



Some fish contain chemicals that can harm your health. MDHHS tests filets of fish taken from Michigan's lakes and rivers to learn which fish are safer to eat. The *Eat Safe Fish Guide* lists the fish that have been tested and how much is safe to eat.



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About the Guide

The *Eat Safe Fish Guide (ESF Guide)* is provided by the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services (MDHHS).

- The fish listed under each lake or river in the *ESF Guide* have been tested for chemicals.
- Scientists from MDHHS test only the part of the fish you would eat — typically the filet — to determine the guidelines included in the ESF Guide.
- MDHHS uses the test results from the edible portions to find the average amount of chemicals in the fish species from that lake or river. They use this information to determine how much fish is safe to eat per month.
- The *ESF Guide* is not a rulebook. These are only guidelines to help you make safer choices for you and your family. You are not required to use it.
- The *ESF Guide* does not include rules and regulations about catching or keeping legally-sized fish.
- The *ESF Guide* provides advice for the size range of fish that are typically caught and eaten.



Michigan DNR Fishing Laws

You should get a copy of the **DNR Michigan Fishing Guide** when you purchase your fishing license. If you lost your **Fishing Guide** or have other questions about fishing legally, please call the Michigan Department of Natural Resources at 1-517-373-1230 or visit Michigan.gov/Fishing.

Questions About Eating Safe Fish?

If you have questions about choosing safer fish to eat or would like the *ESF Guide* for another region, please call the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services at 800-648-6942 or visit <u>Michigan.gov/EatSafeFish</u>.





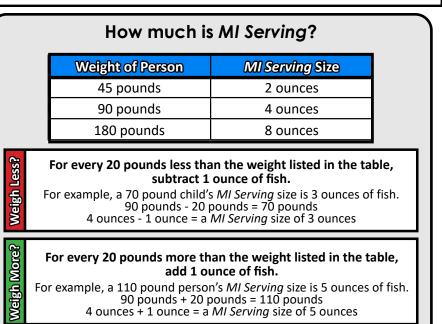
Choosing Safer Fish

The guidelines in the *ESF Guide* are set to be safe for everyone. This includes children, people who are pregnant or breastfeeding, and people who have health problems, like cancer or diabetes.

But the *ESF Guide* is also for healthy adults who want to avoid getting too many chemicals in their bodies. Polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs), dioxins, and perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS) are linked to cancer and other illnesses. Mercury can cause damage to your brain and nerves. MDHHS uses chemical limits in the *ESF Guide* that will protect everyone who eats fish.

My Michigan, MI Serving Size

- ☑ 8 ounces of fish = size of an adult's hand (large oval)
- ☑ 4 ounces of fish = size of the palm of an adult's hand (small circle)
- ☑ 2 ounces of fish = size of half a palm of an adult's hand (rectangle)





Fish is good for you and your baby! Use your pre-pregnancy weight to find your *MI Serving* size. It is best to avoid eating fish labeled as "Limited" if you're pregnant or breastfeeding.

8

4

2

MDHHS suggests you **avoid eating all fish listed as "Limited"** because of higher levels of chemicals if you:

• Are under the age of 15.

- 70 -

- Have health problems, like cancer or diabetes.
 or
- Might have children in the next several years, are currently pregnant, or are breastfeeding.

If **NONE** of the above apply to you, it is usually OK to eat fish listed as "*Limited*" **one or two times each year**.

No one should eat fish listed as Do Not Eat, regardless of age or health.

When these fish were tested, MDHHS found very high levels of chemicals. Eating even one meal of these fish could possibly lead to health problems in the future, regardless of age or health.

Finding a Balance

Sometimes a child might eat more than 2 ounces of fish, or a 180 pound adult might eat more than 8 ounces of fish, in one sitting. It's OK; just count the number of *MI Servings* you eat in that meal.

For example, let's say the 180 pound adult ate 16 ounces of fish during one meal. That is two *MI Servings* of fish for a person of that size. If the fish is listed as *two, four, or twelve MI Servings* in the *ESF Guide*, they're still within their range. If the fish is listed as *one MI Serving* per month or *Limited*, they might want to avoid eating other meals of fish for a while to give their body time to process the chemicals.

No one should eat any amount of fish listed as Do Not Eat in the *ESF Guide*.





Limited

Do Not Eat

Get to know the



Choose

If you eat fish often, you can use the *ESF Guide* to choose the safest fish to keep and eat from any Michigan lake or river. Is that fish limited to one or two *MI Servings* per month in the *ESF Guide*? Use the map to find another lake or river nearby where you can eat more!

Choose, Clear



Clean

When you clean your fish, try trimming away as much of the fat as you can see. Some chemicals, like PCBs and dioxin, are stored in the fat. If you cut out the fat, you cut down on the chemicals in your fish. Just note, you can't remove mercury or PFOS from your fish by trimming. Mercury and PFOS are stored in the meat of the fish.



Cook

Not only is grilling or broiling your fish healthier than frying, it also helps to get rid of more chemical-carrying fat. When you cook a fish on a grate, any fat hiding inside the filet can melt and drip away from the fish. This removes even more of those harmful chemicals.

If you follow the 3Cs carefully, you can remove up to half of the chemicals in your fish.

That means you can double the number of *MI Servings* per month, if:

- Mercury or PFOS are not listed in the "Chemical of Concern" column.
- The *MI Serving* is not listed as "Limited".

For example:

| Type of Fish | Chemical of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* | Can you double? |
|--------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| Brown Trout | Dioxin | Any Size | Limited▲ | No, it is "Limited." |
| Burbot | PCBs | Any Size | 12 | Yes! 24 meals are OK, if you follow the 3Cs. |
| Carp | Mercury | Any Size | 4 | No, mercury is listed as a chemical in the fish. |

Use the Statewide Safe Fish Guidelines ONLY if:



Your lake or river is not listed in the regional *Eat Safe Fish Guide.*

OR

Your lake or river is listed in the *Eat Safe Fish Guide*, but the fish species is not listed.

