	0.0%	\$0	10.5%
58 Monroe	666	125	18.8%	\$1,230	N/A	654	122	18.7%	\$1,199	7.5%
59 Montcalm	291	73	25.1%	\$861	N/A	270	65	24.1%	\$858	11.1%
60 Montmorency	50	14	28.0%	\$994	N/A	43	11	25.6%	\$1,003	16.0%
61 Muskegon	2,793	697	25.0%	\$814	N/A	2,781	659	23.7%	\$812	7.6%
62 Newaygo	262	69	26.3%	\$1,007	N/A	249	62	24.9%	\$977	8.6%
63 Oakland	3,376	879	26.0%	\$1,041	N/A	3,259	844	25.9%	\$1,060	6.6%
64 Oceana	269	69	25.7%	\$965	N/A	263	65	24.7%	\$925	11.7%
65 Ogemaw	179	53	29.6%	\$1,035	N/A	176	48	27.3%	\$1,034	10.8%
66 Ontonagon	28	3	10.7%	\$682	N/A	25	4	16.0%	\$1,163	8.9%
67 Osceola	0	0	0.0%	\$0	N/A	0	0	0.0%	\$0	8.8%
68 Oscoda	63	16	25.4%	\$777	N/A	62	12	19.4%	\$844	11.8%
69 Otsego	148	54	36.5%	\$650	N/A	145	54	37.2%	\$614	10.4%
70 Ottawa	425	106	24.9%	\$965	N/A	412	79	19.2%	\$1,012	6.1%
71 Presque Isle	48	14	29.2%	\$916	N/A	49	13	26.5%	\$1,174	18.7%
72 Roscommon	141	25	17.7%	\$854	N/A	143	24	16.8%	\$958	11.8%
73 Saginaw	2,470	705	28.5%	\$719	N/A	2,414	673	27.9%	\$689	8.5%
74 St. Clair	177	34	19.2%	\$944	N/A	172	35	20.3%	\$824	10.0%
75 St. Joseph	38	4	10.5%	\$1,037	N/A	36	5	13.9%	\$1,151	7.2%
76 Sanilac	338	91	26.9%	\$922	N/A	348	100	28.7%	\$969	11.1%
77 Schoolcraft	1,057	262	24.8%	\$969	N/A	1,024	247	24.1%	\$937	13.5%
78 Shiawassee	369	78	21.1%	\$912	N/A	381	85	22.3%	\$899	9.9%
79 Tuscola	261	77	29.5%	\$1,018	N/A	264	78	29.5%	\$991	9.9%
80 Van Buren	520	120	23.1%	\$1,085	N/A	497	111	22.3%	\$1,109	7.9%
81 Washtenaw	1,144	314	27.4%	\$957	N/A	1,086	306	28.2%	\$980	4.9%
82 Wayne	31,649	7,122	22.5%	\$878	N/A	31,109	6,974	22.4%	\$881	9.1%
83 Wexford	319	69	21.6%	\$1,026	N/A	316	66	20.9%	\$985	9.7%
TOTAL	75,045	18,017	24.0%	\$919	N/A	73,366	17,364	23.7%	\$918	7.2%

* See pages 19-21 for March 2008 unemployment rates.

**FIP EARNED INCOME CASES (Continued)
DECEMBER 2007, JANUARY, FEBRUARY AND MARCH 2008**

WAYNE COUNTY DISTRICT OFFICES	FEBRUARY 2008					MARCH 2008				
	Caseload	Number With Earned Income	Percent With Earned Income	Average Earned Income	Unemployment Rate*	Caseload	Number With Earned Income	Percent With Earned Income	Average Earned Income	Unemployment Rate*
ZONE VII										
15 Greyscale	2,803	680	24.3%	\$933	N/A	2,768	682	24.6%	\$962	N/A
17 Greenfield/Joy	2,386	440	18.4%	\$898	N/A	2,382	436	18.3%	\$904	N/A
18 Taylor	1,279	259	20.3%	\$1,098	N/A	1,248	253	20.3%	\$1,076	N/A
19 Inkster	2,202	530	24.1%	\$1,054	N/A	2,172	521	24.0%	\$1,076	N/A
35 Schoolcraft	3,891	886	22.8%	\$891	N/A	3,828	891	23.3%	\$884	N/A
Wayne Other Distribution	1,219	290	23.8%	\$785	N/A	1,173	269	22.9%	\$815	N/A
Total	13,780	3,085	22.4%	N/A	N/A	13,571	3,052	22.5%	N/A	N/A
ZONE VIII										
41 Fort Wayne	2,495	501	20.1%	\$820	N/A	2,415	501	20.7%	\$821	N/A
43 Glendale	2,260	467	20.7%	\$847	N/A	2,214	431	19.5%	\$839	N/A
49 Grand River/Warren	3,444	845	24.5%	\$847	N/A	3,383	839	24.8%	\$851	N/A
55 Hamtramck	980	261	26.6%	\$949	N/A	984	249	25.3%	\$935	N/A
57 Medbury/Concord	2,593	591	22.8%	\$825	N/A	2,541	579	22.8%	\$835	N/A
59 McNichols/Goddard	1,592	404	25.4%	\$850	N/A	1,554	385	24.8%	\$853	N/A
73 Forrest/Ellery	1,602	393	24.5%	\$902	N/A	1,555	374	24.1%	\$900	N/A
76 Wayne/Gratiot	2,903	575	19.8%	\$694	N/A	2,892	564	19.5%	\$678	N/A
Total	17,869	4,037	22.6%	N/A	N/A	17,538	3,922	22.4%	N/A	N/A
WAYNE CO. TOTAL**	31,649	7,122	22.5%	\$878	N/A	31,109	6,974	22.4%	\$881	9.1%
OUTSTATE TOTAL	43,396	10,895	25.1%	N/A	N/A	42,257	10,390	24.6%	N/A	N/A
STATEWIDE TOTAL	75,045	18,017	24.0%	\$919	N/A	73,366	17,364	23.7%	\$918	7.2%

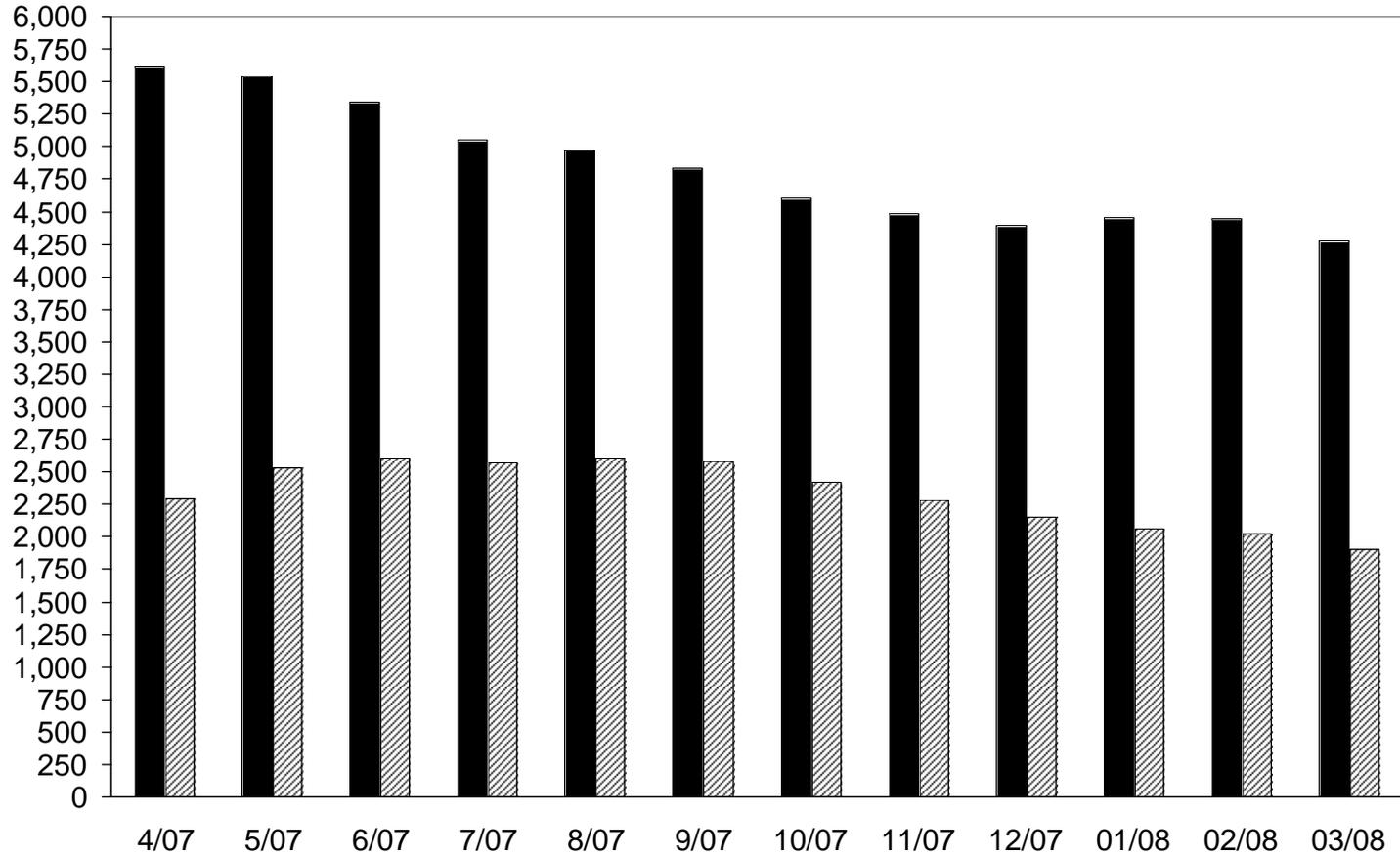
* See pages 19-21 for March 2008 unemployment rates.

** Totals for Wayne do not add to the Zone totals as some ongoing cases are not yet associated with specific district offices following/during district consolidation activities.

FAMILY INDEPENDENCE PROGRAM

Two-Parent Cases With Earned Income/Average Monthly Earnings Point-in-Time Data: April 2007 - March 2008

Number of Cases



■ Total Cases	5,615	5,539	5,342	5,057	4,975	4,837	4,602	4,488	4,396	4,453	4,444	4,271
▨ Cases With Earned Income	2,296	2,536	2,597	2,568	2,601	2,577	2,419	2,278	2,157	2,063	2,025	1,899
Percent With Earned Income	40.9%	45.8%	48.6%	50.8%	52.3%	53.3%	52.6%	50.8%	49.1%	46.3%	45.6%	44.5%
Average Earnings	\$1,044	\$1,152	\$1,220	\$1,263	\$1,289	\$1,300	\$1,272	\$1,264	\$1,222	\$1,208	\$1,210	\$1,206

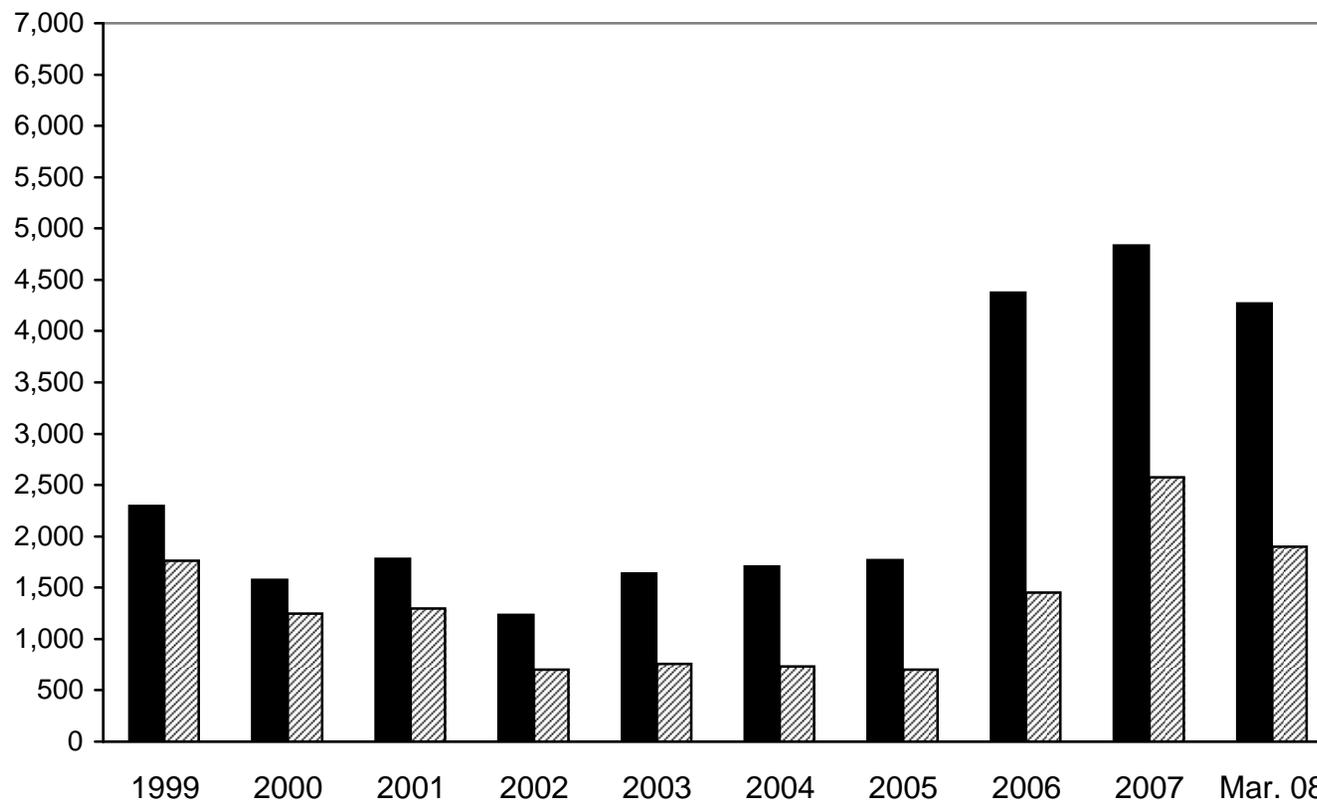
- FIP two-parent cases significantly decreased from April 2007 - March 2008.

FAMILY INDEPENDENCE PROGRAM

Two-Parent Cases With Earned Income/Average Monthly Earnings

Point-in-Time Data: September 1999 - September 2007, & March 2008 (Recent Month)

Number of Cases



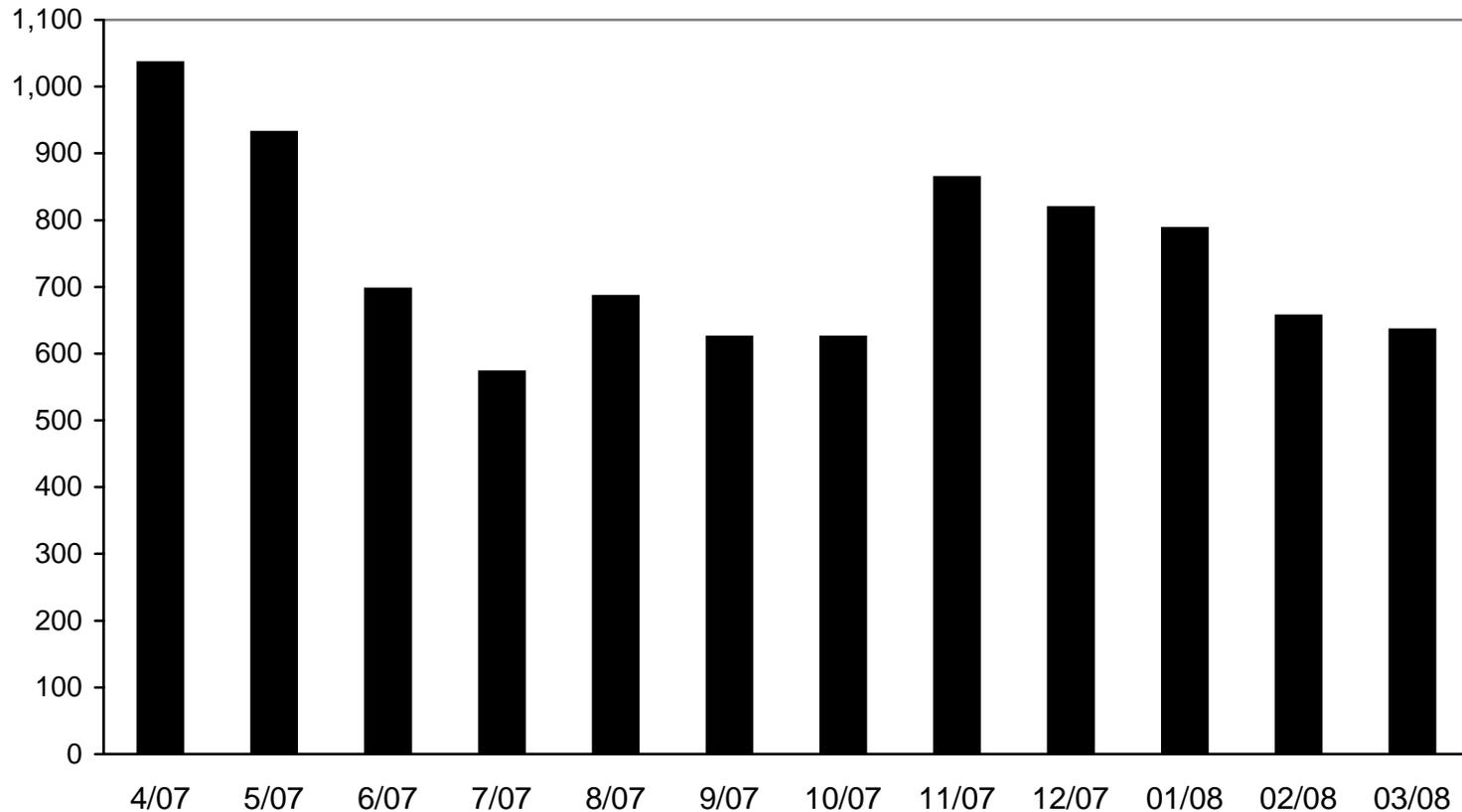
■ Total Cases	2,299	1,579	1,781	1,238	1,638	1,705	1,769	4,372	4,837	4,271
▨ Cases With Earned Income	1,764	1,250	1,296	702	754	735	703	1,450	2,577	1,899
Percent With Earned Income	76.7%	79.2%	72.8%	56.7%	46.0%	43.1%	39.7%	33.2%	53.3%	44.5%
Average Earnings	\$903	\$933	\$902	\$908	\$797	\$837	\$834	\$796	\$1,300	\$1,206

FAMILY INDEPENDENCE PROGRAM

Cases Closed Due To Excess Earned Income (EI)

April 2007 - March 2008

Number of Cases



Total Closures	6,816	7,095	6,703	6,341	7,143	6,258	6,089	7,272	6,360	5,738	5,932	6,225
■ Total Closed With EI	1,036	932	697	573	686	625	625	864	819	788	657	636
% of All Closures	15.2%	13.1%	10.4%	9.0%	9.6%	10.0%	10.3%	11.9%	12.9%	13.7%	11.1%	10.2%

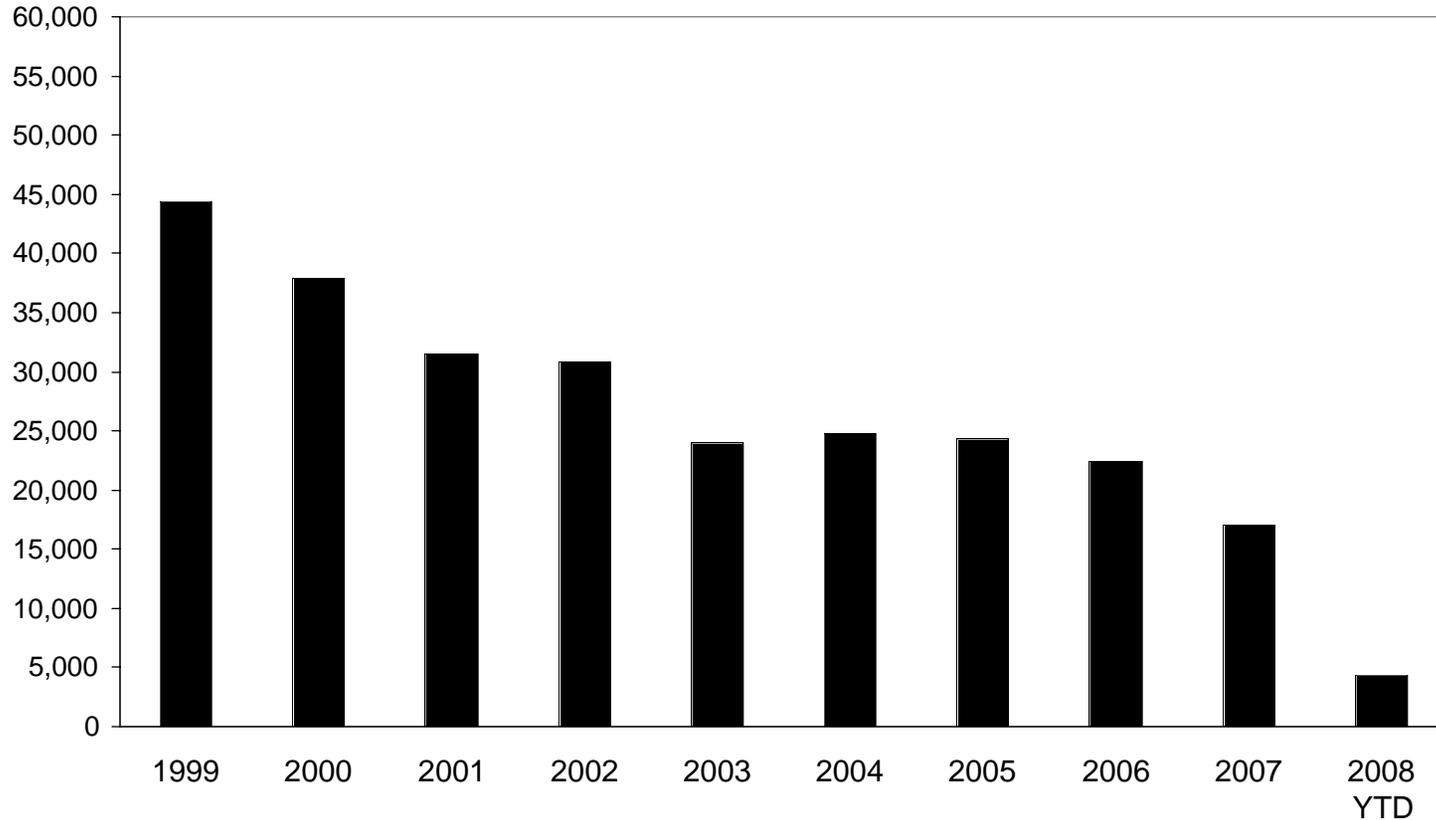
- The percent of case closures due to excess earnings was 10.2% in March 2008. Relatively fewer cases are closing due to earnings, as many cases now remain open under Michigan's Extended FIP policy (EFIP).

Note: EFIP cases are those that would have otherwise closed due to earnings but remain open for six additional months and receive a \$10 grant for each of those months. EFIP provides important support to families transitioning to self-sufficiency. By retaining EFIP cases in the monthly case count, Michigan increases the percentage of cases meeting state and federal work requirements. March 2008 caseload totals: FIP-Regular = 73,381; EFIP = 5,090; Total-FIP = 78,471.

FAMILY INDEPENDENCE PROGRAM

Cases Closed Due To Excess Earned Income (EI) FY 1999 - FY 2008 (Year-to-date)

Number of Cases



Total Closures	107,112	90,543	78,594	70,819	65,357	73,997	72,131	71,675	82,648	37,616
■ Total Closed With EI	44,356	37,924	31,520	30,798	24,021	24,837	24,321	22,433	17,039	4,389
% of All Closures	41.4%	41.9%	40.1%	43.5%	36.8%	33.6%	33.7%	31.3%	20.6%	11.7%

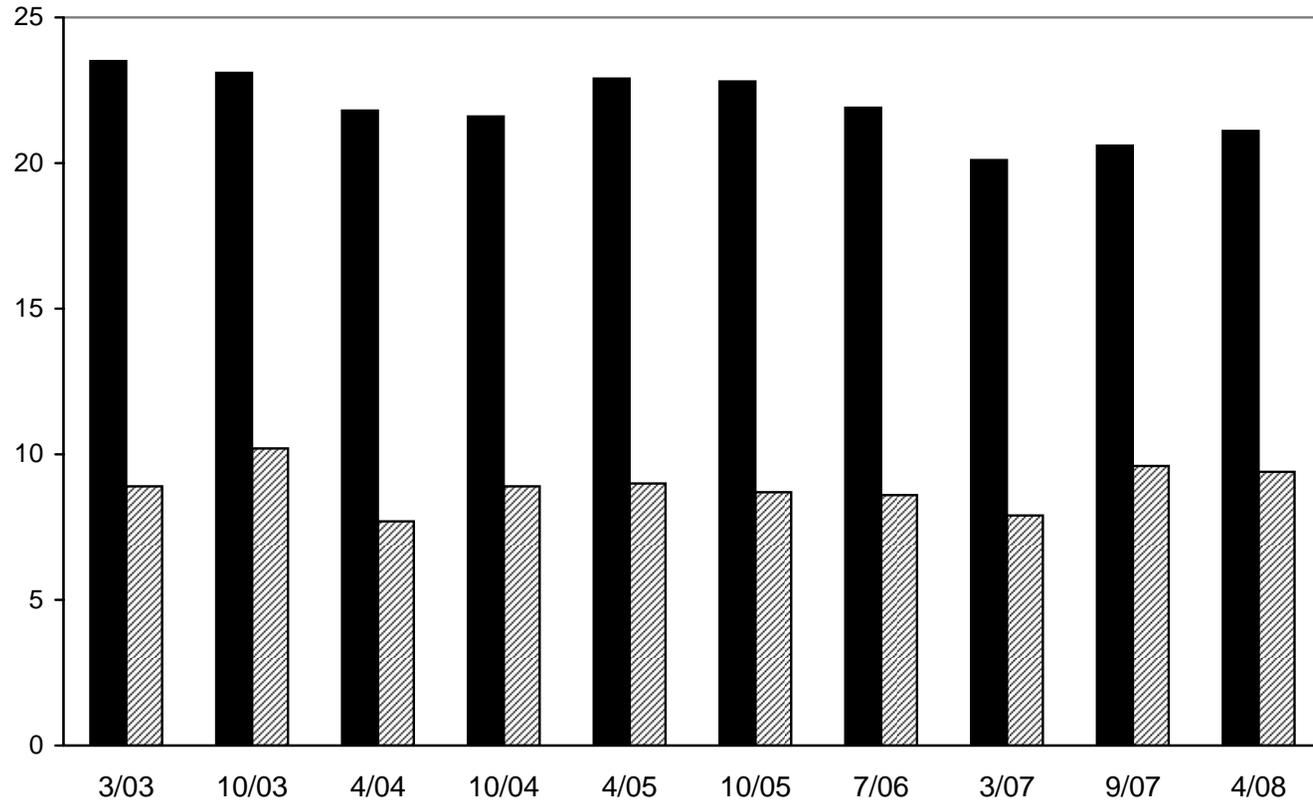
- Case closures due to earnings in FY 2007 were lower than in previous years due to Michigan's Extended FIP (EFIP) policy that went into effect in January 2007. Closures are lower yet in FY 2008.

