

MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY HEALTH

NOTICE OF PROPOSED POLICY

Public Act 280 of 1939, as amended, and consultation guidelines for Medicaid policy provide an opportunity to review proposed changes in Medicaid policies and procedures.

Please review the policy summary and the attached materials that describe the specific changes being proposed. Let us know why you support the change or oppose the change.

Submit your comments to the analyst by the due date specified. Your comments must be received by the due date to be considered for the final policy bulletin.

Thank you for participating in the consultation process.



Director, Program Policy Division  
Bureau of Medicaid Policy and Actuarial Services

<b>Project Number:</b>	0815-MS	<b>Comments Due:</b>	November 26, 2009	<b>Proposed Effective Date:</b>	January 1, 2010
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**Mail Comments to:** Joan Boggs  
Bureau of Medicaid Policy & Actuarial Services  
Medical Services Administration  
P.O. Box 30479  
Lansing, Michigan 48909-7979

**Telephone Number:** (517) 335-7097

**Fax Number:** (517) 335-5136

**E-mail Address:** boggsj@michigan.gov

**Policy Subject:** Mobility and Seating Evaluation Justification Form (MSA-1656) for beneficiaries in all settings, Revisions to Special Services Prior Approval-Request/Authorization (MSA-1653-B), and Standard Wheelchairs and Customized Wheelchairs for beneficiaries in Nursing Facilities

**Affected Programs:** Medicaid, Children's Special Health Care Services; (Fee for Service)

**Distribution:** Medical Suppliers, Hospital Outpatient, Nursing Facilities, Physicians, School Based Services, CORF, Certified Rehabilitation Agencies, Occupational and Physical Therapists

**Policy Summary:** The new Mobility and Seating Evaluation Justification Form allows consistent data required to evaluate the needs for specialized custom wheelchair seating systems for all beneficiaries. Revisions to the Special Services Prior Authorization-Request/Authorization form will provide guidance to providers for wheelchair requests as well as requesting additional information to expedite the prior authorization process.

The new policy for Standard Wheelchairs and Customized Wheelchairs for Beneficiaries in Nursing Facilities provides definitions and clarification of coverage outside the per diem rate. The current policy for wheelchairs has a small section devoted to beneficiaries in nursing facilities. Providers have been applying the entire policy rather than the appropriate section to beneficiaries in nursing facilities. The new policy will provide specific coverage and guidelines for providers and nursing facilities.

# Proposed Policy Draft

## Michigan Department of Community Health Medical Services Administration

**Distribution:** Medical Suppliers, Outpatient Hospitals, Nursing Facilities, County Medical Care Facilities, Hospital Long Term Care Units, Physicians, School Based Services, Comprehensive Outpatient Rehabilitation Facilities (CORF), Certified Rehabilitation Agencies, Occupational and Physical Therapists

**Issued:** December 1, 2009 (Proposed)

**Subject:** Prior Authorization and Coverage of Mobility and Custom Fabricated Seating for Beneficiaries in the Community and in Nursing Facilities; Mobility and Seating Evaluation Justification Form (MSA-1656) for Beneficiaries of All Ages in any Setting; and Revised Special Services Prior Approval-Request/Authorization Form (MSA-1653-B)

**Effective:** January 1, 2010 (Proposed)

**Programs Affected:** Medicaid, Children's Special Health Care Services

Medicaid policy for program coverage of mobility and custom fabricated seating systems is being revised to provide clinical practitioners with a new standardized mobility assessment to be used for all beneficiaries. The physician's order for any mobility and custom fabricated seating request must be supported by clinical documentation in the beneficiary's medical record. Standard assessment information will support and expedite the prior authorization process.

Medicaid Managed Care Plans follow their own prior authorization and documentation criteria.

Prior authorization for beneficiaries in the institutional setting is being revised to recognize the facility's overall responsibility for person-centered planning. A written individualized plan of care must be developed in the context of the person-centered planning process in order to specify services and activities, and to accommodate individual needs and preference. The plan of care must comprehensively address each resident's need for health care and other services and ensure that services are delivered in accordance with the individualized plan of care.

The following attached documents delineate the revised policy:

- Attachment A - New "Mobility and Seating Evaluation and Authorization" (MSA-1656) form (as it applies to all beneficiaries)
- Attachment B - Revised "Special Services Prior Approval – Request/Authorization" (MSA-1653-B) form
- Attachment C - New prior authorization procedure and coverage of Mobility and Custom Fabricated Seating in the Nursing Facility Chapter
- Attachment D - New Prior Authorization Procedure and Coverage of Mobility and Custom Fabricated Seating in the Medical Supplier Chapter
- Attachment E - MSA-1653-B Special Services Prior Approval – Request/Authorization
- Attachment F - MSA-1656 Mobility and Seating Evaluation and Justification

Michigan Department of Community Health (MDCH)  
Medical Services Administration (MSA)

## **Mobility and Seating Evaluation Justification Form (MSA-1656) for All Beneficiaries**

The new **Mobility and Seating Evaluation Justification (MSA-1656)** provides a standard assessment tool for a licensed/certified medical professional to use when performing wheelchair and seating system assessments and pediatric standing systems. The MSA-1656 must be completed within 90 days of the date of the request for prior authorization received by MDCH for all wheelchairs, Power Operated Vehicles (POV) and seating systems for all ages and covered settings.

The MSA-1656 instructions describe the responsibilities of the treating physician, the physical and occupational therapist, the nursing facility staff (when applicable) and the medical supplier for completing the form.

The MSA-1656 is a clinical assessment that also includes an assessment of current technology options available to meet the beneficiary's medical and functional goals. Once problems and goals are determined, the process includes patient simulation trial using existing loaner or demonstration technology jointly performed by the clinician and a qualified assistive technology practitioner.

The physician signature in Section 17 of the form is also an attestation of the evaluation and recommendations made on the form as well as the items listed by the medical supplier.

The MSA-1656 assessment will serve as a baseline evaluation for the beneficiary. The MSA-1656 assessment will not have to be completed and submitted again for any requests for additions or revisions to the wheelchair unless there is a change in the beneficiary's functional status.

Form MSA-1656 must be completed by a licensed/certified medical professional. Note: A licensed/certified medical professional is defined as an occupational or physical therapist, or a rehabilitation R.N. who has at least two years experience in rehabilitation seating and is not an employee of or affiliated in any way with the Medical Supplier. A physical therapy assistant (PTA) or a certified occupational therapy assistant (COTA) may not perform any part of the assessment or evaluation and may not complete or sign the MSA-1656.

The Outpatient Therapy Provider or the Nursing facility may bill for the mobility and seating assessment performed by the licensed/certified medical professional using the Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) code 97542.

Medical documentation must be completed within 90 days of the date that MDCH receives the request for prior authorization and must include:

- A written order for a wheelchair assessment initiated and signed by the treating physician (MD or DO) with the stated medical reason for the referral.
- A properly completed and signed MSA-1656 form including:
  - Section 15 - completed by the medical supplier
  - Section 17 - Physician Attestation and Signature/Date which certifies the treating physician review of the assessment and equipment being requested by the medical supplier.
- An MSA-1653-B form (see Attachment B) completed by a Medicaid-enrolled medical supplier.

For nursing facility residents, the MSA-1656 instructions describe the responsibilities of the treating physician, the nursing facility staff and the medical supplier in preparing the required medical documentation.

Completion of form MSA-1656 without supporting documentation from the medical record is not acceptable. The use of medical supplier created mobility forms or "canned" documentation statements are not acceptable and may not be used as a substitute for information from the medical record or completion of the designated MSA forms. The **medical supplier** must complete the **MSA 1653-B and only Section 15 of the MSA-1656 form**.

## Medicaid Provider Forms

Providers may download the MSA-1653-B and MSA-1656 from the MDCH website at [www.michigan.gov/medicaidproviders](http://www.michigan.gov/medicaidproviders) >> Policy and Forms >> Forms.

### Submission of Forms and Recordkeeping

- For **beneficiaries in the community setting**, the medical supplier may submit the completed prior authorization request and medical documentation to:

Michigan Department of Community Health  
Program Review Division  
PO Box 30170  
Lansing, Michigan 48909-7670

Prior authorization requests with required documentation may be faxed to: 517-335-0075.

- For **beneficiaries in a Nursing Facility**, instructions for the preparation and submission of prior authorization forms by the nursing facility are described in Prior Authorization and Coverage of Mobility and Custom Fabricated Seating Nursing Facility Chapter (Attachment D).
- **Recordkeeping requirements for beneficiaries in all settings** require that a clean and reproducible copy of the physician's order and the MSA-1656 must be retained in the beneficiary's record for seven years.

Michigan Department of Community Health (MDCH)  
Medical Services Administration (MSA)

## Special Services Prior Approval - Request/Authorization Form MSA-1653-B Requirements Specific to Wheelchairs/Seating Systems

MSA-1653-B must be completed by the medical supplier. For purposes of new or replacement pediatric standing systems and wheelchair/seating systems requests for beneficiaries of all ages and settings, the MSA-1653-B and the MSA-1656 must be submitted.

The MSA-1653-B form has been revised. The revised items on the form include:

- Item 18 indicates the reason for the request. When requesting for **repairs** and **parts**, the form requires **full completion**. When requesting a **new** or **replacement wheelchair**, **only items 1 through 18** require completion.
- Item 20 requires the supplier to provide the brand name, model, and catalog or part number for all Durable Medical Equipment (DME), Orthotics and Prosthetics.
- Item 26 remarks and/or documentation of medical necessity now includes "Additional remarks, including other insurance coverage, for services requested."

These items will provide product information to expedite the prior authorization process.

### Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) Codes

Providers must use the valid HCPCS codes for the products requested. Noridian Administrative Services, LLC is the Pricing, Data Analysis and Coding (PDAC) contractor for the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS). One of the services they provide is to guide manufacturers and suppliers on the proper use of HCPCS through product reviews and decisions. Providers can access the PDAC website at [www.dmepdac.com](http://www.dmepdac.com).

If there is no established Medicaid fee screen for the HCPCS code or a not otherwise classified (NOC) code is appropriate to use, the provider must submit documentation of the acquisition cost via actual invoice dated within 90 days of the date of service. Manufacturer quotes or dealer list prices are not accepted as documentation of cost. If the quote or dealer list is the actual cost, the provider must write on the quote or dealer list, "This amount is the actual acquisition cost", and sign and date the statement. MDCH reserves the right to set a dollar limit on how much MDCH will reimburse for a NOC code, or any procedure code with a \$0.01 fee screen for a specific range of products.

### Medicaid Provider Forms

Providers may download the MSA-1653-B from the MDCH website at [www.michigan.gov/medicaidproviders](http://www.michigan.gov/medicaidproviders) >> Policy and Forms >> Forms.