Statewide Safe Fish Guidelines

| Type of Fish | Chemical of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|---------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Black Crappie | Mercury | Any Size | 4 |
| Bluegill | Mercury | Any Size | 8 |
| Brown Trout | Mercury | Any Size | 4 |
| Bullhead | Mercury | Any Size | 4 |
| Carp | PCBs | Any Size | 2 |
| Catfish | PCBs & Mercury | Any Size | 4 |
| Largemouth | | Under 18" | 2 |
| Bass | Mercury | Over 18" | 1 |
| Muskellunge | Mercury | Any Size | 1 |
| North on Dila | | Under 30" | 2 |
| Northern Pike | Mercury | Over 30" | 1 |
| Rock Bass | Mercury | Any Size | 4 |
| Smallmouth | | Under 18" | 2 |
| Bass | Mercury | Over 18" | 1 |
| Suckers | Mercury | Any Size | 8 |
| Sunfish | Mercury | Any Size | 8 |
| | | Under 20" | 2 |
| Walleye | Mercury | Over 20" | 1 |
| White Crappie | Mercury | Any Size | 4 |
| Yellow Perch | Mercury | Any Size | 4 |

These guidelines are based on the typical amount of chemicals found in fish filets tested from around the state. Some fish may be higher or lower. If any of these fish are listed in the guidelines for the lake or river you are fishing in, use **those** guidelines instead of statewide guidelines. The *MI Servings* recommendation will be more exact for that lake or river because those filets have been tested.

* See page 6

FAQs

How often is the Eat Safe Fish Guide (ESF Guide) updated?

The *ESF Guide* is updated regularly, but due to time and funding, not all fish from all bodies of water listed in the *ESF Guide* are tested every year. If there are special problems in the area, fish may be tested more often or sooner than planned.

PCBs, dioxin, mercury, PFOS, and other chemicals that can be found in fish stay in our environment for a very long time. The amount of chemicals found in the fish is not expected to change a lot from year to year.



What part of the fish is tested for the ESF Guide?

While the entire headless, gutted smelt is tested for chemicals, for all other fish it is only the filets of the fish that are tested for chemicals. The skin is left on or taken off depending on common practice when cooking the fish. The organs and head are not tested for the *ESF Guide*. Internal organs (liver, fish eggs, etc.) typically have higher levels of chemicals than the filet and shouldn't be eaten.

Can I review the data myself?

Yes. All of the data, procedures, and scientific reports used to create the *ESF Guide* are available online under Reports & Science at <u>Michigan.gov/</u> <u>EatSafeFish</u>. If you do not have internet access, call MDHHS at 800-648-6942, and we'll be happy to provide you with the information.

Will I be able to tell if the fish are safe to eat by looking at them?

No. You will not be able to see any of the chemicals, even mercury or PFOS, in the fish. You also can't taste or smell the chemicals listed in the *ESF Guide*. To find the chemicals. MDHHS tests the fish in a



laboratory. MDHHS only tests the part of the fish that most people eat — typically the filets — for chemicals.

You can't see these chemicals in the water, either. Some very clear lakes or rivers can still have fish with higher levels of chemicals. If you eat a lot of Michigan fish, you can check the *ESF Guide* to find the safest options from the lake or river that you're fishing.

Is it safe to touch a fish that has chemicals in it?

Yes. You do not need to wear gloves or worry about getting the chemicals on you. They will not absorb into your skin from the fish.

Catch and release is almost always safe in Michigan regardless of where you're fishing. However, sometimes your local health department may issue a temporary warning against touching the water - including the fish that live in the water - because of problems like sewage overflow or harmful algae blooms.

You can contact your local health department or visit <u>Egle.state.mi.us/beach/</u> for local warnings about water quality.

Why should I use the Eat Safe Fish Guide?

If you eat fish, you might also be eating chemicals — like mercury, PCBs, PFOS, or dioxins. These chemicals can stay in your body for a long time.

The *ESF Guide* is designed to protect everybody — men, women, and children — who eats fish on a regular basis.

Using the *ESF Guide* and following the MI Serving suggestions will keep you from getting too many chemicals in your body at once. Scientists set the limits in the *ESF Guide* so that you are protected from possible health problems from the chemicals, no matter how long they stay in your body.

The *ESF Guide* is designed to protect any person who eats fish on a regular basis. If you are a healthy adult who is not pregnant and only eats Michigan fish once or twice a year from waters that are not posted with MDHHS signs, then you don't *need* to use the *ESF Guide*.

The S.A.F.E. fishing tips and the 3Cs in the *MDHHS Eat Safe Fish in Michigan* brochure will help the occasional Michigan fish eater avoid eating too many chemicals. Call 800-648-6942 to get a free copy of the brochure.

You may choose to eat more fish than the *ESF Guide* recommends. These guidelines are not rules; it is your choice. And not everyone will get sick from eating too many of these chemicals. The chemicals in the fish won't make you sick right away, either. Some people will be fine after years of eating fish with these chemicals in them. Others can have health problems. It is difficult to know who might get sick from the chemicals in fish and who won't. The *ESF Guide* makes it easy for you to make safer choices for you and your family and avoid eating too many chemicals in fish.

I don't see a fish species listed in the ESF Guide. I don't see my favorite fishing hole. What does this mean?

Michigan is lucky to have over 11,000 lakes, rivers, and streams. Because of that huge number, it is not possible to test every fish species from every body of water in the state.

If you don't see the fish species you're going after listed in the *ESF Guide* for your lake or river OR you don't see the lake or river listed at all, see page 9 for the **Statewide Safe Fish Guidelines**.