<cl>td/Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Jan-Mar 08/25-fip excess yr.xls/04-25-2008

FAMILY INDEPENDENCE PROGRAM

Length of Time on Assistance
Average Months - Most Recent Period

Months



■ Non 2-Parent Cases	23.5	23.1	21.8	21.6	22.9	22.8	21.9	20.1	20.6	21.1
▨ 2-Parent Cases	8.9	10.2	7.7	8.9	9.0	8.7	8.6	7.9	9.6	9.4

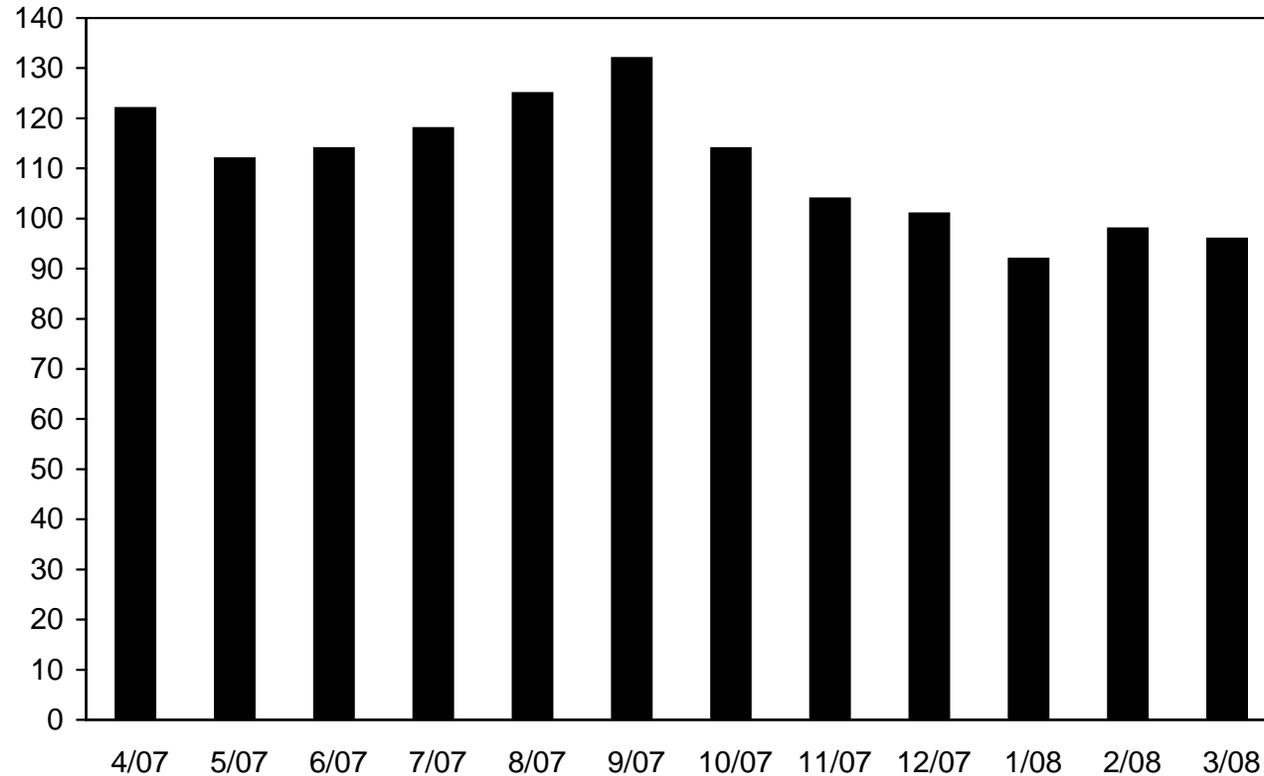
Note: Data is from a computer-generated file of open cases. Length of time is measured from the time the case opened. For cases that have closed and then reopened, only the current period of assistance is included. Data will be updated 10/08.

[clerkal]rl/Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Jan-Mar 08/26-length

FAMILY INDEPENDENCE PROGRAM: MINOR PARENTS

Number Of Cases With A Grantee Under Age 18 April 2007 - March 2008

Number of Cases



■ Case With Grantee < 18	122	112	114	118	125	132	114	104	101	92	98	96
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- The FIP program has a very small number of minor parent grantee cases.
Point-in time data.

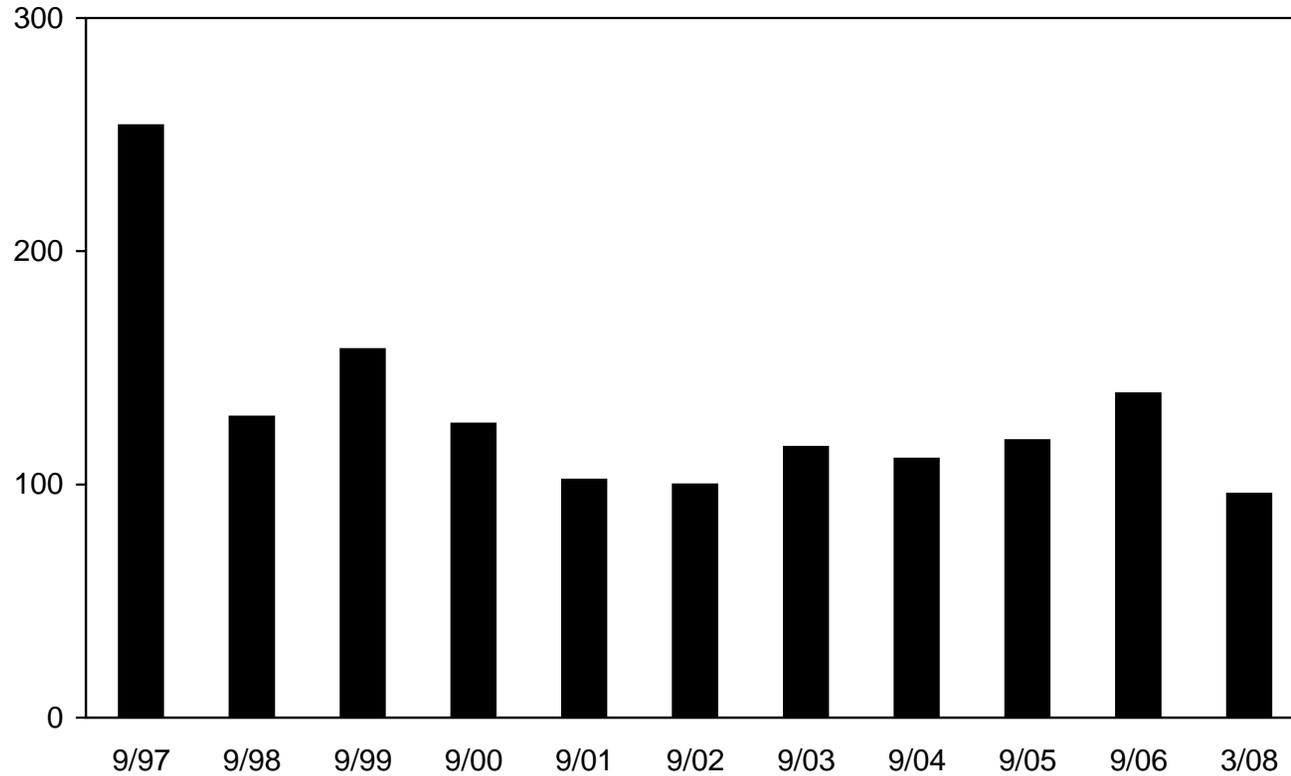
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FAMILY INDEPENDENCE PROGRAM: MINOR PARENTS

Number Of Cases With A Grantee Under Age 18

1997 - 2008

Number of Cases



■ Case With Grantee < 18	254	129	158	126	102	100	116	111	119	139	96
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- The number of minor parent grantee cases has decreased significantly as a result of Michigan's policy that requires minor parents to live at home or with an adult guardian.

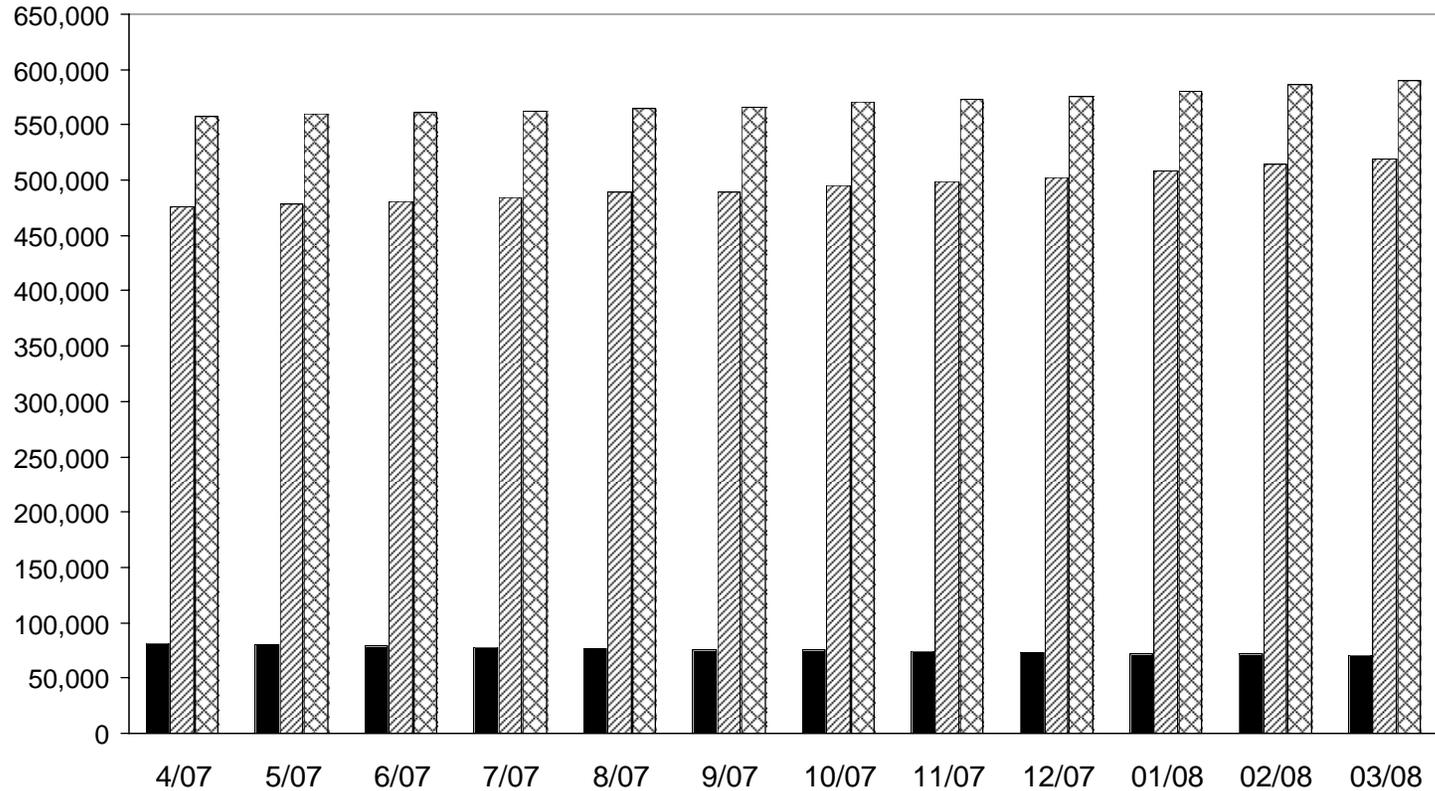
Point-in time data.

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FOOD ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLDS

April 2007 - March 2008

Number of Households



■ FA and Other Benefits*	81,860	80,721	79,455	78,173	76,261	75,904	75,345	73,939	72,885	72,381	72,041	71,104
▨ Food Assistance Only	475,579	478,814	481,248	483,907	489,030	489,684	494,931	498,830	502,826	508,298	513,983	519,511
▩ Total FA Households	557,439	559,535	560,703	562,080	565,291	565,588	570,276	572,769	575,711	580,679	586,024	590,615

- Food Assistance caseloads have steadily increased over the last twelve months. Food Assistance Program cases are at all time record levels. While "FAP and Other Benefit cases" have moderately decreased over the last quarter, Food Assistance-Only caseloads have steadily increased. Total FAP household and recipients totals are at all time record levels.

* *Other Benefits are FIP or State Disability Assistance.*

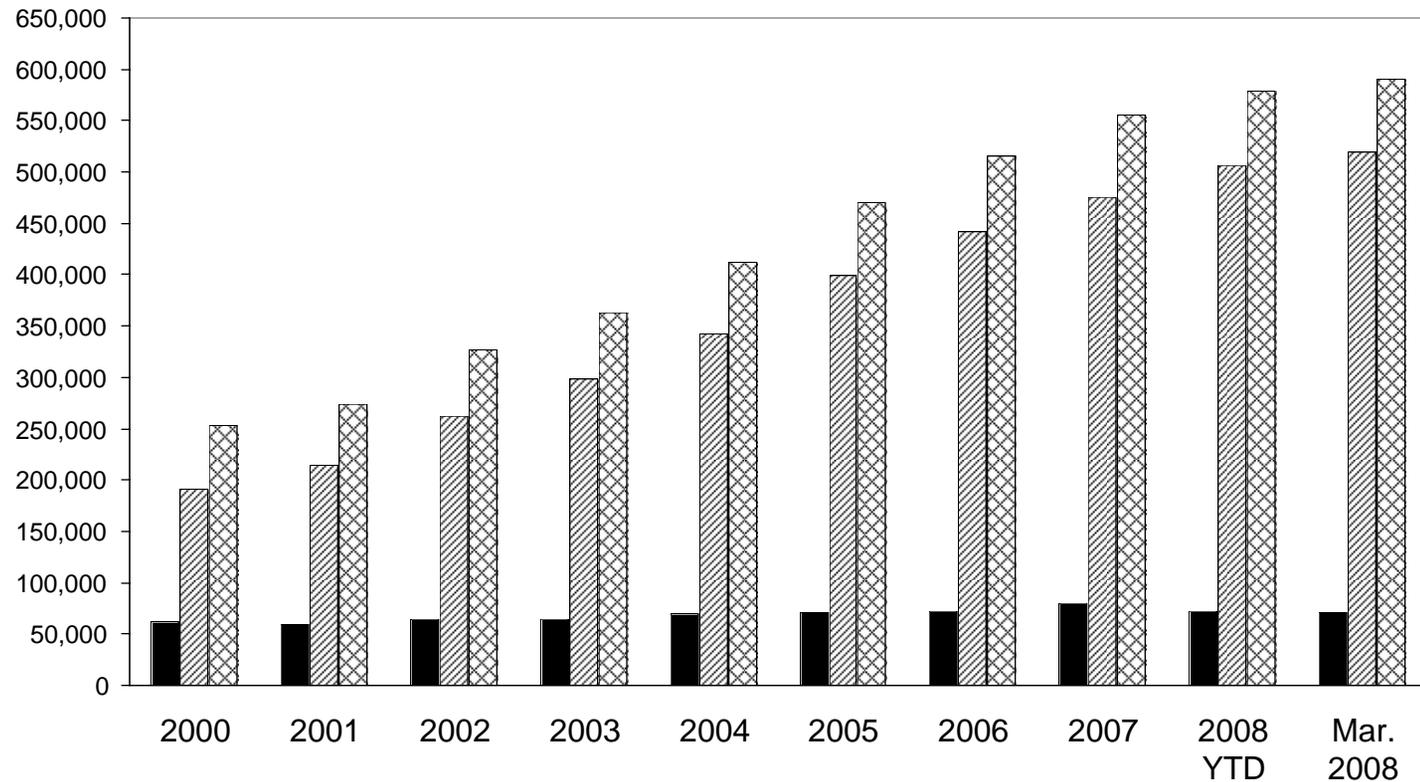
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FOOD ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLDS

Average Monthly Households

FY 2000 - FY 2008 (Year-to-date), & March 2008 (Most-recent-month)

Number of Households



■ FA and Other Benefits*	62,588	59,680	64,222	64,851	69,662	70,838	72,794	79,769	72,949	71,041
▨ Food Assistance Only	191,299	214,845	262,476	298,499	343,004	399,137	442,236	475,975	506,397	519,511
▩ Total FA Households	253,887	274,525	326,698	363,350	412,666	469,975	515,030	555,744	579,346	590,552

- Food Assistance households decreased each year from FY 1994 through FY 2000. Total FAP households have been increasing since FY 2000. The March FY 2008 households totals is the highest on record.

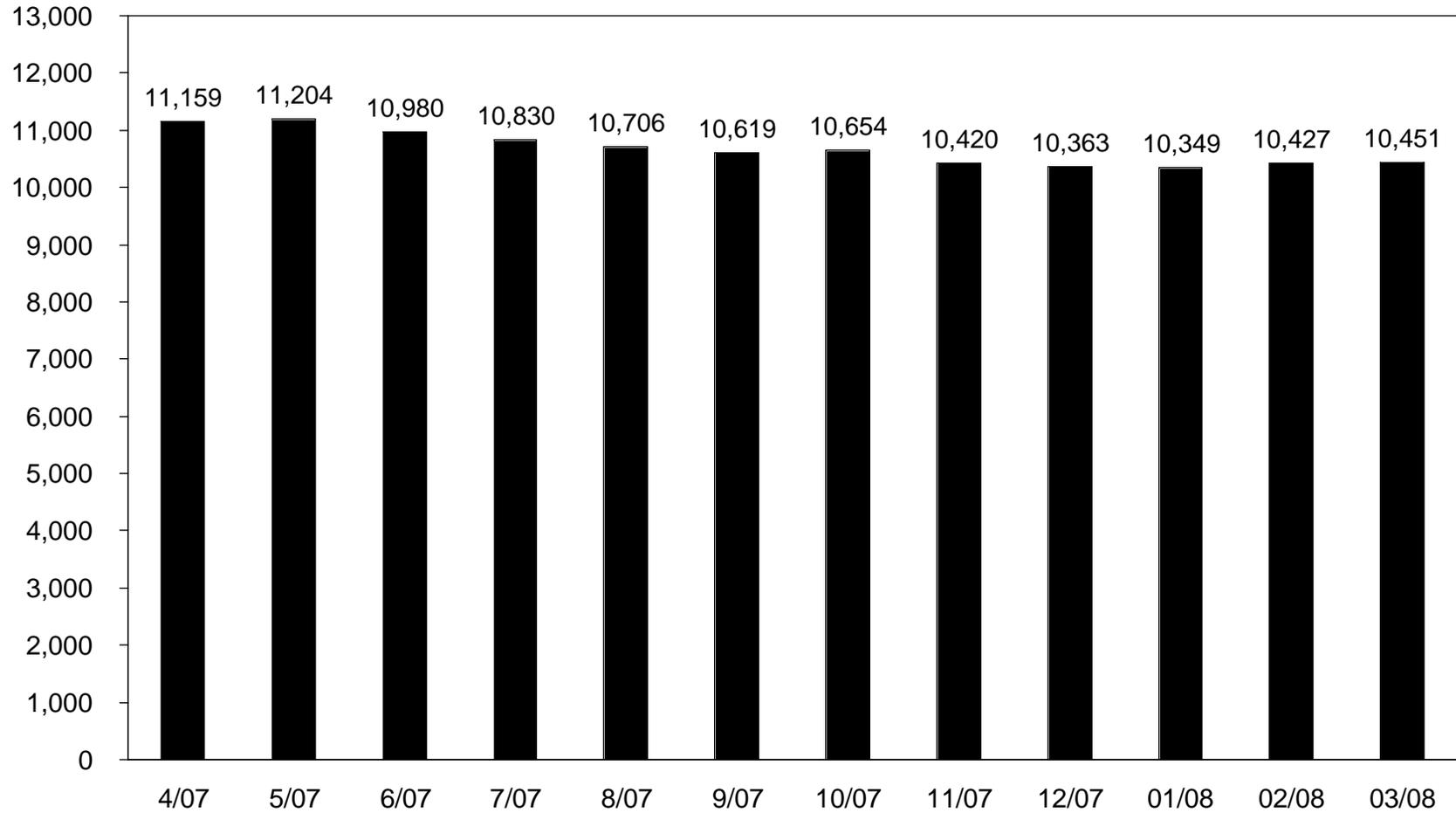
* *Other Benefits are FIP or State Disability Assistance.*

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STATE DISABILITY ASSISTANCE (SDA)

Average Monthly Caseload
April 2007 - March 2008

Caseload



- The March 2007 SDA caseload total was 11,254, the highest on record. Monthly Caseloads have averaged 10,444 in FY 2008.

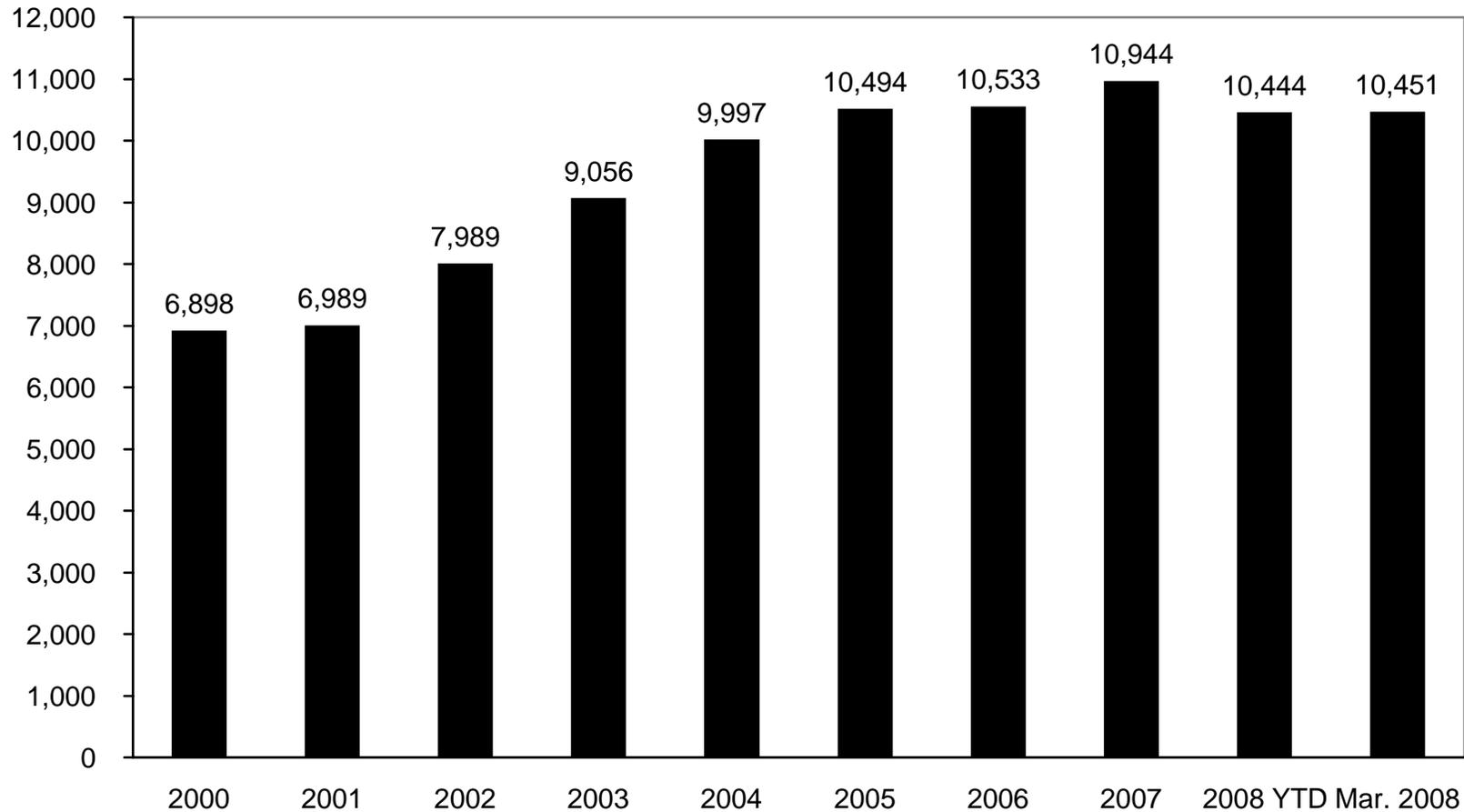
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STATE DISABILITY ASSISTANCE (SDA)

Average Monthly Cases

FY 2000 - FY 2008 (Year-to-date), & Most Recent Month (March 2008)

Caseload



- The FY 2007 caseload average was 10,944, the highest since FY 1991 when Michigan's General Assistance program was eliminated. Monthly caseloads are averaging just under 10,450 in FY 2008.

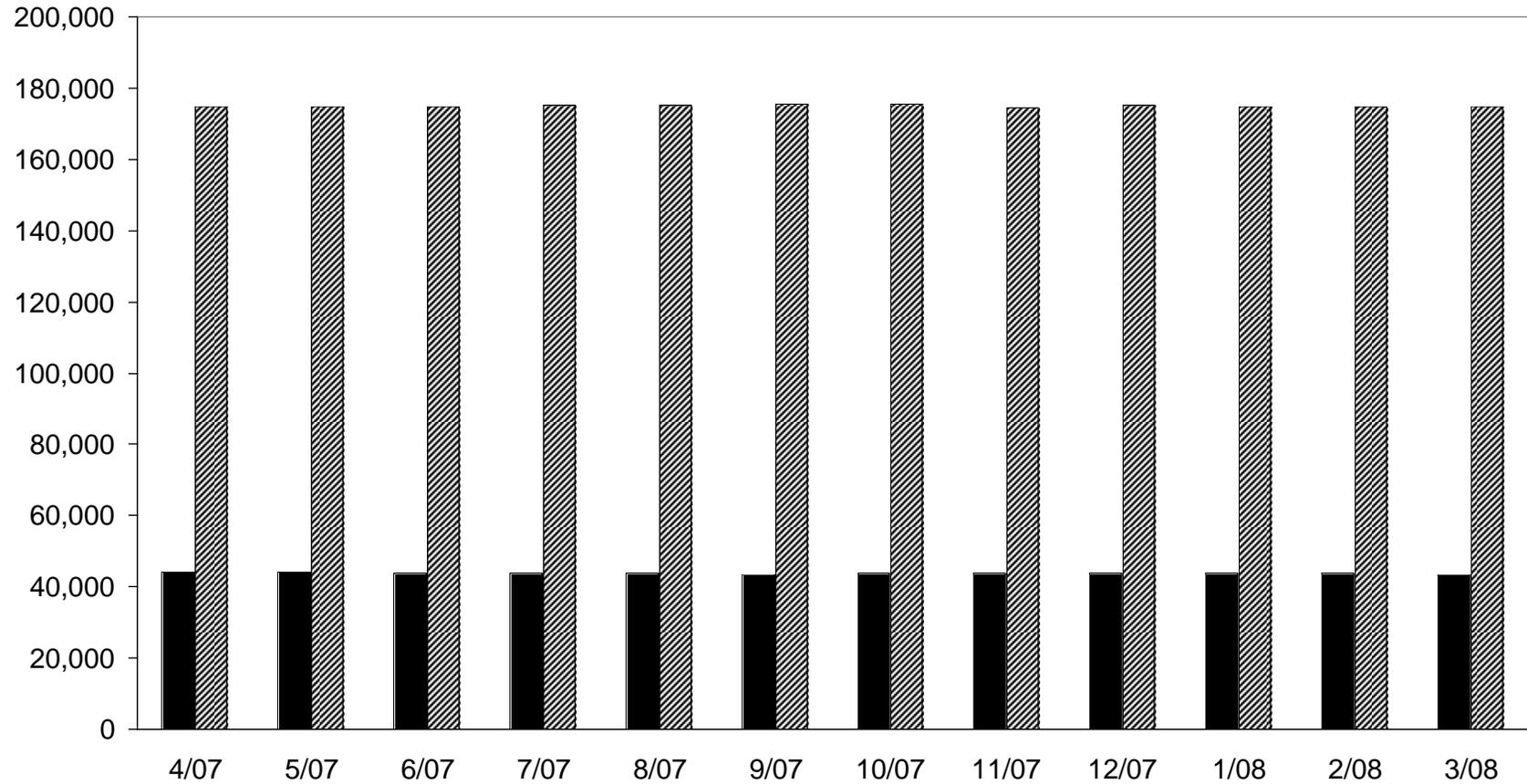
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SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME

Number of Recipients

April 2007 - March 2008

Number of Recipients



■ Children	44,138	43,979	43,760	43,761	43,803	43,595	43,706	43,639	43,897	43,779	43,751	43,431
▨ Adults	174,936	174,891	175,012	175,202	175,259	175,515	175,641	174,398	175,097	174,912	174,908	174,829
Total	219,074	218,870	218,772	218,963	219,062	219,110	219,347	218,037	218,994	218,691	218,659	218,260

- In March, children (under 21) represented 20% of the SSI disabled population.