### Submission of Forms and Recordkeeping

- For **beneficiaries in the community residential setting**, the medical supplier may submit the completed prior authorization request and medical documentation, mailed or faxed, to:

Michigan Department of Community Health  
Program Review Division  
PO Box 30170  
Lansing, Michigan 48909-7670  
Fax: (517) 335-0075

- For **beneficiaries in a Nursing Facility (institutional residential setting)**, instructions for the preparation and submission of prior authorization forms by the nursing facility are described in Prior Authorization and Coverage of Mobility Device and Custom Fabricated Seating for the Nursing Facility (Attachment D).
- **Recordkeeping requirements for beneficiaries in all settings** require that a clean and reproducible copy of this form, the physician's order and the MSA-1656 must be retained in the beneficiary's record for seven years.

## **Prior Authorization and Coverage of Mobility and Custom Fabricated Seating Nursing Facility Chapter:**

Federal and State health and care standards for nursing facilities require that each facility provide sufficient equipment to provide the services required by the regulations. Michigan licensure requires that the necessary equipment for rehabilitative nursing techniques and procedures must be available in adequate supply to meet the needs of all beneficiaries. In addition, nursing services include positioning and body alignment and preventive skin care. The nursing facility is responsible for proper pressure relief and positioning. The use of medical equipment as a substitute for responsible patient care is inappropriate and not covered.

### **9.8.A. Standard Equipment**

Standard, non-customized durable medical equipment is included in the facility's per diem rate. The durable medical equipment supplier and the nursing facility must make arrangements for purchasing or renting required equipment. Standard durable medical equipment includes, but is not limited to:

- Adaptive Activities of Daily Living (ADL) equipment
- Air mattresses
- Autoclaves
- Bed boards
- Bed cradles
- Bed pans
- Bed rails
- Beds (including hospital beds)
- Bedside safety rails
- Bedside stands
- Blood pressure apparatus
- Canes
- Comfortable cushioned chair
- Commodes
- Crutches
- Emesis basins
- Food pumps
- Footboards
- Footrails
- Footstools
- Freestanding trays for meals
- Geriatric chairs
- Pads, water circulating devices to apply heat or cold therapy (e.g., hot/cold packs, heating pads, etc.)
- Infrared lamps
- Lap and half lap trays
- Lifts
- Oxygen equipment and supplies
- Positioning pillows
- Prefabricated and/or custom fitted positioning components for standard wheelchairs such as laterals, abductors, etc.
- Pressure relief positioning cushions
- Reading lights
- Sitz baths
- Splints
- Suction machines
- Traction equipment
- Trapeze equipment
- Tub lifts
- Urinals
- Walkers
- Wash basins
- Standard wheelchairs
- Wheelchairs for transport in or out of the facility

Such equipment must be available for all the residents demonstrating need. Previously acquired equipment should be adapted to meet the beneficiary's needs, if appropriate.

The facility is required to repair/maintain standard equipment, and this expense is included in the per diem rate.

Replacement, repair and maintenance of standard equipment owned or rented by the beneficiary may not be billed separately to Medicaid. It is the nursing facility's responsibility to provide standard equipment via replacement, repair or maintenance.

## **Nursing Facility Hospice Residents**

For hospice beneficiaries residing in the nursing facility, all items and services related to or addressing the terminal illness must be provided by the Hospice. This includes medical devices, durable medical equipment and supplies.

### **Standard Equipment for Beneficiaries in the Nursing Facility Setting**

Medicaid policy has historically established that standard wheelchairs and other specified durable medical equipment are included in the Medicaid facility per diem rate in accordance with State licensure requirements (Michigan Admin. code R325.20708). The following policy describes what is meant by standard wheelchairs relative to current types of wheelchair products that are routinely prescribed and commonly available in the marketplace. This update is not intended to represent any new coverage mandate for wheelchairs in institutional settings but is intended to describe standard wheelchairs routinely prescribed and required for patient use in the long term care environment.

Standard manual wheelchairs are included in the facility's Medicaid per diem rate. A standard manual wheelchair is any wheelchair that is routine or usual for the general population of the nursing facility setting. Standard manual wheelchairs that must be available to meet health and care standards include wheelchairs that are heavy duty, light or ultra light weight and/or strength, hemi chairs, wheelchairs with adjustable or reclining backs, manual tilt in space, removable/adjustable arms, variable seat height, width or depth, anti-thrust seats, laterals, abductors, adductors or other non-custom positioning options. In addition, pressure relief positioning cushions, positioning pillows, trochanter rolls, etc. required for proper beneficiary use of the wheelchair or the provision of nursing services are the responsibility of the facility.

#### **9.8.B. Custom Fabricated Seating and Power Wheelchairs**

Custom fabricated seating and/or power wheelchairs for nursing facility residents may be covered if required for daily functional access to the environment when standards of coverage are met, and when the severity and intensity of disease process requires custom fabricated seating, or power operated wheelchair as medically necessary and an integral part of the facility's daily nursing plan of care.

#### **Medical Necessity**

A physician's order by itself is not sufficient documentation of medical necessity, even when it is signed by the treating physician. Clinical documentation from the medical record must support the medical necessity for the request and substantiate the physician's order. In addition, Medicaid coverage is not based solely on a physician order, the request must also meet the standards of coverage published by the Program. Refer to Section 1.5 in the Medical Supplier Chapter of the Medicaid Provider Manual for a complete description of policy regarding medical necessity requirements.

The nursing facility's responsibility for each resident's health care needs and other services including patient care, transfers, safety, skin care, equipment, medical supplies, etc., are described in federal regulations and state licensure requirements. The use of medical equipment as a substitute for responsible patient care is inappropriate and not covered.

Refer to the Medical Supplier Chapter, for further information regarding Medicaid definitions and standards of coverage for mobility and custom fabricated seating systems.

#### **Noncovered**

Power wheelchairs, custom seating systems and/or specified add on components are not covered outside the facility per diem rate when:

- There is an appropriate economic alternative.
- They are not related to or an integral part of the nursing facility daily plan of care.
- The accessory, add on or modification, is deemed to be standard under the definition of a standard manual wheelchair.
- The wheelchair is used as a restraint or for the purpose of treating aberrant behaviors.

- The need for the wheelchair is a substitute for appropriate clinical nursing services as defined in federal regulations.
- The wheelchair is inappropriate for the beneficiary's cognitive level or behavioral level.
- The beneficiary is unable to safely operate the wheelchair.
- The wheelchair and/or seating system is not covered outside of the per diem rate when the standard chair can meet functional need or outcome has defined in the plan of care.
- When ordered for nonstandard use (e.g., therapeutic modality or exercise).
- When ordered to increase sitting tolerance that exceeds acceptable medical guidelines for skin care and pressure.

### 9.8 Prior Authorization Procedure

Prior authorization is required for Medicaid coverage of medically necessary power wheelchairs and custom seating outside of the facility per diem rate. The request for a resident assessment for a nonstandard wheelchair or custom seating must be initiated by the attending physician with the stated medical reason for the referral. Facility clinicians who are responsible for the overall nursing plan of care and treatment for the resident will prepare and submit prior authorization requests and medical documentation directly to the Michigan Department of Community Health (MDCH) Program Review Division. The procedure is as follows:

- Attending physician requests a resident assessment for a nonstandard wheelchair or custom seating with the stated medical reason for the referral.
- Evaluation is completed by an approved licensed/certified medical professional.
- The Nursing Facility Director of Nursing or Nursing Facility Administrator forwards the MSA-1656 assessment to the medical supplier for completion of Section 15.
- The medical supplier completes form MSA-1653-B and **only** Section 15 of the MSA-1656 and returns both forms to the Nursing Facility Director of Nursing or Nursing Facility Administrator.
- Nursing Facility Director of Nursing or Nursing Facility Administrator completes Section 16 of the MSA-1656 and obtains the attending physician signature and attestation Section 17.
- The Nursing Facility Director of Nursing or Nursing Facility Administrator submits the MSA-1656, MSA-1653-B to MDCH and the following facility clinical documentation:
  - The most recent Minimum Data Set (MDS) form with cognitive assessment and cognitive performance scores included.
  - Facility nursing notes summaries or nurses notes for the most recent two months.
  - The current nursing plan of care.
- Other documentation as required by MDCH.

### Submission of Forms and Recordkeeping

The **nursing facility must submit** the prior authorization request (MSA-1653-B and MSA-1656 forms) and the required clinical documentation to:

Michigan Department of Community Health  
 Program Review Division  
 PO Box 30170  
 Lansing, Michigan 48909-7670  
**Fax:** (517) 335-0075

The nursing facility must retain clean reproducible copies of all required documentation for the equipment or wheelchair in the beneficiary file for seven years, including the physician's order, the MSA-1656 and MSA-1653-B.

Michigan Department of Community Health (MDCH)  
Medical Services Administration (MSA)

**MEDICAL SUPPLIER CHAPTER REVISION**

**Section 1- Program overview**

Below are common terms used throughout this chapter:

Durable Medical Equipment (DME): DME are those items that are Food and Drug Administration (FDA) approved, can stand repeated use, are primarily and customarily used to serve a medical purpose, are not useful to a person in the absence of illness or injury, and can be used in the beneficiary's home. Examples are: hospital beds, wheelchairs, and ventilators. DME is a benefit for beneficiaries when:

- It is medically and functionally necessary to meet the needs of the beneficiary.
- It may prevent frequent hospitalization or institutionalization.
- It is life sustaining.

**1.2 MDCH Medical Supplier/DME/Prosthetics and Orthotics Database**

**1.2.A. Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) codes**

The Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA) requirement as defined by the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) under 45 CFR 162.10002 for standardized coding systems, established the HCPCS level II codes as the standardized coding system for describing and identifying health care equipment and supplies in health care transactions that are not identified by the HCPCS level I, or Current Procedural Terminology (CPT) codes.

HCPCS is a system for identifying items and services. It is not a system for making coverage or payment determinations, and the existence of a code does not determine coverage or non-coverage of an item or service. Decisions regarding the addition, deletion, or revision of HCPCS codes are made independent of the process for determination of coverage and payment.

National permanent codes are maintained by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) HCPCS Workgroup. The Workgroup is responsible for making decisions about additions, revisions, and deletions to the permanent national alpha-numeric codes. The permanent national codes serve the function of providing a standardized coding system that is managed jointly by private and public insurers.

