

Auditing Procedures Report

Issued under P.A. 2 of 1988, as amended and P.A. 71 of 1919, as amended.

Local Unit of Government Type <input type="checkbox"/> County <input type="checkbox"/> City <input type="checkbox"/> Twp <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Village <input type="checkbox"/> Other		Local Unit Name WHITE PIGEON VILLAGE	County ST. JOSEPH
Fiscal Year End MARCH 31, 2007	Opinion Date JUNE 19, 2007	Date Audit Report Submitted to State AUGUST 6, 2007	

We affirm that:

We are certified public accountants licensed to practice in Michigan.

We further affirm the following material, "no" responses have been disclosed in the financial statements, including the notes, or in the Management Letter (report of comments and recommendations).

- YES NO **Check each applicable box below.** (See instructions for further detail.)
- All required component units/funds/agencies of the local unit are included in the financial statements and/or disclosed in the reporting entity notes to the financial statements as necessary.
 - There are no accumulated deficits in one or more of this unit's unreserved fund balances/unrestricted net assets (P.A. 275 of 1980) or the local unit has not exceeded its budget for expenditures.
 - The local unit is in compliance with the Uniform Chart of Accounts issued by the Department of Treasury.
 - The local unit has adopted a budget for all required funds.
 - A public hearing on the budget was held in accordance with State statute.
 - The local unit has not violated the Municipal Finance Act, an order issued under the Emergency Municipal Loan Act, or other guidance as issued by the Local Audit and Finance Division.
 - The local unit has not been delinquent in distributing tax revenues that were collected for another taxing unit.
 - The local unit only holds deposits/investments that comply with statutory requirements.
 - The local unit has no illegal or unauthorized expenditures that came to our attention as defined in the *Bulletin for Audits of Local Units of Government in Michigan*, as revised (see Appendix H of Bulletin).
 - There are no indications of defalcation, fraud or embezzlement, which came to our attention during the course of our audit that have not been previously communicated to the Local Audit and Finance Division (LAFD). If there is such activity that has not been communicated, please submit a separate report under separate cover.
 - The local unit is free of repeated comments from previous years.
 - The audit opinion is UNQUALIFIED.
 - The local unit has complied with GASB 34 or GASB 34 as modified by MCGAA Statement #7 and other generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).
 - The board or council approves all invoices prior to payment as required by charter or statute.
 - To our knowledge, bank reconciliations that were reviewed were performed timely.

If a local unit of government (authorities and commissions included) is operating within the boundaries of the audited entity and is not included in this or any other audit report, nor do they obtain a stand-alone audit, please enclose the name(s), address(es), and a description(s) of the authority and/or commission.

I, the undersigned, certify that this statement is complete and accurate in all respects.

We have enclosed the following:	Enclosed	Not Required (enter a brief justification)
Financial Statements	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
The letter of Comments and Recommendations	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	SAS 112 Internal Control Letter
Other (Describe)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Certified Public Accountant (Firm Name) Norman & Paulsen, P.C.	Telephone Number 269-651-3228	
Street Address 127 W. Chicago Rd.	City Sturgis	State MI
		Zip 49091
Authorizing CPA Signature 	Printed Name Michael R. Wilson CPA	License Number 1101017570

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON, MICHIGAN
ST. JOSEPH COUNTY

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

March 31, 2007

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

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VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Village Council
Village of White Pigeon, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Village of White Pigeon, Michigan, as of and for the year ended March 31, 2007, which collectively comprise the Village's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Village of White Pigeon management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Village of White Pigeon, Michigan, as of March 31, 2007, and the respective changes in financial position and cash flows, where applicable, thereof for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison schedules, as identified in the table of contents, are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Village of White Pigeon basic financial statements. The accompanying other supplemental information, as identified in the table of contents, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. The other supplemental information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Norman & Paulsen, P.C.

June 19, 2007

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Our discussion and analysis of the Village of White Pigeon financial performance provides an overview of the Village's financial activities for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2007. Please read it in conjunction with the Village's financial statements.

Financial Highlights

The Village's overall financial position decreased by \$48,061 during the fiscal year ended March 31, 2007, which represents 3.6 percent of the net asset position at the beginning of the year. Included in the Village's total net assets of \$1,296,413 are the Water Supply System Fund net assets of \$840,832. The Water Supply System's net assets decreased by \$6,595.