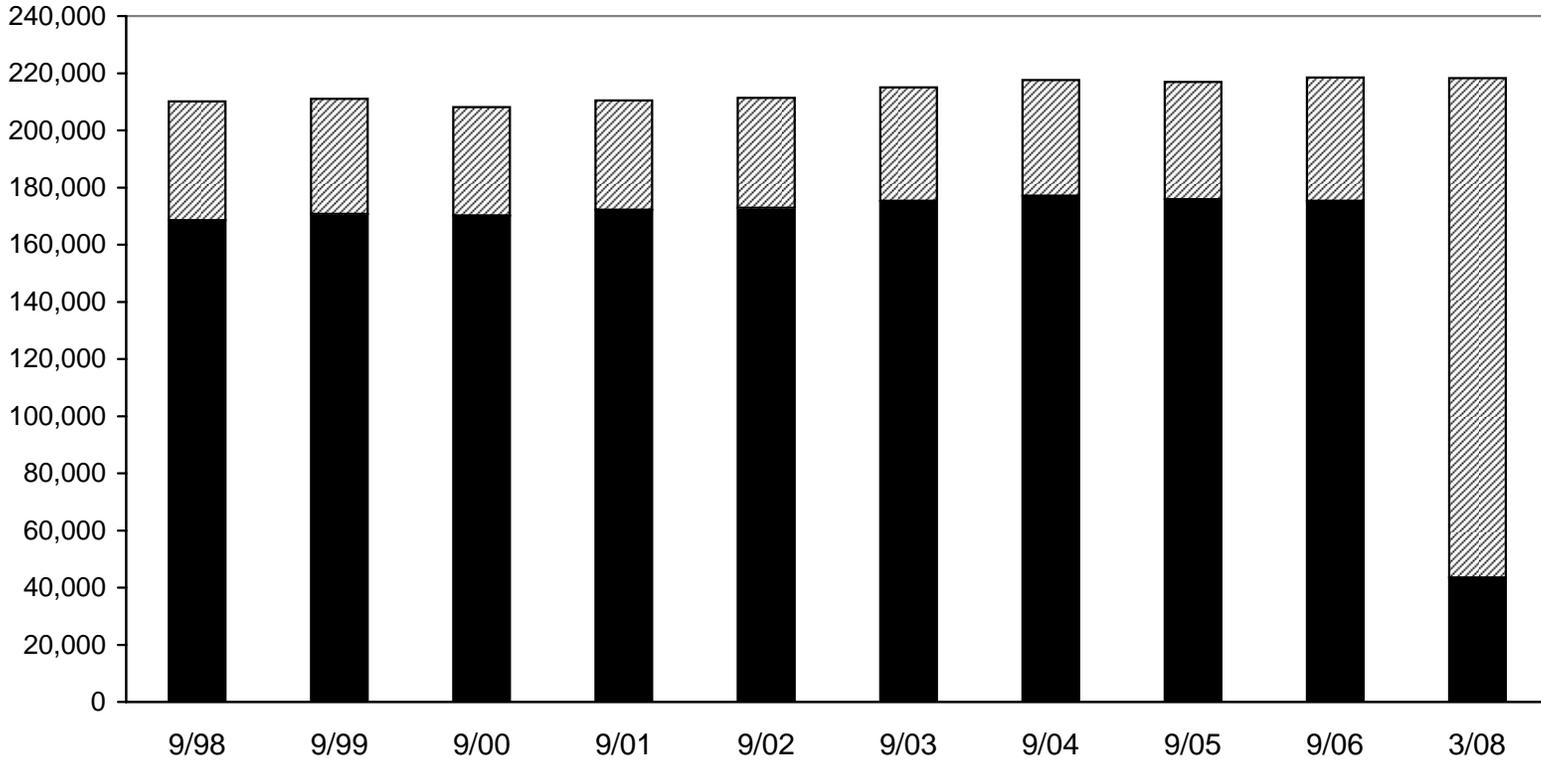
SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME

Number of Recipients

Point-In-Time Data

September 1998 - September 2007

Number of Recipients



▨ Children	41,655	40,326	37,926	38,310	38,597	39,772	40,565	41,166	43,215	174,829
■ Adults	168,468	170,730	170,188	172,180	172,789	175,238	177,061	175,818	175,298	43,431
Total	210,123	211,056	208,114	210,490	211,386	215,010	217,626	216,984	218,513	218,260

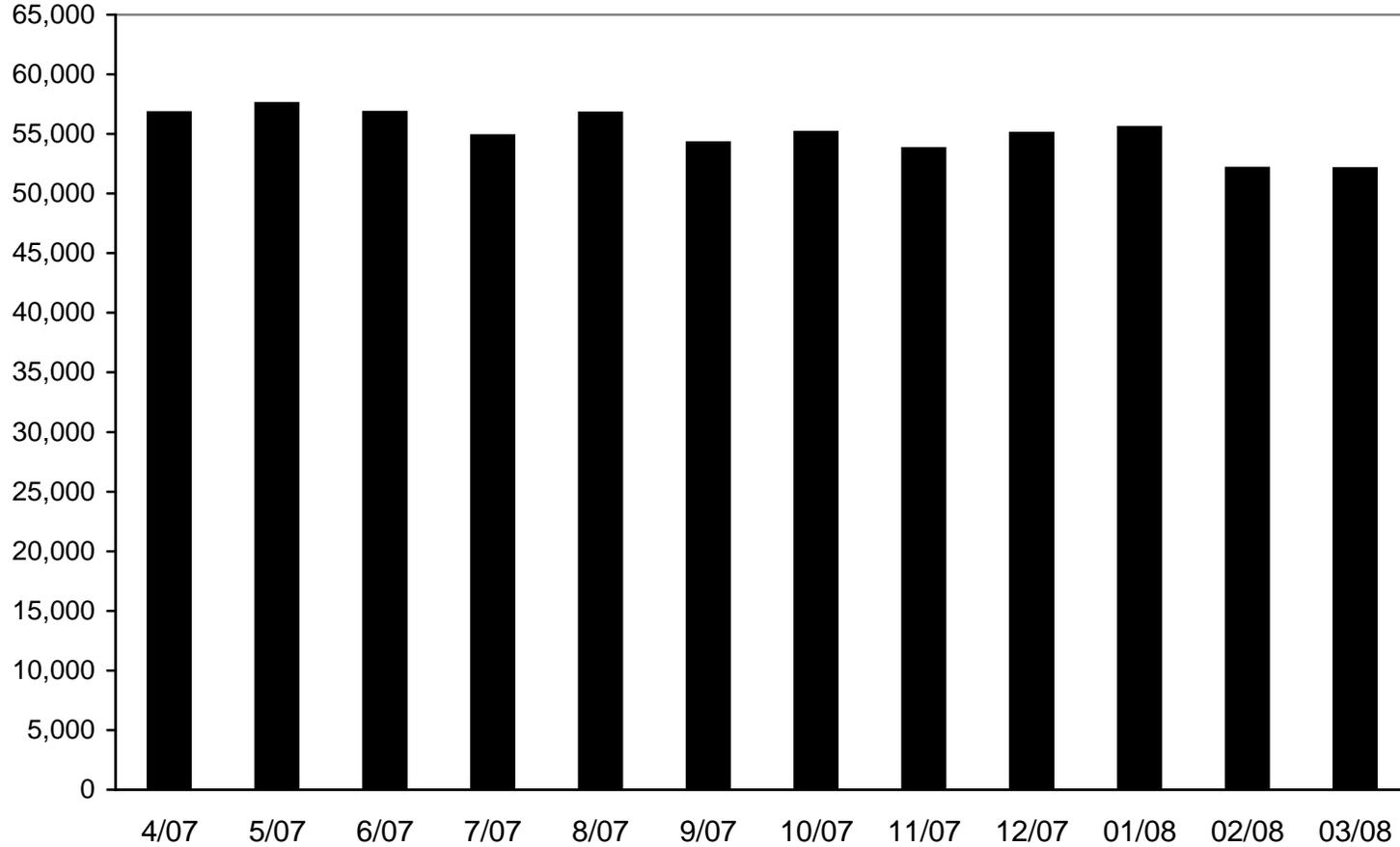
- The number of children receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI) has increased for the last three years. In 1996 federal welfare reform legislation established a new childhood disability standard that restricts the number of children eligible for SSI. SSI was also eliminated for recipients whose sole disability was due to drug abuse or alcoholism (3/96).

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CHILD DEVELOPMENT AND CARE PROGRAM CASELOAD

April 2008 - March 2008

Number of Cases



■ Total Caseload	56,820	57,586	56,837	54,867	56,777	54,279	55,158	53,784	55,081	55,560	52,139	52,107
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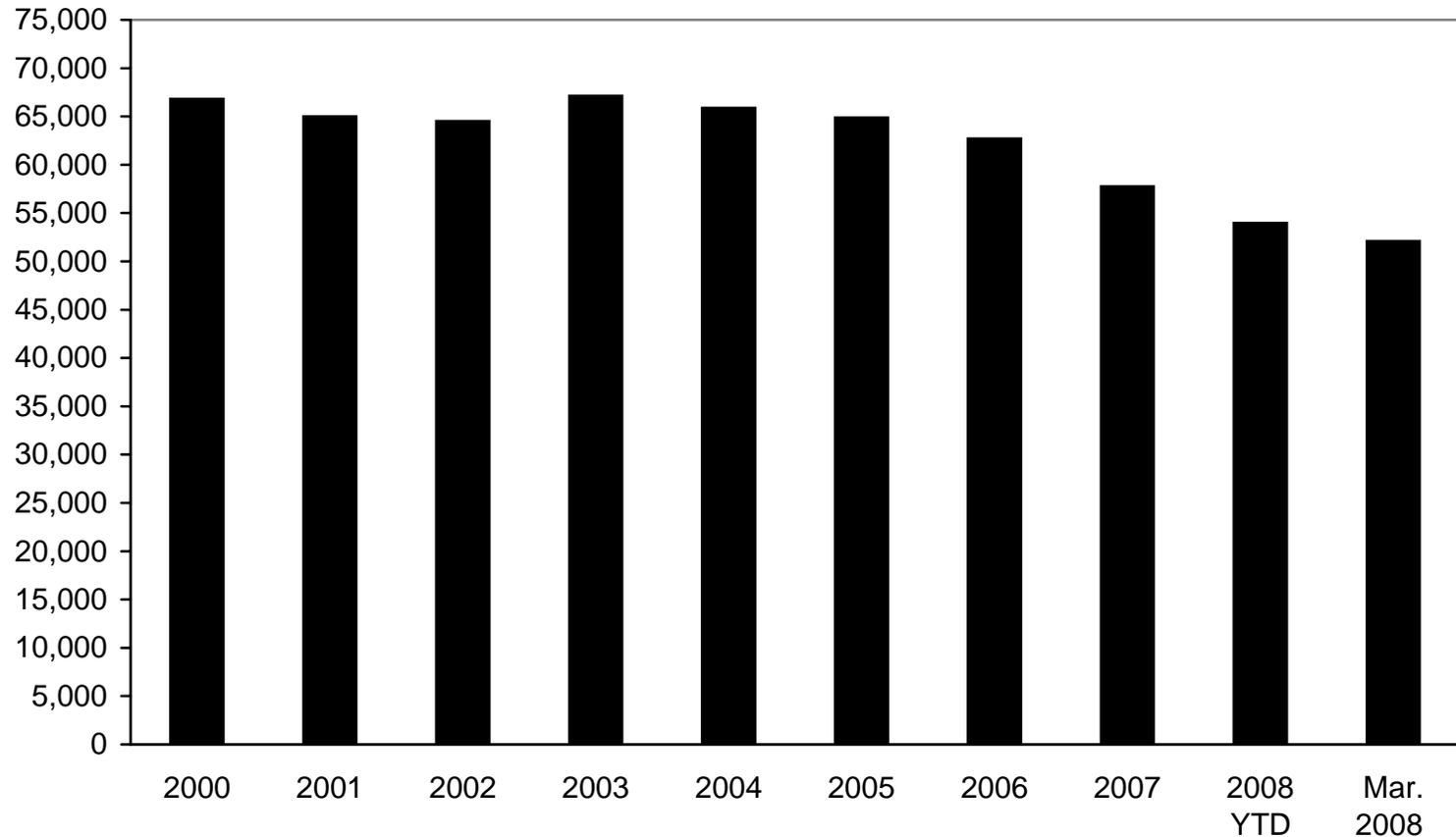
- Michigan's Child Development and Care caseloads (on average) are at their lowest levels since FY 1998.

CHILD DEVELOPMENT AND CARE PROGRAM CASELOAD

Average Monthly Caseload

FY 2000 - FY 2008 (Year-to-date), & March 2008 (Most-recent-month)

Number of Cases

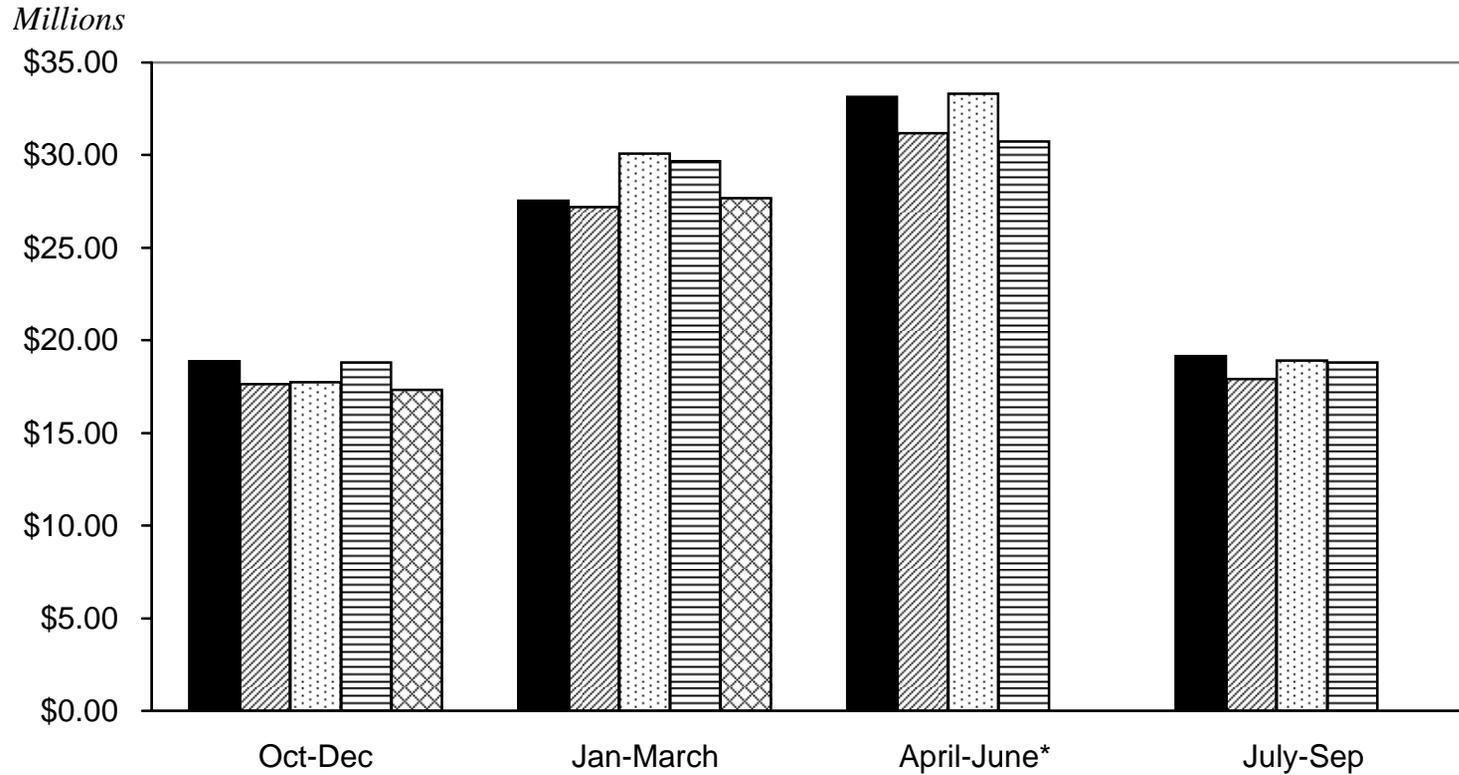


■ Child Care Total	66,811	65,008	64,520	67,125	65,875	64,882	62,724	57,774	53,972	52,107
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- The March 2008 Child Development and Care caseload (52,107) was the lowest monthly total since December 1998 when it was 51,869.

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AMOUNT COLLECTED FROM STATE ASSIGNED CHILD SUPPORT CASES FY 2004 - FY 2008 (Quarterly Detail)



■ FY 2004	\$18.86	\$27.53	\$33.16	\$19.16
▨ FY 2005	\$17.62	\$27.21	\$31.20	\$17.91
▩ FY 2006	\$17.75	\$30.09	\$33.30	\$18.90
▧ FY 2007	\$18.80	\$29.67	\$30.73	\$18.82
▣ FY 2008	\$17.34	\$27.66	\$0.00	\$0.00

- Total collections: FY 1995 = \$165.0M; FY 1996 = \$164.7M; FY 1997 = \$155.0M; FY 1998 = \$139.6M; FY 1999 = \$127.8M; FY 2000 = \$116.6M; FY 2001 = \$91.40M; FY 2002 = \$111.6M; FY 2003 = \$96.2M; FY 2004=\$98.7M; and FY 2005 = \$93.9M.

* FY 2006 = \$100.0M; FY 2007 = \$98.023M; FY 2008 = \$45.0M (First & Second Quarter).

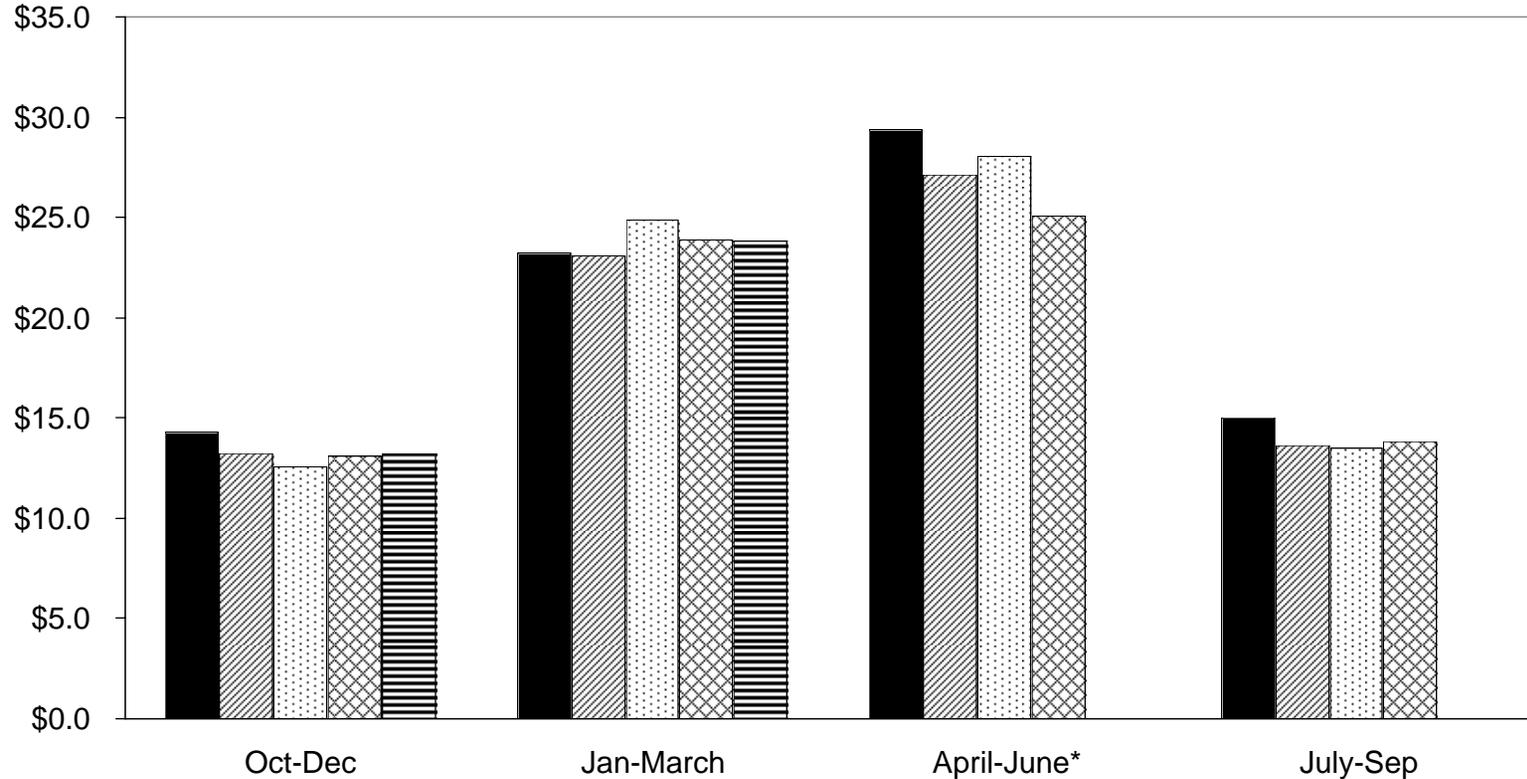
Note: Totals are preliminary (before year-end adjustments).

Note: State assigned cases include both current and former FIP cases. Total collected includes the amount collected for arrears (past due amounts.)

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ARREARS COLLECTED FROM STATE ASSIGNED CHILD SUPPORT CASES FY 2004 - FY 2008 (Quarterly Detail)

Millions



■	FY 2004	\$14.3	\$23.2	\$29.4	\$15.0
▨	FY 2005	\$13.2	\$23.1	\$27.1	\$13.6
▩	FY 2006	\$12.6	\$24.9	\$28.0	\$13.5
▧	FY 2007	\$13.1	\$23.9	\$25.1	\$13.8
▬	FY 2008	\$13.2	\$23.8	\$0.0	\$0.0

- Total arrears collected: FY 1995 = \$89.2M; FY 1996 = \$96.5M; FY 1997 = \$100.6M; FY 1998 = \$98.5M; FY 1999 = \$99.1M; FY 2000 = \$93.1M; FY 2001 = \$74.9M; FY 2002 = \$91.8M; FY 2003 = \$79.4M; FY 2004=\$81.9M; FY 2005 = \$77.0M.

* FY 2006 = \$79.0M; FY 2007 = \$75.9M; FY 2008 = \$37.00M (First & Second Quarter).

Note: Totals are preliminary prior to year-end adjustments.

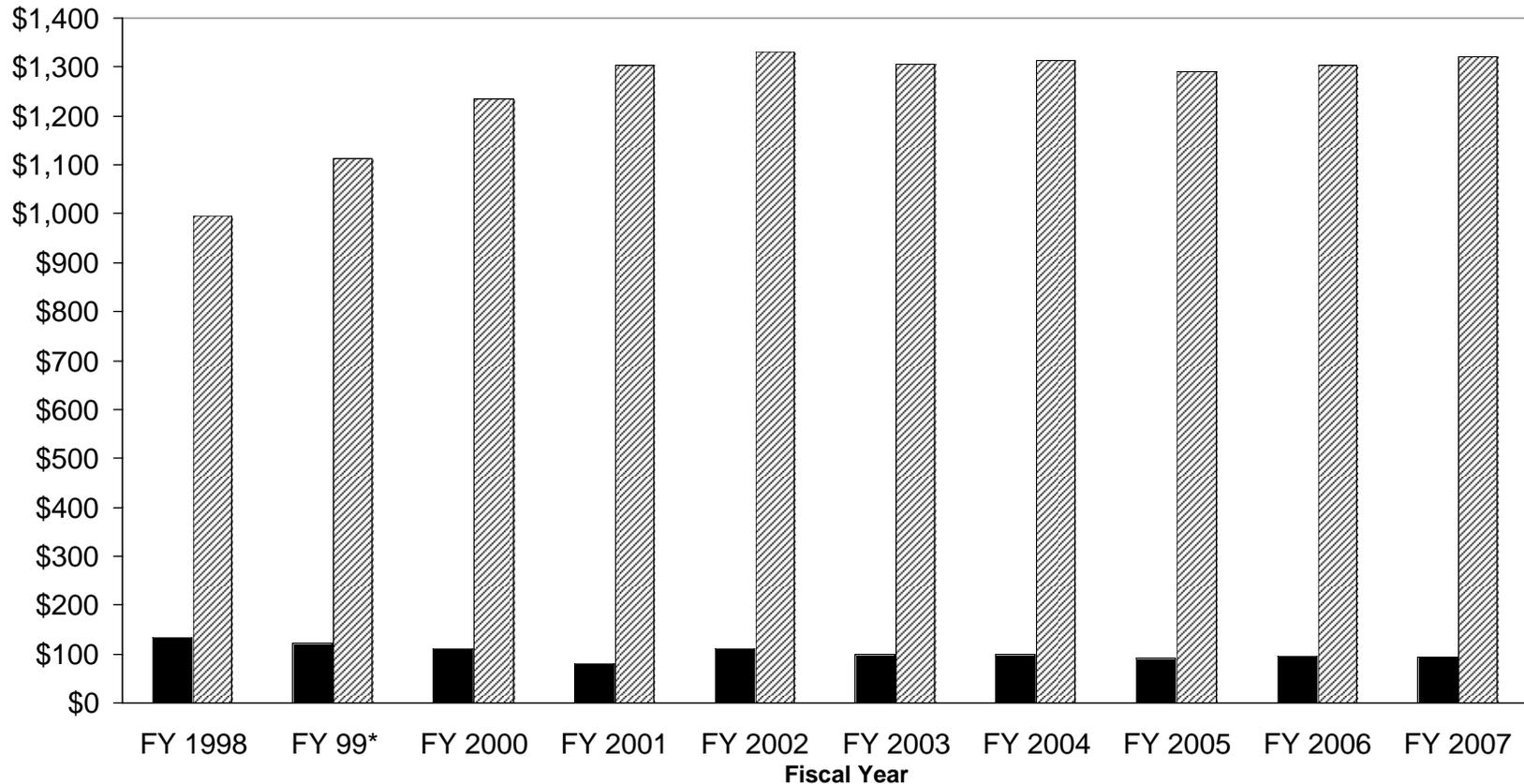
Note: State assigned cases include both current and former FIP cases.

NET CHILD SUPPORT COLLECTIONS

FIP and Non-FIP Case Related Michigan Collections

FY 1998 - FY 2007

Collections
Millions of Dollars



■ FIP	\$134.6	\$122.1	\$112.4	\$80.5	\$111.3	\$97.9	\$99.8	\$90.2	\$95.4	\$94.7
▨ Non-FIP	\$996.7	\$1,113.4	\$1,235.0	\$1,304.7	\$1,332.4	\$1,305.9	\$1,314.6	\$1,291.3	\$1,304.2	\$1,321.0
Total	\$1,131.3	\$1,235.5	\$1,347.4	\$1,385.2	\$1,443.7	\$1,403.8	\$1,414.4	\$1,381.5	\$1,399.6	\$1,415.7

- Michigan's net child support collections increased steadily from 1994-2002 and then moderately decreased in FY 2003. The FY 2003 decrease in FIP related collections was due to a FIP caseload decrease and a change in TANF regulations limiting the amount of Child Support Arrearages that can be assigned to the state. FY 2004 collections once again moved higher, and then moderately dipped in FY 2005. Collections in FY 2007 were up again, and the highest since FY 2002.

Data Source: OCS 34a Report (lines 7aG & 8G).

* Beginning in FY 1999 the method for obtaining the non-FIP collections changed. This Federally required change resulted in higher collection figures.

Note: The totals are final, year-end adjusted amounts.

<cl>td/Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Jan-Mar 08/39-ocs.xls/04-25-2008

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CHILDREN'S SERVICES

Overview

Children's Protective Services (CPS)

Michigan law mandates these services to help prevent harm to children from non-accidental physical or mental injury, sexual abuse, exploitation or neglect by a person responsible for the child's health or welfare. The Department of Human Services (DHS) staff provide assistance through investigating and substantiating reports of abuse and neglect. CPS staff members also work with families to enhance their ability to care for children, refer families to appropriate community resources, coordinate community service programs and provide public information on neglect and abuse. When necessary to promote the safety of children, CPS staff petition the court for removal of children from abuse and neglect situations.

Children's Foster Care

This program is available for children who cannot safely remain in their own homes because of incidents of serious abuse and/or neglect. Foster care services are delivered through a partnership between the DHS and private childcare organizations. About 63% of children placed in a foster home living arrangement are supervised through contracts with private agencies. The program supervises children placed out-of-home and works with families for reunification, if possible. It also seeks permanent homes for children when return is not possible and, when necessary, petitions the court for legal termination of parental rights. Out of home placement includes DHS and private agency foster homes, public shelter homes, residential care centers, private institutions and others.