National codes also include miscellaneous/not otherwise classified (NOC) codes. These codes are used when a supplier is submitting a bill or request for an item or service where there is no existing national code that adequately describes the item or service. Before using a miscellaneous/not otherwise classified code, the supplier should check with the Medicare Pricing, Data Analysis and Coding (PDAC) contractor Noridian Administrative Services, LLC (<https://www.dmepdac.com/dmeapps/do/search>) to determine whether there is a specific code that should be used rather than a miscellaneous/not otherwise classified code. CMS has a toll free helpline for this purpose, (877) 735-1326, which is operational during the hours of 9 a.m. to 4 p.m. (EST).

When submitting claims, suppliers are required to use one of these HCPCS codes to identify the items they are billing. The descriptor that is assigned to a code represents the definition of the items and services that can be billed using that code. MDCH reserves the right to determine and apply correct HCPCS codes used for the purpose of reimbursement.

**1.3 Place of Service**

Amend second paragraph to read as follows:

For residents in a skilled nursing or nursing facility, most medical supplies and/or DME are considered as part of the facility's per diem rate. Wheelchair requests for the primary purpose of meeting resident nursing care needs that are the responsibility of the nursing facility, such as positioning and transferring, are not covered. Wheelchairs for social or recreational purposes are the responsibility of the nursing facility. The Nursing Facility Chapter further describes coverage policy in the nursing facility. The following items are exempt from the per diem rate and may be billed by the medical supplier:

Third bullet replaced with the following:

- Custom fabricated seating systems may be covered outside of the nursing facility per diem rate when a standard or custom modified item will not meet the medical and functional needs of the user and standards of coverage are met.

## 1.5 Medical Necessity

Medical devices are covered if they are the most cost effective treatment available that meets the standards of coverage stated in the Coverage Conditions and Requirements Section.

The medical record must contain sufficient documentation of the beneficiary's medical condition to substantiate the necessity for the type and quantity of items ordered and for the frequency of use or replacement. The information should include the beneficiary's diagnosis, medical condition and other pertinent information, including, but not limited to, duration of the condition, clinical course, prognosis, nature and extent of functional limitations, other therapeutic interventions and results, and past experience with related items. Neither a physician's order nor a certificate of medical necessity by itself provides sufficient documentation of medical necessity, even though it is signed by the treating physician. Information in the medical record must support the item's medical necessity and substantiate that the medical device needed is the most appropriate economic alternative that meets MDCH standards of coverage.

A medical device may be determined to be medically necessary when all the following apply:

- It is ordered by the attending physician and clinical documentation from the medical record supports the medical necessity for the request as described above and substantiates the physician order.
- The service meets the standards of coverage published by the Program.
- The service is within applicable federal and state laws, rules, regulations and MDCH promulgated policies.
- It is medically appropriate and necessary to treat a specific medical diagnosis, medical condition or functional need and is an integral part of the nursing facility daily plan of care or is required for the community residential setting.
- It is within accepted medical standards; practice guidelines related to type, frequency, and duration of treatment; and within scope of current medical practice.
- It is inappropriate to use a non-medical item.
- It meets the definition of medical device as defined in Section 1.
- It is the most cost effective treatment available.
- Its use must meet the FDA and manufacturer indications.

## 1.6 Documentation in Beneficiary File and Recordkeeping Requirements

Amend first paragraph only to read as follows:

The supplier must maintain clean reproducible copies of all required documentation for the specific medical device in the beneficiary file, including the physician's order, the MSA-1656 and MSA-1653-B for seven years.

### 1.7.A. Prior Authorization (PA) Form

Requests for PA must be submitted on the Special Services Prior Approval-Request/Authorization form (MSA-1653-B). (Refer to the Forms Appendix for a copy of the PA form and completion instructions.) In addition, the medical documentation specific to each type of device requested must accompany the form. The information on the PA request form must be:

- Typed – all information must be clearly typed in the designated boxes on the form.
- Complete – The provider must use the specific HCPCS code and the code description. A NOC code may not be used unless the use of a NOC code for the item has been approved by PDAC. The brand, model, product or part number must be stated on the prior authorization form with the appropriate HCPCS code and description. The prescription and medical documentation must be submitted with the request. (Refer to the standards of coverage and payment rule requirements for additional information).

PA request forms and attached documentation may be mailed or faxed to the MDCH Program Review Division. (Refer to Directory Appendix for website information.)

Instructions for the electronic submission of PA requests and HIPAA 278 transaction code set are available on the MDCH website. (Refer to Directory Appendix for website information.)

**1.8 Durable Medical Equipment**

**1.8.A. Standard, Custom Modified or fitted and Custom Fabricated Equipment**

Standard, custom-modified or fitted and custom fabricated equipment must be medically necessary and meet the medical need and/or functional need of the beneficiary.

- Custom modified or custom fitted refers to modifications to a standard item to meet functional needs of a beneficiary by using prefabricated parts (e.g., addition of a strap to a standard item) based on the measurement of the specific beneficiary.
- Custom fabricated equipment is made from clinically derived rectified casting, tracings and/or other images (such as x-rays) of the beneficiary's body part.

MDCH will only consider coverage of custom fabricated equipment when a standard or custom modified item will not meet the medical and/or functional needs of the user. All custom fabricated equipment requires prior authorization. Once the custom fabricated equipment is purchased, it becomes the property of the beneficiary. To be covered as custom fabricated, the item must meet the MDCH definition of custom fabricated. A manufacturer's use of the term custom fabricated for an item that does not meet the MDCH definition will not be reimbursed as custom fabricated. MDCH reserves the right to determine and apply HCPCS codes used for the purpose of reimbursement.

**2.47 Wheelchairs, Pediatric Mobility and positioning medical devices and Seating Systems**

<b>Definitions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ A <b>wheelchair</b> has special construction consisting of a frame and wheels with many different options and includes, but is not limited to, standard, lightweight high strength, powered, etc.</li> <li>▪ <b>Pediatric mobility</b> products are pediatric sized mobility and positioning medical devices [as defined by PDAC] that have a special lightweight construction consisting of a frame and wheels or base with many different options. Pediatric mobility devices include pediatric wheelchairs, transport chairs (covered for children over the age of 3 years), hi/low chairs with outdoor/indoor bases, and standing systems specifically designed for children with special needs. These products must meet the definition of a medical device in Section 1 and are not available as commercial product or for which a commercial product can be used as an economic alternative. Devices used for play, pre-mobility development or exercise are not considered pediatric mobility medical devices for the purpose of reimbursement and are not covered.</li> <li>▪ Seating systems are systems required for positioning in a wheelchair or pediatric mobility device. These include, but are not limited to:             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ <b>Standard or planar</b> prefabricated components or components assembled by a supplier or ordered from a manufacturer who makes available special features, modifications or components.</li> <li>➤ <b>Contoured seating</b> is shaped to fit a person's body to provide support to facilitate proper posture and/or pressure relief. Contoured seating is not considered custom-made.</li> <li>➤ <b>Custom Modified or fitted means</b> modifications to a wheelchair item to meet specialized needs of a beneficiary by using prefabricated parts (e.g., addition of a lateral, abductor, anti-thrust seat, etc.).</li> <li>➤ <b>Custom fabricated</b> is a system that is made from clinically derived rectified casting, tracings and/or other images (such as x-rays) of the beneficiary's body part. It also includes computer aided design/computer aided manufacturing</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
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	<p>(CAD/CAM) technology used for the seating system. Computer aided design/manufacturing must be performed by an experienced clinician along with a certified CRTS or ATS who has completed the training course offered by the manufacturer. The outcome should be created jointly by the clinician and the CRTS/ATS. The cost for performing these activities is included in the Medicaid payment rate for the custom fabricated seating system.</p>
	<p>Measuring and custom-fitting a medical device to a beneficiary, or custom-assembling a medical device to fit a beneficiary's needs using manufactured stock pieces is not considered to be custom fabricated.</p>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <b>Licensed/Certified Medical Professional</b> - Medicaid policy requires that assessments must be performed by a licensed/certified medical professional. A licensed/certified medical professional is defined as an occupational or physical therapist, or a rehabilitation R.N. who has at least 2 years experience in rehabilitation seating and is not an employee of the Medical Supplier. A physical therapy assistant (PTA) or a certified occupational therapy assistant (COTA) may not perform any part of the assessment or evaluation and may not complete or sign the MSA-1656.</li> </ul> <p>The Outpatient Therapy Provider or the Nursing facility may bill for the mobility and seating assessment performed by the licensed/certified medical professional using HCPCS Code 97542.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <b>Pediatric subspecialist</b> is a physician who is board certified in a pediatric subspecialty such as a physiatrist, neurologist, orthopedist, or neurodevelopmental. A pediatrician is not considered a pediatric subspecialist relative to this policy.</li> </ul> <p><b><u>Residential Settings</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ An <b>institutional residential setting</b> refers to a nursing facility, hospital long term care unit or county medical care facility.</li> <li>▪ A <b>community residential setting</b> is defined as a non-institutional setting in the community, i.e., beneficiary's own home, Adult Foster Care (AFC), Assisted Living or Group Home.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Standards of coverage for standard manual wheelchair for Community Residential Settings</b></p>	<p>For beneficiaries residing in a community residential setting, a standard manual wheelchair may be covered if the beneficiary demonstrates <b>all</b> of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ A diagnosis/medical condition that indicates a lack of functional ambulatory status and ambulates less than 60 feet with or without an assistive medical device.</li> <li>▪ Must be able to regularly use the wheelchair throughout the day.</li> <li>▪ Must be able to be positioned in the chair safely and without aggravating any medical condition or causing injury.</li> <li>▪ Purchase of a wheelchair is required for long term use (greater than 10 months).</li> <li>▪ Must have a method to propel wheelchair, which may include:             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➢ Ability to self-propel for at least 60 feet over hard, smooth, and carpeted surfaces.</li> <li>➢ The beneficiary has a willing and able caregiver to push the chair if needed.</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p>In a community residential setting:</p> <p>A <b>standard hemi-wheelchair</b> may be covered when a lower seat to the floor is required.</p> <p>A <b>standard lightweight wheelchair</b> may be covered when the beneficiary is unable to propel a standard wheelchair due to decreased upper extremity strength or secondary to a medical condition that affects endurance.</p> <p>A <b>heavy-duty standard wheelchair</b> may be covered if the beneficiary's weight is more than 250 pounds but does not exceed 300 pounds.</p> <p>An <b>extra heavy-duty standard wheelchair</b> is covered if the beneficiary's weight exceeds</p>

	<p>300 pounds.</p> <p>A <b>high strength lightweight or ultra-light standard wheelchair</b> may be covered when required for a specific functional need.</p> <p><b>Back Up or Secondary standard manual Wheelchair</b> may be considered when:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ The beneficiary is primarily a power wheelchair user but needs a manual wheelchair to have access to the community or independent living.</li> <li>▪ The beneficiary's medical condition requires a power wheelchair that cannot accommodate public transportation and, therefore, requires another transport device.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Standards of coverage for standard Manual Wheelchair For Institutional Residential Settings</b></p>	<p><b>Reimbursement and coverage for all standard manual wheelchairs for institutional residential setting</b> is included in the per diem rate.</p>