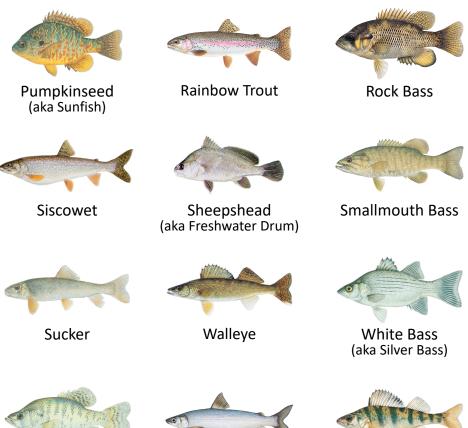
Common Michigan Fish

The fish listed here can be found in lakes and rivers around Michigan. Once you ID your fish, you can use the guidelines in this booklet to see how often the fish is safe to eat.



are not to scale.

Common Michigan Fish (continued)



White Crappie



Whitefish

Yellow Perch

If you need more help finding out what kind of fish you caught, please visit Michigan.gov/fishid or call your local DNR Operations Center.

Fish are not to scale.

Fish Eating Guidelines by County

The fish species listed on the following pages have been tested for chemicals by the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services (MDHHS).

The guidelines issued by MDHHS are based only on the amount of chemicals in the filet of the fish — the part that you would eat.

All fish listed here are not tested every year. Because the chemicals found in fish don't break down quickly, the amount of chemicals in the fish will not change that much from year to year and neither will the guidelines.

If you would like to review the data collected to support these guidelines, they are available at <u>Michigan.gov/EatSafeFish</u>. If you do not have access to the internet or have additional questions, we are available at 800-648-6942, Monday-Friday, 8am-5pm.







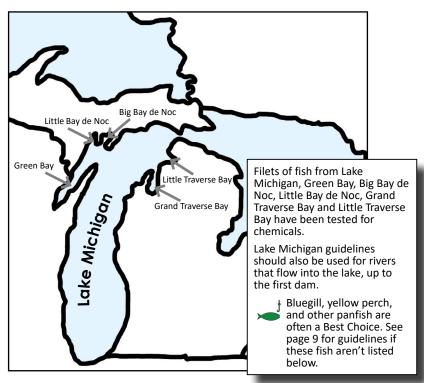
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See page 47 for an alphabetical list of all lakes and rivers included in this booklet.

Special thanks to the Michigan Department of Environment, Great Lakes, and Energy and the Michigan Department of Natural Resources for providing technical support for the development of the **Eat Safe Fish Guides**.

Lake Michigan



| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Brown Trout | PCBs | Any | Limited▲ |
| Burbot | PCBs | Any | 1 ^{2x} |
| Carp | PCBs | Any | Do Not Eat▲ |
| Chinook Salmon | PCBs | Any | 6 Per Year ^{2x} |
| Coho Salmon | PCBs | Any | 1 ^{2x} |
| Lake Trout | Dioxins | Under 24" | 6 Per Year ^{2x} |
| Lake Trout | DIOXINS | Over 24" | Limited▲ |
| Lake Whitefish | PCBs & Dioxins | Any | 6 Per Year ^{2x} |
| | Moreury | Under 18" | 2 |
| Largemouth Bass | Mercury | Over 18" | 1 |

* See page 6

Lake Michigan (continued)

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | Under 20" | 2 ^{2x} |
| Rainbow Trout | PCBs | 20" to 26" | 6 Per Year ^{2x} |
| | | Over 26" | Limited▲ |
| Smallmouth Bass | Moreury | Under 18" | 2 |
| SINdiinoutii Bass | Mercury | Over 18" | 1 |
| Smelt | PFOS | Any | 1 |
| | | Under 20" | 2 ^{2x} |
| Steelhead | PCBs | 20" to 26" | 6 Per Year ^{2x} |
| | | Over 26" | Limited▲ |
| Suckers | PCBs | Any | 6 Per Year ^{2x} |
| | PCBs & Mercury | Under 18" | 2 |
| Walleye | | 18" to 22" | 6 Per Year ^{2x} |
| | PCBs | Over 22" | Limited▲ |
| | PCBs | Under 10" | 4 ^{2x} |
| Yellow Perch | PCBs & Mercury | Over 10" | 4 |

PFOS can't be reduced by trimming and cooking. Do not double MI Servings.

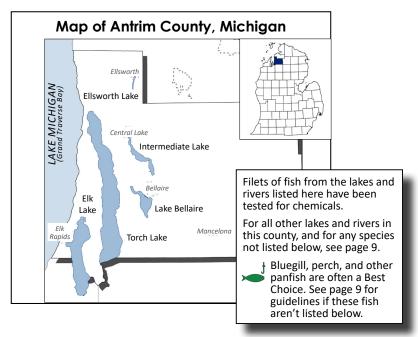
Green Bay, Big Bay de Noc, & Little Bay de Noc

| | Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|---|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Carp | PCBs | Any | Do Not Eat▲ |
| | Largemouth Bass | PCBs & | Under 18" | 2 |
| | - | Mercury | Over 18" | 1 |
| | Northern Pike | Mercury | Any | 1 |
| Ĵ | Rock Bass | Mercury | Any | 8 |
| | Smallmouth Bass | PCBs & Mercury | Under 18" | 2 |
| | Sinalinoutil Dass | | Over 18" | 1 |
| | Suckers | PCBs | Any | 6 Per Year ^{2x} |

 $\mathbf{\Sigma}$

Use the Lake Michigan guidelines for any fish species not listed above.

Antrim County



Elk Lake

| Type of Fish | Chemical of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* | | |
|---------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|---|
| Lake Trout | PCBs & Mercury | Under 30" | 2 | | |
| | PCBs | Over 30" | 1 ^{2x} | | |
| Northern Pike | | Under 28" | 2 | | |
| Northern Pike | Mercury | Over 28" | 1 | | |
| | Mercury | | | Under 24" | 1 |
| Walleye | | Over 24" | 6 Per Year | | |

Use the Lake Michigan guidelines for any fish species not listed above.