Adoption

The Department of Human Services and private adoption agencies under contract to the department work to provide permanent homes for children who are permanent state wards under agency supervision. In some cases, DHS can also provide a subsidy to support day-to-day care of the children, treatment of medical conditions, or both. Adoption finalizations of state and court wards totaled 2,417 in fiscal year 1999, 2,775 in 2000, 2,927 in 2001, 2,833 in 2002, and 2,467 in 2003. DHS adoption subsidies provide basic support for adopted special needs children. In January 2004, DHS was paying 23,508 adoption subsidies at an average payment of \$674 per month.

Juvenile Justice Services

Juvenile Justice Services provides for the care and supervision of delinquent youth referred to the department from the circuit courts. A variety of public placement options are available ranging from community-based programs to secure facilities. All treatment programs are comprehensive, individualized and provide educational services, counseling, employment services, family assistance, crisis intervention and recreation. Based on client needs, the department has increased treatment capacity for special needs youth with substance abuse and/or sex offense backgrounds. When possible, the youth's family is incorporated into the total treatment program. To support local alternatives, the department assists local offices in developing family or community-based options to divert youth from residential centers or to accelerate reintegration of youth returned to the community.

The DHS operates residential treatment beds in campus-based programs at the following sites: W. J. Maxey Training School near Whitmore Lake; Shawono Center, Grayling; Nokomis Challenge Program, Prudenville; Adrian Training School, Adrian; Bay Pines Center, Escanaba; Arbor Heights Center, Ann Arbor; and community-based residential care centers in Flint, Bay City, Kalamazoo and Lansing.

Prevention Services to Families

This program offers home-based family-focused services designed to prevent child abuse and neglect by preserving and strengthening family life. Statewide, DHS workers serve high-risk families by providing voluntary support services in the family home; improving parenting, child care, homemaking and money management skills; connecting families to resources; reducing family dependency on social services; and increasing self sufficiency. Successful closure is defined as an improvement in family functioning and the absence of the risk of child abuse and neglect.

CHILDREN'S SERVICES

Special Initiatives

Families First of Michigan

Families First of Michigan is an intensive, safe, short-term in-home crisis intervention and family education program available in all 83 counties. It is designed to serve the most severe multi-problem families in which at least one child is at imminent risk of being placed out of home because of abuse, neglect or delinquency. The resource is available to juvenile courts, tribal social services and community mental health agencies.

Strong Families/Safe Children (SF/SC)

The federal Promoting Safe and Stable Families initiative, named Strong Families/Safe Children in Michigan, is a statewide collaborative effort which involves state and local human services departments (Michigan departments of Community Health and Education, Office of Services to the Aging and the Department of Human Services), public and private services, organizations, universities, courts, businesses, the faith community, parents and recipients. The Department of Human Services is the designated fiduciary for the SF/SC funds and provides program support for the initiative. SF/SC encourages local communities to come together to plan and implement a seamless system of services for children and families. With the goals of safe children and nurturing families, each local collaborative body is charged with assessing local resources, needs and gaps in services, developing a long-term plan for improving positive results for children and families, implementing the plan and tracking performance.

Family Reunification Program

The Family Reunification Program is designed to prevent repeated out-of-home placements and assist in early reunification of children with their families, when out-of-home placement has occurred. Family reunification staff work with families to participate in a strength-based assessment, family or individual therapy, parenting skills classes and family workshops. Staff also conduct ongoing assessments of the risk to children throughout the program. Family reunification staff work as a team.

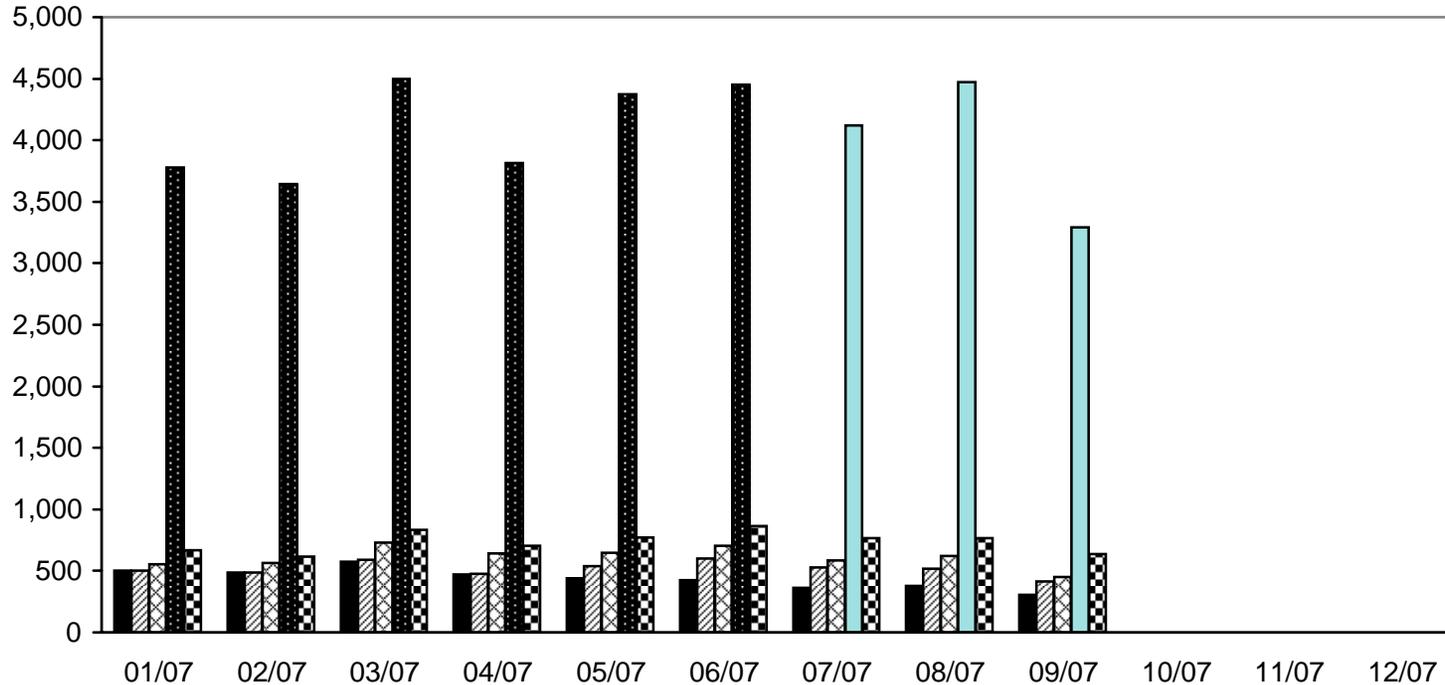
Child Protection: Working Together As Community Partners

Child Protection: Working Together As Community Partners is a statewide collaborative effort that required local communities to develop a 3-year plan that provides services to children and families that are Categories III and IV (low or moderate risk) Children's Protective Services cases. The purpose of this TANF-funded initiative is to reduce child abuse and neglect as determined by the number of re-referrals. Each county receives annual funds from a \$7 million statewide allocation.

STATEWIDE CHILDREN'S PROTECTIVE SERVICES REFERRALS INVESTIGATED

JANUARY - SEPT. 2007

Complaints



Category I	502	487	575	473	439	425	363	379	305	-	-	-
Category II	503	487	588	475	538	601	528	520	414	-	-	-
Category III	552	562	728	641	648	704	586	622	449	-	-	-
Category IV	3,777	3,642	4,500	3,814	4,373	4,450	4,118	4,474	3,293	-	-	-
Category V	668	617	835	702	770	863	766	766	637	-	-	-
Total	6,002	5,795	7,226	6,105	6,768	7,043	6,361	6,761	5,098	-	-	-

Category I: A court petition is required because a child is unsafe or a petition is mandated in the law for another reason. The perpetrator is listed on the Central Registry.

Category II: There is a preponderance of evidence that abuse or neglect occurred and the initial risk level is high or intensive. CPS must open a services case and the perpetrator is listed on the central registry

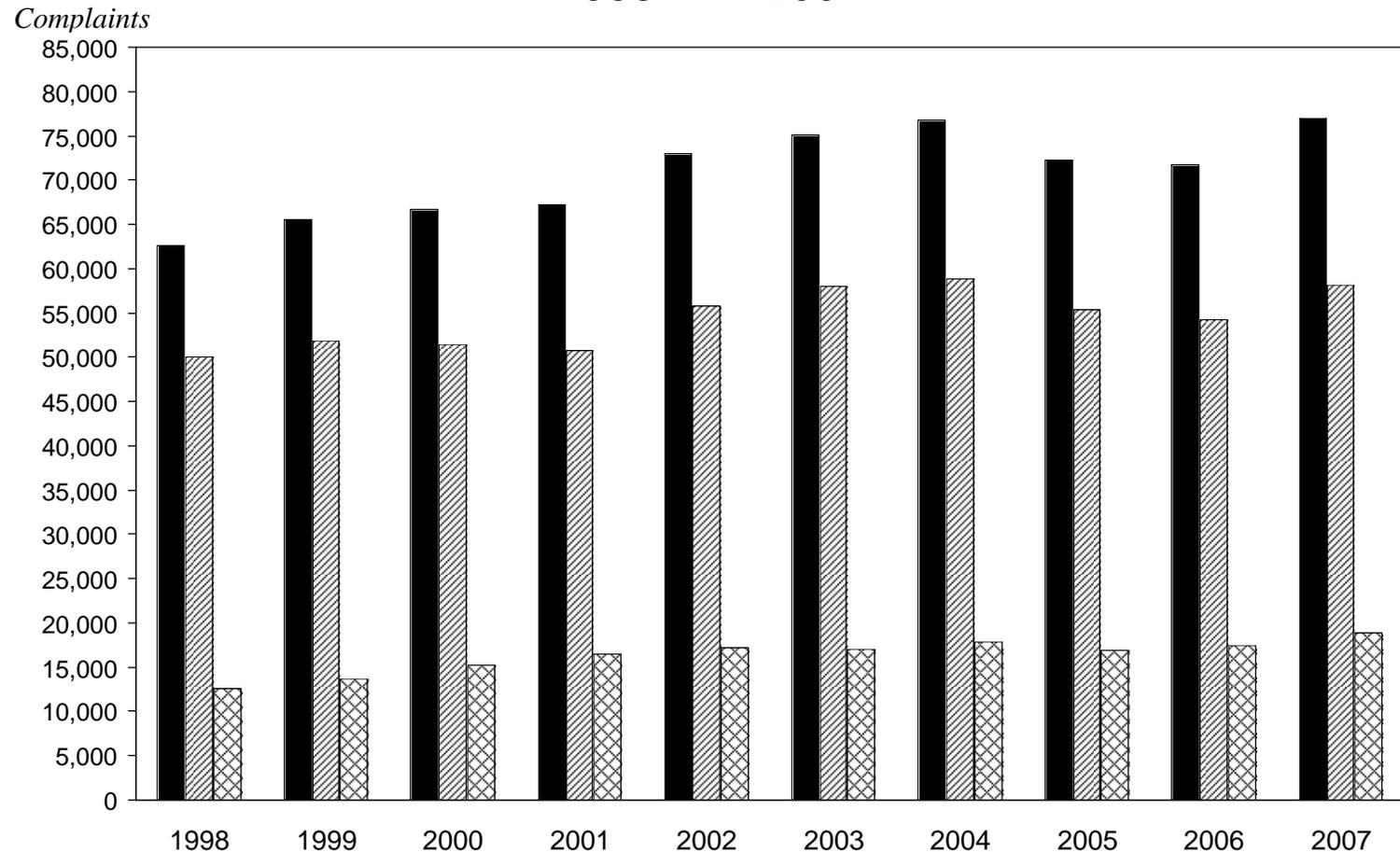
Category III: There is a preponderance of evidence that abuse or neglect occurred and the initial risk level is low or moderate. CPS must assist the family in voluntarily participating in community based services. The perpetrator is not listed on Central Registry

Category IV: There is *not* preponderance of evidence that abuse or neglect occurred. CPS is to assist the family in accessing community based services.

Category V: There is no evidence that abuse or neglect occurred (e.g., a false complaint; no basis in fact). No action beyond the investigation is required by CPS.

CHILDREN'S PROTECTIVE SERVICES COMPLAINTS INVESTIGATED

FY 1998 - FY 2007



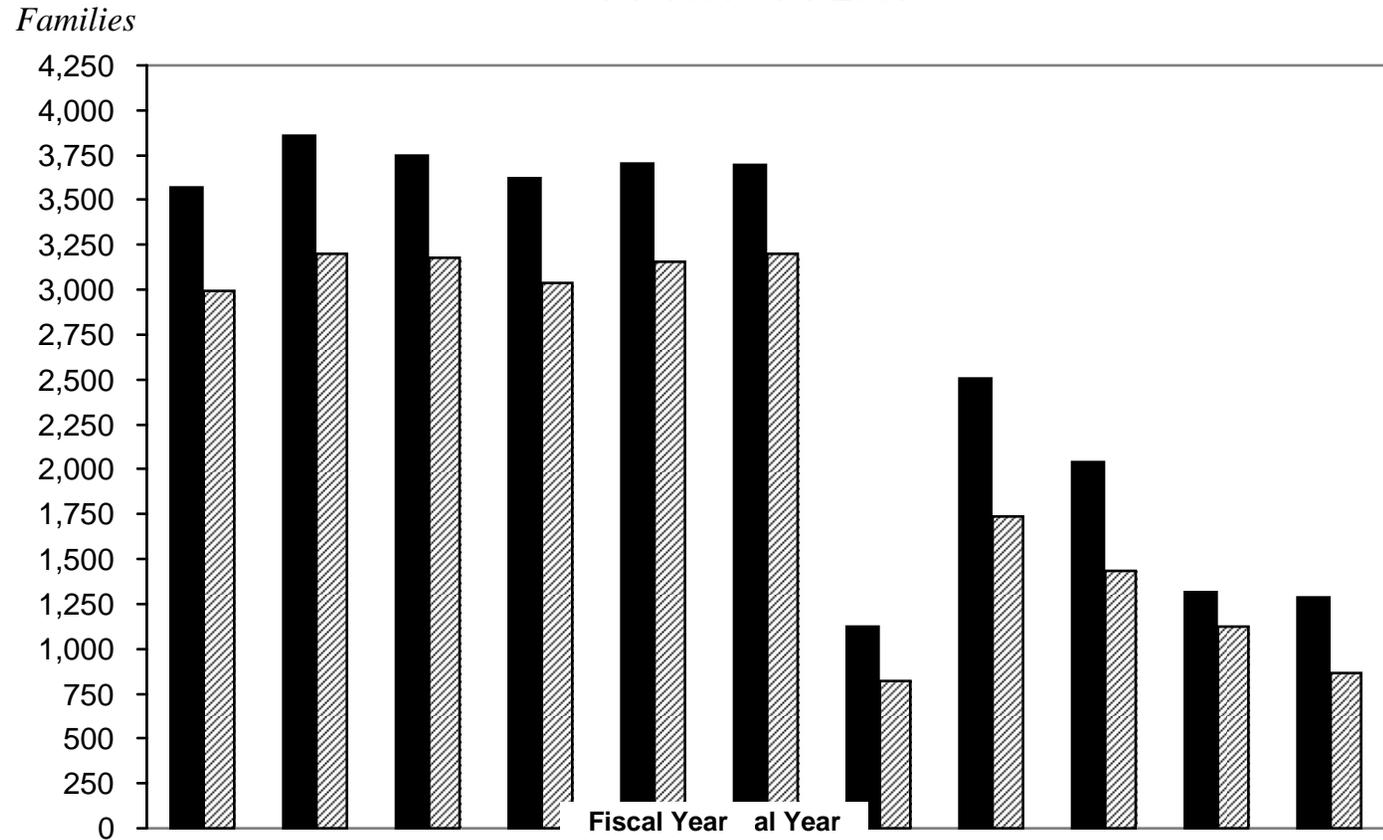
■	Investigated	62,659	65,591	66,634	67,284	72,988	75,115	76,694	72,286	71,784	77,012
▨	Non-Substantiated	50,069	51,870	51,424	50,790	55,768	58,063	58,847	55,397	54,250	58,119
▩	Substantiated*	12,590	13,721	15,210	16,494	17,220	17,052	17,847	16,889	17,534	18,893

- Between 1998 and 2007 the number of complaints investigated increased by 22.9% (14,353). During this same time, substantiations increased by 50% (6,303).

* *Complaints investigated in which evidence of abuse and/or neglect was found.*

STATEWIDE FAMILIES FIRST SERVICES

Number of Cases with 12 Months Placement Data (Known),
And of Those, The Number With Successful Outcomes*
FY 1997 - FY 2007



	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003**	2004	2005	2006	2007+
Total Families Served	3,882	4,146	3,985	3,855	3,904	3,893	4,006	3,548	3,410	3,108	3,312
■ Families w/12 Mo. Placement Data	3,570	3,859	3,748	3,623	3,703	3,697	1,124	2,507	2,042	1,317	1,284
▨ No. of Successful Outcomes	2,995	3,199	3,176	3,040	3,158	3,202	824	1,739	1,431	1,121	866
Percent Successful Outcomes	83.9%	82.9%	84.7%	83.9%	85.3%	86.6%	83.1%	85.3%	83.6%	85.1%	85.1%

- The percentage of successful outcomes equaled 83.6% in FY 2005 and 85.1% in FY 2006

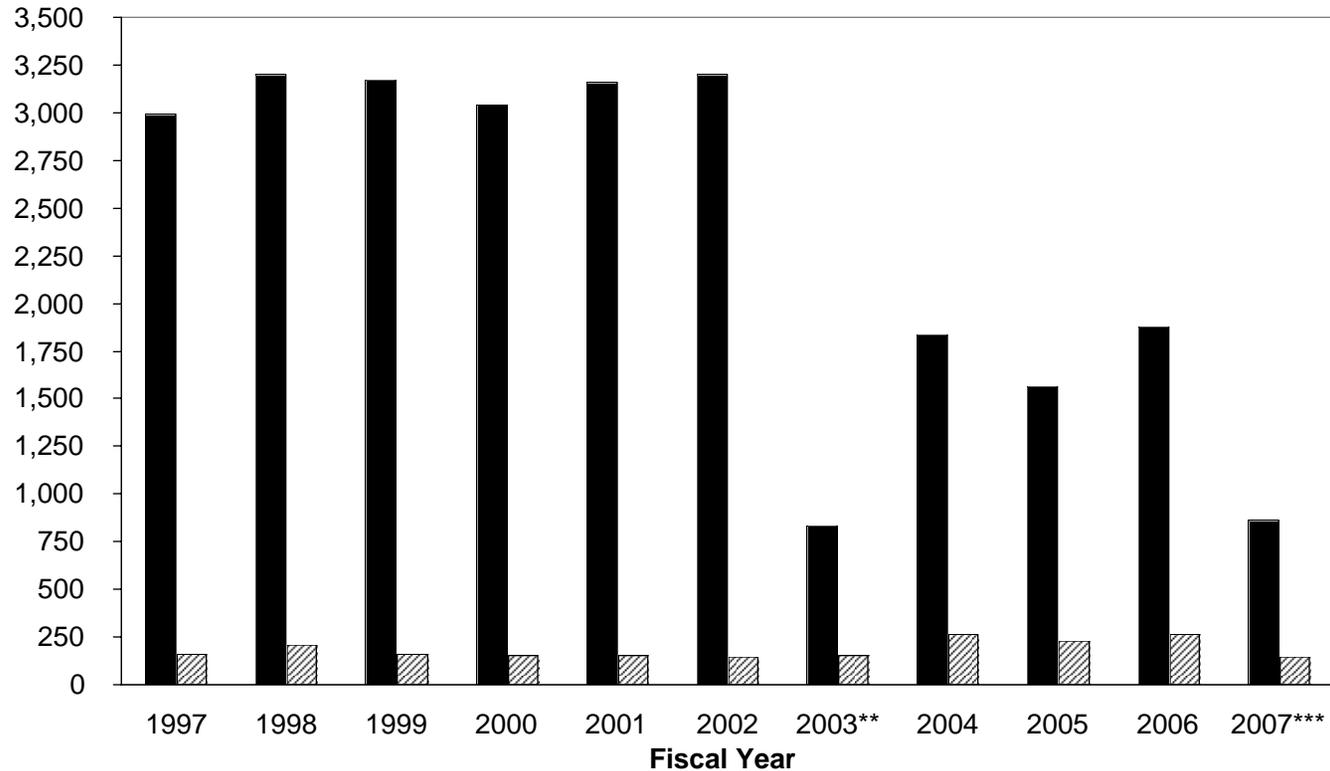
* *Measurement of Successful Outcomes: Of families with 12 months placements data (known), the number and percent in which no child was placed in foster care during the subsequent 12-months.*

** *Data are not complete due to a conversion process. Contract capacity reduced by 204 from FY 2002. In 2004 contract capacity reduced an additional 968 from FY 2003.*

STATEWIDE FAMILIES FIRST SERVICES

Relative Placements As A Percentage Of 12-Month Successful Program Outcomes*

Families



■	Number Successful Outcomes	2,995	3,199	3,176	3,040	3,158	3,202	837	1,838	1,568	1,877	866
▨	Number Relative Placements	158	207	161	153	153	145	153	266	229	267	143
	Percent Relative Placements	5.3%	6.5%	5.1%	5.0%	4.8%	4.5%	18.3%	14.5%	14.6%	14.2%	16.5%

- In FY 2006, 14.2% of successful program outcomes were relative placements.

* *Successful outcome is defined as those families where no child was placed in foster care during the 12-month follow-up period.*

Note: ** Of all successful outcomes in FY 2006, 10.8% WERE IN 'Relative Placements'. Complete fiscal year data are not available from FY 2003 through FY 2006.

*** 12 months follow-up period is not completed.

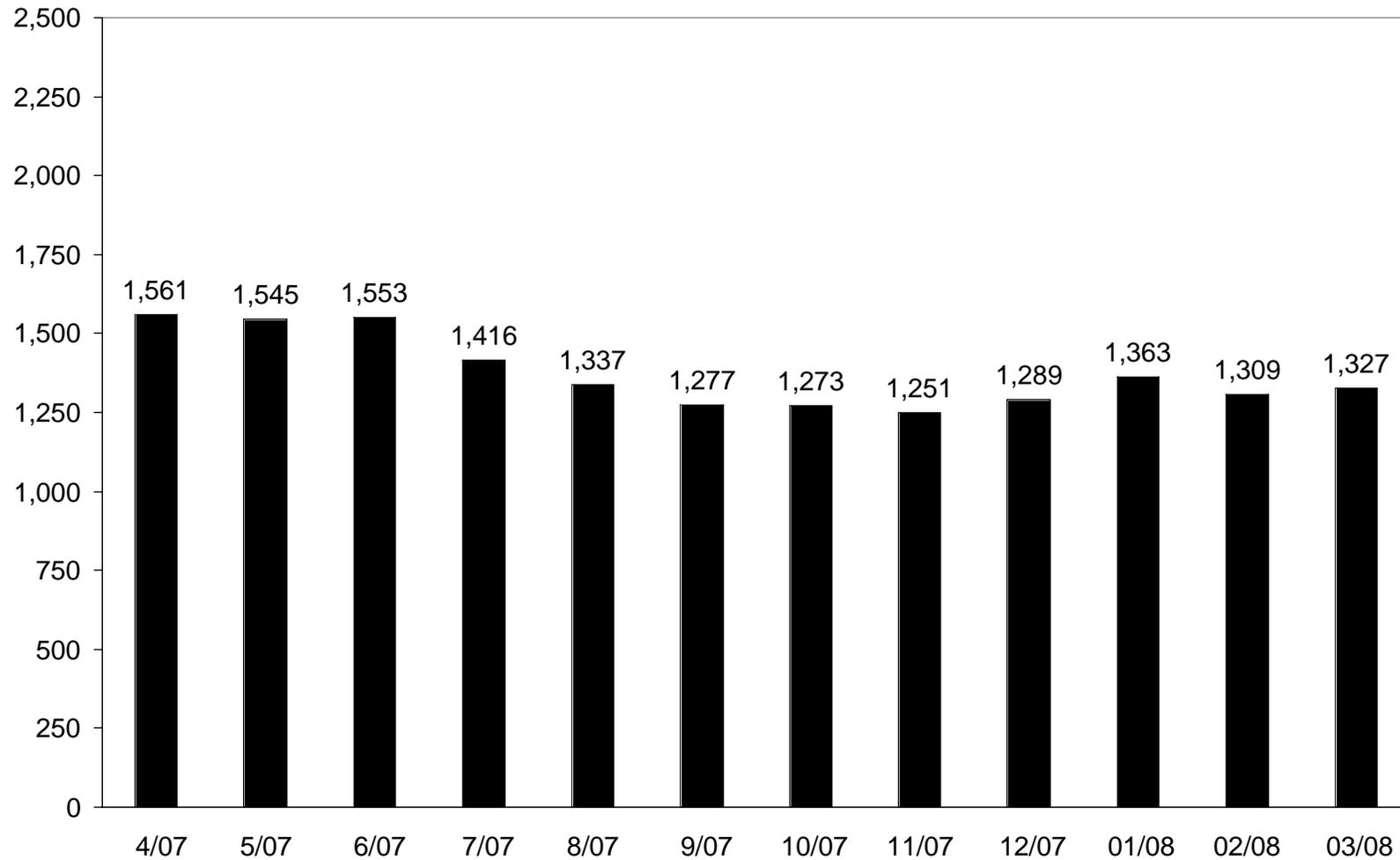
Comments: In FY 2003 contract capacity was reduced by 204 from FY 2002, and by a further 968 from FY 2003 to FY 2004.

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PREVENTIVE SERVICES FOR FAMILIES: MONTHLY CASELOAD

Apr. 2007 - Mar. 2008

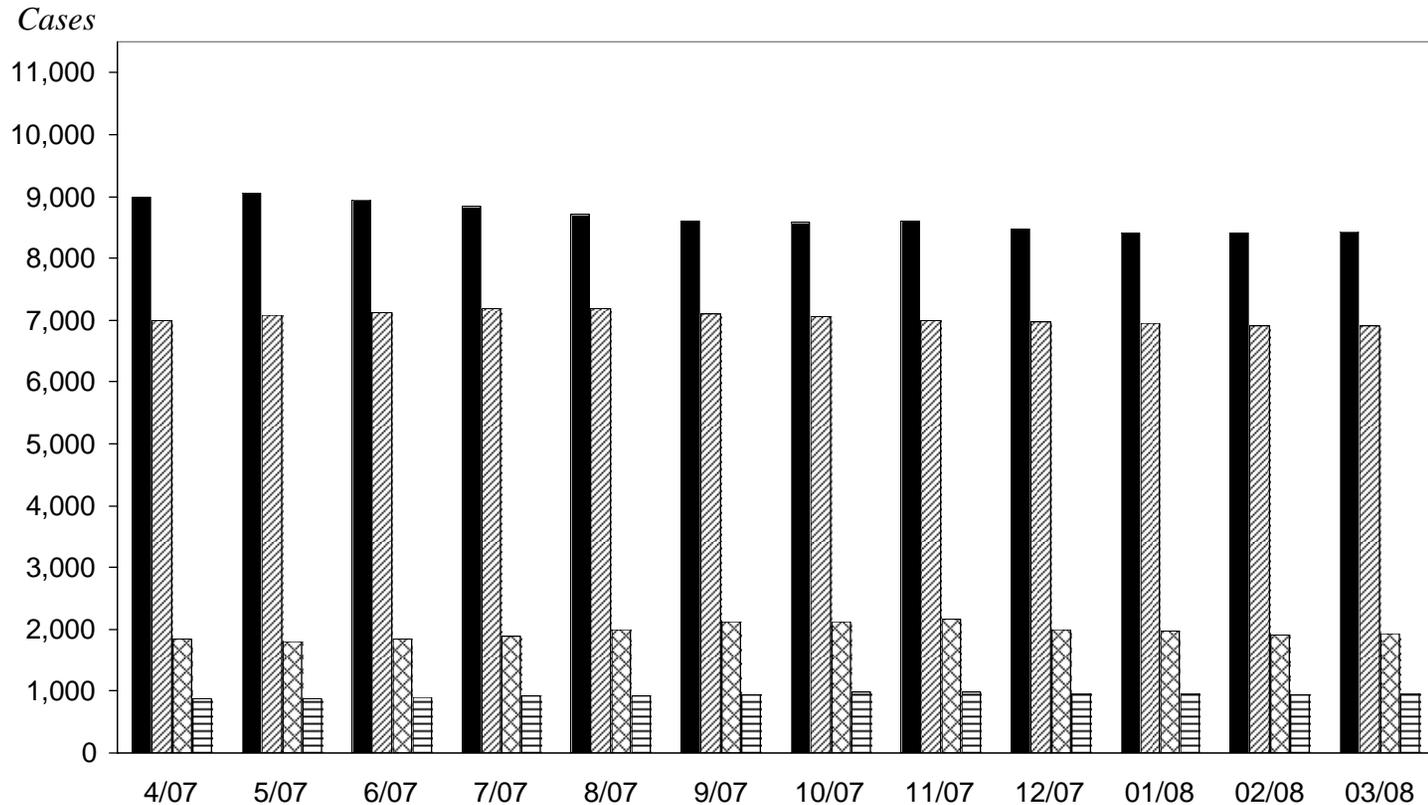
Number of Cases



- The number of Preventive Services cases decreased by 234 (15.0%) between 4/07 and 3/08.