**2.47.A. Standards of coverage**

<p><b>Standard of coverage for standard manual wheelchair with custom fabricated seating system for both residential and institutional settings.</b></p>	<p>A standard <b>manual wheelchair with a custom fabricated seating system</b> may be covered if the beneficiary demonstrates <b>all</b> of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Medical documentation provides a clinical assessment of the specific functional/clinical need for custom fabricated seating system. Documentation must specifically rule out other prefabricated, custom fitted or custom modified seating systems. The seating system must also meet standards of coverage.</li> <li>▪ Has a diagnosis/medical condition that indicates a lack of functional ambulatory status and ambulates less than 60 feet with or without another assistive medical device.</li> <li>▪ Ability to self-propel for at least 60 feet over hard, smooth, and carpeted surfaces.</li> <li>▪ Must be able to regularly use the wheelchair throughout the day.</li> <li>▪ The wheelchair is required for long term use (greater than 10 months).</li> <li>▪ The wheelchair must accommodate growth and adjustments for custom fabricating seating system up to 2 years unless there is a change in the medical condition.</li> <li>▪ The custom fabricated seating system meets MDCH standards of coverage and is an integral part of the care regimen in the community setting or is an integral part of the daily nursing plan of care in an institutional setting.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Standards of Coverage for Power Wheelchairs or Power Operated Vehicles [POV] in both residential and institutional settings.</b></p>	<p><b>Power Wheelchairs or Power Operated Vehicles (POV)</b> may be covered if the beneficiary meets <b>all</b> of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Lacks ability to propel a manual wheelchair or has a medical condition that would be compromised by propelling a manual wheelchair for at least 60 feet over hard, smooth or carpeted surfaces with or without rest intervals.</li> <li>▪ Requires the use of a wheelchair for at least four hours throughout the day.</li> <li>▪ Is able to safely control the wheelchair through doorways and over thresholds up to one-and-one-half inches.</li> <li>▪ Has a cognitive functional level that permits safe operation of a power mobility medical device.</li> <li>▪ Has visual acuity that permits safe operation of a power mobility medical device.</li> <li>▪ Has sufficient trunk control and balance for a three wheeled power mobility medical device.</li> <li>▪ Demonstrates proficiency in the ability to operate and maneuver a power wheelchair.</li> </ul>

**Pediatric Mobility Medical Device**

A **pediatric mobility medical device** may be covered if the beneficiary meets **all** of the following standards of coverage for each type of device.

**For manual pediatric wheelchairs:**

- Has a diagnosis/medical condition that indicates a lack of functional ambulatory status with or without another assistive medical device or has a willing and able caregiver to push the chair **and** the wheelchair is required in a community residential settings.
- The wheelchair is required for long term use (greater than 10 months).
- The wheelchair must be able to accommodate growth and adjustments for seating systems up to 2 years unless there is a change in the medical condition.
- The wheelchair is designed to be transported.
- It is the most economic alternative available to meet the beneficiary's mobility needs.

**For power wheelchairs:**

- Medical referral is from an appropriate board certified pediatric subspecialist or Office of Medical Affairs (OMA) approved physician.
- Lacks ability to propel a manual wheelchair or has a medical condition that would be compromised by propelling a manual wheelchair for at least 60 feet over hard, smooth or carpeted surfaces (this includes the need to rest at intervals).
- Is able to safely control the wheelchair through doorways and over thresholds up to one-and-one-half inches.
- Has a cognitive, functional level that is adequate for power wheelchair mobility.
- Has a visual acuity that permits safe operation of a power mobility medical device.
- Has sufficient trunk control and balance for three wheeled power mobility medical device.
- The wheelchair must be able to accommodate growth and adjustments for seating.
- Demonstrates proficiency in the ability to operate and maneuver a power wheelchair.

**For transport mobility medical devices [e.g., stroller]:**

- The beneficiary is over the age of three and/or has a medical condition that cannot be accommodated by commercial products.
- It will be the primary mobility medical device for a beneficiary who cannot self propel a manual wheelchair or operate a power wheelchair.
- It is required as a transport device when the primary wheelchair cannot be designed to be transportable.
- The transport device must be able to accommodate growth and adjustments for seating system up to 2 years unless there is a change in the medical condition.
- It is the most economic alternative.
- It is required for use in the community residential setting.

	<p><b><u>For standing systems with or without wheels:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Medical referral is from an appropriate board certified pediatric subspecialist or OMA-approved physician.</li> <li>▪ Beneficiary is non-ambulatory.</li> <li>▪ Beneficiary is able to utilize the product without being compromised medically or functionally.</li> <li>▪ There is a plan of care that documents how the standing system will be used in the community residential setting.</li> <li>▪ Documentation must address economic alternatives including dynamic vs. non-dynamic factors.</li> <li>▪ Other economic alternatives have been ineffective.</li> <li>▪ Beneficiary is not utilizing other assistive devices such as gait trainer, walkers, for ambulatory training.</li> <li>▪ The standing system must be able to accommodate growth and adjustments for seating system for up to 2 years unless there is a change in the medical condition.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Hi/Low Positioning Medical Devices</b></p>	<p>Hi/Low positioning medical devices may be covered if all of the following occurs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ The beneficiary requires positioning for care in the community residential setting.</li> <li>▪ This positioning cannot be accommodated by use of other mobility devices or commercial products.</li> <li>▪ All mobility products interchangeable bases and seating systems have been ruled out as economic alternatives to separate medical devices.</li> <li>▪ All mobility products bases and/or frames are selected based on ability of the device to accommodate growth in size and in seating systems up to 2 years unless there is a change in the medical condition.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Seating Systems Custom Fitted, Modified</b></p>	<p>Seating systems may be covered when required to assure safe mobility and functional positioning when the beneficiary has postural deformities, contractions, tonal abnormalities, functional impairments, muscle weakness, pressure points, and seating balance difficulties. Standard and custom fitted or modified may be covered if:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ There are two or more of the above clinical indications documented in the medical record and in the mobility assessment.</li> <li>▪ The seating system can be used in more than one mobility device and can be adjusted for growth.</li> <li>▪ It is the economic alternative.</li> <li>▪ For pediatric beneficiary, a referral from an appropriate board certified pediatric subspecialist or an OMA-approved physician.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Custom Fabricated Seating Systems</b></p>	<p><b>Custom fabricated seating systems</b> are <b>only</b> covered when <b>all</b> of the following apply:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ The severity of the two or more of the above clinical indications documented in the medical record and in the mobility assessment cannot be accommodated by standard, prefabricated, custom fitted or modified systems,</li> <li>▪ The system is adapted to be used in more than one of mobility device,</li> <li>▪ For pediatric beneficiary, an appropriate board certified pediatric subspecialist or OMA-approved physician.</li> </ul>

<p><b>Wheelchair Modifications</b></p>	<p><b>Manual or Power Recline</b> may be covered when needed for relief of pressure on the seat and/or back and one of the following applies:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ History of skin breakdown or current indication of imminent skin breakdown that cannot be controlled (or has not in the past) by less costly modalities such as pressure relief cushions or manual pressure relief techniques.</li> <li>▪ Has ability to tolerate a 90 – 135 degree of range of motion at the hip needed for reclining without triggering excessive abnormal tone.</li> <li>▪ Is unable to tolerate an upright position in a wheelchair for long periods of time due to fatigue, shortness of breath, increased tone, or discomfort related to pressure that cannot be manually relieved.</li> <li>▪ A low shear recline back is covered when the beneficiary does not have the ability to reposition themselves in the chair following reclining and the shearing would result in skin breakdown.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Standard tilt –in Space or Recline for Community Resident setting.</b></p>	<p><b>Manual tilt-in-space or recline</b> function allows the seat and back of the wheelchair to move as a unit such that the angle of the back to the floor changes from approximately 90 degrees to 45 degrees or less. This change in position does not affect the hip-to-knee angle. The seat may be tilted manually or by power.</p> <p>The tilt-in-space modification to a wheelchair may be covered if one or more of the following apply:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ History of skin breakdown or current indication of skin breakdown that cannot be controlled (or has not in the past) by less costly modalities such as pressure relief cushions or manual pressure relief techniques.</li> <li>▪ Excessive extensor or flexor muscle tone that is exacerbated by change in hip angle and makes positioning in any upright chair ineffective and a reason why changing angles of position is medically necessary.</li> <li>▪ Very low muscle tone that cannot maintain upright positioning against gravity, causing spinal anomalies.</li> <li>▪ Beneficiary has knee contractures and has a custom molded seating system.</li> </ul> <p>Coverage of a joint <b>tilt-in-space and recline modification</b> to a wheelchair requires medical need such as high probability of the development of hip contractures if only a tilt-in-space without recline is used. There also needs to be a medical contraindication to recline only without tilt-in-space.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <b>Reimbursement and coverage for all standard manual wheelchairs and modifications for institutional residential setting</b> is included in the per diem rate</li> </ul>
<p><b>Power tilt–in Space or Recline for both community and Institutional Resident setting.</b></p>	<p>A <b>power driven recline or tilt-in-space</b> modification may be covered if all of the following occurs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Beneficiary requires assistance to use a manual tilt-in-space or recline system and there are regular periods of time that the beneficiary is without assistance.</li> <li>▪ Beneficiary requires assistance to use a manual tilt-in-space or recline system and is able to independently care for himself when provided a power recline or tilt-in-space modification.</li> <li>▪ There is a medical reason that the beneficiary cannot be transferred to an alternate surface such as a bed.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Wheelchair Accessories</b></p>	<p>MDCH may reimburse separate wheelchair accessories that have designated HCPCS codes. Details regarding whether or not separate reimbursement may be considered for specific <b>wheelchair accessory codes</b> when provided in conjunction with the purchase of a manual wheelchair, power wheelchair, or modification of an existing wheelchair may be found in the MDCH Medical Supplier Database on the MDCH website.</p> <p>Wheelchair accessories maybe covered if:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Required to provide safety</li> <li>▪ Required for appropriate positioning</li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ It is the most economic alternative</li> </ul> <p>For modification of an existing wheelchair:</p> <p>The physician, occupational or physical therapist must address the status/condition of the current chair and include the brand, model, serial number and age of current chair. <b>If MDCH did not purchase the chair being modified, all documentation requirements for a new or initial chair must be provided.</b></p>
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**2.47.B. Prior Authorization**