The Village's Governmental Funds reflected a total fund balance at March 31, 2007 of \$277,473, which was a decrease of \$19,606 from the prior year end. Included in this decrease was the General Fund which reflected a decrease of \$11,504.

The total Governmental Fund expenditures for the year ended March 31, 2007, amounted to \$642,371, of which \$343,266 (53 percent) was for public safety; \$222,301 (35 percent) was for public works; and \$76,804 (12 percent) was for general government.

Using This Annual Report

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements. The statement of net assets and the statement of activities provide information about the activities of the Village as a whole and present a longer-term view of the Village's finances. This longer-term view uses the accrual basis of accounting so that it can measure the cost of providing services during the current year, and whether the taxpayers have funded the full cost of providing government services.

The Fund financial statements present a short-term view; they tell us how the taxpayers' resources were spent during the year, as well as how much is available for future spending. Fund financial statements also report the Village's operations in more detail than the government-wide financial statements by providing information about the Village's most significant funds. The fiduciary fund statements provide financial information about activities for which the Village acts solely as a trustee or agent for the benefit of those outside of the government.

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

The Village as a Whole

The following table shows, in a condensed format, the net assets as of the current year end and compared to the prior year end under the modified accrual basis of accounting:

(dollars presented in thousands)

	Governmental Funds		Enterprise Funds	
	2007	2006	2007	2006
Assets	\$ 292	\$ 311	\$ 1,011	\$ 1,028
Liabilities	14	14	170	181
Fund Equity				
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	-	-	579	611
Retained Earnings				
Restricted	-	-	53	50
Unreserved	-	-	209	186
Fund Balances				
Reserved	98	123	-	-
Unreserved	180	174	-	-
Total Fund Equity	<u>\$ 278</u>	<u>\$ 297</u>	<u>\$ 841</u>	<u>\$ 847</u>

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

The following table shows, in a condensed format, the net assets of the current year end and compared to the prior year end as required by GASB 34 stated under the full accrual basis.

(dollars presented in thousands)

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		<u>Business-Type Activities</u>	
	<u>2007</u>	<u>2006</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2006</u>
Current and other assets	\$ 292	\$ 311	\$ 267	\$ 242
Capital assets	<u>178</u>	<u>200</u>	<u>744</u>	<u>786</u>
Total assets	470	511	1,011	1,028
Long-term debt outstanding	-	-	165	175
Other liabilities	<u>14</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>
Total liabilities	14	14	170	181
Net assets				
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	178	200	579	611
Restricted	-	-	53	50
Unrestricted	<u>278</u>	<u>297</u>	<u>209</u>	<u>186</u>
Total net assets	<u>\$ 456</u>	<u>\$ 497</u>	<u>\$ 841</u>	<u>\$ 847</u>

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

The following table shows the changes of the net assets during the current year as compared to the prior year, under the modified accrual basis of accounting:

(dollars presented in thousands)

	Governmental Funds		Enterprise Funds	
	2007	2006	2007	2006
Revenue				
Taxes	\$ 282	\$ 273	\$ -	\$ -
Licenses and permits	3	2	-	-
Federal grants	6	12	-	-
State shared revenue	269	282	-	-
Charges for services	30	16	104	119
Interest	5	4	9	7
Other	28	21	-	-
Operating transfer	-	-	-	-
Total revenue	623	610	113	126
Program expenses				
General government	77	79	-	-
Public safety	343	315	-	-
Public works	222	208	-	-
Capital outlay	-	-	-	-
Water system	-	-	69	90
Depreciation	-	-	42	42
Interest expense	-	-	9	10
Operating transfer	-	-	-	-
Total expenses	642	602	120	142
Excess (deficiency)	\$ (19)	\$ 8	\$ (7)	\$ (16)

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

The following table shows, in a condensed format, the changes in net assets during the current year as compared to the prior year as required by GASB 34 stated under the full accrual basis of accounting.

