



## Certificate of Need Data Brief

No. 1 - October 2010

### 2009 Beds and Covered Clinical Services Summary

In 1972, legislation was introduced in the Michigan legislature to enact the Certificate of Need (CON) program. The Michigan CON program became effective on April 1, 1973. By 1974, twenty-seven states had some form of CON regulation in place. With the exception of Louisiana, all states had a CON program by 1982 in response to The National Health Planning Act of 1974. Today, there remains 34 states with varying levels of CON laws. The Michigan CON law is currently governed under Act 368 of 1978, which was last modified in December 2002. The Michigan program balances quality, access, and cost of healthcare services in order to promote and assure availability and accessible of quality services at a reasonable costs for all people in this state by requiring CON approval for the following activities:

#### CON Standards

- Air Ambulance (Helicopter)
- Bone Marrow Transplants (BMT)
- Cardiac Catheterization Services
- Computed Tomography (CT) Scanners
- Heart, Lung, Liver Transplants
- Hospital Beds
- Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI)
- Megavoltage Radiation Therapy (MRT)
- Neonatal Intensive Care Unit (NICU)
- Nursing Homes/Hospital Long-Term-Care Unit Beds (NH/HLTC)
- Open Heart Surgery
- Pancreas Transplantation Services
- Positron Emission Tomography (PET) Scanners
- Psychiatric Beds
- Surgical Services
- Urinary Lithotrippers

- Acquiring or initiating operation of a health facility.
- Making a change in bed capacity of a health facility.
- Initiating, replacing, or expanding a covered clinical service.
- Making a covered capital expenditure for clinical service areas.

The CON Commission, a 11-member independent body appointed by the Governor, is responsible for developing and approving review standards used by the Department of Community Health (DCH) to regulate covered health facilities and services. Each standard is reviewed by the Commission on a three (3) year rotating schedule. DCH is responsible for providing staff to the Commission and reviewing all CON applications as applicable to statute and the standards.

All CON approved facilities are required to provide data and statistics to DCH. The CON Annual Survey and MRI Quarterly Data System are used to collect data from the health facilities in a web-based format. Data from these tools create many routine reports on DCH's website. In addition, the data will be utilized in summary format for this new DCH publication.

The tentative schedule for upcoming data briefs from the 2009 Annual Survey is located in the box to the left. The services selected will coordinate with the Commission review schedule for the standards on the Workplan.

#### Upcoming Data Briefs

The following is the tentative schedule for the upcoming data briefs:

November 2010: Open Heart Surgery

December 2010: Cardiac Catheterizations Services

January 2011: Surgical Services

February 2011: PET Scanners

Michigan Department of Community Health  
Certificate of Need Evaluation Section  
[www.michigan.gov/con](http://www.michigan.gov/con)

Source: 2009 CON Annual Survey and MRI Quarterly Data System

These tables contain 2009 Annual Survey data provided by all hospitals, psychiatric hospitals/units, LTAC hospitals, nursing homes/HLTCU, freestanding surgical outpatient facilities, and non-licensed freestanding facilities on all regulated services, equipment, and inpatient beds to provide an overview of the sheer size, scope, and capacity of CON in Michigan.

Services	Totals
Cardiac Catheterization Sessions	142,138
<i>Hospitals</i>	64
<i>Laboratories</i>	191
Open Heart Surgery Cases	12,646
<i>Hospitals</i>	34
Surgical Cases	1,286,779
<i>Hospital/Freestanding</i>	246
<i>Operating Rooms</i>	1,343
Heart, Lung, Liver Transplantations	296
<i>Hospitals</i>	3
Pancreas Transplantations	26
<i>Hospitals</i>	2
BMT Transplantations	569
<i>Hospitals</i>	5

Equipment	Totals
Air Ambulance Transports	3,709
<i>Providers</i>	10
<i>Helicopters</i>	13
CT Scans	2,483,477
<i>Sites Receiving Service</i>	290
<i>Fixed Units</i>	373
<i>Mobile Units</i>	8
Lithotripsy Procedures	11,001
<i>Sites Receiving Service</i>	71
<i>Mobile Units</i>	11
MRI Visits	763,195
<i>Sites Receiving Service</i>	251
<i>Fixed Units</i>	151
<i>Mobile Units</i>	57
MRT Visits	579,241
<i>Hospital/Freestanding</i>	65
<i>Units</i>	117
PET Scans	38,033
<i>Sites Receiving Service</i>	70
<i>Fixed Units</i>	12
<i>Mobile Units</i>	14

Inpatient Beds	HSA-1	HSA-2	HSA-3	HSA-4	HSA-5	HSA-6	HSA-7	HSA-8	Totals
Hospital-Days of Care	3,119,106	339,195	356,371	561,704	363,077	419,921	210,041	110,257	5,479,672
<i>Hospitals</i>	59	13	18	26	6	25	12	15	174
<i>Licensed Beds</i>	13,923	1,653	2,015	2,970	1,455	2,325	1,096	801	26,238
NICU-Days of Care	84,247	10,360	14,218	22,496	11,096	12,433	4,700	3,503	163,053
<i>Hospitals</i>	13	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	22
<i>Designated Beds</i>	343	33	45	82	44	40	24	10	621
Swing Beds-Days of Care		1	2,390	538		2,598	9	4,607	10,143
<i>Hospitals</i>		2	4	3		7	2	14	32
<i>Designated Beds</i>		14	30	28		70	18	139	299
Psychiatric-Days of Care	310,705	28,600	32,331	90,490	27,680	28,611	9,546	13,028	540,991
<i>Hospitals/Units</i>	29	5	6	9	4	4	3	2	62
<i>Licensed Beds</i>	1,254	145	163	321	132	121	43	63	2,242
LTC-Days of Care	6,133,769	937,355	1,296,599	2,010,463	674,386	1,653,371	890,489	899,111	14,495,543
<i>Nursing Homes/HLTCU</i>	164	28	42	67	20	55	32	31	439
<i>Licensed Beds</i>	20,798	3,016	4,290	6,434	2,196	5,102	2,774	2,683	47,293