Ellsworth Lake

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Largementh Dass | Mercury | Under 18" | 2 |
| Largemouth Bass | | Over 18" | 1 |

(continued on the next page)

18 * See page 6 See page 7 ^{2x} See page 8 Best Choice! =

Antrim County (continued)

Ellsworth Lake

(continued from page 18)

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Northern Pike | Morcury | Under 30" | 1 |
| Northern Fike | Mercury | Over 30" | 6 Per Year |
| Smallmouth Bass | Moreury | Under 18" | 2 |
| | Mercury | Over 18" | 1 |
| Suckers | Mercury | Any | 8 |

Intermediate Lake

| Type of Fish | Chemical of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* | |
|--------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------|
| Deal Dass | Mercury | Under 9" | 4 | |
| RUCK DASS | | wercury | Rock Bass Mercury | Over 9" |
|)M/allovia | Management | Under 20" | 2 | |
| Walleye | Mercury | Over 20" | 1 | |

Lake Bellaire

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Splake | Mercury | Any | 2 |
|)M/ellevie | Manager | Under 22" | 2 |
| Walleye | Mercury | Over 22" | 1 |

Torch Lake

| Type of Fish | Chemical of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|--------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Brown Trout | PCBs & Toxaphene | Under 20" | 2 ^{2x} |
| | PCBs | Over 20" | 1 ^{2x} |

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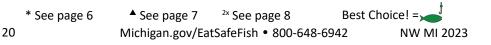
Antrim County (continued)

Torch Lake

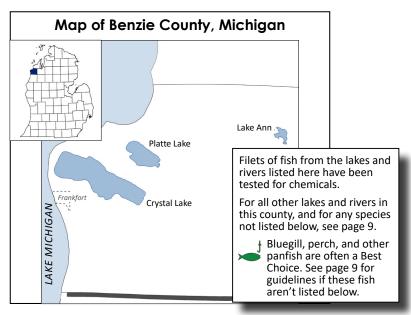
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| Type of Fish | Chemical of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|---------------------|---|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Lake Trout | Dioxins | Under 28" | Limited▲ |
| Lake ITout | DIOXIIIS | Over 28" | Do Not Eat▲ |
| Lake Whitefish | PCBs & Dioxins | Any | 1 ^{2x} |
| | Mercury | Under 18" | 1 |
| Largemouth Bass | | Over 18" | 6 Per Year |
| Creative suith Dasa | . A survey of the second se | Under 18" | 1 |
| Smallmouth Bass | Mercury | Over 18" | 6 Per Year |
| | Manaumu | Under 9″ | 4 |
| Yellow Perch | Mercury | Over 9″ | 2 |

See which fish are safe to eat from Lake Michigan on Page 16.



Benzie County



Crystal Lake

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | Under 24" | 1 ^{2x} |
| Lake Trout | Dioxins | 24" to 30" | 6 Per Year ^{2x} |
| | | Over 30" | Limited▲ |
| Suckers | PCBs | Any | 2 ^{2x} |
| Yellow Perch | Mercury | Any | 4 |

Lake Ann

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Largemouth Pass | Moreury | Under 18" | 2 |
| Largemouth Bass | Mercury | Over 18" | 1 |
| Northern Pike | Mercury | Any | 1 |
| | Moreury | Under 18" | 2 |
| Smallmouth Bass | Mercury | Over 18" | 1 |

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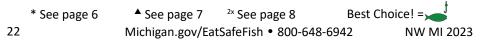
* See page 6 ▲ See page 7 ^{2x} See page 8 Best Choice! = NW MI 2023 Michigan.gov/EatSafeFish • 800-648-6942

Benzie County (continued)

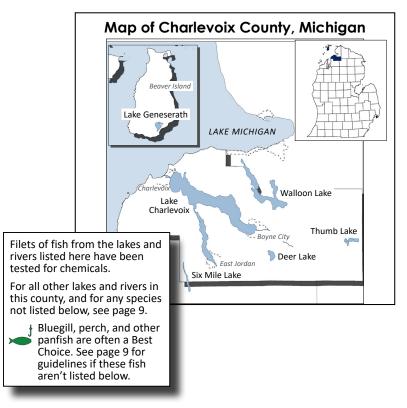
Platte Lake

| | Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|---|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Lauran auth Dava | Mercury | Under 18" | 2 |
| | Largemouth Bass | | Over 18" | 1 |
| × | Rock Bass | Moreury | Under 9" | 8 |
| | RUCK BASS | Mercury | Over 9" | 2 |
| | Creally outh Dage | Manaumu | Under 18" | 2 |
| | Smallmouth Bass | Mercury | Over 18" | 1 |
| | Walleye | Mercury | Any | 2 |

See which fish are safe to eat from Lake Michigan on Page 16.



Charlevoix County



Deer Lake

| Type of Fish | Chemical of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Largemouth Pass | Mercury | Under 18" | 1 |
| Largemouth Bass | | Over 18" | 6 Per Year |
| Nexthere Dile | Mercury | Under 30" | 1 |
| Northern Pike | | Over 30" | 6 Per Year |
| Creally outh Doos | | Under 18" | 1 |
| Smallmouth Bass | Mercury | Over 18" | 6 Per Year |

(continued on the next page)

Charlevoix County (continued)

Lake Charlevoix

(including Round Lake in Charlevoix)

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Brown Trout | PCBs | Any | Limited▲ |
| Lake Trout | PCBs | Any | Limited▲ |
| Suckers | PCBs & Mercury | Any | 4 |
| | A/allaua Manaumu | Under 20" | 4 |
| Walleye | Mercury | Over 20" | 2 |

Lake Geneserath

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Mallovo | Mercury | Under 20" | 2 |
| Walleye | | Over 20" | 1 |

Six Mile Lake

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|---------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Northorn Diko | Mercury | Under 30" | 1 |
| Northern Pike | | Over 30" | 6 Per Year |

Thumb Lake

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Largomouth Bass | Mercury | Under 18" | 2 |
| Largemouth Bass | | Over 18" | 1 |
| Crealling out h Doog | | Under 18" | 2 |
| Smallmouth Bass | Mercury | Over 18" | 1 |