ABUSE/NEGLECT CASELOAD (FOSTER CARE PROGRAM)

Apr. 2007 - Mar. 2008



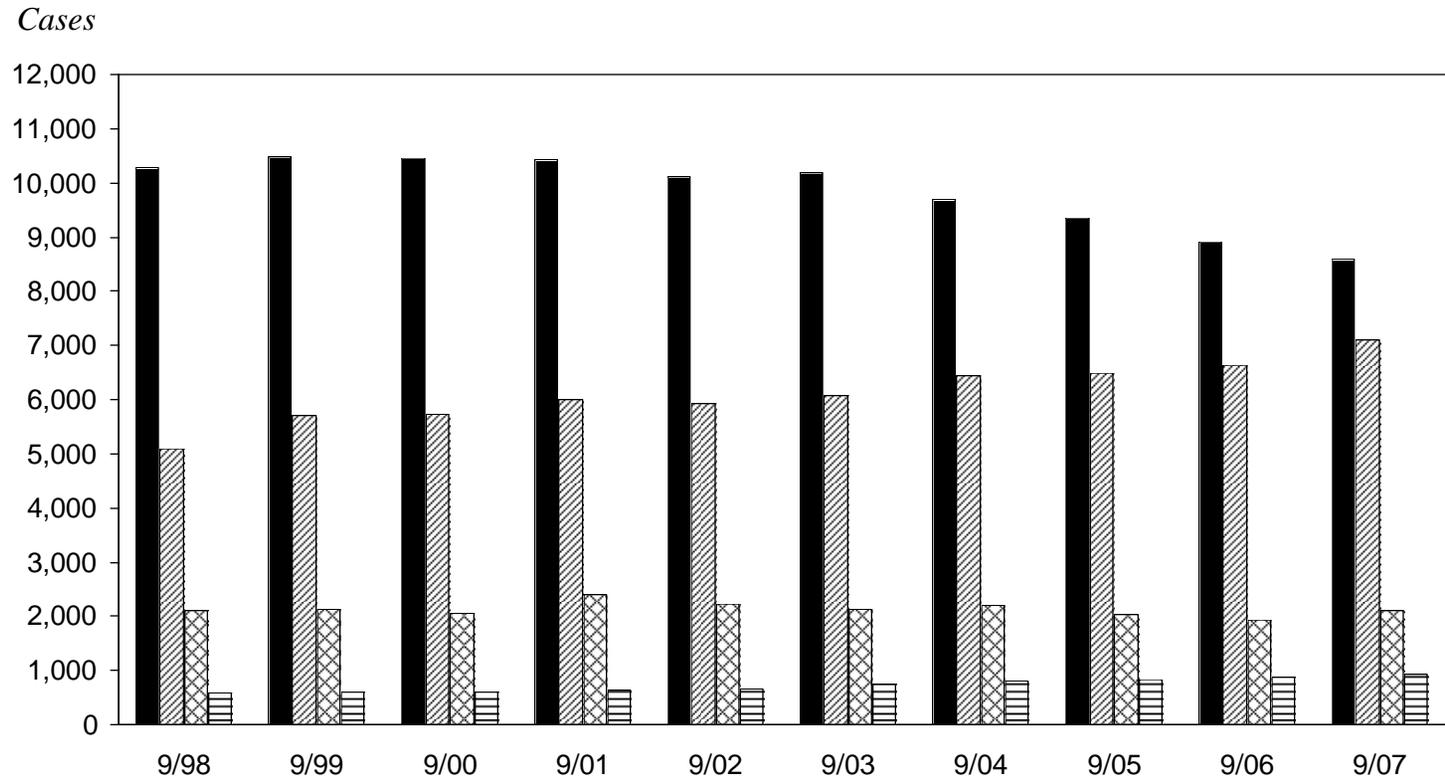
■ Out-of-Home Placements*	8,985	9,054	8,944	8,838	8,718	8,607	8,574	8,612	8,473	8,407	8,409	8,440
▨ Relative Placements	6,984	7,087	7,122	7,180	7,192	7,109	7,056	6,994	6,964	6,958	6,901	6,902
▩ Own Home/Legal Guardian	1,842	1,805	1,850	1,885	2,000	2,114	2,131	2,170	1,989	1,970	1,907	1,936
▬ Other**	878	883	900	913	918	941	984	995	972	957	953	956
Total	18,689	18,829	18,816	18,816	18,828	18,771	18,745	18,771	18,398	18,292	18,170	18,234

- The abuse/neglect caseload has decreased by 455 (2.43%) between 4/07 to 03/08 (18,689 vs 18,234) during the same period relative placement has decreased by 82 or 1.17% (6,984 vs 6,902) and Out-of-Home Placement has decreased by 545 or 6.1 % (8,985 vs 8,440)..

* Includes DHS foster home, private agency foster homes, DHS group homes, public shelter homes, residential care center, detention, jail, private institutions DHS training school, DHS camp, mental health facility, court treatment facility, out-of-state placement and Arbor Heights.

** Includes Independent Living, boarding school, runaway service facility and AWOL.

STATEWIDE ABUSE/NEGLECT CASELOAD⁺ (FOSTER CARE PROGRAM) 1998 - 2007



■ Out-of-Home Placements*	10,291	10,493	10,453	10,423	10,108	10,186	9,699	9,367	8,916	8,607
▨ Relative Placements	5,095	5,704	5,728	5,996	5,916	6,076	6,442	6,481	6,628	7,109
▩ Own Home/Legal Guardian	2,104	2,128	2,067	2,390	2,227	2,119	2,208	2,042	1,924	2,114
▬ Other**	580	606	614	636	672	749	797	843	879	941
Total	18,070	18,931	18,862	19,445	18,923	19,130	19,146	18,733	18,347	18,771

- In the last 10 years the abuse/neglect caseload (Foster Care Program) increased by 3.9%. During that same time, relative placements increased by 30.1% and out-of-home placements decreased by 13.3%.

* Includes DHS foster homes, private agency foster homes, DHS group homes, public shelter homes, residential care centers, detention facility, jail private institutions, DHS training schools, DHS camps, mental health facility, court treatment facility, out-of-state placements and Arbor Heights.

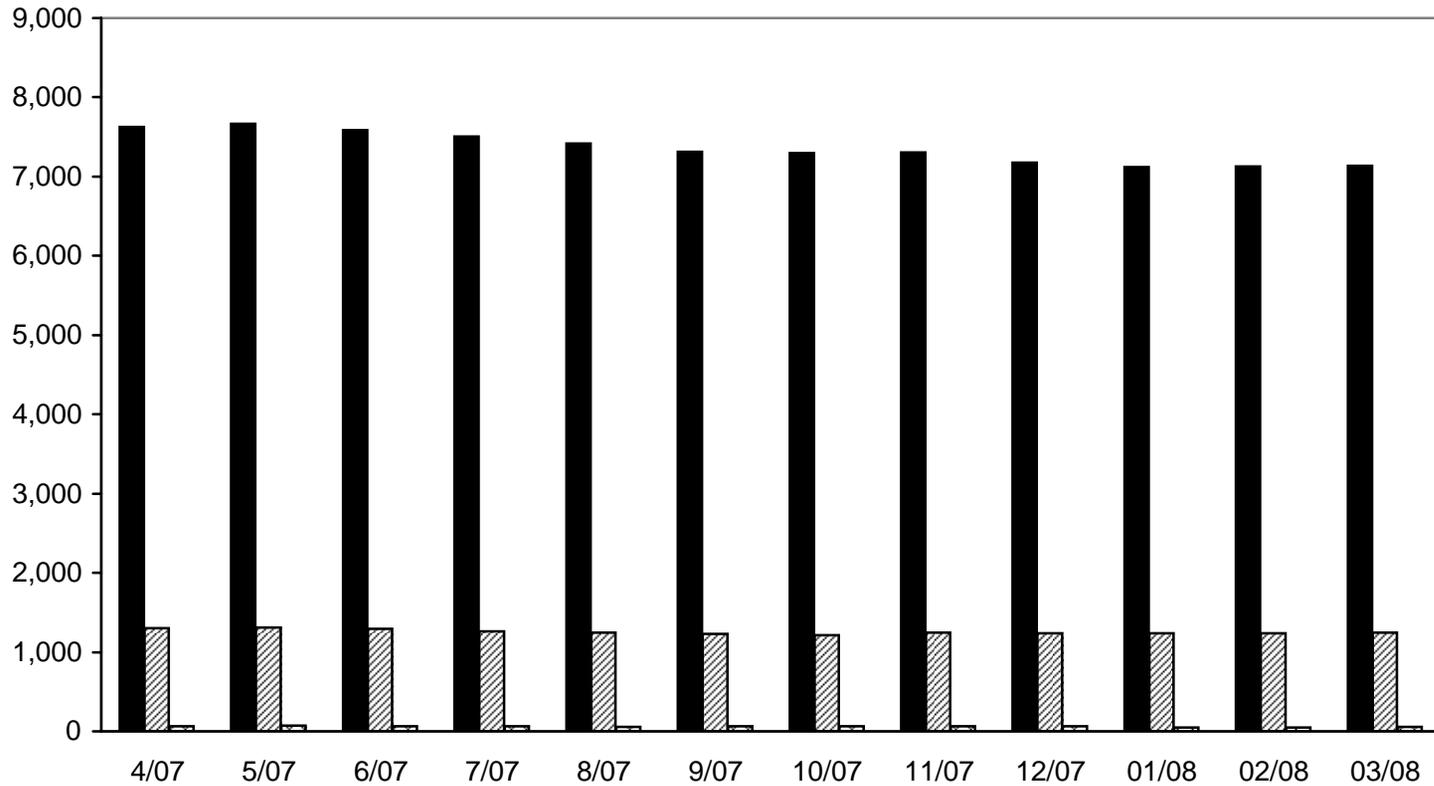
** Includes Independent Living, boarding school, runaway services and AWOL.

+ Excludes OTI (neglect) and non-ward (non-delinquency) population.

ABUSE/NEGLECT OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENTS

Foster Care Program: Apr. 2007 - Mar. 2008

Placements



Family Foster Care	7,624	7,670	7,586	7,509	7,414	7,311	7,296	7,304	7,176	7,120	7,129	7,135
Institutions	1,299	1,311	1,292	1,262	1,244	1,232	1,215	1,244	1,236	1,235	1,235	1,245
Other	62	73	66	67	60	64	63	64	61	52	45	60
Total	8,985	9,054	8,944	8,838	8,718	8,607	8,574	8,612	8,473	8,407	8,409	8,440

- The out-of-home population decreased by 545 or 6.1% from 4/07 to 3/08 (8,985vs 8,440).

Note: Family foster care includes DHS foster homes, private agency foster homes, group homes (DHS), public shelter homes. Institutions include private child care institutions, DHS training schools, DHS camps, mental health facilities, court treatment facilities and Arbor Heights. Other includes residential care centers, detention facilities, jail and out-of-state placements.

[ir]shahm/Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Oct.-Dec. 08/52-sabuse1

ABUSE/NEGLECT OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENTS (FOSTER CARE PROGRAM)

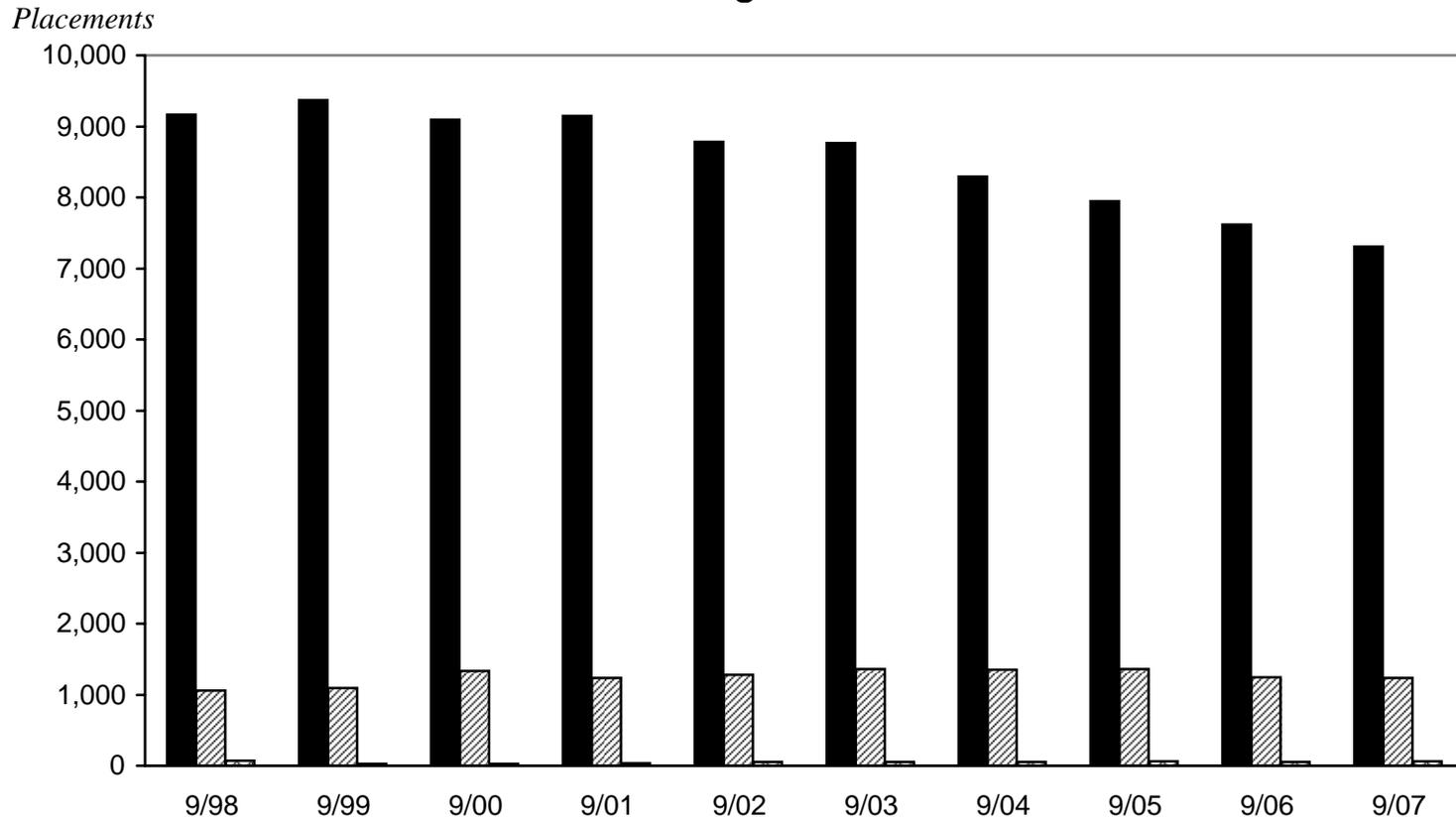
COUNTY	01/08	02/08	03/08
1 Alcona	3	3	3
2 Alger	2	2	2
3 Allegan	48	50	52
4 Alpena	21	22	22
5 Antrim	45	44	45
6 Arenac	14	15	15
7 Baraga	2	2	2
8 Barry	20	21	21
9 Bay	46	43	44
10 Benzie	2	0	0
11 Berrien	278	276	269
12 Branch	36	34	32
13 Calhoun	166	166	160
14 Cass	86	88	90
15 Charlevoix	20	20	18
16 Cheboygan	24	25	29
17 Chippewa	18	17	17
18 Clare	24	22	22
19 Clinton	88	90	91
20 Crawford	30	30	30
21 Delta	14	15	14
22 Dickinson	32	31	31
23 Eaton	41	47	46
24 Emmet	12	14	13
25 Genesee	649	652	671
26 Gladwin	3	6	5
27 Gogebic	20	20	20
28 Grand Traverse	65	71	72
29 Gratiot	42	39	39
30 Hillsdale	30	32	32
31 Houghton	12	11	11
32 Huron	9	9	8
33 Ingham	322	334	325
34 Ionia	54	55	56
35 Iosco	16	17	16
36 Iron	11	12	12
37 Isabella	59	61	63
38 Jackson	166	161	162
39 Kalamazoo	177	169	160
40 Kalkaska	36	35	45
41 Kent	573	571	587
42 Keweenaw	0	0	0

COUNTY	01/08	02/08	03/08
43 Lake	16	16	13
44 Lapeer	19	22	20
45 Leelanau	6	6	6
46 Lenawee	89	84	86
47 Livingston	22	22	23
48 Luce	10	10	9
49 Mackinac	1	1	0
50 Macomb	493	489	477
51 Manistee	11	11	10
52 Marquette	39	40	38
53 Mason	29	28	29
54 Mecosta	31	34	34
55 Menominee	14	13	13
56 Midland	57	59	61
57 Missaukee	8	9	10
58 Monroe	78	74	72
59 Montcalm	42	44	45
60 Montmorency	1	1	1
61 Muskegon	218	212	225
62 Newaygo	36	33	34
63 Oakland	572	570	578
64 Oceana	8	9	9
65 Ogemaw	13	13	17
66 Ontonogon	9	8	8
67 Osceola	17	15	14
68 Oscoda	2	2	2
69 Otsego	20	23	22
70 Ottawa	91	88	87
71 Presque Isle	6	6	4
72 Roscommon	20	20	18
73 Saginaw	231	223	237
74 St. Clair	153	149	154
75 St. Joseph	104	110	110
76 Sanilac	36	32	27
77 Schoolcraft	2	2	2
78 Shiawassee	69	72	69
79 Tuscola	38	42	39
80 Van Buren	43	43	44
81 Washtenaw	90	87	93
82 Wayne	2,333	2,339	2,323
83 Wexford	14	16	25
STATE TOTAL	8,407	8,409	8,440

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ABUSE/NEGLECT OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENTS

Foster Care Program: 1998 - 2007



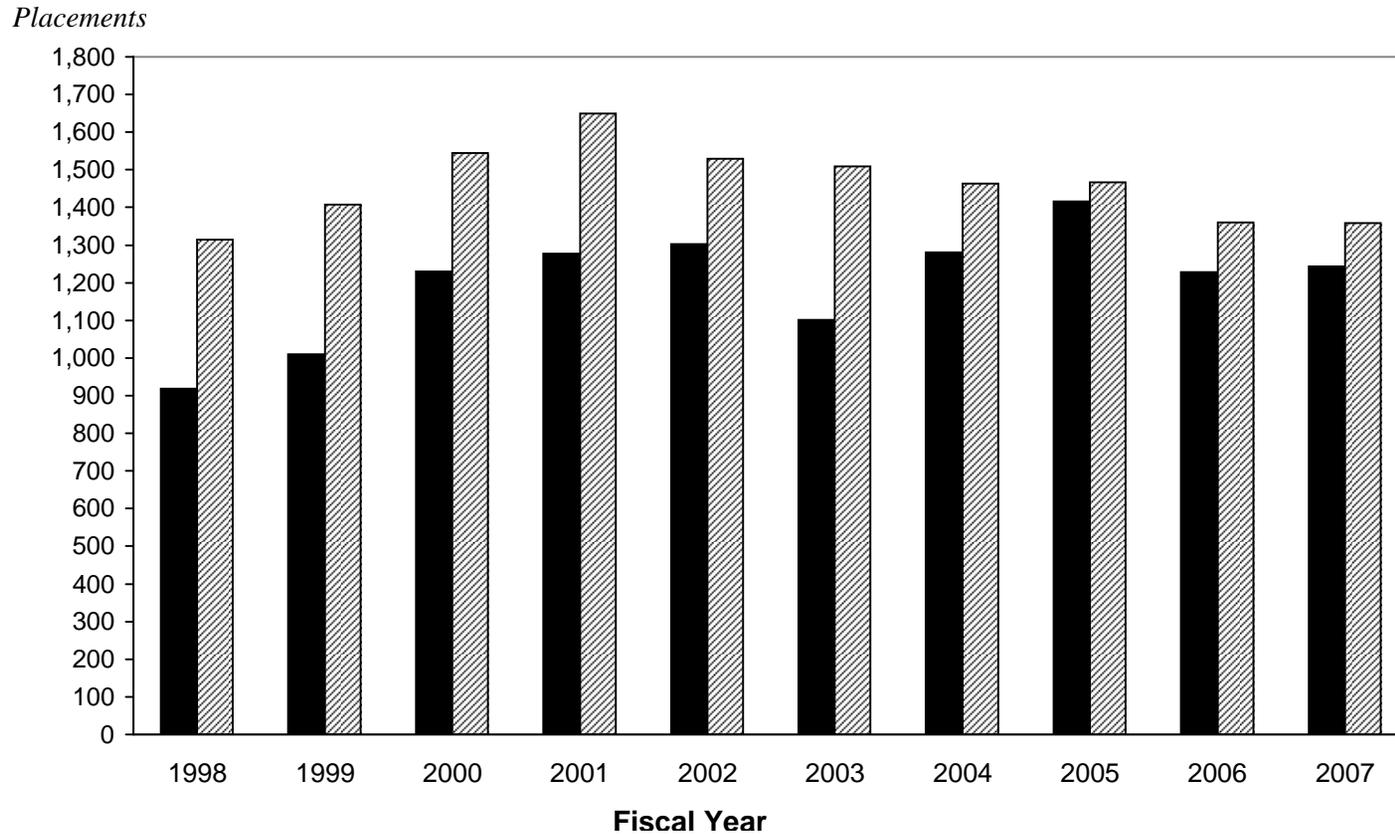
■ Family Foster Care	9,162	9,369	9,091	9,145	8,781	8,765	8,291	7,948	7,617	7,311
▨ Institutions	1,059	1,096	1,336	1,238	1,276	1,364	1,352	1,358	1,243	1,232
▩ Other	70	28	26	40	51	57	56	61	56	64
Total	10,291	10,493	10,453	10,423	10,108	10,186	9,699	9,367	8,916	8,607

- The out-of-home population decreased by 1,684 or 16.4% between 9/98 and 9/07 (10,291 vs. 8,607).

Note: Family foster care includes DHS foster homes, private agency foster homes, group homes (DHS), public shelter homes. Institutions include private child care institutions, DHS training schools, DHS camps, mental health facilities, court treatment facilities and Arbor Heights. Other includes residential care centers, detention facilities, jail and out-of-state placements.

ADOPTIVE PLACEMENTS

Number Of Placements Per Fiscal Year: 1998 - 2007



■ DHS	919	1,010	1,230	1,278	1,303	1,102	1,281	1,416	1,229	1,244
▨ Private Agency	1,314	1,407	1,545	1,649	1,530	1,509	1,463	1,467	1,360	1,358
Total	2,233	2,417	2,775	2,927	2,833	2,611	2,744	2,883	2,589	2,602

- Beginning in FY 1998, DHS started reporting finalized* adoptive placements. Adoptive placements increased by 13 (0.5%) from FY 2006 to FY 2007 (2,589 vs. 2,602).

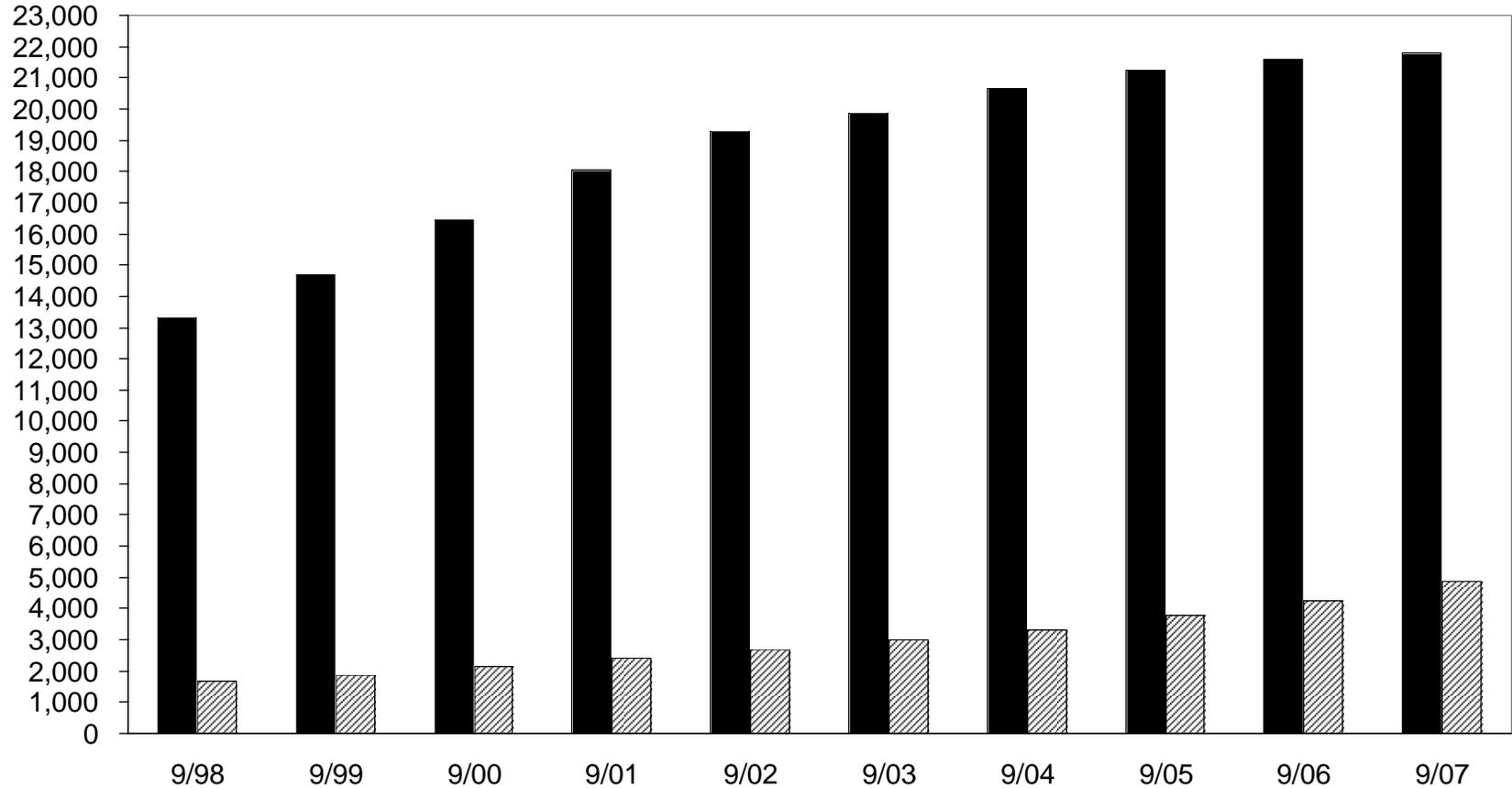
ms/Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Jan-Mar '08/55-aplace/04-15-'08

* *The court has issued a final order confirming the adoption and has dismissed court wardship*

ADOPTION SUBSIDY CASES

Point-In-Time Data

Number of Cases

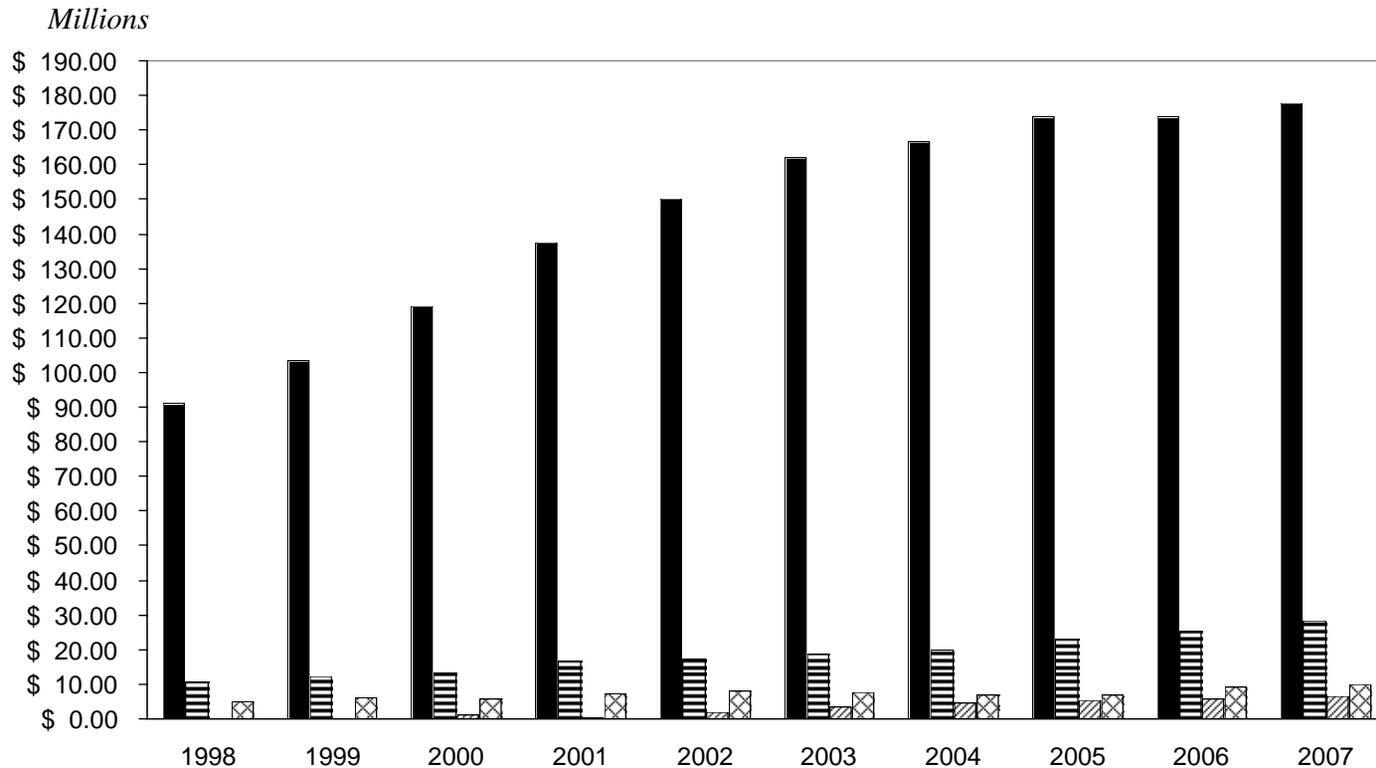


■ Federal	13,333	14,681	16,449	18,031	19,303	19,896	20,671	21,262	21,601	21,786
▨ State	1,679	1,873	2,146	2,401	2,681	3,019	3,313	3,767	4,239	4,866
Total	15,012	16,554	18,595	20,432	21,984	22,915	23,984	25,029	25,840	26,652

- The number of Adoption Subsidy cases increased by 77.5% from 9/98 to 9/07. Beginning in FY 1998, state funded subsidy cases are funded by TANF funds and/or GF/GP.