(dollars presented in thousands)

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		<u>Business-Type Activities</u>	
	<u>2007</u>	<u>2006</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2006</u>
Revenues				
Program revenues				
Charges for services	\$ 25	\$ 22	\$ 104	\$ 119
Operating grants and contributions	123	133	-	-
Capital grants and contributions	-	-	-	-
General revenues				
Property taxes	282	273	-	-
State shared revenues	158	161	-	-
Unrestricted investment earnings	5	4	9	7
Miscellaneous	<u>5</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total revenues	598	594	113	126
Expenses				
General government	98	99	-	-
Public safety	338	322	-	-
Public works	203	194	-	-
Water system	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>120</u>	<u>142</u>
Total expenses	<u>639</u>	<u>615</u>	<u>120</u>	<u>142</u>
Change in net assets	<u>\$ (41)</u>	<u>\$ (21)</u>	<u>\$ (7)</u>	<u>\$ (16)</u>

The Village's Funds

Our analysis of the Village's major funds begins on page 10, following the government-wide financial statements. The fund financial statements provide detail information about the most significant funds, not the Village as a whole. Major funds for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2007 include the General Fund and the Major Street and Local Street Funds.

The General fund pays for most of the Village's governmental services. The primary services include police protection services and administrative services related to general operations that support the primary services. The General Fund is funded primarily by property taxes and state shared revenues.

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

As shown in the required supplemental information, the Village budgeted a decrease of \$37,361 in the original budget and a decrease of \$31,278 in the amended budget. Actual operating results ended up as a decrease of \$11,504.

The original budget was amended to reflect an increase in federal grant revenues and to better reflect anticipated expenditures.

The actual results ended the fiscal year within \$19,774 of the amended budget.

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

During the year ended March 31, 2007, the total capital assets of the Village increased by \$22,425 for a police vehicle.

During the year ended March 31, 2007, the total debt obligations of the Village decreased by the scheduled principal payment of \$10,000. Total debt obligations at March 31, 2007 amounted to \$165,000.

Contacting the Village's Management

This financial report is intended to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers, and investors with a general overview of the Village's finances and to show the Village's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, we welcome you to contact the Village office.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS
MARCH 31, 2007

	<u>Primary Government</u>		
	<u>Governmental</u>	<u>Business</u>	
	<u>Activities</u>	<u>Type</u>	<u>Total</u>
		<u>Activities</u>	
ASSETS			
Cash and investments	\$ 213,328	\$ 138,533	\$ 351,861
Receivables, net	78,383	42,285	120,668
Receivables, long-term portion	-	86,791	86,791
Capital assets - net	<u>178,108</u>	<u>743,504</u>	<u>921,612</u>
Total assets	469,819	1,011,113	1,480,932
LIABILITIES			
Accounts payable	9,525	1,132	10,657
Accrued and other liabilities	4,713	4,149	8,862
Debt obligations:			
Due within one year	-	15,000	15,000
Due in more than one year	<u>-</u>	<u>150,000</u>	<u>150,000</u>
Total liabilities	<u>14,238</u>	<u>170,281</u>	<u>184,519</u>
NET ASSETS			
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	178,108	578,504	756,612
Restricted for:			
Debt service	-	33,250	33,250
Other purposes	-	20,000	20,000
Unrestricted	<u>277,473</u>	<u>209,078</u>	<u>486,551</u>
Total net assets	<u>\$ 455,581</u>	<u>\$ 840,832</u>	<u>\$ 1,296,413</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

<u>Functions/Programs</u>	<u>Program Revenues</u>			
	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Charges for Services</u>	<u>Operating Grants and Contributions</u>	<u>Capital Grants and Contributions</u>
Primary government				
Governmental activities:				
General government	\$ 97,825	\$ 4,733	\$ -	\$ -
Public safety	338,647	19,907	7,203	-
Public works	<u>202,853</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>116,109</u>	<u>-</u>
Total governmental activities	639,325	24,640	123,312	-
Business-type activities:				
Water Supply System	<u>120,179</u>	<u>104,133</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total primary government	<u>\$ 759,504</u>	<u>\$ 128,773</u>	<u>\$ 123,312</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

General revenues:
 Property taxes
 State shared revenues
 Unrestricted investment earnings
 Miscellaneous