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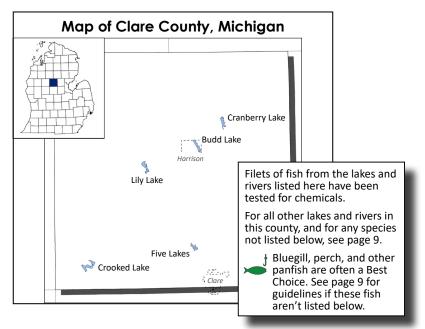
NW MI 2023

Walloon Lake

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Bullhead | Mercury | Any | 8 |
| Largomouth Pass | Moreury | Under 18" | 2 |
| Largemouth Bass | Mercury | Over 18" | 1 |
| Northern Pike | Moreury | Under 30" | 2 |
| Northern Pike | Mercury | Over 30" | 1 |
| Rainbow Trout | PCBs & Mercury | Any | 4 |
| Rock Bass | Mercury | Any | 4 |
| Smallmouth Bass | Moreury | Under 18" | 2 |
| Smailmouth Bass | Mercury | Over 18" | 1 |
| Suckers | Mercury | Any | 4 |
| Wallova | Moreury | Under 22" | 2 |
| Walleye | Mercury | Over 22" | 1 |
| Yellow Perch | Mercury | Any | 4 |

See which fish are safe to eat from Lake Michigan on Page 16.

Clare County



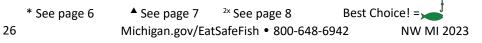
Budd Lake

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Largomouth Pace | Mercury | Under 18" | 4 |
| Largemouth Bass | | Over 18" | 2 |
| Smallmouth Dass | Management | Under 18" | 4 |
| Smallmouth Bass | Mercury | Over 18" | 2 |

Cranberry Lake

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Largemouth Pass | Mercury | Under 18" | 1 |
| Largemouth Bass | | Over 18" | 6 Per Year |
| Smallmouth Dass | Mercury | Under 18" | 1 |
| Smallmouth Bass | | Over 18" | 6 Per Year |

(continued on the next page)



Crooked Lake

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Largomouth Bass | Mercury | Under 18" | 2 |
| Largemouth Bass | | Over 18" | 1 |
| Crealling out h Dago | | Under 18" | 2 |
| Smallmouth Bass Mercury | wiercury | Over 18" | 1 |

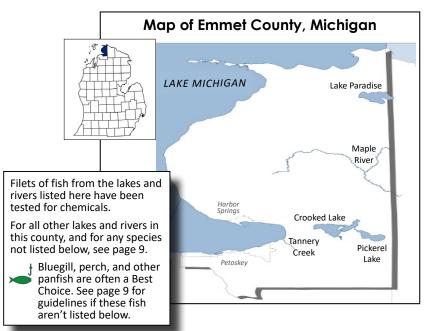
Five Lakes

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Largementh Dass | Mercury | Under 18" | 2 |
| Largemouth Bass | | Over 18" | 1 |
| Northern Pike | Mercury | Under 30" | 2 |
| Northern Pike | | Over 30" | 1 |
| Smallmouth Bass | Mercury | Under 18" | 2 |
| | | Over 18" | 1 |

Lily Lake

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|---------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Northern Pike | Mercury | Under 30" | 1 |
| | | Over 30" | 6 Per Year |

Emmet County



Crooked Lake

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Largemouth Pace | Mercury | Under 18" | 1 |
| Largemouth Bass | | Over 18" | 6 Per Year |
| Smallmouth Dass | Mercury | Under 18" | 1 |
| Smallmouth Bass | | Over 18" | 6 Per Year |
| Walleye Mercury | Moreury | Under 20" | 1 |
| | Mercury | Over 20" | 6 Per Year |

Lake Paradise

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Bass Mercury | Under 18" | 2 |
| Largemouth Bass | | Over 18" | 1 |

(continued on the next page)

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Lake Paradise

(continued from page 28)

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|---------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Smallmouth Bass | Morcury | Under 18" | 2 |
| Silidiiiioutii Bass | Mercury | Over 18" | 1 |
| Suckers | Mercury | Any | 12 |

Maple River

(including West and East Branches)

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of | Size of Fish | MI Servings |
|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Concern | (length in inches) | per Month* |
| Brook Trout | Mercury | Any | 4 |

Pickerel Lake

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Largementh Dass | Mercury | Under 18" | 2 |
| Largemouth Bass | | Over 18" | 1 |
| Smallmauth Dass | Mercury | Under 18" | 2 |
| Smallmouth Bass | | Over 18" | 1 |
| Walleye | Mercury | Under 20" | 1 |
| | | Over 20" | 6 Per Year |

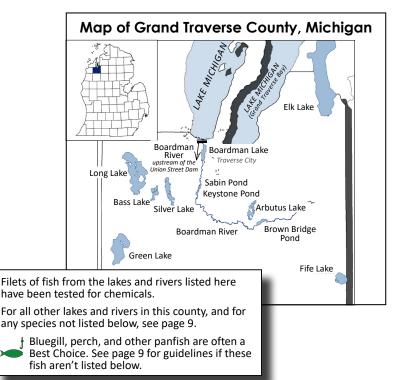
Tannery Creek

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of | Size of Fish | MI Servings |
|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Concern | (length in inches) | per Month* |
| Brook Trout | Mercury | Any | 4 |

When fishing the creek near Lake Michigan (page 16), please check the lake guidelines, too.

See which fish are safe to eat from Lake Michigan on Page 16.

Grand Traverse County



Arbutus Lake

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|---------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Northorn Diko | Mercury | Under 28" | 1 |
| Northern Pike | | Over 28" | 6 Per Year |

Bass Lake

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Dhuogill | Manaumi | Under 9" | 8 |
| Bluegill | Mercury | Over 9" | 4 |

(continued on the next page)

Bass Lake

(continued from page 30)

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|---------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Northorn Diko | Mercury | Under 30" | 1 |
| Northern Pike | | Over 30" | 6 Per Year |
| Gundiah | Manayana | Under 9" | 8 |
| Sunfish | Mercury | Over 9" | 4 |

Boardman River

(upstream of the Union Street Dam - includes Brown Bridge Pond, Boardman Lake, Sabin Pond, and Keystone Pond)

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|---------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Northarn Dika | Moroury | Under 30" | 2 |
| Northern Pike | Mercury | Over 30" | 1 |
| Suckers | Mercury | Any | 2 |
| | | Under 20" | 2 |
| Walleye | Mercury | Over 20" | 1 |

When fishing the river near Lake Michigan (page 16), please check the lake guidelines, too.