ADOPTION SUBSIDY EXPENSES

By Program By Fiscal Year: 1998-2007



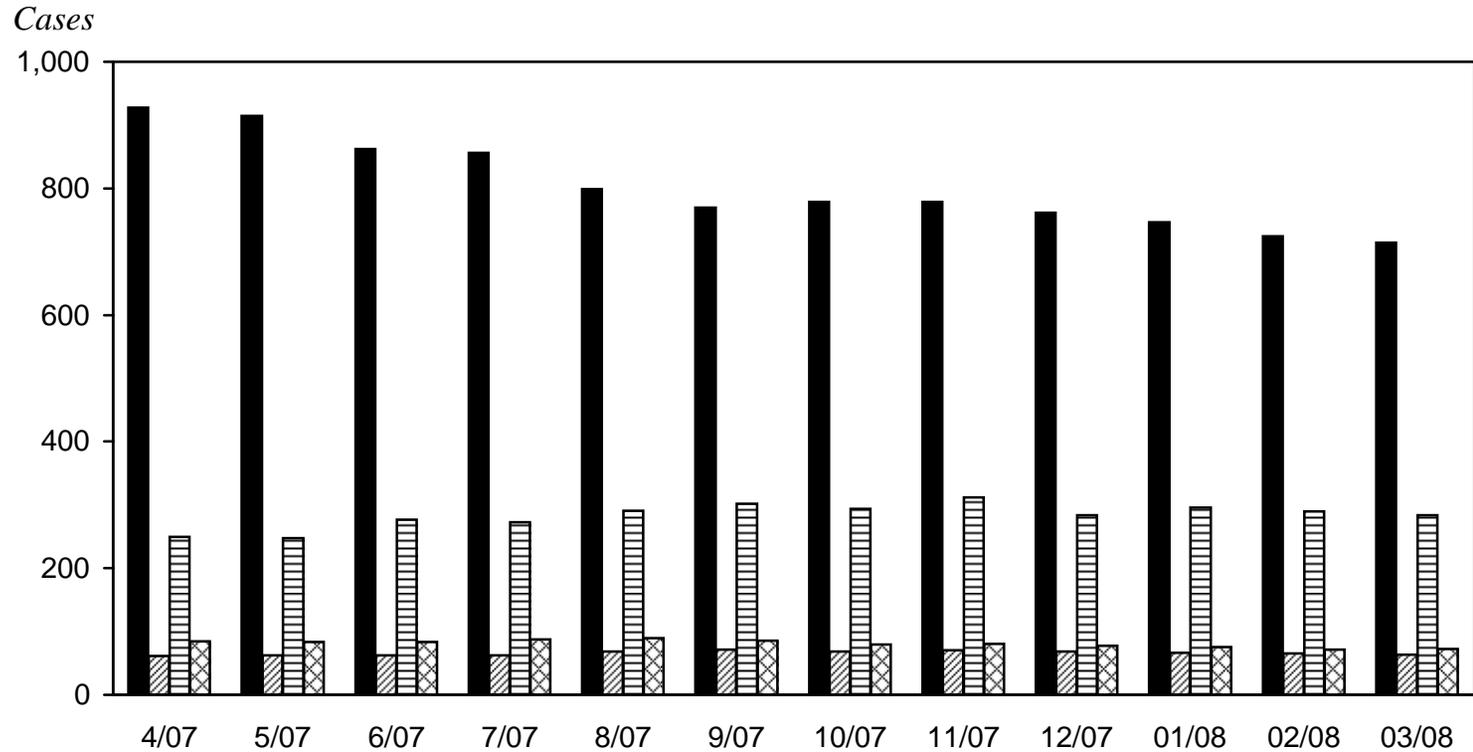
	Title IV-E	\$91.14	\$103.40	\$119.23	\$137.41	\$150.30	\$161.87	\$166.48	\$173.84	\$173.84	\$177.84
	TANF	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	18.95	19.89	22.87	25.47	28.49
	State Funds	0.00	0.00	1.30	0.25	1.99	3.51	4.59	5.22	5.73	6.38
	Medical	5.04	6.24	5.90	7.17	8.07	7.69	6.80	7.07	9.25	10.00
	Total	\$96.18	\$109.64	\$126.43	\$144.83	\$160.36	\$192.02	\$197.76	\$209.00	\$214.29	\$222.71

- Adoption Subsidy expenses increased 131.6% from FY 1998 to FY 2007. The Title IV-E Subsidy Program received 56.4% federal funds in FY 2007.

Note: Title IV-E, TANF and state funds refer to the eligibility categories of children covered by the Adoption Support Subsidy Program. The Title IV-E Subsidy Program received 56.4% federal funds in FY 2007. Effective October 1, 1997, State Support and Medical subsidy programs are funded by TANF and/or state funds.

JUVENILE JUSTICE CASELOAD +

Apr. 2007 - Mar. 2008



■ Out-of-Home Placements*	928	914	862	856	799	770	779	779	762	746	724	714
▨ Relative Placements	61	62	62	62	68	71	68	70	68	66	65	63
▤ Own Home/Legal Guardian	249	247	277	273	291	302	294	312	284	296	290	284
▥ Other**	85	84	84	88	90	86	79	80	77	75	71	72
Total	1,323	1,307	1,285	1,279	1,248	1,229	1,220	1,241	1,191	1,183	1,150	1,133

- The total Juvenile Justice caseload decreased by 14.36% (190 cases) from 4/07 to 3/08 (1,323 vs. 1,133).

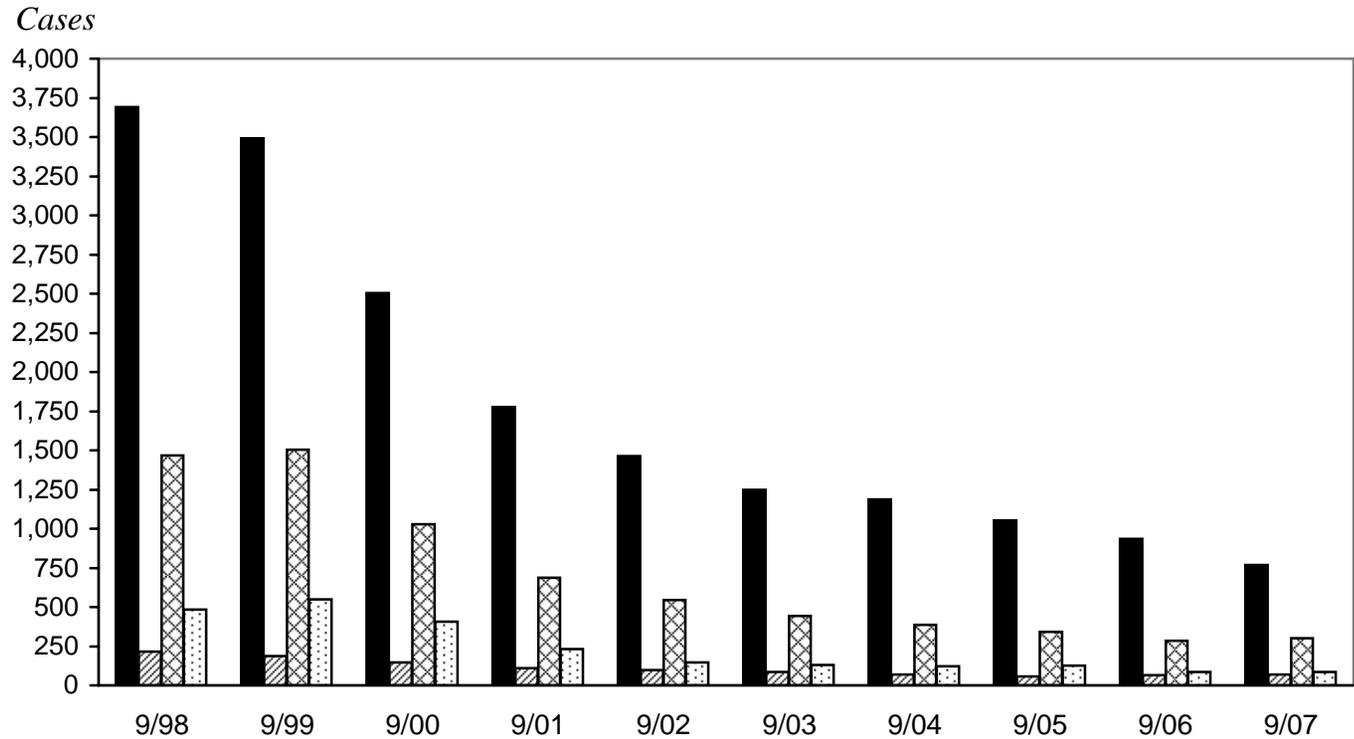
* Includes DHS foster home, private agency foster homes, DHS group homes, public shelter homes, residential care center, detention, jail, private institution; DHS training school, DHS camp, mental health facility, court treatment facility, out-of-state placement and Arbor Heights.

** Includes Independence Living, boarding school, runaway service facility and AWOL.

+ Excludes OTI (Juvenile Justice) and non-ward with Juvenile Justice petition filed.

JUVENILE JUSTICE CASELOAD*

1998 - 2007



■ Out-of-Home Placements**	3,693	3,493	2,503	1,775	1,464	1,246	1,188	1,053	934	770
▨ Relative Placements	214	188	148	111	99	85	71	55	67	71
▩ Own Home/Legal Guardian	1,466	1,506	1,027	686	544	445	388	343	283	302
▤ Other***	483	550	406	233	146	129	122	126	87	86
Total	5,856	5,737	4,084	2,805	2,253	1,905	1,769	1,577	1,371	1,229

- The total Juvenile Justice caseload decreased by 4,627 (79%) between 9/98 and 9/07 (5,856 vs. 1,229). Out-of-home placements decreased by 2,876 (78.2%) and own home/legal guardian placements decreased by 1,164 (79.4%). The drop in the juvenile justice caseload occurred in Wayne County because responsibility for this population was transferred from DHS to the county of Wayne.

* Excludes OTI (delinquency) and non-ward (delinquency petition).

** Includes DHS foster homes, private agency foster homes, DHS group homes, public shelter homes, residential care centers, detention facility, jail, private institutions, DHS training schools, DHS camps, mental health facility, court treatment facility, out-of-state placements and Arbor heights.

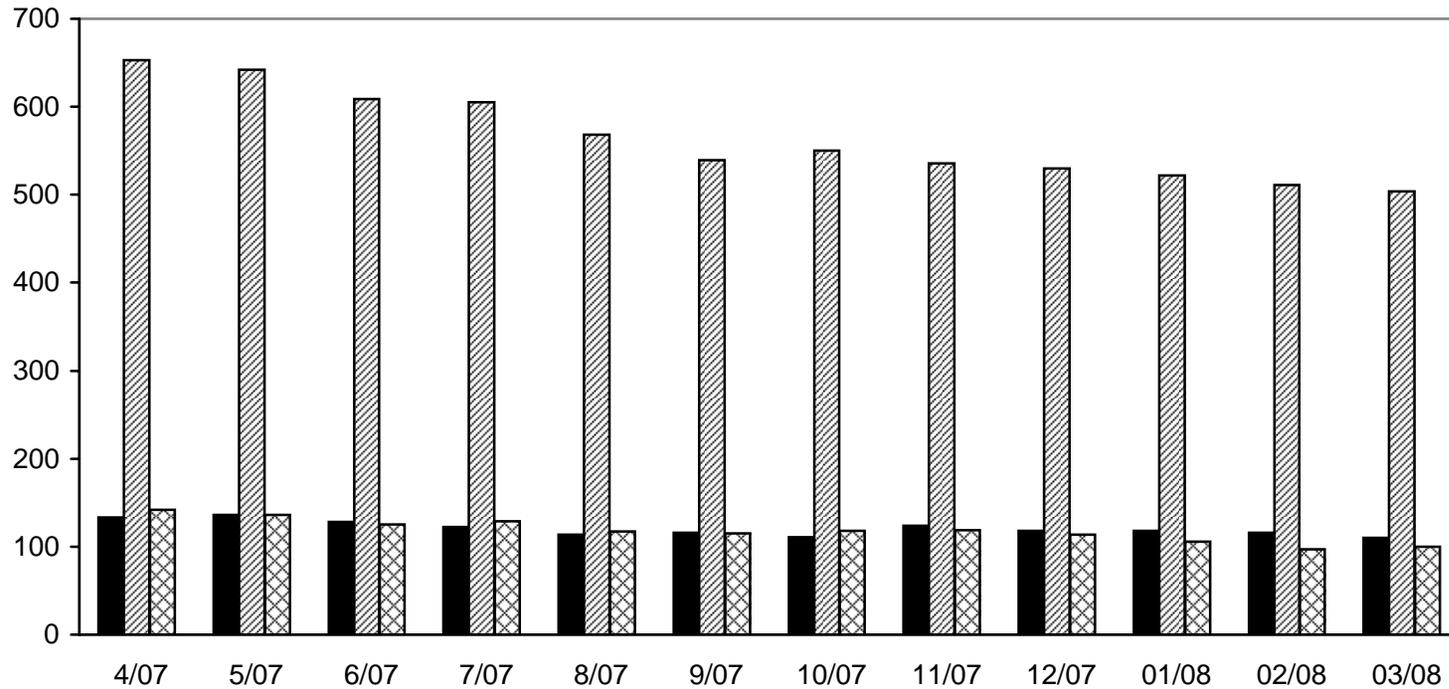
*** Includes Independent Living, boarding school, runaway services and AWOL.

[j]ms/Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Jan.-Mar. 08/59-juvenile case

JUVENILE JUSTICE OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENTS*

Apr. 2007 - Mar. 2008

Placements



■ Family Foster Care	133	136	128	122	114	116	111	124	118	118	116	110
▨ Institutions	653	642	609	605	568	539	550	536	530	522	511	504
▩ Other	142	136	125	129	117	115	118	119	114	106	97	100
Total	928	914	862	856	799	770	779	779	762	746	724	714

- The number of out-of-home placements decreased by 214 or 23.6% from 4/07 to 3/08 (928 vs. 714).

* Family foster care includes DHS foster homes, private agency foster homes, group homes (DHS), public shelter homes. Institutions include private child care institutions, DHS training schools, DHS camps, mental health facilities, court treatment facilities and Arbor Heights. Other includes residential care centers, detention facilities, jail and out-of-state placements.

JUVENILE JUSTICE OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENTS

COUNTY	01/08	02/08	03/08
1 Alcona	1	1	1
2 Alger	2	1	1
3 Allegan	13	16	13
4 Alpena	3	3	3
5 Antrim	3	3	4
6 Arenac	7	10	9
7 Baraga	1	1	2
8 Barry	1	1	1
9 Bay	2	2	2
10 Benzie	0	0	0
11 Berrien	6	5	6
12 Branch	0	0	0
13 Calhoun	5	5	5
14 Cass	7	6	6
15 Charlevoix	4	4	6
16 Cheboygan	5	5	5
17 Chippewa	11	11	11
18 Clare	5	4	4
19 Clinton	2	2	2
20 Crawford	4	4	3
21 Delta	1	3	3
22 Dickinson	4	4	4
23 Eaton	9	6	7
24 Emmet	5	4	4
25 Genesee	42	41	40
26 Gladwin	6	6	5
27 Gogebic	15	15	16
28 Grand Traverse	19	20	18
29 Gratiot	3	3	3
30 Hillsdale	2	2	2
31 Houghton	0	0	0
32 Huron	19	17	19
33 Ingham	31	34	35
34 Ionia	4	4	4
35 Iosco	10	9	8
36 Iron	2	2	2
37 Isabella	4	4	4
38 Jackson	13	11	11
39 Kalamazoo	6	5	5
40 Kalkaska	1	1	1
41 Kent	31	28	28
42 Keweenaw	1	1	1

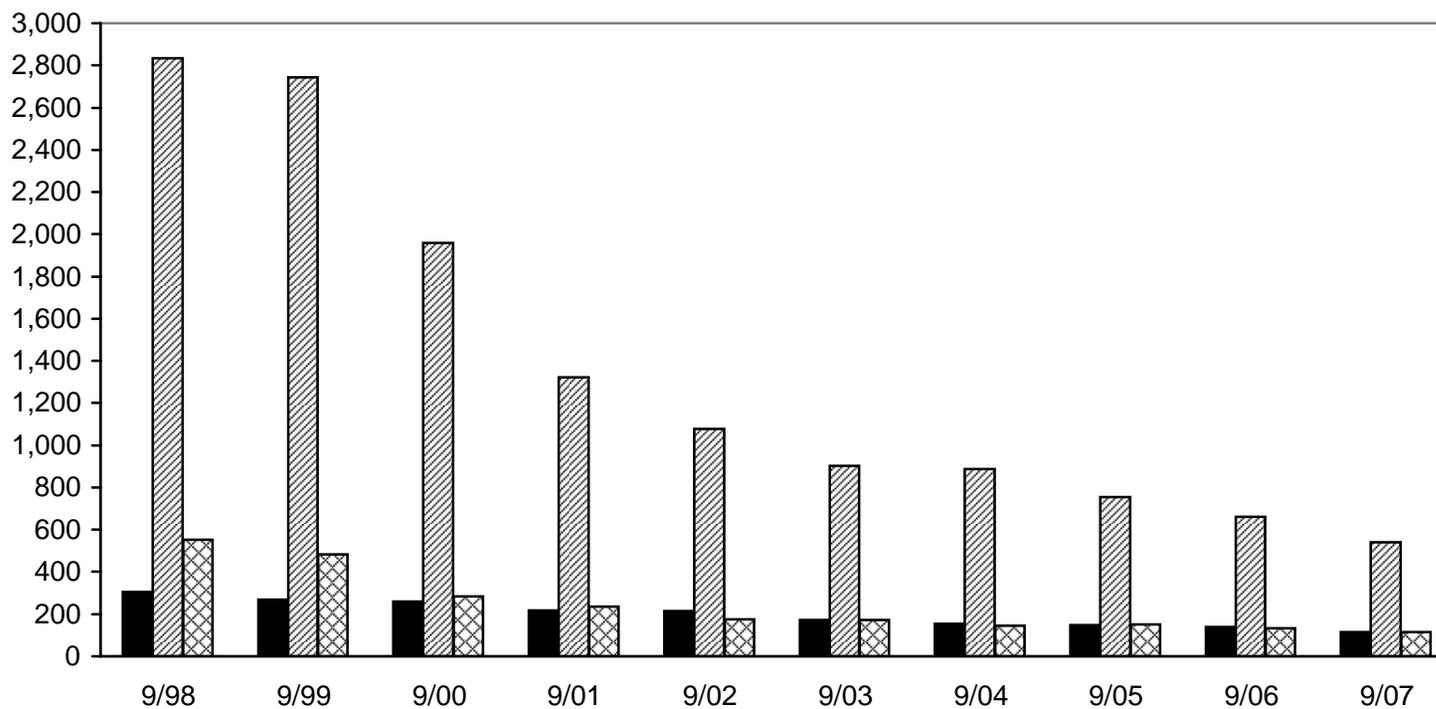
COUNTY	01/08	02/08	03/08
43 Lake	1	1	1
44 Lapeer	0	0	0
45 Leelanau	4	4	4
46 Lenawee	3	1	1
47 Livingston	12	11	11
48 Luce	1	1	1
49 Mackinac	3	0	0
50 Macomb	59	60	54
51 Manistee	2	2	2
52 Marquette	0	0	0
53 Mason	1	0	0
54 Mecosta	3	3	3
55 Menominee	9	7	7
56 Midland	6	5	5
57 Missaukee	9	10	10
58 Monroe	9	8	8
59 Montcalm	2	2	2
60 Montmorency	0	0	0
61 Muskegon	3	4	4
62 Newaygo	13	14	16
63 Oakland	112	110	112
64 Oceana	0	0	0
65 Ogemaw	8	8	7
66 Ontonogon	3	3	3
67 Osceola	3	3	3
68 Oscoda	0	0	0
69 Otsego	1	1	1
70 Ottawa	0	0	0
71 Presque Isle	5	5	5
72 Roscommon	0	0	0
73 Saginaw	17	15	14
74 St. Clair	39	38	36
75 St. Joseph	3	3	3
76 Sanilac	4	3	4
77 Schoolcraft	6	5	5
78 Shiawassee	1	1	1
79 Tuscola	2	2	2
80 Van Buren	29	28	26
81 Washtenaw	7	7	8
82 Wayne	43	42	39
83 Wexford	13	13	12
STATE TOTAL	746	724	714

[jr]ms/Welfare Reform/WRMD Report Jan-Mar 08/61-juvenile1

JUVENILE JUSTICE OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENTS*

1998 - 2007

Placements



■ Family Foster Care	305	268	260	218	213	172	155	148	140	116
▨ Institutions	2,835	2,742	1,959	1,322	1,077	901	887	755	660	539
▩ Other	553	483	284	235	174	173	146	150	134	115
Total	3,693	3,493	2,503	1,775	1,464	1,246	1,188	1,053	934	770

- The number of out-of-home placements decreased by 2,923 or 79.1% from 9/98 to 9/07 (3,693 vs. 770). This drop occurred because the responsibility for the juvenile justice population in Wayne County was transferred from FIA to the county of Wayne.

* Family foster care includes DHS foster homes, private agency foster homes, group homes (DHS), public shelter homes. Institutions include private child care institutions, DHS training schools, DHS camps, mental health facilities, court treatment facilities and Arbor Heights. Other includes residential care centers, detention facilities, jail and out-of-state placements.

EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING

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EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING PROGRAMS

Overview

Family Independence Program families with an adult who receives assistance are required to participate in Michigan Works! Agency (MWA) employment and training programs to increase their employability and find employment, unless they are temporarily deferred. Deferred FIP clients may volunteer to participate in Work First. The employment program components are:

- Work First/JET.
- Food Assistance Employment and Training Program.
- Employment-Related Activities.
- Employment Support Services.
- Family Support Services.
- Family Automated Screening Tool (FAST) & Family Self Sufficiency Plan (FSSP).
- Non-Cash Recipient Employment and Training Program.

WORK FIRST and JET are the employment programs for Family Independence Program applicants and recipients administered by the Department of Labor and Economic Growth (DLEG) through local Michigan Works! Agencies (MWAs). FIP recipients are required to participate with the Work First/JET program unless they are exempt by law. The goal of all Work First/JET participation is FIP case closure due to self-sufficiency. MWAs continue to serve **all** Work First participants until their FIP case is closed by DHS, or until they are referred back to DHS due to failure to participate or becoming deferred. DHS will refer to Work First/JET every non-deferred mandatory participant except teen/minor parents attending GED or high school completion programs; Tribal Contractor or Refugee Contractor program, or Michigan Rehabilitation Services; and VISTA, Job Corps and AmeriCorps participants.

Food Assistance Employment and Training Program: The Food Assistance employment and training program serves Time-Limited Food Assistance-only recipients who are required to work or meet other requirements. The program is provided through the local Michigan Works! Agencies.

Employment-Related Activities: Adult Family Independence Program (FIP) recipients and Food Assistance-only recipients must participate in employment-related activities unless they are deferred. These activities are:

- Employment or self-employment at the applicable federal or state minimum wage for the required number of hours per week
- Full-time elementary or high school attendance by a 16-19 year old FIP dependent child or a teen parent

- Half-time school for Food Assistance-only clients
- 20 hours per week of unsubsidized employment, plus 10 hours of classes for high school or GED completion, for FIP adults
- 10 hours per week of unsubsidized employment, plus 10 hours of vocational or occupational training classes, plus 10 hours of study time, for FIP adults
- 30 hours per week in condensed vocational education
- Full-time internships, practicums and clinical experience
- Participation in VISTA, Job Corps or AmeriCorps
- Participation (20/30/35 hours per week) in a HUD or MSHDA transitional housing program

Employment Support Services (ESS) and Emergency Employment Support Services are available from DHS and the MWA to support a recipients' participation in employment and training activities. Emergency ESS are available from DHS for parents or caretaker relatives working at least 20 hours per week in families receiving child care, food assistance or Medicaid. Emergency ESS are available from the MWA for adults or caretaker relatives in families receiving child care or food assistance.

Family Support Services are available through DHS for FIP recipients who are participating in Work First or recipients who are deferred to prepare them for when their deferral ends. These are services not available through the Work First program, such as counseling and classes in life skills, which address family issues that will help families to self-sufficiency.

Family Automated Screening Tool (FAST) & Family Self Sufficiency Plan (FSSP): All work eligible individuals (WEIs) and non WEIs receiving FIP or RAP are required to complete the FAST within 30 days and the FSSP within 60 days of case opening or member activation. The FSSP was created to allow DHS and their client service providers to share information about mutual clients for optimal case management with the goal of self-sufficiency whenever possible. The FAST is a Web-based initial screening tool and it's completion is the client's first required work related activity.

