

**ABSCESS**

Moose, Elk, White-tailed Deer, Raccoon,  
Opossum, Cottontail Rabbit, Ruffed Grouse

**ALBINISM**

White-tailed Deer

**ANOPHTHALMOS**

White-tailed Deer

**ARTHRITIS AND BONE DEGENERATION**

Golden Eagle

**ASPERGILLOSIS**

Common Merganser, Herring Gull, Ring-  
billed Gull

**BACTERIAL INFECTION**

**Unidentified**

Mute Swan, Ring-necked Pheasant

**Possible *Clostridium perfringens***

White-tailed Deer

**BLINDNESS**

White-tailed Deer

**BOTULISM**

**Type C**

Mallard, Black Duck, Shoveler, Greater  
Scaup, Ruddy Duck, Herring Gull, Ring-  
billed Gull, Lesser Yellowlegs, Sanderling,  
Semipalmated Plover

**CEREBROSPINAL NEMATODIASIS**

*Parelaphostrongylus tenuis*

Elk

*Baylisascaris sp.*

Woodchuck

**CLINOSTOMUM INFECTION**

<Bullhead

**CROP PERFORATION (Bacterial Infection)**

Wild Turkey

**CYSTICERCOSIS**

Elk, White-tailed Deer, Snowshoe Hare,  
Cottontail Rabbit, Eastern Fox Squirrel

**DEHYDRATION**

Eastern Fox Squirrel, Red-tailed Hawk

**DERMATITIS**

**Sclerosis and multifocal suppurative folliculitis and furunculosis**

White-tailed Deer

**Hyperkeratosis and Acanthosis of the epidermis**

Red Squirrel

**Hypothyroidism**

White-tailed Deer

**Unspecified**

White-tailed Deer

**DROWNING**

Black Bear, Pygmy Shrew, Great Horned Owl

**ELECTROCUTION**

Great Horned Owl

**ENDOMETRITIS**

**Diffuse, necrotizing, chronic**

Elk

**ENTERITIS**

**Bacterial**

Red-tailed Hawk

**Caseous Necrotic**

Canada Goose

**Necrotic**

Mute Swan

**Unspecified**

Cooper's Hawk

**Verminous Ulcerative Hemorrhagic**

*Sphaeridiotrema globulus*

Mute Swan

**EPIPHYSITIS**

White-tailed Deer

**EXPOSURE**

Coyote, Wild Turkey, Rock Dove

**FASCIOLIDIASIS**

Moose, White-tailed Deer

## **HEARTWORM INFECTION**

*Chinesocerca tonkinensis*

Great Blue Heron

## **HEPATITIS**

**Acute Necrotic and Exudative**

Wild Turkey

## **HISTOMONIASIS**

Wild Turkey

## **HYDROCYST**

White-tailed Deer

## **INFLAMMATION**

**Diffuse necrotizing (gizzard)**

Canada Goose

## **LEECH INFESTATION**

Grebe

## **LEUKOCYTOZOONOSIS**

Mallard

## **LOUSE INFESTATION**

Snowy Owl

## **MALACIA**

**Multifocal (Cerebellum)**

Beaver

**MALNUTRITION**

Moose, White-tailed Deer, Eastern Fox Squirrel, Great Horned Owl, Barred Owl, Great Blue Heron, Mute Swan, Wild Turkey, Greater Sandhill Crane, Ring-billed Gull, Belted Kingfisher, House Sparrow, Rock Dove

**MALOCCLUSION**

Eastern Fox Squirrel

**MANGE**

**Notoedric**

Eastern Fox Squirrel

**Sarcoptic**

Black Bear, Coyote, Red Fox

**MINERALIZATION**

**Severe Metastatic**

Raccoon

**MITE INFESTATION**

Beaver

**NEMATODIASIS**

**Gastric**

Red Fox

**NEPHRITIS**

Red Fox

**NEPHROCALCINOSIS**

Chinook Salmon

## **OCULAR ABNORMALITIES**

### **Ulceration**

Canada Goose, Great Horned Owl

## **ORPHAN**

White-tailed Deer, Raccoon, Opossum,  
Great Horned Owl, Cooper's Hawk

## **PERICARDITIS**

Mute Swan

## **PERITONITIS**

### **Egg Yolk**

Osprey

### **Fibrinous**

Opossum

### **Fibro-caseous**

Wild Turkey

### **Unspecified**

Elk, Canada Goose

## **PNEUMONIA**

### **Subacute multilobular bronchopneumonia (Pasteurellosis)**

Cottontail Rabbit

### **Subacute necrotizing bronchopneumonia**

Raccoon

## **POISONING**

### **Probable**

Mallard, Rock Dove

**Diazinon**

Canada Goose, Mallard

**Organochlorine**

Great Horned Owl, Herring Gull

**Dieldrin**

Purple Martin

**Lead**

**Chronic**

Common Loon, Canada Goose, Greater Scaup, Wild Turkey

**RABIES**

Little Brown Bat

**SALMONELLOSIS**

House Sparrow

**SARCOSPORIDIOSIS**

Cottontail Rabbit, Black Duck

**SCHISTOSOMIASIS**

**Cerebral**

Mute Swan (*Dendritobilharzia* sp.)

**STARVATION**

Elk, White-tailed Deer, Black Bear, Coyote, Eastern Fox Squirrel, Red-tailed Hawk, Snowy Owl, Great Horned Owl, Barred Owl, Common Loon, Mute Swan, Ring-

billed Gull, Great Blue Heron, Cattle Egret,  
Wild Turkey

## **SUFFOCATION**

Wild Turkey

## **SYNDROME**

### **Fatty Liver**

Ring-necked Pheasant

## **TRAUMA**

Moose, Elk, White-tailed Deer, Red Fox,  
Bobcat, Lynx, Opossum, Pine Marten,  
Badger, Raccoon, Beaver, Cottontail Rabbit,  
Bat, Bald Eagle, Osprey, Red-shouldered  
Hawk, Red-tailed Hawk, Rough-legged  
Hawk, Cooper's Hawk, Goshawk, Broad-  
winged Hawk, Sharp-shinned Hawk,  
American Kestrel, Snowy Owl, Great  
Horned Owl, Screech Owl, Barred Owl,  
Great Gray Owl, Long-eared Owl, Saw-  
whet Owl, Boreal Owl, Great Blue Heron,  
Mute Swan, Whistling Swan, Canada  
Goose, Mallard, Black Duck, Wood Duck,  
Common Merganser, Ring-billed Gull,  
American Woodcock, Wild Turkey, Ruffed  
Grouse, Ring-necked Pheasant, Greater  
Sandhill Crane, Mourning Dove, Belted  
Kingfisher, Sora Rail, Evening Grosbeak,  
Blue Jay, Rufous-sided Towhee, Starling,  
Black-capped Chickadee, Downy  
Woodpecker, Hummingbird

## **TRICHOMONIASIS**

Mourning Dove

## **TUMOR**

### **Adenocarcinoma**

White-tailed Deer

## **Lymphosarcoma**

Northern Pike