

# Knowledge, Vocabulary, Concepts, and Skills

## Grade 4 Social Studies

### History

Agriculture  
*Annotate*  
 Artifacts  
 Automobile industry  
*Case study*  
*Compare*  
*Create timelines*  
*Describe*  
*Describe a relationship*  
*Draw upon*  
 Economic activity  
 Great Lakes Region  
 Historical inquiry questions  
 Historical narrative  
 Human resource  
 Immigration  
 Impact the future  
 Industries  
 Informational text  
 Labor movement  
 Logging  
 Manufacturing  
 Migration  
 Mining  
 Natural Resource  
 Primary account  
 Primary source  
 Protect natural resource  
 Research industries  
 Secondary source  
*Sequence*  
 Significance  
 Technology industries  
 Threat to natural resource  
 Time period  
 Tourism  
 Underground Railroad  
 Visual data

### Geography

Cardinal directions  
*Case study*  
 Characteristics of geographic tools  
 and technologies  
 Climate  
 Cultural development of place or  
 region  
*Describe*  
 Economic regions  
 Elevation  
 Geographic questions  
 Human activity  
 Human characteristic  
 Human-environment interaction  
*Identify*

Immigration  
 Impact of immigration  
 Intermediate directions  
 Landform regions  
 Maps  
 Migration  
 Negative effect  
 Patterns of population density  
 Physical characteristic  
 Physical environment  
 Political regions  
 Positive effect  
 Purposes of geographic tools and  
 technologies  
 Push/pull factors  
 Regions  
 Relative location  
 United States  
 Vegetation regions

### Civics and Government

Bill of Rights  
 Checks and balances  
 Congress  
 Executive branch  
*Explain*  
 Freedom of expression  
 Freedom of religion  
 Freedom of the press  
 Government  
 Individual rights  
 Judicial branch  
 Legislative branch  
 Limit the powers of government  
 Limits on rights  
 Organizational structure of government  
 Political science questions  
 Popular sovereignty  
 Powers of Federal Government  
 Preamble to the U.S. Constitution  
 President  
 Principle  
 Probable consequence  
 Purpose of government  
 Purpose of government  
 Responsibilities of citizenship  
 Rights and responsibilities  
 Rule of law  
 Rules and laws  
 Separation of powers  
 Supreme Court  
 Taxing and spending  
 U.S. Constitution  
 Values and principles of American  
 democracy  
 Veto

### Economics

Behavior  
 Buyers  
 Characteristics of market  
 economy  
 Circular flow model  
 Competition  
 Demand  
*Demonstrate*  
 Economic questions  
 Global competition  
 Market economy  
 Market simulation  
 National economy  
 Positive incentives  
 Price  
 Public goods  
 Sellers  
 Substitute goods  
 Supply

### Public Discourse

Alternative resolutions  
*Compose*  
 Conflict  
 Core democratic values  
*Evaluate*  
 Graphic data  
*Participate*  
 Public issues  
 Public policy issues  
 Resolution