Non-Cash Recipient Employment and Training Program: Adults or caretaker relatives in families receiving child care, Food Assistance or Medicaid are eligible for employment and training activities from the MWA. The MWAs have lists of potentially eligible participants from DHS and will use them for outreach.

FAMILY INDEPENDENCE PROGRAM FEDERAL PARTICIPATION RATE TARGETS AND MICHIGAN ADJUSTED AND ACTUAL PARTICIPATION RATES

Participation Rates: Federal law requires that states receiving funding under the Temporary Assistance for Needy Families block grant (TANF) must meet work participation rates for the cash assistance caseload. States must achieve the following minimum work participation rates (as a percentage of the total cash assistance caseload). Federal work participation rate targets were established with the passage of welfare reform. These rates were subsequently adjusted to recognize the reductions in public assistance caseloads that states have experienced since 1995 and 2005. The following chart displays both Federal rates and adjusted target rates along with Michigan's actual participation rates.

FISCAL YEAR	FEDERAL TARGET				MICHIGAN			
	All Families		Two-Parent		ADJUSTED TARGET		ACTUAL PARTICIPATION RATES	
	Percent	Hours Per Week	Percent	Hours Per Week	All Families	Two-Parent Families	All Families	Two-Parent Families
1998	30%	20	75%	35	5.2%	38.4%	49.2%	63.9%
1999	35%	25	90%	35	0.0%	15.2%	43.8%	69.1%
2000	40%	30	90%	35	0.0%	4.1%	36.4%	61.7%
2001	45%	30	90%	35	0.0%	5.0%	33.8%	53.5%
2002	50%	30	90%	35	0.0%	4.6%	28.9%	46.5%
2003	50%	30	90%	35	0.0%	6.4%	25.3%	36.2%
2004	50%	30	90%	35	0.0%	6.0%	24.5%	35.7%
2005	50%	30	90%	35	0.0%	7.6%	22.0%	30.4%
2006**	50%	30	90%	35	0.0%	8.2%	21.6%	26.2%
2007	50%	30	NA	NA	27.7%*	NA	24.5%	NA
2008 _{ytd} ***	50%	30	NA	NA	50.0%	NA	33.1%	NA

*Estimates-pending HHS approval, (possible 44.5% with new methodology)*** ytd is the average of 10/07 -12/07.

** Original TANF participation rates and caseload credits remained in effect until 9/30/06.

Re-authorization of the original TANF legislation occurred on 10/1/06.

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Reform/WRDM Report/WRDM Jan-Mar 08/07-targets.doc

WORK FIRST REFERRALS

County Totals

County	4/07	5/07	6/07	7/07	8/07	9/07	10/07	11/07	12/07	1/08	2/08	3/08	Totals YTD
1 Alcona	1	3	2	5	3	4	6	2	2	2	1	7	32
2 Alger	7	4	1	3	1	2	2	5	5	3	0	1	22
3 Allegan	41	37	38	22	31	28	28	48	20	34	25	56	292
4 Alpena	15	16	16	17	12	16	27	31	20	28	21	20	192
5 Antrim	0	-	3	3	2	1	2	0	5	2	3	0	15
6 Arenac	9	7	4	7	6	16	11	7	9	12	12	11	91
7 Baraga	4	3	5	8	3	9	11	3	2	10	3	5	54
8 Barry	21	15	18	27	22	26	23	23	17	40	21	26	225
9 Bay	84	76	58	42	64	61	72	64	58	79	60	85	585
10 Benzie	9	4	4	7	7	7	3	8	11	7	4	10	64
11 Berrien	156	102	114	137	87	123	124	135	99	116	113	124	1,058
12 Branch	56	44	31	36	35	48	37	56	49	35	36	56	388
13 Calhoun	206	145	136	174	143	144	170	141	171	177	141	167	1,428
14 Cass	28	43	23	19	18	24	24	30	19	26	31	26	217
15 Charlevoix													
16 Cheboygan	21	15	11	10	6	15	17	21	21	10	10	15	125
17 Chippewa	38	18	16	9	18	29	26	16	14	21	16	19	168
18 Clare	45	27	21	29	15	28	43	44	25	47	34	40	305
19 Clinton	19	11	12	14	7	9	6	4	8	11	10	4	73
20 Crawford	17	11	11	4	7	7	10	10	10	15	6	12	81
21 Delta	14	11	18	21	17	12	18	19	14	11	16	15	143
22 Dickinson	14	6	5	5	6	5	5	8	2	6	6	3	46
23 Eaton	70	49	36	37	34	36	18	22	42	31	32	38	290
24 Emmet	16	13	3	6	2	16	14	7	13	13	14	16	101
25 Genesee	636	505	422	450	390	582	532	437	427	454	446	458	4,176
26 Gladwin	27	25	25	23	18	15	26	16	9	19	14	15	155
27 Gogebic	13	9	10	19	6	15	14	16	18	8	10	8	114
28 Grand Traverse	24	22	13	9	21	18	28	13	9	15	12	18	143
29 Gratiot	39	31	26	34	19	23	23	20	20	15	45	30	229
30 Hillsdale	37	29	42	27	31	19	19	26	32	33	29	35	251
31 Houghton	8	8	12	12	9	9	6	7	7	5	4	4	63
32 Huron	18	8	10	5	7	14	11	13	9	13	13	9	94
33 Ingham	231	185	141	155	128	140	139	118	122	147	124	140	1,213
34 Ionia	43	31	31	30	21	29	35	23	26	24	29	43	260
35 Iosco	12	11	11	4	13	17	13	11	14	24	14	11	121
36 Iron	14	6	7	10	7	17	7	11	9	8	8	2	79
37 Isabella	36	48	32	32	24	36	29	28	28	37	19	45	278
38 Jackson	171	158	105	118	79	120	99	88	77	108	89	106	884
39 Kalamazoo	246	233	202	196	174	191	178	167	172	179	130	153	1,540
40 Kalkaska	14	16	12	10	5	6	6	10	8	9	13	10	77
41 Kent	576	380	347	413	345	370	341	270	321	306	308	367	3,041
42 Keweenaw	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	3	1	0	2	8

Data Source: RD-470.

WORK FIRST REFERRALS

County Totals

County	4/07	5/07	6/07	7/07	8/07	9/07	10/07	11/07	12/07	1/08	2/08	3/08	Totals YTD
43 Lake	24	12	9	15	8	13	6	10	9	13	10	18	102
44 Lapeer	48	38	23	30	42	20	20	24	19	16	31	28	230
45 Leelanau													
46 Lenawee	54	25	40	37	21	48	32	41	29	26	45	31	310
47 Livingstor	24	5	18	12	8	10	11	11	15	12	12	11	102
48 Luce	9	2	6	8	4	8	8	9	7	8	6	3	61
49 Mackinac	0	2	0	1	-	1	4	2	3	5	4	3	23
50 Macomb	396	302	229	230	233	304	258	235	232	288	250	253	2,283
51 Manistee	27	13	15	16	10	21	25	9	28	19	13	15	156
52 Marquette	31	25	10	10	10	7	10	16	15	22	15	12	117
53 Mason	32	20	12	12	6	20	13	21	15	11	17	12	127
54 Mecosta	41	32	20	20	20	22	30	20	29	20	32	31	224
55 Menominee	9	8	5	9	8	3	3	4	8	9	7	6	57
56 Midland	37	46	31	26	23	22	27	27	22	41	29	29	246
57 Missaukee													
58 Monroe	61	44	38	44	37	28	34	23	55	48	33	47	349
59 Montcalm	63	49	32	36	30	32	27	31	39	45	32	39	311
60 Montmorency	3	2	1	5	1	5	2	5	8	5	2	1	34
61 Muskegon	317	237	253	286	226	294	268	227	236	248	254	262	2,301
62 Newaygo	32	16	15	33	21	25	30	38	26	35	19	21	248
63 Oakland	388	235	308	309	282	356	346	274	292	267	315	280	2,721
64 Oceana	33	34	16	32	18	34	22	26	21	38	28	23	242
65 Ogemaw	15	26	16	17	20	15	27	13	17	16	9	20	154
66 Ontonagon	7	3	0	8	-	3	7	3	4	5	4	2	36
67 Osceola			0										0
68 Oscoda	5	8	9	8	2	11	6	6	5	8	1	5	52
69 Otsego	12	5	4	8	9	8	11	8	7	11	9	15	86
70 Ottawa	52	37	31	36	33	47	42	32	35	29	27	28	309
71 Presque Isle	4	1	3	2	5	3	2	4	7	7	5	4	39
72 Roscommon	24	13	17	13	13	22	13	14	18	18	9	16	136
73 Saginaw	253	202	169	189	159	213	217	199	191	242	193	230	1,833
74 St. Clair	91	78	85	90	81	83	90	70	91	121	102	162	890
75 St. Joseph	32	39	25	20	29	42	37	35	30	46	36	39	314
76 Sanilac	15	9	11	24	21	11	10	4	23	9	10	20	132
77 Schoolcraft	12	5	2	1	2	3	4	2	5	7	4	5	33
78 Shiawassee	51	31	29	35	39	33	31	49	47	32	35	56	357
79 Tuscola	41	30	21	26	25	24	19	22	30	32	21	27	226
80 Van Buren	59	40	47	41	33	42	35	32	41	58	16	37	335
81 Washtenaw	172	120	95	125	116	97	137	108	108	104	98	85	978
82 Wayne	2,625	2,232	2,006	2,388	2,125	2,262	2,195	2,045	1,732	2,040	2,041	2,165	18,993
83 Wexford/Missaukee	44	39	30	38	19	24	25	24	25	24	28	26	233
TOTALS	8,179	6,431	5,716	6,430	5,582	6,504	6,287	5,701	5,471	6,126	5,721	6,279	74,427

Data Source: RD-470.

WORK FIRST REFERRALS

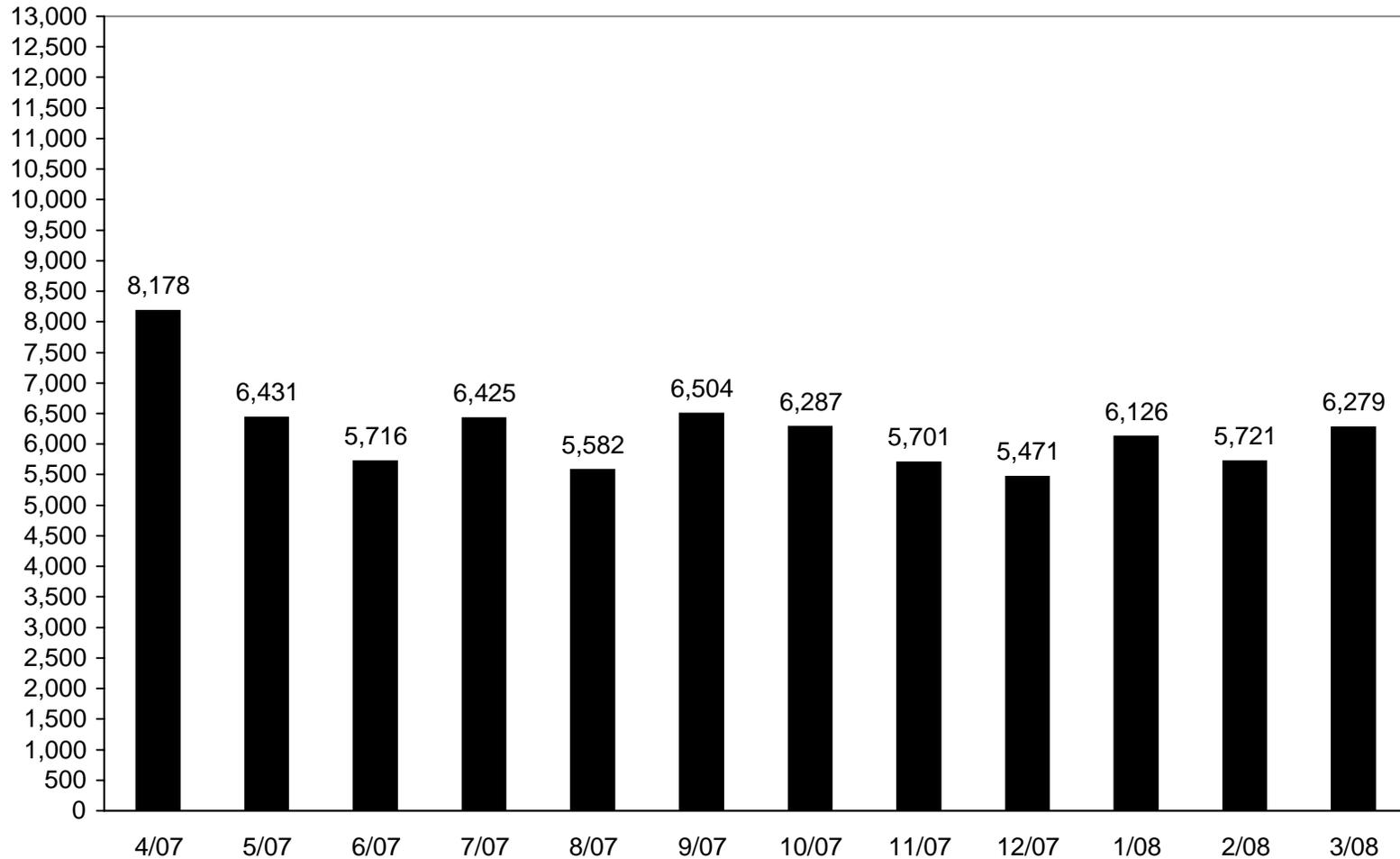
Wayne Totals

WAYNE COUNTY DISTRICT OFFICES	4/07	5/07	6/07	7/07	8/07	9/07	10/07	11/07	12/07	1/08	2/08	3/08	Totals YTD
ZONE VIII													
13 Redford	Closed												
14 Lincoln Park	Closed												
15 Greendale	220	211	199	202	173	216	192	213	159	168	181	180	1,684
16 Romulus	Closed												
17 Joy/Greenfield	204	163	172	164	195	180	175	143	113	165	147	180	1,462
18 Taylor	158	109	76	87	75	96	98	80	68	101	89	98	792
19 Inkster	152	136	116	157	125	143	162	101	87	134	129	140	1,178
32 Tireman	144	Closed	0										
35 Schoolcraft	233	287	264	374	263	250	220	184	242	248	235	257	2,273
39 Fullerton/Jeffries	Closed	0											
TOTAL	1,111	906	827	984	831	885	847	721	669	816	781	855	7,389
ZONE IX													
41 Fort/Wayne	188	163	131	190	138	143	117	109	90	128	110	145	1,170
43 Glendale/Trumbull	225	161	167	190	150	172	183	147	134	157	198	198	1,529
49 Grand River/Warren	168	189	168	198	209	231	251	184	230	220	211	213	1,947
55 Hamtramck	108	102	71	87	77	79	53	81	50	76	66	71	640
56 Highland Park	Closed	0											
57 Medbury	236	189	165	193	186	189	161	234	119	159	162	161	1,564
58 Lafayette	72	77	57	64	77	74	63	55	37	79	63	65	577
59 McNichols/Goddard	106	116	105	141	101	103	110	100	119	91	113	118	996
73 Forest/Ellery	170	118	111	134	139	154	121	195	119	93	118	125	1,198
74 Kercheval/Towns	Closed	0											
76 Maddelein	240	207	198	205	216	229	284	217	164	218	215	213	1,961
79 Conner/Warren	Closed	0											
80 Lafayette/Hospital Corridor	N/A												
TOTAL	1,513	1,322	1,173	1,402	1,293	1,374	1,343	1,322	1,062	1,221	1,256	1,309	6,936
99 Other	1	1	1	1	0	3	1	4	6	3	4	1	26
WAYNE COUNTY TOTALS	2,625	2,229	2,001	2,387	2,124	2,262	2,191	2,047	1,737	2,040	2,041	2,165	14,351

The monthly figure reflects the referral status at the end of the month. Data source: RD-470.

WORK FIRST REFERRALS

Monthly Total



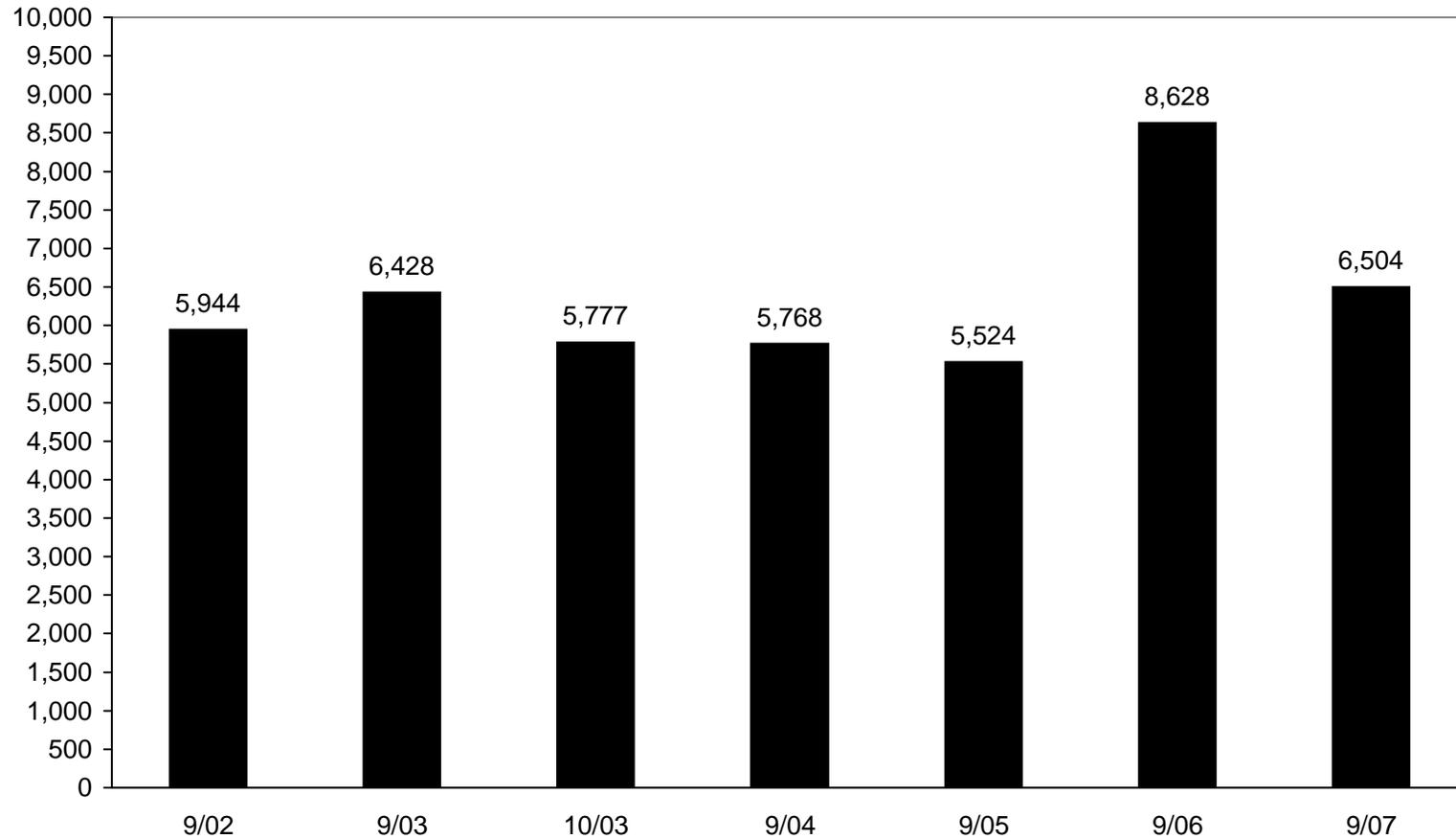
- The WORK FIRST program began October 1, 1994.

Data Source: RD-470.

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WORK FIRST REFERRALS

Point-in-Time Data
2002 - 2007



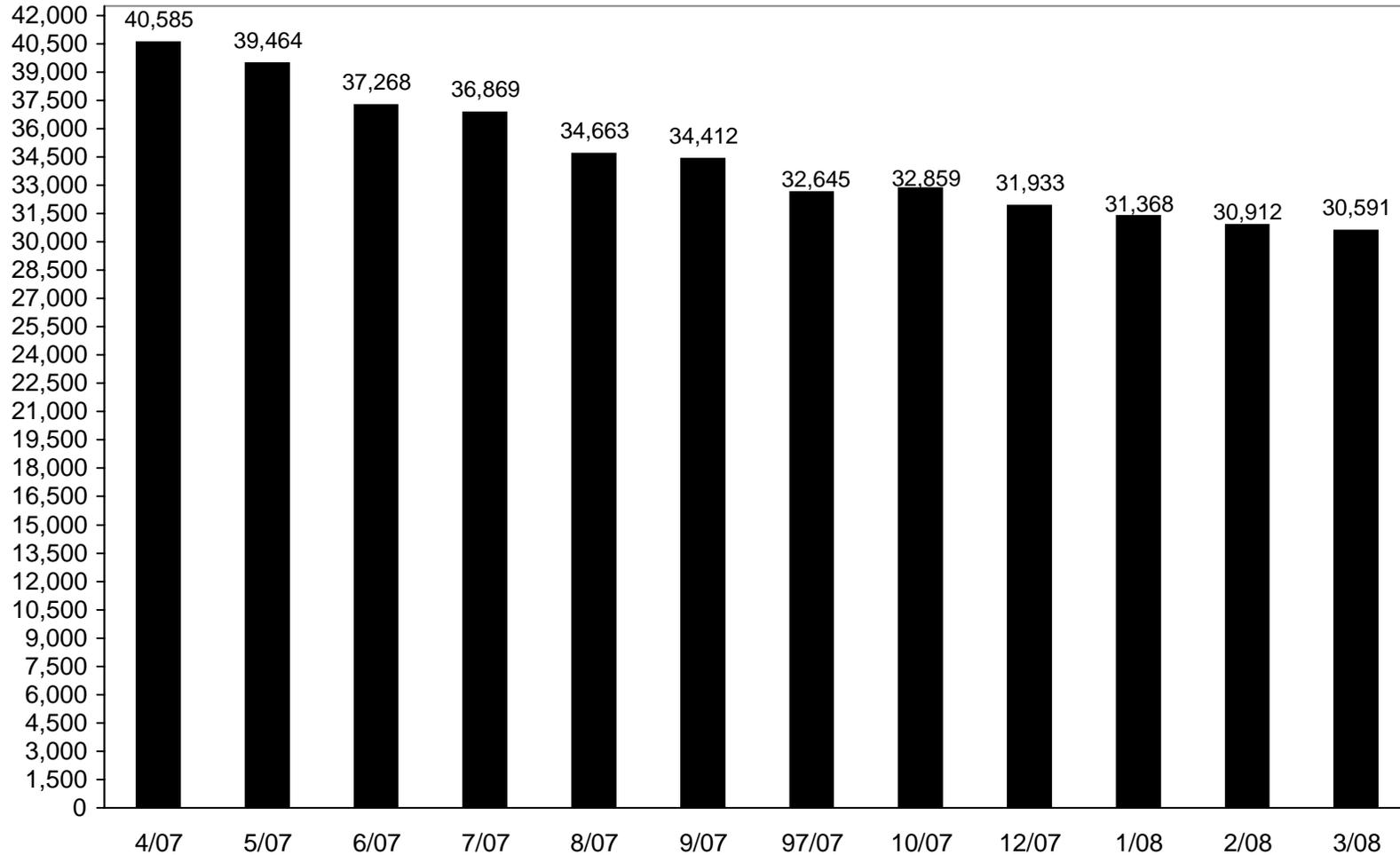
- The WORK FIRST program began October 1, 1994, but comparable data are not available for 1994 - 1996.

Data Source: RD-470.

FIP RECIPIENTS WHO ARE ACTIVE WORK FIRST

Statewide Cumulative Monthly Total - Duplicated Count

Recipients



- The WORK FIRST program began October 1, 1994.

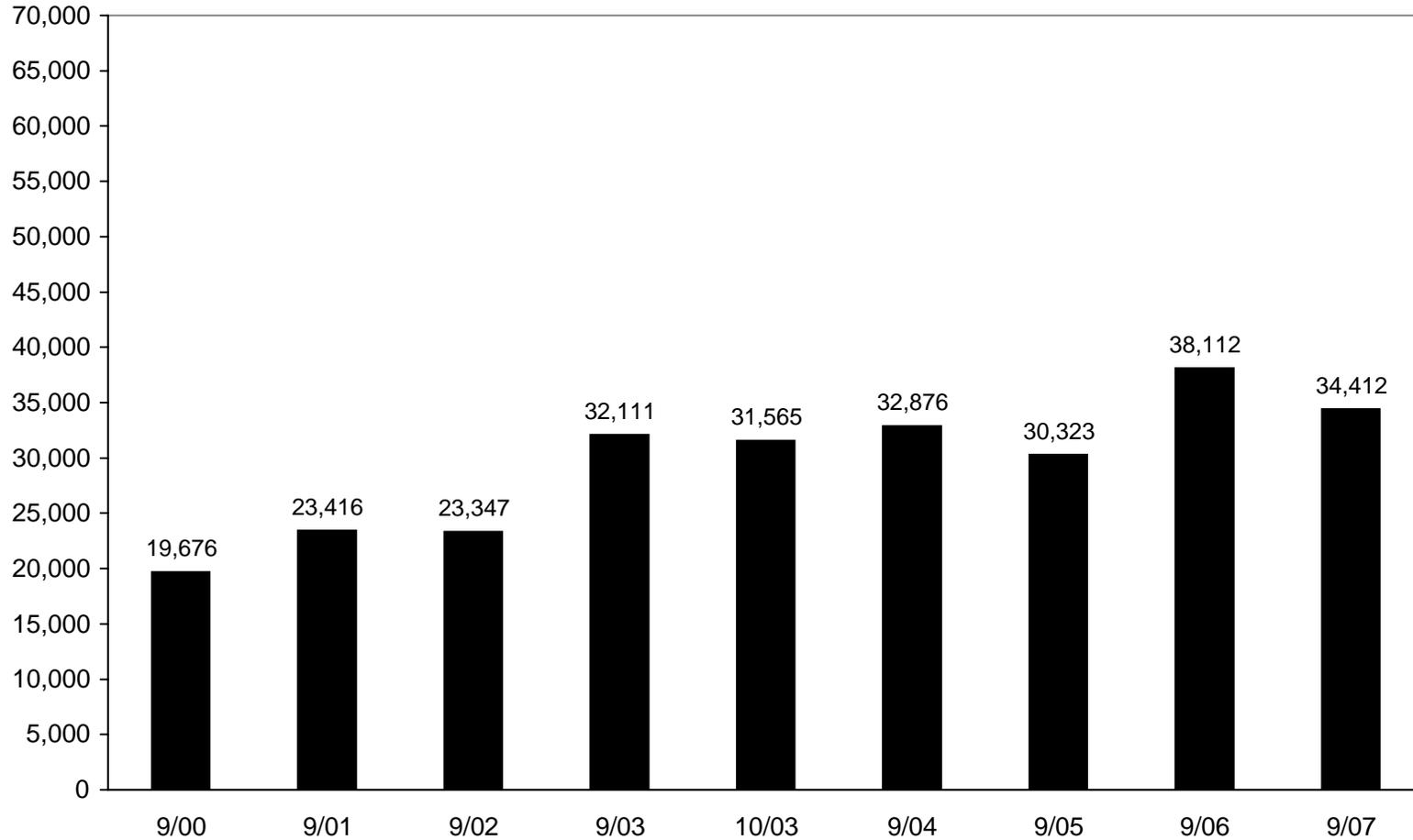
Data Source: RD-432.

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FIP RECIPIENTS WHO ARE ACTIVE WORK FIRST

Statewide Cumulative Yearly Total - Duplicated Count
2000 - 2007

Recipients



- The WORK FIRST program began October 1, 1994.

Data Source: RD-432.