Elk Lake

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|---------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Lake Trout | PCBs & Mercury | Under 30" | 2 |
| | PCBs | Over 30" | 1 ^{2x} |
| Northern Pike | | Under 28" | 2 |
| Northern Pike | Mercury | Over 28" | 1 |
| Walleye | Mercury | Under 24" | 1 |
| | | Over 24" | 6 Per Year |

Use the Lake Michigan guidelines for any fish species not listed above.

(continued on the next page)

Grand Traverse County (continued)

Fife Lake

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Largementh Dass | Mercury | Under 18" | 2 |
| Largemouth Bass | | Over 18" | 1 |
| Smallmauth Dass | Mercury | Under 18" | 2 |
| Smallmouth Bass | | Over 18" | 1 |

Green Lake

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|--------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Lake Trout Dioxins | Diaving | Under 28" | 1 ^{2x} |
| | DIOXITIS | Over 28" | 6 Per Year ^{2x} |
| Northern Pike | N.4 | Under 30" | 1 |
| | Mercury | Over 30" | 6 Per Year |
| Suckers | Mercury | Any | 4 |

Long Lake

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Mallovo | Walleye Mercury | Under 20" | 2 |
| vvalleye | | Over 20" | 1 |

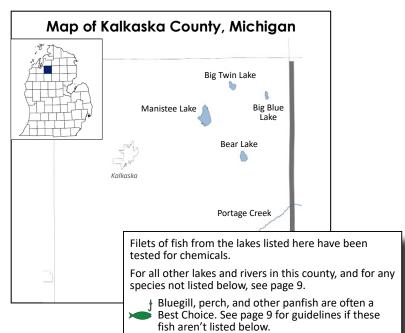
Silver Lake

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Under 18" | 2 | |
| Walleye | Mercury | Over 18" | 1 |

See which fish are safe to eat from Lake Michigan on Page 16.

* See page 6

Kalkaska County



Bear Lake

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Largemouth Pass | Mercury | Under 18" | 2 |
| Largemouth Bass | | Over 18" | 1 |
| Smallmouth Bass | Moreury | Under 18" | 2 |
| Smallmouth Bass | Mercury | Over 18" | 1 |

Big Blue Lake

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|---------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Northour Dile | Under 40" | 1 | |
| Northern Pike | Northern Pike Mercury | Over 40" | 6 Per Year |

(continued on the next page)

Kalkaska County (continued)

Big Twin Lake

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of | Size of Fish | MI Servings |
|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Concern | (length in inches) | per Month* |
| Lake Herring | Mercury | Any | 2 |

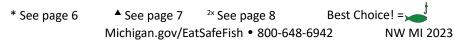
Manistee Lake

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of | Size of Fish | MI Servings |
|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Concern | (length in inches) | per Month* |
| Walleye | Mercury | Any | 1 |

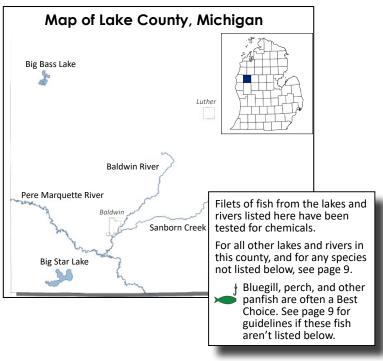
Portage Creek

(upstream of Manistee River confluence)

| ٢ | Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|---|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| X | Bluegill | Mercury | Any | 8 |
| | Rock Bass | Moreury | _Under 8″ | 2 |
| | ROCK BASS | Mercury | Over 8" | 1 |
| | Sunfish | Mercury | Any | 8 |



Lake County



Big Bass Lake

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Largemouth Bass | Mercury | Under 18" | 2 |
| | | Over 18" | 1 |
| Smallmouth Bass | Mercury | Under 18" | 2 |
| | | Over 18" | 1 |

Big Star Lake

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Largemouth Bass | Mercury | Under 18" | 2 |
| | | Over 18" | 1 |
| Smallmouth Bass | Mercury | Under 18" | 2 |
| | | Over 18" | 1 |

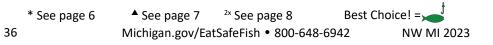
Lake County (continued)

Pere Marquette River

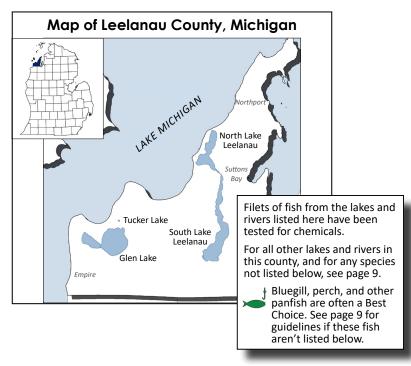
(including Sanborn Creek and Baldwin River)

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|---------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Brown Trout | PCBs | Any | 1 ^{2x} |
| Bluegill | PFOS | Any | 6 Per Year |
| Northern Pike | PCBs & Mercury | Under 30" | 2 |
| | PCBs | Over 30" | 6 Per Year ^{2x} |
| Rock Bass | PFOS | Any | 1 |
| Suckers | PCBs & Mercury | Under 18" | 4 |
| | PCBs | Over 18" | 6 Per Year ^{2x} |
| Sunfish | PFOS | Any | 6 Per Year |
| Yellow Perch | PFOS | Any | 1 |

PFOS can't be reduced by trimming and cooking. Do not double MI Servings.