Total general revenues

CHANGE IN NET ASSETS

NET ASSETS - BEGINNING OF YEAR

NET ASSETS - END OF YEAR

Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Assets

Primary Government

<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Business Type Activities</u>	<u>Total</u>
\$ (93,092)	\$ -	\$ (93,092)
(311,537)	-	(311,537)
<u>(86,744)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(86,744)</u>
(491,373)	-	(491,373)
<u>-</u>	<u>(16,046)</u>	<u>(16,046)</u>
(491,373)	(16,046)	(507,419)
282,176	-	282,176
158,443	-	158,443
4,907	9,451	14,358
<u>4,381</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,381</u>
<u>449,907</u>	<u>9,451</u>	<u>459,358</u>
(41,466)	(6,595)	(48,061)
<u>497,047</u>	<u>847,427</u>	<u>1,344,474</u>
<u>\$ 455,581</u>	<u>\$ 840,832</u>	<u>\$ 1,296,413</u>

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
BALANCE SHEET
MARCH 31, 2007

	General Fund	Major Street Fund	Local Street Fund	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 118,922	\$ 59,547	\$ 34,859	\$ 213,328
Due from other governmental units	58,523	14,374	5,486	78,383
Due from other funds	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total assets	<u>\$ 177,445</u>	<u>\$ 73,921</u>	<u>\$ 40,345</u>	<u>\$ 291,711</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE				
LIABILITIES				
Accounts payable	\$ 9,525	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 9,525
Accrued liabilities	4,415	161	137	4,713
Due to other funds	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total liabilities	13,940	161	137	14,238
FUND BALANCE				
Reserved for road maintenance	24,106	-	-	24,106
Reserved for drug forfeiture program	15,740	-	-	15,740
Reserved for capital acquisitions	42,525	-	-	42,525
Reserved for depot restoration	7,963	-	-	7,963
Reserved for salvage inspection program	6,178	-	-	6,178
Reserved for unemployment	1,000	-	-	1,000
Unreserved	<u>65,993</u>	<u>73,760</u>	<u>40,208</u>	<u>179,961</u>
Total fund balance	<u>163,505</u>	<u>73,760</u>	<u>40,208</u>	<u>277,473</u>
Total liabilities and fund balance	<u>\$ 177,445</u>	<u>\$ 73,921</u>	<u>\$ 40,345</u>	<u>\$ 291,711</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
RECONCILIATION OF TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCES
TO NET ASSETS OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES
MARCH 31, 2007

Total governmental fund balances \$ 277,473

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the
statement of net assets are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities
are not financial resources and therefore are
not reported in the funds.

Governmental capital assets	\$ 880,205	
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>(702,097)</u>	<u>178,108</u>
Net assets of governmental activities		<u>\$ 455,581</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

**GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007**

	General Fund	Major Street Fund	Local Street Fund	Total Governmental Funds
REVENUES				
Property taxes	\$ 282,176	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 282,176
Federal grants	6,252	-	-	6,252
State aid	158,443	80,327	30,663	269,433
State grants	6,070	-	-	6,070
Interest and penalties	4,907	-	-	4,907
Licenses, permits and fees	3,456	-	-	3,456
Rent	29,640	-	-	29,640
Other	20,831	-	-	20,831
Total revenues	511,775	80,327	30,663	622,765
EXPENDITURES				
General government	176,736	-	-	176,736
Park	2,338	-	-	2,338
Fire/rescue service	4,480	-	-	4,480
Village hall	4,050	-	-	4,050
Police department	335,675	-	-	335,675
Major streets	-	60,040	-	60,040
Local streets	-	-	59,052	59,052
Total expenditures	523,279	60,040	59,052	642,371
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	(11,504)	20,287	(28,389)	(19,606)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Operating transfers in	-	-	20,000	20,000
Operating transfers out	-	(20,000)	-	(20,000)
Total other financing sources (uses)	-	(20,000)	20,000	-
Excess (deficiency) of revenues and other sources over expenditures and other uses	(11,504)	287	(8,389)	(19,606)
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING	175,009	73,473	48,597	297,079
FUND BALANCE - ENDING	\$ 163,505	\$ 73,760	\$ 40,208	\$ 277,473

See accompanying notes to financial statements

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS
YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

