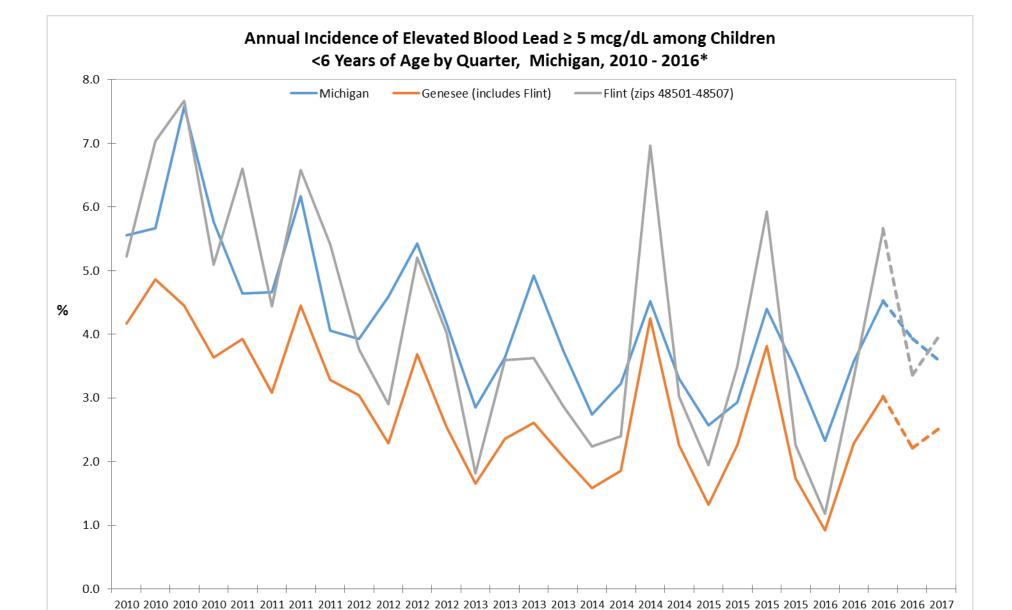


Michigan Department of Health and Human Services (MDHHS) Blood Lead Level Test Results for Selected Flint Zip Codes, Genesee County, and the State of Michigan Summary as of April 28, 2017

Executive Summary

This report is generated by MDHHS to track Blood Lead Level test results in Flint, Michigan.

- Blood lead level testing is an important part of our efforts to identify people who have been harmed by drinking water that contained lead. However, MDHHS recognizes that the full community of Flint must be the focus of the public health response.
- People who have had multiple tests are counted only once per year for the annual counts. People counted in 2015 who were tested again after 1/1/2016 are counted in both years.
- Counts on this report include both capillary and venous blood tests.
- As of 5/2/2016, this report will no longer include test results for "Additional Impacted Locations" (48509, 48519, 48529, and 48532) because it has been demonstrated by CDC geographers that almost none of the addresses in these areas were serviced by water from the Flint River.
- Between 10/1/2015 and 4/28/2017, 33,368 people were tested in Flint zip codes 48501-48507.
- Continued testing efforts by Genesee County Health Department, MDHHS, and local medical personnel have identified 245 children under age 18 in Flint zip codes 48501-48507 with blood lead levels greater than or equal to 5 mcg/dL (micrograms lead per deciliter of blood) since 10/1/2015.
- Of children younger than 6 years old tested between 10/1/2015 and 4/28/2017, 2.5% from Flint zip codes 48501-48507 had blood lead levels greater than or equal to 5 mcg/dL.
- Fifteen of the 33 (45.5%) children younger than 6 years old from Flint zip codes 48501-48507 with an elevated blood lead level in Quarter 1 of 2017 (tested between 1/1/2017 and 3/31/2017) had a previous test result greater than or equal to 5 mcg/dL.



Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4 Q1 Q2 Q3* Q4* Q1*

^{*}Data as of April 28, 2017 - data for Quarter 4 of 2016 and Quarter 1 of 2017 are incomplete and subject to change.