	<p>The Medicaid Utilization Analyst (Program Review Division) is the authorized Medicaid representative who determines if the service requested falls within the standards of coverage. A prior authorization request may be returned or denied if the documentation is incomplete and not specific to the beneficiary and device requested.</p> <p>MDCH has the right to request additional documentation to determine medical necessity.</p> <p>For beneficiaries in the community, the decision notice is sent to the medical supplier with a copy to the beneficiary.</p> <p>For beneficiaries in the institutional residential setting, the decision notice is sent to the institutional settee with a copy to the beneficiary.</p> <p><b>Prior authorization is required for:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Rental of a standard wheelchair beyond three months for hospital discharge waiver.</li> <li>▪ New and replacement standard, standard with custom fabricated seating systems, and power chairs and all necessary accessory components.</li> <li>▪ Wheelchair modifications for tilt-in-space and/or recline (power or manual).</li> <li>▪ Custom fabricated Seating systems.</li> <li>▪ Diagnosis/medical conditions not listed to bypass PA for pediatric mobility items.</li> </ul>
<b>Clinical Documentation</b>	<p>The clinical documentation must be within 90 days and include the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Diagnosis appropriate for the equipment requested.</li> <li>▪ Occupational therapy or physical therapy evaluation and recommendation. Professional scope of practice standards do not allow an evaluation performed by a Certified Occupational Therapy Assistant (COTA), Physical Therapy Assistant (PTA), or other assistant and is not accepted as documentation. An evaluation co-signed by a Michigan Registered Occupational Therapist or a Michigan Licensed Physical Therapist is not accepted as clinical documentation.</li> <li>▪ Brand and model of requested wheelchair.</li> <li>▪ If a replacement wheelchair is requested, list brand, model, serial number and age of current chair.</li> <li>▪ Medical reason for add-on components or modifications, if applicable.</li> <li>▪ Specific medical condition (e.g., contractures, muscle strength) if seating system requested.</li> <li>▪ Current ambulatory status of beneficiary (e.g., distance the individual can walk, the level of assistance required).</li> <li>▪ Any adaptive or assistive devices currently used (if replacement chair is requested, list brand, model, serial number and age of current chair).</li> <li>▪ Other cost-effective alternatives that have been ruled out.</li> <li>▪ A board certified pediatric subspecialist or an OMA-approved physician is <b>required under the Children's Special Health Care Services (CSHCS) Program and where indicated in the policy.</b></li> </ul>

<p><b>Prior Authorization Exceptions</b></p>	<p>Prior authorization is <b>not</b> required for the following if Standards of Coverage are met:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ The rental of specific wheelchairs up to the first three months after hospital discharge.</li> <li>▪ The rental of standard wheelchairs for up to three months following outpatient surgery or discharge from a rehabilitation/nursing facility if standards of coverage are met.</li> <li>▪ Specific accessory codes and/or repair codes.</li> <li>▪ Specific pediatric mobility items if the related diagnosis/condition is one of the following:             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Spinal Muscular Atrophy</li> <li>➤ Motor Neuron Disease</li> <li>➤ Other Anterior Horn Cell Disease</li> <li>➤ Anterior Horn Cell Disease, Unspecified</li> <li>➤ Hemiplegia and Hemiparesis</li> <li>➤ Infantile Cerebral Palsy</li> <li>➤ Other Specified Myoneural Disorders</li> <li>➤ Myoneural Disorders, Unspecified</li> <li>➤ Spina Bifida With Hydrocephalus</li> <li>➤ Spina Bifida Without Mention of Hydrocephalus</li> <li>➤ Spina Bifida (Other Congenital Anomalies of Nervous System)</li> <li>➤ Microcephalus</li> <li>➤ Reduction Deformities of Brain</li> <li>➤ Congenital Hydrocephalus</li> <li>➤ Muscular Dystrophies and Other Myopathies</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p>To verify if a specific accessory item or pediatric mobility item does not require prior authorization, refer to the Medical Supplier Database on the MDCH website. (Refer to the Directory Appendix for website information.)</p>
<p><b>Procedure for Beneficiaries in the Community Setting</b></p>	<p>The prior authorization process for beneficiaries in the community is initiated by the attending physician's written order for a seating/mobility evaluation that includes the reason for the referral. The evaluation must be completed by a licensed/certified medical professional using the Mobility and Seating Evaluation and Justification Form MSA-1656.</p> <p>The completed MSA-1656 is forwarded to a Medicaid enrolled Medical Supplier selected by the beneficiary. The medical supplier completes the MSA-1653-B form and Section 15 of the MSA-1656 and forwards both forms to the attending physician for his/her attestation and signature in Section 17.</p> <p>The attending physician returns the signed MSA-1656 and the MSA-1653-B to the Medical Supplier who submits both forms and any clinical documentation to MDCH-MSA, Program Review Division.</p> <p>Once the authorization is processed, the MSA-1653-B is returned to the Medical Supplier. A notice of the decision is also sent to the beneficiary.</p>
<p><b>Payment Rules</b></p>	<p>A wheelchair can be considered a <b>capped rental</b> or <b>purchase</b> item.</p> <p><b>Repairs</b> for beneficiary owned wheelchairs are covered only after manufacturer warranty has been exhausted. It is the responsibility of the provider to supply loaner equipment while the original item is being serviced. If repair of a wheelchair not purchased by MDCH is requested, the item must be medically necessary and meet the basic Standards of Coverage. The repair of a second (older) manual or power wheelchair used as a backup chair is not covered. Repair of a wheelchair involving the replacement of a component part includes the cost of the part and the labor associated with its removal, replacement and finishing.</p>

	<p><b>Replacement</b> of a wheelchair is subject to manufacturer warranty and/or cost of repairs. The replacement may also be considered when a significant change in the patient's condition has occurred or the item cannot be restored to a serviceable condition. Replacement of wheelchairs for youth will be evaluated on an individual basis due to the expected growth pattern. Based on these conditions, a wheelchair may be considered for replacement every five years for adults and every two years for children.</p> <p>Custom fabricated seating systems. When submitting a request for a custom fabricated seating system, the provider must use the U4 modifier for the appropriate code and provide cost of materials and labor time.</p>
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**2.47.C. Standard and Non-Standard Wheelchairs for Nursing Facility Residents**

<b>Standard and Non-Standard Wheelchairs in Nursing Facilities</b>	<p>See Nursing Facility Chapter for complete information regarding coverage and documentation requirements.</p> <p>For all wheelchairs covered outside of the nursing facility per diem rate, the nursing facility is responsible for completing and submitting the prior authorization request and the Medical Supplier is responsible for completing:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ MSA-1653-B</li> <li>▪ Only Section 15 of MSA-1656 form</li> </ul>
<b>Prior Authorization Procedures for Non-Standard Wheelchairs</b>	<p>Prior authorization is required for Medicaid coverage of medically necessary nonstandard wheelchairs and custom seating outside of the facility per diem rate. The request for a resident assessment for a non-standard wheelchair or custom seating must be initiated by the attending physician with the stated medical reason for the referral. Facility clinicians who are responsible for the overall nursing plan of care and treatment for the resident will prepare and submit prior authorization requests and medical documentation directly to the MDCH Program Review Division.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ The Nursing Facility Director of Nursing or Nursing Facility Administrator forwards the MSA-1656 assessment to the medical supplier for completion of Section 15.</li> <li>▪ The medical supplier completes form MSA-1653-B and only Section 15 of the MSA-1656 and returns both forms to the Nursing Facility Director of Nursing or Nursing Facility Administrator.</li> <li>▪ The decision notice is sent to the facility and the facility will forward a copy to the medical supplier.</li> </ul> <p>Refer to the Nursing Facility Chapter for further information regarding prior authorization of nonstandard wheelchairs and customized seating systems in the nursing facility setting.</p>

## Special Services Prior Approval - Request/Authorization Completion Instructions

The MSA-1653-B must be used by Medicaid enrolled Medical Suppliers, DME Providers, Orthotists, Prosthetists, Hearing Aid Dealers, Audiologists and Cochlear Manufacturers. Note: Requests for new or replacement wheelchairs require completion of only boxes 2-18 submitted with a completed "Mobility and Seating Evaluation and Justification" form (MSA-1656).

MDCH requests that the MSA-1653-B be typewritten to facilitate processing. A Word fill-in enabled version of this form can be downloaded from the MDCH website [www.michigan.gov/medicaidproviders](http://www.michigan.gov/medicaidproviders) >> Policy and Forms >> Forms. The form is generally self-explanatory. For complete information on required modifiers, documentation, and appropriate quantity amounts, refer to the following documents:

- Standards of Coverage portion of the provider-specific chapters of the Medicaid Provider Manual.
- Billing & Reimbursement for Professionals Chapter of the Medicaid Provider Manual.
- Provider-specific databases on the MDCH website. [www.michigan.gov/medicaidproviders](http://www.michigan.gov/medicaidproviders) >> Billing and Reimbursement >> Provider Specific Information.

Completion of this form is as follows:

<b>Box 1</b>	MDCH Use Only
<b>Box 12</b>	Check Yes if beneficiary is in a Nursing Facility or No if the beneficiary is not in a Nursing Care Facility. If Yes, include the Nursing Facility name, address and phone number.
<b>Box 18</b>	Complete this box ONLY for wheelchair requests. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• For repairs or parts, complete MSA-1653-B. (Do not include MSA-1656.)</li> <li>• For new or replacement requests, stop at this point and complete MSA-1656. Both forms must be submitted for Prior Authorization consideration.</li> </ul>
<b>Box 20</b>	Enter a complete description of the item requested, including manufacturer, model, style, etc. DME, orthotics and prosthetics, must provide the brand name, model, and catalog or part number.
<b>Box 21</b>	Enter the HCPCS Procedure Code.
<b>Box 22</b>	Enter the applicable HCPCS Modifier.
<b>Box 25</b>	Enter the beneficiary's primary and secondary diagnoses or the CSHCS qualifying diagnosis (list both the code and description). DME/POS providers must submit the prescription/CMN with this form.
<b>Box 26</b>	Any additional remarks regarding the request should be listed in this box such as verbal authorization date, retroactive date of service if being requested. Provide other insurance coverage for services requested.

### Form Submission

PA request forms and required documentation for all eligible Medicaid beneficiaries must be mailed or faxed to:

**MDCH - Medical Services Administration  
Program Review Division  
P.O. Box 30170  
Lansing, Michigan 48909**

**Fax Number: (517) 335-0075**

To check the status of a PA request, contact the MDCH - Medical Services Administration, Program Review Division via telephone at **1-800-622-0276**.

AUTHORITY: Title XIX of the Social Security Act  
COMPLETION: Is voluntary, but is required if payment from applicable programs is sought.