	<u>Water Supply System Fund</u>
ASSETS	
CURRENT ASSETS	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 85,283
Accounts receivable	33,510
Special assessments receivable	<u>8,775</u>
Total current assets	127,568
NONCURRENT ASSETS	
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	53,250
Special assessments receivable	86,791
Capital assets, net of depreciation	<u>743,504</u>
Total noncurrent assets	<u>883,545</u>
Total assets	1,011,113
LIABILITIES	
CURRENT LIABILITIES	
Current portion of long-term debt	15,000
Accounts payable	1,132
Accrued liabilities	<u>4,149</u>
Total current liabilities	20,281
NONCURRENT LIABILITIES	
Long-term debt, net of current portion	<u>150,000</u>
Total liabilities	<u>170,281</u>
NET ASSETS	
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	578,504
Restricted for debt service	33,250
Restricted for maintenance	20,000
Unrestricted	<u>209,078</u>
Total net assets	<u>\$ 840,832</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENSES,
AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS
YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

	<u>Water Supply System Fund</u>
OPERATING REVENUE	
Charges for services	\$ 104,133
OPERATING EXPENSES	
Operating and administrative	69,174
Depreciation	<u>42,000</u>
Total operating expenses	<u>111,174</u>
OPERATING INCOME (LOSS)	(7,041)
NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)	
Interest income	9,451
Interest expense	<u>(9,005)</u>
Total nonoperating revenues (expenses)	<u>446</u>
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	(6,595)
NET ASSETS - BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>847,427</u>
NET ASSETS - ENDING OF YEAR	<u><u>\$ 840,832</u></u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

	<u>Water Supply System Fund</u>
Cash flows from operating activities	
Receipts from customers	\$ 103,873
Payments to suppliers	(21,497)
Payments to employees	(30,050)
Benefit payments	(14,180)
Payments for interfund services used	<u>(3,854)</u>
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities	34,292
Cash flows from capital and related financing activities	
Receipts from special assessments	8,775
Principal paid on debt	(10,000)
Interest paid on debt	(9,225)
Purchase of capital assets	<u>-</u>
Net cash provided (used) by capital and related financing activities	(10,450)
Cash flows from investing activities	
Interest received on investments	<u>9,451</u>
Net increase (decrease) in cash	33,293
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Beginning of Year	<u>105,240</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents - End of Year	<u><u>\$ 138,533</u></u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

PROPRIETARY FUNDS
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS - Continued
YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

	<u>Water Supply System Fund</u>
Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash provided by (used for) operating activities Operating income (loss)	\$ (7,041)
Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to net cash provided by (used for) operating activities Depreciation	42,000
(Increase) decrease in: Accounts receivable	(260)
Increase (decrease) in: Accounts payable Accrued liabilities	(488) <u>81</u>
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	<u>\$ 34,292</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
MARCH 31, 2007

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of the Village of White Pigeon conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applicable to villages. GAAP includes all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements. In the government-wide financial statements and the fund financial statements for proprietary funds, Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) pronouncements and Accounting Principles Board (APB) opinions issued on or before November 30, 1989, have been applied unless those pronouncements conflict with or contradict GASB pronouncements, in which case, GASB prevails. For enterprise funds, GASB 20 and 34 provide the Village the option of electing to apply FASB pronouncements issued after November 30, 1989. The Village has elected not to apply those pronouncements. The more significant accounting policies establishing GAAP and used by the Village are discussed below.

Reporting Entity

The Village of White Pigeon operates a Council-President form of government and provides the following services as authorized by its charter: public safety (police, fire and inspections), highways and streets, sanitation, parks and recreation, public improvements, planning and zoning, and general administrative services.

As required by generally accepted accounting principles, GASB 14, these financial statements present the Village (the primary government) and its component units, entities for which the Village is considered to be financially accountable. There are no component units to be included in these financial statements.

Basis of Accounting - Government-Wide Financial Statements - The statement of net assets and the statement of activities display information about the Village as a whole. They include all funds of the reporting entity except for fiduciary funds. These statements distinguish between activities that are governmental and those that are considered business-type activities.

The government-wide statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. This is the same approach used in preparation of the proprietary fund financial statements but differs from the manner in which the governmental fund financial statements are prepared. Therefore, governmental fund financial statements include a reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
MARCH 31, 2007

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

The government-wide statement of activities presents a comparison between expenses, both direct and indirect, and program revenues for each segment of the business-type activities of the Village and for each governmental and component unit program. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and are therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Some functions, such as administrative and financial services include expenses that are, in essence, indirect expenses of other functions. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipients of the goods or services offered by the programs and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues. The comparison of program revenues and expenses identifies the extent to which each program is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the Village.