People who have had multiple tests are counted only once per year for annual counts. For example, people counted in 2015 who were tested again after 1/1/2016 are counted in both years.

Counts on this report include both capillary and venous blood tests.

Elevated Blood Lead Levels (≥5 mcg/dL) among Children <6 Years of Age by Quarter, Flint (48501-48507), 04/01/2014 - 04/28/2017 *



^{*} Data for Quarters 3 and 4 of 2016 and Quarter 1 of 2017 are incomplete and subject to change.

People who have had multiple tests are counted only once per year for annual counts. People counted in 2015 who were tested again after 1/1/2016 are counted in both years. Counts on this report include both capillary and venous blood tests.

^{**} Child has never had a previous elevated blood lead level

^{***} Child has a pre-existing elevated blood lead level that has not yet been brought down to <5 mcg/dL

Table 1. Incidence of elevated blood lead levels (≥ 5 mcg/dL) among children less than 6 years of age, 2010 – 201

		Michigan	Genesee County	Flint 48501-48507
1/1/2010 to 12/31/2010	Total tested for lead	156,015	7,053	3,630
	Number of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	9,754	306	230
	Percent of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	6.3%	4.3%	6.3%
	Total tested for lead	152,334	6,760	3,145
1/1/2011 to 12/31/2011	Number of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	7,571	252	182
	Percent of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	5.0%	3.7%	5.8%
	Total tested for lead	149,061	7,152	3,198
1/1/2012 to 12/31/2012	Number of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	6,834	210	130
	Percent of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	4.6%	2.9%	4.1%
	Total tested for lead	148,684	7,133	3,143
1/1/2013 to 12/31/2013	Number of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	5,747	158	96
	Percent of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	3.9%	2.2%	3.1%
	Total tested for lead	143,987	6,820	3,102
1/1/2014 to 12/31/2014	Number of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	5,063	178	122
	Percent of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	3.5%	2.6%	3.9%
	Total tested for lead	140,962	6,982	3,387
1/1/2015 to 12/31/2015	Number of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	4,792	160	112
	Percent of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	3.4%	2.3%	3.3%
	Total tested for lead	215,349	14,580	7,968
10/1/2015 to 04/28/2017	Number of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	7,293	260	203
	Percent of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	3.4%	1.8%	2.5%
4/1/2014 to 04/28/2017	Total tested for lead	358,240	19,881	9,706
	Number of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	12,918	430	304
	Percent of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	3.6%	2.2%	3.1%
	Total tested for lead	203,546	13,805	7,579
1/1/2016 to 04/28/2017	Number of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	7,331	263	209
	Percent of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	3.6%	1.9%	2.8%

Table 2. Incidence of elevated blood lead levels (≥ 5 mcg/dL) among children 6 to 17 years of age, 2010 – 2017

		Michigan	Genesee County	Flint 48501-48507
	Total tested for lead	14,730	760	400
1/1/2010 to 12/31/2010	Number of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	665	17	12
	Percent of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	4.5%	2.2%	3.0%
	Total tested for lead	12,959	959	499
1/1/2011 to 12/31/2011	Number of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	474	19	13
	Percent of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	3.7%	2.0%	2.6%
	Total tested for lead	12,711	1,259	561
1/1/2012 to 12/31/2012	Number of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	351	13	9
	Percent of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	2.8%	1.0%	1.6%
	Total tested for lead	11,449	1,109	505
1/1/2013 to 12/31/2013	Number of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	271	7	3
	Percent of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	2.4%	0.6%	0.6%
	Total tested for lead	10,563	788	372
1/1/2014 to 12/31/2014	Number of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	285	6	5
	Percent of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	2.7%	0.8%	1.3%
	Total tested for lead	10,418	1,570	1,084
1/1/2015 to 12/31/2015	Number of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	254	10	8
	Percent of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	2.4%	0.6%	0.7%
	Total tested for lead	30,495	10,937	8,221
10/1/2015 to 04/28/2017	Number of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	537	56	42
	Percent of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	1.8%	0.5%	0.5%
	Total tested for lead	42,877	11,661	8,503
4/1/2014 to 04/28/2017	Number of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	773	59	44
	Percent of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	1.8%	0.5%	0.5%
	Total tested for lead	28,306	10,406	7,825
1/1/2016 to 04/28/2017	Number of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	533	62	44
	Percent of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	1.9%	0.6%	0.6%