The Michigan Department of Community Health is an equal opportunity employer, services and programs provider.

Michigan Department of Community Health  
**SPECIAL SERVICES**  
**PRIOR APPROVAL – REQUEST/AUTHORIZATION**

1. PRIOR AUTHORIZATION NUMBER (MDCH USE ONLY)

**0815-MS DRAFT**

**The provider is responsible for eligibility verification. Approval does not guarantee beneficiary eligibility or payment.**

2. PROVIDER'S NAME (LAST, FIRST, MIDDLE INITIAL)		3. NPI NUMBER	4. PHONE NUMBER	
5. PROVIDER'S ADDRESS (NUMBER, STREET, STE., CITY, STATE, ZIP)			6. FAX NUMBER	
7. BENEFICIARY'S NAME (LAST, FIRST, MIDDLE INITIAL)		8. SEX <input type="checkbox"/> M <input type="checkbox"/> F	9. BIRTH DATE	10. MIHEALTH CARD NUMBER
11. BENEFICIARY'S ADDRESS (NUMBER, STREET, APT./LOT NUMBER, CITY, STATE, ZIP)				
12. DOES BENEFICIARY RESIDE IN A NURSING FACILITY? <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO IF YES, PROVIDE FACILITY NAME, ADDRESS, PHONE NUMBER.				
13. REFERRING/ORDERING PHYSICIAN'S NAME (LAST, FIRST, MIDDLE INITIAL)		14. NPI NUMBER	15. PHONE NUMBER	
16. REFERRING/ORDERING PHYSICIAN'S ADDRESS (NUMBER, STREET, STE., CITY, STATE, ZIP)			17. FAX NUMBER	

**18. WHEELCHAIR REQUESTS ONLY (CHECK APPROPRIATE BOXES)**

- A. IF THIS FORM IS FOR  REPAIR,  PARTS,  ADDITIIONS OR  REVISIONS COMPLETE ENTIRE FORM.  
 B. ARE REPAIR OR PARTS TO THE WHEELCHAIR ASSOCIATED WITH THE BENEFICIARY'S FUNCTIONAL STATUS:  YES  NO  
 C. IF THIS FORM IS FOR  NEW WHEELCHAIR OR  
 REPLACEMENT WHEELCHAIR, **STOP HERE AND SUBMIT WITH A COMPLETED FORM MSA-1656.**

19. LINE NO.	20. DESCRIPTION OF SERVICE (MUST INCLUDE BRAND NAME, MODEL, CATALOG OR PART NUMBER)	21. PROCEDURE CODE	22. MODIFIER	23. QUANTITY	24. CHARGE
01					
02					
03					
04					
05					
06					
07					

25. ICD-9-CM DIAGNOSES (CODES AND DESCRIPTIONS) REQUIRING THE ABOVE SERVICES.

26. ADDITIONAL REMARKS, INCLUDING OTHER INSURANCE COVERAGE, FOR SERVICES REQUESTED.

27. INDICATE ANY OTHER SERVICES PROVIDED TO THIS BENEFICIARY DURING THE PAST YEAR.

**28. PROVIDER CERTIFICATION:** THE PATIENT NAMED ABOVE (PARENT OR GUARDIAN IF APPLICABLE) UNDERSTANDS THE NECESSITY TO REQUEST PRIOR APPROVAL FOR THE SERVICES INDICATED. I UNDERSTAND THAT SERVICES REQUESTED HEREIN REQUIRE PRIOR APPROVAL AND, IF APPROVED AND SUBMITTED ON THE APPROPRIATE INVOICE, PAYMENT AND SATISFACTION OF APPROVED SERVICES WILL BE FROM FEDERAL AND/OR STATE FUNDS. I UNDERSTAND THAT ANY FALSE CLAIMS, STATEMENTS OR DOCUMENTS, OR CONCEALMENT OF A MATERIAL FACT MAY LEAD TO PROSECUTION UNDER APPLICABLE FEDERAL AND/OR STATE LAW.

PROVIDER'S SIGNATURE

DATE

**MDCH USE ONLY**

29. REVIEW ACTION:  
 APPROVED  INSUFFICIENT DATA   
 DENIED  NO ACTION   
 APPROVED AS AMENDED

30. CONSULTANT REMARKS

CONSULTANT SIGNATURE

DATE

## Mobility and Seating Evaluation and Justification Completion Instructions

This form should be completed for **NEW** or **REPLACEMENT** mobility device and seating systems. It must be submitted with the **Special Services Prior Approval -Request/Authorization (MSA-1653-B)**. The evaluation and justification must be completed within **90 days of the request**.

**BENEFICIARY INFORMATION:** Complete beneficiary name, date of birth, sex of beneficiary, beneficiary **mihealth** number, treating physician, physician specialty and other insurance. The beneficiary name and **mihealth** number must be entered at the top of each page.

**SECTION 1 THROUGH SECTION 14 MUST BE COMPLETED BY A LICENSED/CERTIFIED MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL.** In each section, check the boxes and supply the information requested as it applies to the beneficiary.

**NOTE:** A licensed/certified medical professional means an occupational or physical therapist or rehabilitation RN who has at least two years' experience in rehabilitation seating, and is not an employee of the Medical Supplier. (PTA, COTA, OTA may not evaluate for, complete or sign this document.)

SECTION	INSTRUCTIONS
1	Indicate the beneficiary resides in a nursing facility, permanent legal address, telephone number, designated contact person for the beneficiary, designated person's (i.e., parent, guardian, legal representative or beneficiary) telephone number, date and time seen, evaluator name and title, date, evaluator phone number and evaluator's place of employment. If team evaluation lists participants and titles.
2	Medical history is used to gather information in regards to the beneficiary's physical status and progression of disease. Estimate weight if unable to weigh at time of evaluation.
3	Home Environment questions reflect the current setting in which the beneficiary lives.
4	Community ADL reflects the beneficiary's transportation situation to the community and/or school if applicable.
5	This information reflects the need for pressure relief for a beneficiary.
6	ADL Status reflecting the beneficiary's current functioning.
7	The communication section indicates if a speech generating device is utilized by the beneficiary and needs hardware attached to the wheelchair.
8	Wheelchair skills indicate how the beneficiary could operate various types of wheelchairs.
9	Mobility/Balance reflects the current ambulation, sitting and standing status of the beneficiary.
10	Power mobility safety relates to the beneficiary's abilities to safely operate a power mobility device. Definitions : Good-(FIM level7/6), completes tasks by self; Fair-(FIM level 5), requires verbal cues; Poor-(FIM level 4 and below), requires physical intervention/assistance to complete task.
11	Current mobility/seating supplies information regarding the current wheelchair seating system the beneficiary uses.
12	Mat Evaluation includes measurements of the beneficiary. Relevant measures include adjustments for clothing.
13	This section is to address the beneficiary goals for the wheelchair mobility and seating system. This also includes other equipment trials of which three other types have been given a trial with the reasons those were not adequate.
14	<b>To be completed by the licensed/certified medical professional</b> who completed the evaluation. The signature certifies the information is applicable to the named beneficiary.
15	<b>To be completed by the supplier.</b> Supplier gives a narrative description of the items, accessories and options ordered along with the appropriate HCPCS code, modifier and quantity. The supplier also lists the charge for each item, accessory or option. The person from the Medical Supplier Company lists their name along with the name, telephone number and address of the supplier. <b>Note:</b> For beneficiaries residing in a nursing facility return the completed MSA-1656 and MSA-1653-B, to the requesting nursing facility. For beneficiaries in the community the MSA-1656 and MSA-1653-B is forwarded to the treating physician for their review and attestation.
16	<b>To be completed by the nursing facility director of nursing, administrator or treating physician.</b> ➤ Forward to the treating physician for their review and attestation. ➤ After section 17 is completed and returned. Send along with the most recent MDS, past two months of nursing notes, and current care plan to for their completion of the order.

SECTION	INSTRUCTIONS
17	<b>To be completed by the treating physician.</b> The treating physician reviews the evaluation and the ordered equipment and costs and certifies the equipment is appropriate and most cost effective alternative for the beneficiary.

SUBMIT TO:

**Michigan Department of Community Health  
Program Review Division  
PO Box 30170  
Lansing, Michigan 48909**

**Fax: (517) 335-0075**

**Authority:** Title XIX of the Social Security Act.

**Completion:** Is Voluntary, but is required if payment from applicable program is sought.

Michigan Department of Community Health is an equal opportunity employer, services and programs provider.

## MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY HEALTH

## Mobility and Seating Evaluation and Justification

**Must be completed within 90 days of the request.**

Sections 1-14 must be completed by a licensed/certified medical professional.\*

Section 15 is to be completed by the DME Provider.

Section 16 must be completed by the Nursing Facility DON, Administrator, or treating physician.

Section 17 must be completed by the treating physician.

### Beneficiary Information

Beneficiary Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date of Birth: \_\_\_\_\_ Sex:  M  F

mihealth #: \_\_\_\_\_

Treating Physician: \_\_\_\_\_

Physician Specialty: \_\_\_\_\_

Other Insurance: \_\_\_\_\_

### SECTION 1: BENEFICIARY ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Beneficiary resides in Nursing Facility?  YES  NO

Beneficiary address: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Beneficiary phone: \_\_\_\_\_

Designated contact person: (i.e., parent, legal guardian, legal representative or beneficiary)

\_\_\_\_\_

Contact person phone: \_\_\_\_\_

Evaluation date: \_\_\_\_\_ Time: \_\_\_\_\_

Evaluator name: \_\_\_\_\_

Title: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Phone: \_\_\_\_\_

Place of Employment: \_\_\_\_\_

If team evaluation, list all participants:

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

### SECTION 2: MEDICAL HISTORY

Primary Diagnosis: \_\_\_\_\_

Secondary Diagnosis: \_\_\_\_\_

Onset date: \_\_\_\_\_

Onset date: \_\_\_\_\_

ICD-9-CM Code: \_\_\_\_\_

ICD-9-CM Code: \_\_\_\_\_

Progressive Disease:  YES  NO

Relevant past and future surgeries: \_\_\_\_\_

Other Service - Hospice:  YES  NO

Height: \_\_\_\_\_ Weight: \_\_\_\_\_ Explain recent changes or trends in weight: \_\_\_\_\_

Cardio Status: (Check)

Functional Limitations:

Intact  Impaired  N/A

Respiratory Status: (Check)

Functional Limitations:

Intact  Impaired  N/A

Orthotics (describe): \_\_\_\_\_

### SECTION 3: HOME ENVIRONMENT

Does beneficiary reside in:  House  Condo/town home  Apartment  Assisted Living  Nursing Facility

Adult Foster Care (AFC)  Group Home

Does beneficiary:  Own  Rent

Does beneficiary live alone?  YES  NO

Does beneficiary have a caregiver?  YES  NO If YES, how many hours with caregiver? \_\_\_\_\_

Is the home wheelchair accessible for the beneficiary?  YES  NO

Storage of Wheelchair:  In home  School  Other

Comments: \_\_\_\_\_

\*A licensed/certified medical professional means an occupational or physical therapist or rehabilitation R.N. who has at least two (2) years experience in rehabilitation seating and is not an employee of the Medical Supplier. (PTA, COTA, OTA may not evaluate for or complete or sign this document.)