Net assets should be reported as restricted when constraints placed on net asset use are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available, it is the Village's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

Basis of Accounting - Fund Financial Statements - Fund financial statements of the reporting entity are organized into funds, each of which is considered to be a separate accounting entity. Each fund is accounted for by providing a separate set of self-balancing accounts that constitute its assets, liabilities, fund equity, revenues and expenditure/expenses. Funds are organized into three major categories: governmental, proprietary and fiduciary. The focus of governmental and enterprise fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. A fund is considered major if it is the primary operating fund of the Village or meets the following criteria:

- * Total assets, liabilities, revenues or expenditures/expenses of that individual governmental or enterprise fund are at least 10 percent of the corresponding total for all funds of that category or type; and

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
MARCH 31, 2007

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

- * Total assets, liabilities, revenues or expenditures/expenses of the individual governmental or enterprise fund are at least 5 percent of the corresponding total for all governmental and enterprise funds combined.

Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Non-major funds are aggregated and presented in a single column.

The Village reports the following major funds:

General Fund - The general fund is the general operating fund of the Village. The fund is used to account for all financial transactions except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Revenues are derived primarily from property taxes, state shared revenues and charges for services.

Special Revenue Funds

Major Street Fund - To account for gas and weight tax allocations to the Village by the Michigan Department of Transportation for construction and maintenance of major streets within the Village.

Local Street Fund - To account for gas and weight tax allocations to the Village by the Michigan Department of Transportation for construction and maintenance of local streets within the Village.

Enterprise Funds

Water Supply System Fund - To account for user charges and for operating expenses and debt service of the Village's water system.

The following is a description of two major categories and various fund types within those categories into which the funds are grouped:

Governmental Fund - All governmental funds are accounted for using modified accrual basis of accounting and the current financial resources measurement focus. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized in the accounting period in which they become susceptible to accrual (i.e., when they become both measurable and available). Expenditures are recognized in the accounting period in which the fund liability is incurred, if measurable.

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
MARCH 31, 2007

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

Revenue Recognition - "Measurable" means the amount of the transaction can be determined and "available" means collectable within the current period or soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period. The Village considers property taxes, special assessments, licenses, interest revenue and charges for sales and services as susceptible to accrual if the amount was due on or before fiscal year end and collection was within one year after year end except for property taxes for which collection must be within two months of year end. Reimbursements due for state and federally funded projects are accrued as revenue at the time the expenditures are made, or when received in advance, deferred until expenditures are made. All other revenue is recognized as payments are received.

Expenditure Recognition - The measurement focus of governmental accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Most expenditures are measurable and are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred. However, principal and interest on general long-term debt, which has not matured, are recognized when paid. Allocation of costs, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in the governmental funds.

The following is a description of the governmental fund types of the Village:

General Fund - The general fund is the general operating fund of the Village. The fund is used to account for all financial transactions except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Revenues are derived primarily from property taxes, state shared revenues and charges for services.

Special Revenue Funds - Special revenue funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than special assessments and major capital projects) requiring separate accounting because of legal or regulatory provisions or administrative action.

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
MARCH 31, 2007

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

Proprietary Funds - All proprietary funds are accounted for using the accrual basis of accounting. These funds account for operations that are primarily financed by user charges. The economic resource focus concerns determining costs as a means of maintaining the capital investment and management control. Their revenues are recognized when they are earned and their expenses are recognized when they are incurred. Allocations of costs, such as depreciation, are recorded in proprietary funds. Unbilled utility receivables are recorded at year end.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the Village's enterprise funds are charges to customers for sales and services. The water fund also recognizes as operating revenue the portion of tap fees intended to recover the cost of connecting new customers to the system. Operating expenses include the cost of sales and services, administrative costs and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

The following is a description of the proprietary fund types of the Village:

Enterprise Funds - Enterprise funds report operations that provide services which are financed primarily by user charges, or activities where periodic measurement of net income is appropriate for capital maintenance, public policy, management control or other purposes.