Table 3. Incidence of elevated blood lead levels (≥ 5 mcg/dL) among adults at least 18 years of age, 2010 – 2017

		Michigan	Genesee County	Flint 48501-48507
	Total tested for lead	13,681	588	188
1/1/2010 to 12/31/2010	Number of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	1,459	42	18
	Percent of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	10.7%	7.1%	9.6%
	Total tested for lead	13,112	528	132
1/1/2011 to 12/31/2011	Number of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	1,367	43	16
	Percent of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	10.4%	8.1%	12.1%
	Total tested for lead	12,912	539	148
1/1/2012 to 12/31/2012	Number of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	1,413	33	11
	Percent of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	10.9%	6.1%	7.4%
	Total tested for lead	12,081	484	132
1/1/2013 to 12/31/2013	Number of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	1,499	54	16
	Percent of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	12.4%	11.2%	12.1%
	Total tested for lead	12,576	436	111
1/1/2014 to 12/31/2014	Number of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	1,419	44	12
	Percent of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	11.3%	10.1%	10.8%
	Total tested for lead	13,683	1,250	811
1/1/2015 to 12/31/2015	Number of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	1,368	48	21
	Percent of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	10.0%	3.8%	2.6%
	Total tested for lead	45,243	22,419	17,179
10/1/2015 to 04/28/2017	Number of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	2,148	355	278
	Percent of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	4.7%	1.6%	1.6%
	Total tested for lead	60,611	22,994	17,330
4/1/2014 to 04/28/2017	Number of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	3,565	396	288
	Percent of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	5.9%	1.7%	1.7%
	Total tested for lead	43,554	22,301	17,074
1/1/2016 to 04/28/2017	Number of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	2,082	349	276
	Percent of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	4.8%	1.6%	1.6%

Table 4. Total incidence of elevated blood lead levels (≥ 5 mcg/dL), 2010 – 2017

		Michigan	Genesee County	Flint 48501-48507
1/1/2010 to 12/31/2010	Total tested for lead	184,426	8,401	4,218
	Number of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	11,878	365	260
	Percent of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	6.4%	4.3%	6.2%
	Total tested for lead	178,405	8,247	3,776
1/1/2011 to 12/31/2011	Number of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	9,412	314	211
	Percent of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	5.3%	3.8%	5.6%
	Total tested for lead	174,684	8,950	3,907
1/1/2012 to 12/31/2012	Number of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	8,598	256	150
	Percent of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	4.9%	2.9%	3.8%
	Total tested for lead	172,214	8,726	3,780
1/1/2013 to 12/31/2013	Number of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	7,517	219	115
	Percent of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	4.4%	2.5%	3.0%
1/1/2014 to 12/31/2014	Total tested for lead	167,126	8,044	3,585
	Number of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	6,767	228	139
	Percent of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	4.0%	2.8%	3.9%
	Total tested for lead	165,063	9,802	5,282
1/1/2015 to 12/31/2015	Number of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	6,414	218	141
	Percent of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	3.9%	2.2%	2.7%
	Total tested for lead	291,087	47,936	33,368
10/1/2015 to 04/28/2017	Number of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	9,978	671	523
	Percent of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	3.4%	1.4%	1.6%
	Total tested for lead	461,728	54,536	35,539
4/1/2014 to 04/28/2017	Number of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	17,256	885	636
	Percent of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	3.7%	1.6%	1.8%
	Total tested for lead	275,406	46,512	32,478
1/1/2016 to 04/28/2017	Number of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	9,946	674	529
	Percent of test results ≥5 mcg/dL	3.6%	1.4%	1.6%