Beneficiary Name: \_\_\_\_\_

mihealth Number: \_\_\_\_\_

**SECTION 4: COMMUNITY ADL****Transportation:**What is beneficiary's **mode** of transportation? (Check all that apply.) Car  Van  Cab  Bus  School Bus  Ambulance  Other: \_\_\_\_\_Are tie-downs needed for transport?  YES  NO

Where is wheelchair stored during transport? \_\_\_\_\_

Is beneficiary a self driver?  YES  NO If YES, do they drive while in wheelchair?  YES  NODoes beneficiary attend school?  YES  NO

If YES, provide name of school: \_\_\_\_\_

List school mobility requirements: \_\_\_\_\_

**Other:** \_\_\_\_\_**SECTION 5: SENSATION AND SKIN ISSUES****Sensation** Intact  Impaired  Absent  
 Hypersensitive**Pressure Relief** Dependent  Independent  Assist  
Method: \_\_\_\_\_**Skin Issues/Skin Integrity**Current skin issues?  YES  NO Intact  Red area  Open Area Scar Tissue At risk from prolonged sitting

Where: \_\_\_\_\_

Does beneficiary have a history of skin issues (e.g. allergies)?  YES  NO

Describe: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Does beneficiary have a history of skin flap surgeries?  YES  NO

Where: \_\_\_\_\_

When: \_\_\_\_\_

**Complaint of Pain:** (Describe) \_\_\_\_\_**SECTION 6: ADL STATUS (in reference to wheelchair use)**

	Indep	Assist	Unable	Indep with Equip	Not assessed	Comments
Dressing						
Eating						
Grooming/Hygiene						
Bowel Mgmt: <input type="checkbox"/> Continent <input type="checkbox"/> Incontinent <input type="checkbox"/> Accidents						Comments: _____
Bladder Mgmt: <input type="checkbox"/> Continent <input type="checkbox"/> Incontinent <input type="checkbox"/> Accidents						Comments: _____

**SECTION 7: COMMUNICATION**Does beneficiary use a speech generating device?  YES  NO If YES, provide Manufacturer/Model : \_\_\_\_\_SGD mount needed?  YES  NO If YES, describe: \_\_\_\_\_**SECTION 8: WHEELCHAIR (W/C) SKILLS**

	Indep	Assist	Dependent/unable	N/A	Comments (specify)
Bed ↔ Wheelchair Transfers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
W/C ↔ Commode Transfers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Operate Power W/C: Std. Joystick	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Safe <input type="checkbox"/> Functional Distance: _____
Operate Power W/C: w/ Alternative Controls	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Safe <input type="checkbox"/> Functional Distance: _____
<input type="checkbox"/> Manual W/C Propulsion <input type="checkbox"/> Power Assist Manual W/C	<input type="checkbox"/> UE or LE strength and endurance sufficient to propel 60 ft.				Arm: <input type="checkbox"/> left <input type="checkbox"/> right <input type="checkbox"/> both Foot: <input type="checkbox"/> left <input type="checkbox"/> right <input type="checkbox"/> both
Operate Scooter	Comments: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Strength, hand grip, balance, transfer appropriate for use <input type="checkbox"/> Living environment appropriate for scooter use				
Total hours in wheelchair per day: _____					

Beneficiary Name: \_\_\_\_\_

mihealth Number: \_\_\_\_\_

**SECTION 9: MOBILITY/BALANCE**

Balance		Ambulation
Sitting Balance	Standing Balance	
<input type="checkbox"/> WFL <input type="checkbox"/> Uses UE for balance in sitting <input type="checkbox"/> Min Assist <input type="checkbox"/> Mod Assist <input type="checkbox"/> Max Assist <input type="checkbox"/> Unable	<input type="checkbox"/> WFL <input type="checkbox"/> Min Assist <input type="checkbox"/> Mod Assist <input type="checkbox"/> Max Assist <input type="checkbox"/> Unable <input type="checkbox"/> Uses Assistive Device	<input type="checkbox"/> Independent > or = 60 ft. <input type="checkbox"/> Ambulates with Assist > or = 60 ft. <input type="checkbox"/> Ambulates with Device > or = 60 ft. <input type="checkbox"/> Indep. Short Distance Only < 60 ft. <input type="checkbox"/> Unable to Ambulate <input type="checkbox"/> Endurance Explain: _____

**SECTION 10: POWER MOBILITY SAFETY**

**Handedness:**  Right  Left    Comments: \_\_\_\_\_

**Functional Processing Skills for Wheeled Mobility**  
 Are beneficiary's processing skills adequate for safe wheelchair operation?  YES  NO  
 Age appropriate?  YES  NO    Explain: \_\_\_\_\_

**Does the beneficiary demonstrate ability to operate wheelchair safely?**  YES  NO  
 Is beneficiary able to navigate within room/home?  YES  NO  
 Is beneficiary able to navigate within facility or school?  YES  NO  N/A

**Skills for operating a power wheelchair:** (Document your assessment of the beneficiary's ability to operate a power wheelchair addressing the items below.)

	GOOD	FAIR	POOR		GOOD	FAIR	POOR
Head Control/Head Position	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Visual/Spatial Perception	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Upper Extremity Functioning-Right	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Safety	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Upper Extremity Functioning-Left	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Mobility Skills in Operation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Joystick Control Steering	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Cognitive Level	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Directionality-Steering Skill	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				

**SECTION 11: CURRENT MOBILITY/SEATING**

**Current Mobility Base:**  None  Dependent  Without Tilt  With Tilt  Manual  Scooter  Outdoor base  
 Power - Type of Control: \_\_\_\_\_

Manufacturer: \_\_\_\_\_ Model: \_\_\_\_\_ Serial #: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Size: \_\_\_\_\_ Base Age: \_\_\_\_\_

Current Condition of Mobility Base: \_\_\_\_\_

Current Seating System: \_\_\_\_\_ Age of Seating System: \_\_\_\_\_

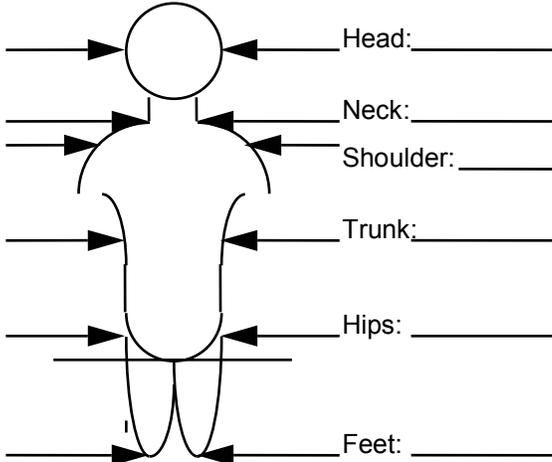
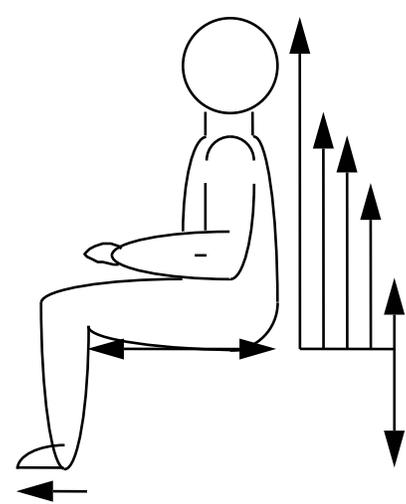
COMPONENT	MANUFACTURER/CONDITION		
	Under Warranty	Reusable	Describe Reason Needed
Seat (specify)	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	
Cushion (specify)	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	
Back (specify)	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	
Lateral trunk supports	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	
Thigh support	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	
Knee support	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	
Foot support	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	
Foot strap	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	
Head support	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	
Pelvic stabilization	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	
Anterior Chest/Shoulder Support	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	
UE Support	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	
Other: (describe)	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	

Beneficiary Name: \_\_\_\_\_

mihealth Number: \_\_\_\_\_

Overall seat height: _____ <small>(includes seat and cushion)</small>	Overall W/C length: _____ <small>(includes footrest)</small>	Overall W/C width: _____
Growth adaptability for pediatrics:		
Seat width: _____	Seat depth: _____	
Seating system height: _____	Frame growth adaptability: _____	
Describe posture in present seating system:		
List other mobility devices (i.e., stroller, manual, power, etc.):		

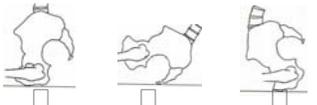
**SECTION 12: MAT EVALUATION**

<p><b>Width at the:</b></p>  <p>Head: _____</p> <p>Neck: _____</p> <p>Shoulder: _____</p> <p>Trunk: _____</p> <p>Hips: _____</p> <p>Feet: _____</p>	<p><b>Height:</b></p> 	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">L</th> <th style="text-align: center;">R</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Crown:</td> <td>_____</td> <td>_____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Occiput:</td> <td>_____</td> <td>_____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Shoulder:</td> <td>_____</td> <td>_____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Axilla:</td> <td>_____</td> <td>_____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Elbow:</td> <td>_____</td> <td>_____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Seat Depth:</td> <td>_____</td> <td>_____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Leg Length:</td> <td>_____</td> <td>_____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Foot Length:</td> <td>_____</td> <td>_____</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		L	R	Crown:	_____	_____	Occiput:	_____	_____	Shoulder:	_____	_____	Axilla:	_____	_____	Elbow:	_____	_____	Seat Depth:	_____	_____	Leg Length:	_____	_____	Foot Length:	_____	_____
	L	R																											
Crown:	_____	_____																											
Occiput:	_____	_____																											
Shoulder:	_____	_____																											
Axilla:	_____	_____																											
Elbow:	_____	_____																											
Seat Depth:	_____	_____																											
Leg Length:	_____	_____																											
Foot Length:	_____	_____																											