Leelanau County



Glen Lake

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|-----------------|---|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | PCBs, Dioxins, & Toxaphene | Under 32" | 6 Per Year ^{2x} |
| Lake Trout | PCBs, Dioxins, Toxaphene, & Mercury | Over 32" | 6 Per Year |
| Largemouth Pass | Moreury | Under 18" | 2 |
| Largemouth Bass | Mercury | Over 18" | 1 |
| Rainbow Trout | PCBs & Mercury | Under 22" | 4 |
| | Mercury | Over 22" | 2 |
| Smallmouth Pass | Moreury | Under 18" | 2 |
| Smallmouth Bass | Mercury | Over 18" | 1 |

(continued on the next page)

North Lake Leelanau

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | PCBs & Dioxins | Under 26" | 1 ^{2x} |
| Lake Trout | | 26 to 32" | 6 Per Year ^{2x} |
| | | Over 32" | Limited▲ |
| Suckers | PCBs | Any | 2 ^{2x} |

South Lake Leelanau

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
|)M/allava | Mercury | Under 16" | 2 |
| Walleye | | Over 16" | 1 |

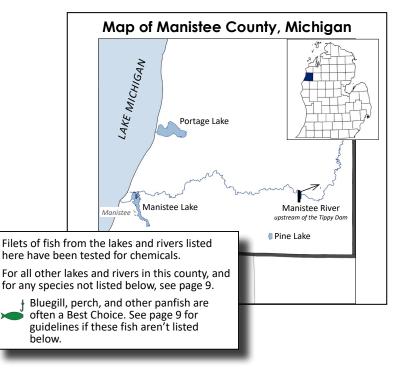
Tucker Lake

38

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Bullhead | Mercury | Any | 16 |

See which fish are safe to eat from Lake Michigan on Page 16.

Manistee County



Manistee Lake

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Black Crappie | Mercury | Any | 4 |
| Bluegill | PCBs | Any | 2 ^{2x} |
| Largemouth Bass | PCBs | Any | 1 ^{2x} |
| Rock Bass | Mercury | Any | 2 |
| Smallmouth Bass | PCBs | Any | 1 ^{2x} |
| Sunfish | PCBs | Any | 2 ^{2x} |
| White Crappie | Mercury | Any | 4 |

Use the Lake Michigan guidelines on page 16 for any fish species not listed above.

(continued on the next page)

Manistee County (continued)

Manistee River

(upstream of Tippy Dam)

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|---------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Northern Pike | Mercury | Under 30" | 1 |
| Northern Pike | | Over 30" | 6 Per Year |
| Rock Bass | PFOS & Mercury | Under 9" | 4 |
| | Mercury | Over 9" | 2 |

PFOS can't be reduced by trimming and cooking. Do not double MI Servings. Use the Lake Michigan guidelines on page 16 when fishing downstream of the dam.

Pine Lake

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Rock Bass | Mercury | Under 9" | 2 |
| RUCK DASS | | Over 9" | 1 |

Portage Lake

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|---------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Carp | PCBs & Mercury | Under 24" | 4 |
| | PCBs | Over 24" | 1 ^{2x} |
| Largana outh Daga | Manageme | Under 18" | 2 |
| Largemouth Bass | Mercury | Over 18" | 1 |
| Northern Pike | PCBs & Mercury | Under 30" | 4 |
| | Mercury | Over 30" | 2 |
| Creative out h Dago | N. A o movement | Under 18" | 2 |
| Smallmouth Bass | Mercury | Over 18" | 1 |

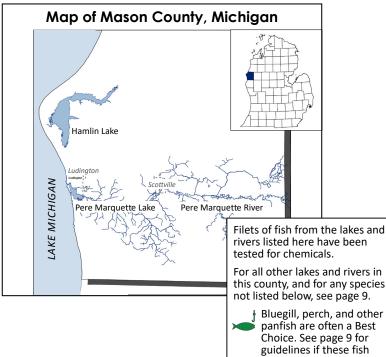
Use the Lake Michigan guidelines on page 16 for any fish species not listed above.

See which fish are safe to eat from Lake Michigan on Page 16.

* See page 6



Mason County



aren't listed below.

Hamlin Lake

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Black Crappie | Mercury | Any | 8 |
| Largemouth Bass | Morcury | Under 18" | 1 |
| Largemouth bass | Mercury | Over 18" | 6 Per Year |
| Northern Pike | Moreury | Under 30" | 1 |
| Northern Pike | Mercury | Over 30" | 6 Per Year |
| Smallmouth Bass | Moreury | Under 18" | 1 |
| | Mercury | Over 18" | 6 Per Year |
| Wallova | Mercury | Under 18" | 2 |
| Walleye | | Over 18" | 1 |
| White Crappie | Mercury | Any | 8 |

(continued on the next page)

Best Choice! = * See page 6 ▲ See page 7 ^{2x} See page 8 NW MI 2023 Michigan.gov/EatSafeFish • 800-648-6942

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|---------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Brown Trout | PCBs | Any | 1 ^{2x} |
| Bluegill | PFOS | Any | 6 Per Year |
| Northern Pike | PCBs & Mercury | Under 30" | 2 |
| | PCBs | Over 30" | 6 Per Year ^{2x} |
| Rock Bass | PFOS | Any | 1 |
| Suckers | PCBs & Mercury | Under 18" | 4 |
| | PCBs | Over 18" | 6 Per Year ^{2x} |
| Sunfish | PFOS | Any | 6 Per Year |
| Yellow Perch | PFOS | Any | 1 |

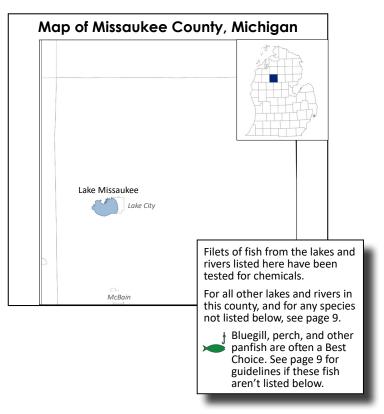
Pere Marquette Lake and River

PFOS can't be reduced by trimming and cooking. Do not double MI Servings.