[kfr]/Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Jan-Mar 08/73-active

ACTIVE WORK FIRST PARTICIPANTS County Totals

County	4/07	5/07	6/07	7/07	8/07	9/07	10/07	11/07	12/07	1/08	2/08	3/08
1 Alcona	17	19	16	14	14	13	15	12	13	14	11	12
2 Alger	17	17	14	13	13	13	11	14	9	9	3	2
3 Allegan	187	159	161	142	119	80	81	111	95	107	107	133
4 Alpena	74	71	66	68	56	59	74	83	81	78	70	69
5 Antrim	2	1	3	3	3	2	2	2	6	7	5	1
6 Arenac	30	21	18	22	21	35	32	33	38	40	40	44
7 Baraga	33	22	17	21	12	20	27	27	28	27	20	18
8 Barry	110	92	84	93	89	78	79	78	70	84	68	73
9 Bay	326	308	268	245	257	252	260	252	256	266	268	269
10 Benzie	52	46	35	36	34	27	23	31	29	30	32	34
11 Berrien	478	398	390	408	387	395	421	460	432	428	446	443
12 Branch	233	212	204	191	161	160	161	186	185	145	146	157
13 Calhoun	1,071	1,054	1,034	1,049	999	963	919	920	960	959	876	819
14 Cass	171	175	156	144	136	125	118	112	95	92	93	87
15 Charlevoix												
16 Cheboygan	57	37	36	33	28	37	40	51	56	45	38	35
17 Chippewa	99	81	73	56	70	87	70	63	59	70	62	65
18 Clare	132	120	109	122	100	105	102	111	102	115	109	111
19 Clinton	65	58	56	61	52	44	43	45	42	39	39	32
20 Crawford	56	49	41	41	36	35	29	28	31	43	35	41
21 Delta	49	37	45	37	35	28	33	42	41	32	40	49
22 Dickinson	29	26	24	22	23	28	22	14	14	13	11	7
23 Eaton	257	252	247	242	222	213	175	163	172	174	150	155
24 Emmet	52	30	22	17	13	28	28	20	28	20	26	30
25 Genesee	3,652	3,568	3,407	3,325	3,175	3,243	3,192	3,186	3,150	3,155	3,132	3,112
26 Gladwin	86	73	79	77	77	71	64	65	55	49	44	49
27 Gogebic	137	134	127	119	102	104	106	112	121	107	100	92
28 Grand Traverse	88	83	61	49	56	59	74	62	50	53	43	56
29 Gratiot	186	167	154	149	129	125	126	112	109	91	112	103
30 Hillsdale	87	87	101	92	87	71	61	72	82	96	89	109
31 Houghton	26	29	31	35	38	33	26	25	27	14	13	11
32 Huron	60	54	54	40	34	39	41	38	39	32	33	29
33 Ingham	912	874	778	752	733	711	651	622	606	578	559	529
34 Ionia	140	122	103	109	96	108	95	93	92	83	89	103
35 Iosco	53	47	51	45	45	55	51	51	54	63	58	54
36 Iron	44	34	26	29	33	43	38	42	42	36	39	30
37 Isabella	154	175	162	153	146	148	144	131	124	128	119	126
38 Jackson	501	530	501	471	399	405	389	399	389	401	377	367
39 Kalamazoo	893	916	917	887	872	821	762	747	740	726	673	627
40 Kalkaska	76	75	59	56	56	40	31	34	33	30	38	43
41 Kent	1,548	1,512	1,484	1,464	1,403	1,391	1,349	1,369	1,375	1,284	1,257	1,228
42 Keweenaw	2	3	2	2	2	2	0	0	3	2	1	2

A participant is a client that has an active FIP case and also is a participant in Work First.
Data Source: RD-432.

[clerical]r/Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Jan-Mar 08-74-75-awfp.xls

ACTIVE WORK FIRST PARTICIPANTS County Totals

County	4/07	5/07	6/07	7/07	8/07	9/07	10/07	11/07	12/07	1/08	2/08	3/08
43 Lake	44	34	24	32	27	30	24	26	27	21	27	28
44 Lapeer	158	135	131	127	135	115	104	84	78	65	78	72
45 Leelanau										0		
46 Lenawee	177	157	152	151	138	142	121	135	122	101	111	109
47 Livingston	101	80	87	84	76	66	58	63	58	53	55	50
48 Luce	46	40	32	36	39	32	36	40	42	45	46	44
49 Mackinac	8	9	7	6	5	3	5	4	7	12	17	17
50 Macomb	1,656	1,551	1,359	1,310	1,281	1,340	1,305	1,333	1,358	1,342	1,309	1,303
51 Manistee	79	60	58	53	52	60	73	70	78	71	61	60
52 Marquette	78	74	44	37	30	27	24	33	37	40	44	25
53 Mason	119	111	92	80	64	65	59	64	60	52	60	54
54 Mecosta	94	99	91	81	68	76	77	66	73	58	69	70
55 Menominee	26	28	24	23	22	16	17	19	19	21	22	22
56 Midland	157	151	146	139	115	102	106	106	100	106	98	94
57 Missaukee												
58 Monroe	219	201	180	172	151	149	140	132	160	154	148	152
59 Montcalm	216	196	191	175	157	151	138	128	145	145	131	135
60 Montmorency	10	8	8	11	6	9	10	13	17	16	10	9
61 Muskegon	1,659	1,704	1,691	1,730	1,667	1,746	1,737	1,693	1,685	1,654	1,649	1,681
62 Newaygo	169	138	111	111	105	102	104	117	108	101	90	78
63 Oakland	1,803	1,663	1,617	1,616	1,602	1,625	1,606	1,581	1,528	1,425	1,423	1,358
64 Oceana	215	221	209	210	208	195	173	162	140	152	158	150
65 Ogemaw	79	95	82	74	78	74	75	73	76	68	55	62
66 Ontonagon	24	21	16	15	9	9	14	15	17	20	16	11
67 Osceola												
68 Oscoda	35	31	24	26	20	25	25	22	20	19	14	15
69 Otsego	51	24	21	24	30	26	29	29	32	37	39	44
70 Ottawa	138	126	115	124	127	152	133	138	127	107	96	70
71 Presque Isle	16	5	5	7	9	11	8	11	15	16	20	18
72 Roscommon	55	47	45	40	41	47	35	45	37	35	29	33
73 Saginaw	1,403	1,325	1,218	1,171	1,118	1,122	1,066	1,119	1,118	1,169	1,120	1,148
74 St. Clair	586	540	494	465	435	391	361	346	355	381	375	392
75 St. Joseph	134	132	94	78	74	85	81	91	92	114	124	124
76 Sanilac	56	41	36	50	46	42	40	32	45	41	31	42
77 Schoolcraft	31	28	20	17	14	15	13	12	14	16	15	15
78 Shiawassee	184	145	140	137	151	162	132	145	151	143	140	174
79 Tuscola	198	185	148	153	146	131	104	103	99	109	97	94
80 Van Buren	250	238	232	209	192	175	168	164	173	186	156	161
81 Washtenaw	610	616	614	627	624	594	592	582	545	502	458	432
82 Wayne	17,264	17,250	16,333	16,374	15,097	14,872	13,771	13,933	13,146	12,909	12,950	12,807
83 Wexford	195	187	168	160	141	135	116	112	103	97	100	99
TOTALS	40,585	39,464	37,268	36,869	34,663	34,412	32,645	32,859	31,933	31,368	30,912	30,591

A participant is a client that has an active or inactive FIP case and also is a participant in Work First.

Data Source: RD-432.

ACTIVE WORK FIRST PARTICIPANTS

County Totals

WAYNE COUNTY DISTRICT OFFICES	4/07	5/07	6/07	7/07	8/07	9/07	10/07	11/07	12/07	1/08	2/08	3/08
ZONE VIII												
13 Redford	Closed											
14 Lincoln Park	Closed											
15 Greydale	1,503	1,560	1,536	1,544	1,384	1,359	1,273	1,332	1,250	1,191	1,178	1,149
16 Romulus	Closed											
17 Joy/Greenfield	1,395	1,396	1,361	1,148	939	899	842	798	707	749	759	780
18 Taylor	502	500	400	379	351	364	359	367	346	335	333	325
19 Inkster	1,022	1,042	1,012	1,011	892	940	865	843	773	787	779	759
32 Tireman	1,015	Closed										
35 Schoolcraft	1,684	2,221	2,306	2,439	2,326	2,298	1,931	1,867	1,779	1,683	1,722	1,685
39 Fullerton/Jeffries	Closed											
TOTAL	7,121	6,719	6,615	6,521	5,892	5,860	5,270	5,207	4,855	4,745	4,771	4,698
ZONE IX												
41 Fort/Wayne	917	903	822	881	853	810	694	681	616	597	554	574
43 Glendale	1,002	1,043	942	1,000	886	886	878	926	862	866	893	922
49 Grand River/Warren	2,069	2,385	2,226	2,213	2,073	1,923	1,764	1,697	1,645	1,634	1,634	1,591
55 Hamtramck	535	573	554	559	519	504	470	489	468	436	434	433
56 Highland Park	Closed											
57 Medbury	1,648	1,598	1,467	1,407	1,349	1,324	1,267	1,372	1,302	1,318	1,329	1,274
58 Lafayette	408	616	621	621	597	598	473	463	395	377	385	378
59 McNichols/Goddard	1,017	1,056	1,020	1,053	1,028	1,003	980	966	945	878	848	819
73 Forest/Ellery	962	850	773	753	679	696	709	771	790	713	723	686
74 Kercheval	Closed											
76 Maddelein	1,583	1,504	1,285	1,364	1,219	1,266	1,259	1,358	1,260	1,340	1,376	1,429
79 Warren/Conner	Closed											
80 Lafayette/Hospital Corridor	N/A											
TOTAL	10,141	10,528	9,710	9,851	9,203	9,010	8,494	8,723	8,283	8,159	8,176	8,106
Wayne - Other	3	6	6	2	3	8	2	2	2	5	3	3
WAYNE CO. TOTALS	17,265	17,253	16,331	16,374	15,098	14,878	13,766	13,932	13,140	12,909	12,950	12,807

A participant is a client that has an active or inactive FIP case and also is a participant in Work First.

Data Source: RD-432.

[clerical]r/Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Jan-Mar 08-74-75-awfp.xls

CLOSURES TO EMPLOYMENT-RELATED SANCTIONS

FY 1997 through FY 2007 NUMBER OF CLOSURES FOR:	
Total closures for employment-related sanctions for FY 1998.....	4,257
Total closures for employment-related sanctions for FY 1999.....	4,319
Total closures for employment-related sanctions for FY 2000.....	6,663
Total closures for employment-related sanctions for FY 2001.....	7,360
Total closures for employment-related sanctions for FY 2002.....	8,542
Total closures for employment-related sanctions for FY 2003.....	8,204
Total closures for employment-related sanctions for FY 2004.....	8,644
Total closures for employment-related sanctions for FY 2005.....	9,171
Total closures for employment-related sanctions for FY 2006.....	9,353
Total closures for employment-related sanctions for FY 2007.....	19,417
Total closures for employment-related sanctions for FY 2008ytd.....	9,998

FY 2008

Closure Code	405	407	Monthly Total	Definition of Closure Codes
10/07	1,700	8	1,708	405* Case closure for failure to participate in employment-related or self-sufficiency-related activities, or refusing suitable Employment. First or second act of noncompliance.
11/07	1,831	12	1,843	
12/07	1,574	32	1,606	
1/08	1,563	23	1,586	407* Case closure for failure to participate in employment or self-sufficiency-related activities or refused suitable employment-Third or higher act of noncompliance.
2/08	1,620	40	1,660	
3/08	1,580	15	1,595	
4/08				
5/08				
6/08				
7/08				
8/08				
9/08				
FY 2008 Total	9,868	130	9,998	* Definitions of closer codes updated and revised effective 4-1-2007. Data source: DQ- 212.

MONTHLY CLOSURES TO EMPLOYMENT-RELATED SANCTIONS - COUNTY DATA

January 2008

County	Closure Code →	403	404	405	407	Total
1	Alcona	0	0	2	0	2
2	Alger	0	0	0	0	0
3	Allegan	0	0	9	9	18
4	Alpena	0	0	2	0	2
5	Antrim	0	0	0	0	0
6	Arenac	0	0	2	0	2
7	Baraga	0	0	0	0	0
8	Barry	0	0	7	0	7
9	Bay	0	0	15	0	15
10	Benzie	0	0	0	1	1
11	Berrien	0	0	41	0	41
12	Branch	0	0	14	0	14
13	Calhoun	0	0	35	1	36
14	Cass	0	0	4	4	8
15	Charlevoix	0	0	0	0	0
16	Cheboygan	0	0	3	0	3
17	Chippewa	0	0	4	0	4
18	Clare	0	0	13	0	13
19	Clinton	0	0	2	0	2
20	Crawford	0	0	1	0	1
21	Delta	0	0	1	0	1
22	Dickinson	0	0	1	0	1
23	Eaton	0	0	9	0	9
24	Emmet	0	0	4	0	4
25	Genesee	0	0	89	0	89
26	Gladwin	0	0	5	1	6
27	Gogebic	0	0	1	0	1
28	Grand Traverse	0	0	7	0	7
29	Gratiot	0	0	9	0	9
30	Hillsdale	0	0	5	0	5
31	Houghton	0	0	2	0	2
32	Huron	0	0	3	0	3
33	Ingham	0	0	49	0	49
34	Ionia	0	0	11	0	11
35	Iosco	0	0	7	0	7
36	Iron	0	0	2	0	2
37	Isabella	0	0	11	0	11
38	Jackson	0	0	15	0	15
39	Kalamazoo	0	0	73	0	73
40	Kalkaska	0	0	1	0	1
41	Kent	0	0	105	0	105
42	Keweenaw	0	0	0	0	0

February 2008

403	404	405	407	Total
0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	0	1
0	0	6	11	17
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	2	0	2
0	0	2	0	2
0	0	7	0	7
0	0	9	0	9
0	0	19	0	19
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	40	0	40
0	0	7	0	7
0	0	26	1	27
0	0	8	0	8
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	8	0	8
0	0	1	0	1
0	0	4	0	4
0	0	2	0	2
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	3	0	3
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	4	0	4
0	0	2	0	2
0	0	78	1	79
0	0	5	0	5
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	8	0	8
0	0	6	0	6
0	0	10	0	10
0	0	4	0	4
0	0	4	0	4
0	0	37	1	38
0	0	13	0	13
0	0	2	0	2
0	0	6	0	6
0	0	19	0	19
0	0	82	0	82
0	0	2	0	2
0	0	126	0	126
0	0	0	0	0

March 2008

403	404	405	407	Total
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	3	0	3
0	0	8	0	8
0	0	6	0	6
0	0	2	0	2
0	0	2	0	2
0	0	5	0	5
0	0	5	0	5
0	0	15	0	15
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	35	1	36
0	0	12	0	12
0	0	49	2	51
0	0	4	0	4
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	5	0	5
0	0	7	0	7
0	0	7	0	7
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	1
0	0	4	0	4
0	0	5	0	5
0	0	6	0	6
0	0	1	0	1
0	0	97	0	97
0	0	7	2	9
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	9	0	9
0	0	10	0	10
0	0	8	0	8
0	0	2	0	2
0	0	3	0	3
0	0	38	0	38
0	0	7	0	7
0	0	5	0	5
0	0	3	0	3
0	0	14	0	14
0	0	29	2	31
0	0	61	0	61
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	128	0	128
0	0	0	0	0

MONTHLY CLOSURES TO EMPLOYMENT-RELATED SANCTIONS - COUNTY DATA

January 2008

County	Closure Code →	403	404	405	407	Total
43	Lake	0	0	6	0	6
44	Lapeer	0	0	5	0	5
45	Leelanau	0	0	0	0	0
46	Lenawee	0	0	13	0	13
47	Livingston	0	0	5	0	5
48	Luce	0	0	0	0	0
49	Mackinac	0	0	1	0	1
50	Macomb	0	0	68	0	68
51	Manistee	0	0	4	0	4
52	Marquette	0	0	5	0	5
53	Mason	0	0	2	0	2
54	Mecosta	0	0	5	0	5
55	Menominee	0	0	2	0	2
56	Midland	0	0	9	0	9
57	Missaukee	0	0	0	0	0
58	Monroe	0	0	8	0	8
59	Montcalm	0	0	8	0	8
60	Montmorency	0	0	0	0	0
61	Muskegon	0	0	50	0	50
62	Newaygo	0	0	7	0	7
63	Oakland	0	0	63	0	63
64	Oceana	0	0	8	0	8
65	Ogemaw	0	0	0	0	0
66	Ontonagon	0	0	1	0	1
67	Osceola	0	0	4	0	4
68	Oscoda	0	0	4	0	4
69	Otsego	0	0	1	0	1
70	Ottawa	0	0	11	0	11
71	Presque Isle	0	0	1	0	1
72	Roscommon	0	0	5	0	5
73	Saginaw	0	0	37	0	37
74	St. Clair	0	0	23	0	23
75	St. Joseph	0	0	8	0	8
76	Sanilac	0	0	3	0	3
77	Schoolcraft	0	0	2	0	2
78	Shiawassee	0	0	12	0	12
79	Tuscola	0	0	1	0	1
80	Van Buren	0	0	8	1	9
81	Washtenaw	0	0	32	1	33
82	Wayne	0	0	573	5	578
83	Wexford/Missaukee	0	0	4	0	4
TOTAL		0	0	1,563	23	1,586

February 2008

403	404	405	407	Total
0	0	4	0	4
0	0	10	0	10
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	10	0	10
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	1
0	0	61	2	63
0	0	5	0	5
0	0	5	0	5
0	0	9	0	9
0	0	7	0	7
0	0	1	0	1
0	0	7	0	7
0	0	4	0	4
0	0	13	0	13
0	0	10	0	10
0	0	1	0	1
0	0	55	1	56
0	0	13	0	13
0	0	75	0	75
0	0	3	0	3
0	0	1	0	1
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	3	0	3
0	0	3	0	3
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	3	0	3
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	17	0	17
0	0	4	0	4
0	0	2	0	2
0	0	45	0	45
0	0	30	0	30
0	0	7	1	8
0	0	3	0	3
0	0	1	0	1
0	0	5	0	5
0	0	9	0	9
0	0	7	0	7
0	0	59	0	59
0	0	572	22	594
0	0	4	0	4
0	0	1,620	40	1,660

March 2008

403	404	405	407	Total
0	0	4	0	4
0	0	3	0	3
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	13	0	13
0	0	4	0	4
0	0	3	0	3
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	70	0	70
0	0	2	0	2
0	0	4	0	4
0	0	3	0	3
0	0	6	0	6
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	7	0	7
0	0	3	0	3
0	0	14	0	14
0	0	4	1	5
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	48	0	48
0	0	7	0	7
0	0	86	2	88
0	0	3	0	3
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	4	0	4
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	3	0	3
0	0	15	0	15
0	0	1	0	1
0	0	6	0	6
0	0	54	1	55
0	0	31	0	31
0	0	7	1	8
0	0	4	0	4
0	0	1	0	1
0	0	10	0	10
0	0	8	0	8
0	0	5	0	5
0	0	35	0	35
0	0	500	3	503
0	0	9	0	9
0	0	1,580	15	1,595

MONTHLY CLOSURES TO EMPLOYMENT-RELATED SANCTIONS - COUNTY DATA

January 2008

County	Closure Code →	403	404	405	407	Total
Wayne County District Offices						
Zone VIII						
13	Redford	0	0	0	0	0
14	Lincoln Park	0	0	0	0	0
15	Greydale	0	0	32	2	34
17	Joy/Greenfield	0	0	68	1	69
18	Taylor	0	0	32	0	32
19	Inkster	0	0	33	0	33
32	Tireman	0	0	0	0	0
35	Schoolcraft	0	0	44	1	45
39	Fullerton/Jeffries	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL		0	0	209	4	213
Zone IX						
41	Fort/Wayne	0	0	42	0	42
43	Glendale	0	0	26	0	26
49	Grand River/Warren	0	0	56	1	57
55	Hamtramck	0	0	19	0	55
57	Medbury	0	0	34	0	34
58	Lafayette	0	0	55	0	55
59	McNichols/Goddard	0	0	49	0	49
73	Forest/Ellery	0	0	36	0	36
74	Kercheval/Townsend	<i>closed</i>	<i>closed</i>	<i>closed</i>	<i>closed</i>	<i>closed</i>
76	Gratiot/7 Mile	0	0	38	0	38
79	Conner/Warren	<i>closed</i>	<i>closed</i>	<i>closed</i>	<i>closed</i>	<i>closed</i>
80	Lafayette/Hospital Corridor	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL		0	0	355	1	392
WAYNE - OTHER		0	0	9	0	9
WAYNE CO. TOTAL		0	0	573	5	614
OUTSTATE TOTAL		0	0	990	18	972

February 2008

403	404	405	407	Total
Wayne County District Offices				
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	42	3	42
0	0	48	1	49
0	0	19	0	19
0	0	13	2	15
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	95	1	96
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	217	7	221
0	0	52	0	52
0	0	65	0	65
0	0	52	14	66
0	0	20	0	20
0	0	46	0	46
0	0	35	0	35
0	0	10	0	10
0	0	35	0	35
<i>closed</i>	<i>closed</i>	<i>closed</i>	<i>closed</i>	<i>closed</i>
0	0	31	0	31
<i>closed</i>	<i>closed</i>	<i>closed</i>	<i>closed</i>	<i>closed</i>
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	346	14	360
0	0	9	1	9
0	0	572	22	590
0	0	1,048	18	1,070

March 2008

403	404	405	407	Total
Wayne County District Offices				
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	52	1	53
0	0	17	0	17
0	0	40	0	40
0	0	18	0	18
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	48	2	50
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	175	3	178
0	0	53	0	53
0	0	46	0	46
0	0	44	0	44
0	0	17	0	17
0	0	35	0	35
0	0	25	0	25
0	0	40	0	40
0	0	48	0	48
<i>closed</i>	<i>closed</i>	<i>closed</i>	<i>closed</i>	<i>closed</i>
0	0	10	0	10
<i>closed</i>	<i>closed</i>	<i>closed</i>	<i>closed</i>	<i>closed</i>
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	318	0	318
0	0	7	0	7
0	0	500	3	503
0	0	1,080	12	1,092

[lee]sanctionsfy2008.xls (2nd quarter-2008)/04-28-2008

POVERTY DATA

Poverty Thresholds	82
Poverty Guidelines	83

CENSUS BUREAU POVERTY THRESHOLDS*

1992 - 2009

Family Size	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
1	\$7,143	\$7,363	\$7,547	\$7,763	\$7,995	\$8,183	\$8,316	\$8,501	\$8,794
2	\$9,137	\$9,414	\$9,661	\$9,933	\$10,233	\$10,473	\$10,634	\$10,869	\$11,239
3	\$11,186	\$11,522	\$11,821	\$12,158	\$12,516	\$12,802	\$13,003	\$13,290	\$13,738
4	\$14,335	\$14,763	\$15,141	\$15,569	\$16,036	\$16,400	\$16,660	\$17,029	\$17,603
5	\$16,952	\$17,449	\$17,900	\$18,408	\$18,952	\$19,380	\$19,680	\$20,127	\$20,819
6	\$19,137	\$19,718	\$20,235	\$20,804	\$21,389	\$21,886	\$22,228	\$22,727	\$23,528
7	\$21,594	\$22,383	\$22,923	\$23,552	\$24,268	\$24,802	\$25,257	\$25,912	\$26,754
8	\$24,053	\$24,838	\$25,427	\$26,237	\$27,091	\$27,593	\$28,166	\$28,967	\$29,701

Family Size	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007**	2008**	2009**
1	\$9,039	\$9,183	\$9,393	\$9,645	\$9,973	\$10,294	\$10,582	\$10,879	\$11,150
2	\$11,569	\$11,756	\$12,015	\$12,334	\$12,755	\$13,167	\$13,536	\$13,915	\$14,263
3	\$14,128	\$14,348	\$14,680	\$15,067	\$15,577	\$16,079	\$16,529	\$16,992	\$17,417
4	\$18,104	\$18,392	\$18,810	\$19,307	\$19,971	\$20,614	\$21,191	\$21,785	\$22,329
5	\$21,405	\$21,744	\$22,245	\$22,831	\$23,613	\$24,382	\$25,065	\$25,767	\$26,411
6	\$24,195	\$24,576	\$25,122	\$25,788	\$26,683	\$27,560	\$28,332	\$29,125	\$29,853
7	\$27,517	\$28,001	\$28,544	\$29,236	\$30,249	\$31,205	\$32,079	\$32,977	\$33,801
8	\$30,627	\$30,907	\$31,589	\$32,641	\$33,610	\$34,774	\$35,748	\$36,749	\$37,667

* **Poverty Thresholds** : The poverty thresholds for the United States are computed annually by the Bureau of the Census as a means for counting the nation's low-income population. The poverty thresholds form the basis for all other poverty levels used by the Federal Government including the poverty income guidelines (discussed on the following page). The poverty thresholds are generally used by the Department of Human Services and others for determining the number of people in poverty and for presenting data that classify low-income people by type of residence, race, and other social, economic and demographic characteristics. The poverty thresholds are updated annually by the percentage change in the Consumer Price Index. The Department of Human Services does not calculate separate poverty thresholds for Michigan. However, for budget and program purposes DHS does calculate poverty thresholds for future years based on projected increases in the CPI-U (for all urban consumers).

** Figures for 07, 08 & 09 are based on U.S. CPI-U increases of 2.8% in 2007 (final figure), 2.8% in 2008 (projected), & 2.5% in 2009 (Projected). CPI-U based increases reflect the final CPI-U for 2007, and the Consensus Economic Forecast of the Revenue Estimating Conference (Jan. 11, 2008). Final Weighted Average Thresholds for CY 2007 will vary slightly from the unweighted values noted above. They will be published in the Current Population Report for CY 2007. It's scheduled for publication in August 2008.

POVERTY INCOME GUIDELINES FOR ALL STATES AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA*

(Except Alaska and Hawaii)

1992 - 2009

Family Size	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
1	6,810	6,970	7,360	7,470	\$7,740	\$7,890	\$8,050	\$8,240	\$8,350
2	9,190	9,430	9,840	10,030	\$10,360	\$10,610	\$10,850	\$11,060	\$11,250
3	11,570	11,890	12,320	12,590	\$12,980	\$13,330	\$13,650	\$13,880	\$14,150
4	13,950	14,350	14,800	15,150	\$15,600	\$16,050	\$16,450	\$16,700	\$17,050
5	16,330	16,810	17,280	17,710	\$18,220	\$18,770	\$19,250	\$19,520	\$19,950
6	18,710	19,270	19,760	20,270	\$20,840	\$21,490	\$22,050	\$22,340	\$22,850
7	21,090	21,730	22,240	22,830	\$23,460	\$24,210	\$24,850	\$25,160	\$25,750
8	23,470	24,190	24,720	25,390	\$26,080	\$26,930	\$27,650	\$27,980	\$28,650

Family Size	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008**	2009**
1	\$8,590	\$8,860	\$8,980	\$9,310	\$9,570	\$9,800	\$10,210	\$10,400	\$10,700
2	\$11,610	\$11,940	\$12,120	\$12,490	\$12,830	\$13,200	\$13,690	\$14,000	\$14,400
3	\$14,630	\$15,020	\$15,260	\$15,670	\$16,090	\$16,600	\$17,170	\$17,600	\$18,100
4	\$17,650	\$18,100	\$18,400	\$18,850	\$19,350	\$20,000	\$20,650	\$21,200	\$21,800
5	\$20,670	\$21,180	\$21,540	\$22,030	\$22,610	\$23,400	\$24,130	\$24,800	\$25,500
6	\$23,690	\$24,260	\$24,680	\$25,210	\$25,870	\$26,800	\$27,610	\$28,400	\$29,200
7	\$26,710	\$27,340	\$27,820	\$28,390	\$29,130	\$30,200	\$31,090	\$32,000	\$32,900
8	\$29,730	\$30,420	\$30,960	\$31,570	\$32,390	\$33,600	\$34,570	\$35,600	\$36,600

* *The **Federal Poverty Income Guidelines** (above) are a simplified version of the Federal Government's official statistical poverty thresholds (previous page). Developed and issued by the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), they are used by the Department of Human Services and others for administrative purposes such as determining whether a person or family is financially eligible for assistance or services under a particular Federal program.*

** *Final figures for CY 2008 were published in the Federal Register on January 23, 2008 (Volume 73, Number 15), pages 3971-3972.*

** *CY 2009 Poverty Income Guidelines are Budget Division projections (January 2008).*

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