<p><b>Describe reflexes/tonal influence on body:</b></p>
--

Beneficiary Name: \_\_\_\_\_

mihealth Number: \_\_\_\_\_

POSTURE:				COMMENTS:
	<b>Lateral View</b>	<b>AP View</b>	<b>Superior View</b>	
<b>PELVIS</b>	<b>Anterior / Posterior</b>	<b>Obliquity</b>	<b>Rotation-Pelvis</b>	
	 <p style="text-align:center;">Neutral    Posterior    Anterior</p> <input type="checkbox"/> Fixed <input type="checkbox"/> Flexible <input type="checkbox"/> Partly Flexible <input type="checkbox"/> Other	 <p style="text-align:center;">WFL    R elev    L elev</p> <input type="checkbox"/> Fixed <input type="checkbox"/> Flexible <input type="checkbox"/> Partly Flexible <input type="checkbox"/> Other	 <p style="text-align:center;">WFL                      Right Anterior    Left Anterior</p> <input type="checkbox"/> Fixed <input type="checkbox"/> Flexible <input type="checkbox"/> Partly Flexible <input type="checkbox"/> Other	
<b>TRUNK</b>	<b>Anterior / Posterior</b>	<b>Left Right</b>	<b>Rotation-shoulders and upper trunk</b>	
	 <p style="text-align:center;">WFL    ↑ Thoracic Kyphosis    ↑ Lumbar Lordosis</p> <input type="checkbox"/> Fixed <input type="checkbox"/> Flexible <input type="checkbox"/> Partly Flexible <input type="checkbox"/> Other	 <p style="text-align:center;">WFL    Convex Left    Convex Right</p> <input type="checkbox"/> c-curve <input type="checkbox"/> s-curve <input type="checkbox"/> multiple <input type="checkbox"/> Fixed <input type="checkbox"/> Flexible <input type="checkbox"/> Partly Flexible <input type="checkbox"/> Other	<input type="checkbox"/> Neutral <input type="checkbox"/> Left anterior <input type="checkbox"/> Right anterior  <input type="checkbox"/> Fixed <input type="checkbox"/> Flexible <input type="checkbox"/> Partly Flexible <input type="checkbox"/> Other	
<b>Describe LE Neurological Influence/Tone:</b>				
	<b>Anterior View</b>	<b>Superior View</b>		<b>COMMENTS:</b>
<b>HIPS</b>	<b>Position</b>	<b>Windswept</b>	<b>Hip Flexion/Extension Limitations: (PROM in Degrees)</b>  <b>Hip Internal/External Range of Motion Limitations:</b>	
	 <p style="text-align:center;">Neutral    ABduct    Adduct</p> <input type="checkbox"/> Fixed <input type="checkbox"/> Subluxed <input type="checkbox"/> Partly Flexible <input type="checkbox"/> Dislocated  <input type="checkbox"/> Flexible	 <p style="text-align:center;">Neutral    Right    Left</p> <input type="checkbox"/> Fixed <input type="checkbox"/> Flexible <input type="checkbox"/> Partly Flexible <input type="checkbox"/> Other		
<b>KNEES &amp; FEET</b>	<b>Knee</b>		<b>Foot Positioning</b>	
	<b>PROM Degrees</b> Left    Right  Flexion <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 40px; height: 20px; vertical-align: middle;"></table> <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 40px; height: 20px; vertical-align: middle;"></table> Extension <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 40px; height: 20px; vertical-align: middle;"></table> <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 40px; height: 20px; vertical-align: middle;"></table>	<b>Strength</b> Left    Right  Flexion <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 40px; height: 20px; vertical-align: middle;"></table> <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 40px; height: 20px; vertical-align: middle;"></table> Extension <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 40px; height: 20px; vertical-align: middle;"></table> <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 40px; height: 20px; vertical-align: middle;"></table>	<b>PROM Degrees</b> Left    Right  Dorsi-Flexed <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 40px; height: 20px; vertical-align: middle;"></table> <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 40px; height: 20px; vertical-align: middle;"></table> Plantar Flexed <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 40px; height: 20px; vertical-align: middle;"></table> <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 40px; height: 20px; vertical-align: middle;"></table> Inversion <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 40px; height: 20px; vertical-align: middle;"></table> <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 40px; height: 20px; vertical-align: middle;"></table> Eversion <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 40px; height: 20px; vertical-align: middle;"></table> <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 40px; height: 20px; vertical-align: middle;"></table>	

POSTURE:			COMMENTS
<b>HEAD &amp; NECK</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Functional  <input type="checkbox"/> Flexed <input type="checkbox"/> Extended  <input type="checkbox"/> Rotated L <input type="checkbox"/> Lat Flexed L <input type="checkbox"/> Rotated R <input type="checkbox"/> Lat Flexed R <input type="checkbox"/> Cervical Hyperextension	<input type="checkbox"/> Good Head Control <input type="checkbox"/> Adequate Head Control <input type="checkbox"/> Limited Head Control <input type="checkbox"/> Absent Head Control	Describe Tone/Movement of Head and Neck:
	<b>Upper Extremity</b> <b>SHOULDERS</b> <b>Left</b> <b>Right</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Functional $\geq 90^\circ$ <input type="checkbox"/> Functional $\geq 90^\circ$ <input type="checkbox"/> Flexion <input type="checkbox"/> Flexion <input type="checkbox"/> Abduction <input type="checkbox"/> Abduction	<b>UE Strength Concerns:</b> <input type="checkbox"/> N/A <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Concerns:	
<b>ELBOWS</b> <b>AROM</b> Left                      Right Flexion <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Extension <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<b>Strength Concerns:</b>		
<b>WRIST &amp; HAND</b> <b>Grasp</b> Left                      Right Partial <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Full <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<b>Strength / Dexterity:</b>		

### SECTION 13: GOALS AND EQUIPMENT TRIALS

<b>Goals for Wheelchair Mobility</b> (Check all that apply.) <input type="checkbox"/> Independence with mobility in the home and motor related ADLs (MRADLs) in the community (independence is - no help or oversight provided, and has physically demonstrated independence in operating requested equipment) <input type="checkbox"/> Provide dependent mobility <input type="checkbox"/> Provide recline <input type="checkbox"/> Provide tilt <input type="checkbox"/> Assisted mobility <input type="checkbox"/> Other: Explain: _____
<b>Growth adaptability:</b> Seat width: _____      Seat depth: _____ Seating system height: _____      Frame growth adaptability: _____
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Goals for Seating System</b> (Check all that apply.) <input type="checkbox"/> Optimize pressure relief <input type="checkbox"/> Provide support needed to facilitate function or safety <input type="checkbox"/> Provide corrective forces to assist with maintaining or improving posture <input type="checkbox"/> Accommodate client's posture: (current seated postures and positions are not flexible or will not tolerate corrective forces) <input type="checkbox"/> Client to be independent with relieving pressure in the wheelchair <input type="checkbox"/> Enhance physiological function, such as breathing, swallowing, digestion <input type="checkbox"/> Change in structure <input type="checkbox"/> Other: Explain _____  Growth adaptability (Please describe) _____

**Simulation ideas:**

**State the specific economic alternatives considered and provide model and brand:**

**Trial model and brand:**

**State why other equipment was unsuccessful:**

**Describe trial in prescribed wheelchair:**

**Does the beneficiary require the mobility item for at least ten (10) months?**     YES     NO

**SECTION 14: LICENSED/CERTIFIED MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL ATTESTATION AND SIGNATURE/DATE**

I certify that I conducted the evaluation and have completed the information presented in Sections 1 - 13 and that I am not employed or have any other financial arrangement with the selected durable medical equipment provider. I certify that the information contained in this form is true, accurate, and complete to the best of my knowledge, and I understand that any falsification, omission, or concealment of material fact may subject me to civil or criminal liability.

Licensed/Certified Medical Professional Signature:

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**SECTION 15: NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION OF EQUIPMENT AND COST**

**This section is to be completed by the DME Provider and then signed by the treating physician as directed below:**

Provide the following information: HCPCS code and modifier; quantity; brand; model, catalog or part number; narrative description of all items, accessories and options suggested ordered; and Supplier's charge. (Attach additional sheets if needed.)

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
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\_\_\_\_\_

I certify that the services and items being supplied under this request are consistent with the MSA-1656 assessment for this beneficiary and that the requested items are appropriate and can safely be used in the beneficiary's environment when used as described in the MSA-1656 assessment.

I understand that, as the Supplier, I will be reimbursed in accordance with pricing guidelines of the state Medicaid program for Durable Medical Equipment and that, as the Supplier, I will not be paid more than the amount authorized.

I also acknowledge that, as the Supplier, I will not seek additional reimbursement than the amount authorized. I will not seek or accept any additional payment from the nursing facility, beneficiary or beneficiary's responsible party, or other party for the nonstandard wheelchair/customized seating system. I also acknowledge that modifications and adjustments required within the first six months of delivery of the wheelchair/customized seating system are covered within the authorized amount.

The patient (parent or guardian, if applicable) understands the necessity to request prior approval for the services and items indicated. I understand that services and items requested herein require prior approval and, if approved and submitted on the appropriate invoice, payment and satisfaction of approved services will be from federal and/or state funds. I understand that any false claims, statements or documents, or concealment of a material fact may lead to prosecution under applicable federal and/or state law.

I certify that the weight capacity of the requested customized power wheelchair is \_\_\_\_\_

Name of person completing information: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Name of DME Company: \_\_\_\_\_ Phone: \_\_\_\_\_

Address: \_\_\_\_\_

### SECTION 16: MOBILITY ASSESSMENT - NURSING FACILITY

This section is to be completed by the Nursing Facility Director of Nursing, Nursing Facility Administrator or treating physician.

**Date of Admission to Nursing Facility:** \_\_\_\_\_

#### Mobility History:

Uses Nursing Facility Per Diem Chair       Uses own personal chair

Wheelchair Description:

Brand: \_\_\_\_\_ Model Number: \_\_\_\_\_

Serial number: \_\_\_\_\_

Components: \_\_\_\_\_

#### Customized Wheelchair Documentation (Required documentation to accompany this form)

Most Recent MDS       Past Two Months of Nursing Notes

Current Plan of Care

R.N./Director of Nursing Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Print Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Nursing Facility Administrator Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Print Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Treating Physician Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Print Name: \_\_\_\_\_

### SECTION 17: TREATING PHYSICIAN ATTESTATION AND SIGNATURE/DATE

I certify that I am the treating physician identified in the beneficiary section of this form. I have reviewed Sections 1-13 of the assessment. I have reviewed the costs and equipment recommended for this beneficiary in Sections 15. Any statement on my letterhead attached hereto and prescription have been reviewed and signed by me. I certify the information contained in this form is true, accurate and complete to the best of my knowledge, and I understand that any falsification, omission, or concealment of material fact may subject me to civil or criminal liability.

Treating Physician Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Address: \_\_\_\_\_ Phone number: \_\_\_\_\_