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
MARCH 31, 2007

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

Budgets and Budgetary Accounting - Budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles. Annual appropriated budgets are legally adopted for the general and special revenue funds. The Village adopts its budget in accordance with Public Act 621, the Uniform Budgeting and Accounting Act, which mandates an annual budget process and an annual appropriation act to implement the budget. The Village follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

- * On or about March 31, the Village Council submits to the general public a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing the following April 1. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.
- * Public hearings are conducted to obtain taxpayer comments.
- * On or about April 1, the budget is legally enacted through passage of resolution.
- * The Village Council is authorized to transfer budgeted amounts within departments.
- * The budget for the general fund and special revenue funds are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles.
- * Appropriations for the general fund and special revenue funds lapse at the end of the fiscal year.
- * Budgeted amounts are as originally adopted or as amended by the Village Council.

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
MARCH 31, 2007

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

Deposits and Investments - Statutes authorize the primary government and component units to invest in the following:

- * In bonds, securities and other obligations of the United States or agency or instrumentality of the United States.
- * In certificates of deposit, savings accounts, deposit accounts or depository receipts of a bank which is a member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, a saving and loan association which is a member of the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation or a credit union which is insured by the National Credit Union Administration.
- * In commercial paper rated at the time of purchase within the two highest classifications established by not less than two standard rating services and which matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase.
- * In United States government or federal agency obligation repurchase agreements.
- * In banker's acceptances of United States banks.
- * In obligations of this state or any of its political subdivisions that at the time of purchase are rated as investment grade by not less than one standard rating service.
- * In mutual funds composed of investment vehicles which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan.

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less when acquired. Investments are stated at fair value.

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
MARCH 31, 2007

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

Receivables and Payables - Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as "advances to/from other funds." All other outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/due from other funds." Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and the business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances".

All trade and property tax receivables are shown as net of allowance for uncollectible amounts.

Prepaid Items - Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items.

Capital Assets and Depreciation - Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, bridges, sidewalks and similar items), are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the Village as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$5,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost of purchase or construction. Contributed assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. Additions, improvements and other capital outlays that significantly extend the useful life of an asset are also capitalized. Other costs incurred for repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred. Depreciation on all assets is provided on the straight-line basis over the following estimated useful lives:

	<u>Depreciable Life-Years</u>
Land improvements	15-40
Streets	15-20
Utility systems	30-50
Buildings and improvements	15-50
Machinery and equipment	5-20
Vehicles	2-7
Furniture and other	3-7

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
MARCH 31, 2007

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

Long-Term Obligations - In the government-wide financial statements and the proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities or proprietary fund type statement of net assets. Bond premiums and discounts, as well as issuance costs, are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Bond issuance costs are reported as deferred charges and amortized over the term of the related debt.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

Property Taxes - The Village's property taxes are levied as an enforceable lien on property as of December 1. Village taxes are levied on the following July 1 and are payable without penalty through September 16. Real property taxes not collected as of March 1 are turned over to St. Joseph County for collection. The County advances the Village 100% for delinquent real property taxes. Collection of delinquent personal property taxes remains the responsibility of the Village's treasurer. The Village's property taxes levied on July 1 provide the revenue for the current fiscal year.

The assessed and state equalized taxable value of real and personal property located in the Village totaled \$27,407,350. The Village's general operating levy for the year was based on a millage rate of 9.14610.

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
MARCH 31, 2007

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

Compensated Absences - It is the Village's policy to not pay for unused vacation or sick days and not to allow accumulation of unpaid days. Therefore, no current or long-term liability has been accrued.

Fund Equity - In the fund statements, reservations of fund balance represent amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally segregated for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.

Use of Estimates - The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
MARCH 31, 2007

NOTE 2 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

The Village's deposits and investments are included on the balance sheet under the following classifications:

	<u>Primary Government</u>
Statement of Net Assets:	
Cash and investments	<u>\$ 351,861</u>

Cash - Statutes require that certificates of deposit, savings accounts, deposit accounts, and depository receipts are made with banks doing and having a place of business in the state of Michigan that are also members of a federal or national insurance corporation.

At March 31, 2007, the book balance was \$351,861 and the bank balance (without recognition of outstanding checks or deposits in transit) was \$384,936, of which \$285,301 was insured by federal depository insurance and \$99,635 was uninsured.