When fishing the river or lake near Lake Michigan (page 16), please check the lake guidelines, too.

See which fish are safe to eat from Lake Michigan on Page 16.

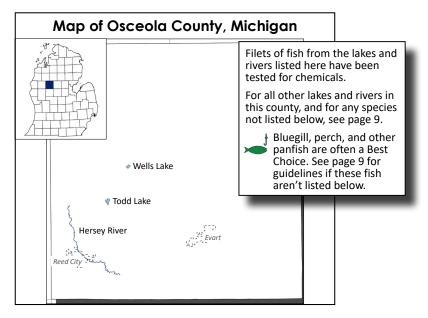
Missaukee County



Lake Missaukee

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|---------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Northern Pike | Mercury | Under 30" | 1 |
| Northern Pike | Mercury | Over 30" | 6 Per Year |

Osceola County



Hersey River

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Brown Trout | Mercury | Any | 4 |
| Suckers | Mercury | Any | 4 |

Todd Lake

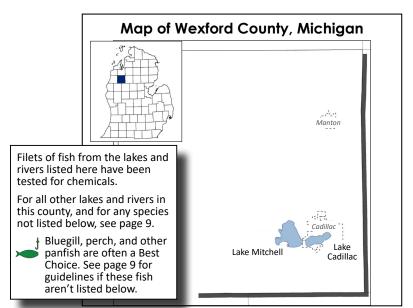
| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern Size of Fish (length in inches) | | MI Servings per Month* |
|-----------------|---|-----------|---------------------------|
| Largemouth Pass | Moreury | Under 18" | 1 |
| Largemouth Bass | Bass Mercury | Over 18" | 6 Per Year |
| Northern Pike | Mercury | Any | 6 Per Year |
| | | Under 18" | 1 |
| Smallmouth Bass | Mercury | Over 18" | 6 Per Year |

Osceola County (continued)

Wells Lake

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|---------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Northern Pike | Mercury | Under 20" | 4 |
| | | Over 20" | 2 |

Wexford County



Lake Cadillac

| Type of Fish | Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Largomouth Docc | Moreury | Under 18" | 2 |
| Largemouth Bass | Mercury | Over 18" | 1 |
| Northorn Dike | Mercury | Under 30" | 4 |
| Northern Pike | | Over 30" | 2 |
| Smallmouth Bass | Mercury | Under 18" | 2 |
| | | Over 18" | 1 |

Lake Mitchell

| Chemicals of Concern | Size of Fish (length in inches) | MI Servings per Month* |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| Moreury | Under 18" | 2 |
| Mercury | Over 18" | 1 |
| Manageme | Under 18" | 2 |
| Mercury | Over 18" | 1 |
| Mercury | Any | 1 |
| | Concern Mercury Mercury | Concern(length in inches)MercuryUnder 18" Over 18"MercuryUnder 18" Over 18"MercuryOver 18" |

* See page 6

▲ See page 7 ^{2x} See page 8 B Michigan.gov/EatSafeFish • 800-648-6942

Best Choice! =

Northwest Michigan Lakes & Rivers

Don't see a certain lake or river listed?

For the guidelines to all other lakes and rivers in Northwest Michigan, please see page 9. To get an *ESF Guide* for another region, visit <u>Michigan.gov/EatSafeFish</u> or call 800-648-6942.

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What Are the Chemicals of Concern?

Chemicals that cause Michigan's Eat Safe Fish guidelines are DDT, dioxins, mercury, PCBs, PFOS, selenium, and toxaphene. A lot of these chemicals were put into our environment before we knew the long-term problems these chemicals caused.

Even though many of these chemicals are no longer used, they still remain in our environment. These chemicals can travel through the air and be carried by rain run-off and storm drains into our lakes, rivers, and wetlands. Once these chemicals are in the water, they sink to the bottom and become a part of the fish food chain.

The U.S. Clean Water Act and U.S. Clean Air Act have cut back on a lot of this pollution. In fact, the amount of DDT, dioxins, PCBs, and toxaphene in our fish are slowly going down. However, mercury continues to be a worldwide problem and newer chemicals, like PFOS, may continue to be found in the environment for a long time.

| Chemical of Concern | What is it? | Potential Health Problems |
|---|--|--|
| DDT (dichlorodiphenyl- trichloroethane) | was one of the first modern insecticideswas banned in 1972 | linked to the development of cancer linked to the development of diabetes |
| Dioxins | are not made on purpose are created when chlorine chemicals are made or used can be released when things that have chlorine in them - like paper or plastic - are burned also can be released from old or poorly contained waste sites or intentional dumping | linked to the development of cancer fertility can be harmed thyroid function can be harmed |

(continued on the next page)

| Chemical of Concern | What is it? | Potential Health Problems |
|---|--|--|
| Mercury | is a natural element can be released from smokestacks of coal- fired power plants and other industry | brain development can be harmed in fetuses and children heart function can be harmed in older adults immune system can be harmed |
| PCBs (polychlorinated biphenyls) | were used in electrical equipment - like transformers were found in hydraulic oils | brain development can be harmed in fetuses and children linked to the development of cancer linked to the development of diabetes immune system can be harmed |
| PFOS (perfluorooctane sulfonate) | is used for waterproofing clothes, in fire-fighting foams, papers and packaging, cleaning products, and pesticides is now rarely used in the United States | thyroid function can be harmed brain development can be harmed in fetuses and children |
| Selenium | is a natural element is needed for your body to function, but too much is harmful through mining activities, selenium- rich rock and water got into lakes and rivers | hair loss loss of fingernails fatigue irritability mild nerve damage |
| Toxaphene | was an insecticide for cotton and vegetables and on livestock and poultry was sometimes added to lakes to kill unwanted fish was banned in 1990 | immune system can be harmed |

NOTES

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Other Regional Eat Safe Fish Guides