The Village believes that due to the dollar amounts of cash deposits and the limits of FDIC insurance, it is impractical to insure all bank deposits. As a result, the Village evaluates each financial institution it deposits Village Funds with and assesses the level of risk of each institution; only those institutions with an acceptable estimated risk level are used as depositories.

NOTE 3 - RECEIVABLES

Receivables in the governmental activities are 100 percent due from other governments. Business-type activities receivables are 76 percent special assessments receivable and 24 percent due from customers.

Accounts receivable in the governmental activities and the business-type activities are reported net of an allowance for uncollectible accounts of -0-.

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
MARCH 31, 2007

NOTE 4 - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital assets activity for the year ended March 31, 2007, was as follows:

	Balance April 1, 2006	Additions	Disposals	Balance March 31, 2007
<u>Primary Government</u>				
Governmental activities				
Capital assets, not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 23,500	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 23,500
Capital assets, being depreciated:				
Land improvements	15,900	-	-	15,900
Buildings and improvements	379,645	-	-	379,645
Machinery and equipment	<u>438,735</u>	<u>22,425</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>461,160</u>
Subtotal	834,280	22,425	-	856,705
Accumulated depreciation				
Land improvements	12,720	1,060	-	13,780
Buildings and improvements	289,479	9,491	-	298,970
Machinery and equipment	<u>355,613</u>	<u>33,734</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>389,347</u>
Subtotal	<u>657,812</u>	<u>44,285</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>702,097</u>
Net capital assets being depreciated	<u>176,468</u>			<u>154,608</u>
Net capital assets	<u>\$ 199,968</u>			<u>\$ 178,108</u>

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
MARCH 31, 2007

NOTE 4 - CAPITAL ASSETS - Continued

	Balance April 1, 2006	<u>Additions</u>	Disposals/ Transfers	Balance March 31, 2007
Business-Type activities				
Capital assets, not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 15,800	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 15,800
Capital assets, being depreciated:				
Water supply system	1,219,970	-	-	1,219,970
Accumulated depreciation				
Water supply system	<u>450,266</u>	<u>42,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>492,266</u>
Net capital assets being depreciated	<u>769,704</u>			<u>727,704</u>
Net capital assets	<u>\$ 785,504</u>			<u>\$ 743,504</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs of the primary government as follows:

Governmental activities:

General government	\$ 20,370
Public safety	16,115
Public works	<u>7,800</u>

Total \$ 44,285

Business-type activities:

Water Supply System	<u>\$ 42,000</u>
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VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
MARCH 31, 2007**

NOTE 5 - LONG-TERM DEBT

Following is a summary of long-term debt transactions for the year ended March 31, 2007:

	Balance April 1, <u>2006</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	Balance March 31, <u>2007</u>	Current Portion
Business-Type Activities					
Revenue bonds	\$ <u>175,000</u>	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>10,000</u>	\$ <u>165,000</u>	\$ <u>15,000</u>

Long-term debt payables at March 31, 2007, consisted of the following individual issues:

Business-Type Activities

Water Supply System bonds payable in annual installments of \$5,000 to \$15,000 through May 1, 2017; interest at 5.25%	<u>\$ 165,000</u>
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Debt Service Requirements

The annual requirements to service all debt outstanding as of March 31, 2007 including both principal and interest, are as follows:

	Business-Type Activities		
	Principal	Interest	Total
2008	\$ 15,000	\$ 8,663	\$ 23,663
2009	15,000	7,875	22,875
2010	15,000	7,088	22,088
2011	15,000	6,300	21,300
2012	15,000	5,512	20,512
2013-2017	75,000	15,750	90,750
2018	<u>15,000</u>	<u>788</u>	<u>15,788</u>
Total	<u>\$ 165,000</u>	<u>\$ 51,976</u>	<u>\$ 216,976</u>

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
MARCH 31, 2007**

NOTE 6 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The Village is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions, and employee injuries (workers' compensation), as well as medical benefits provided to employees. The Village has purchased commercial insurance for most risks of loss to which it is exposed. Settled claims relating to the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

NOTE 7 - RETIREMENT PROGRAMS

The Village has a retirement plan which covers certain employees. The Village pays the total cost of the plan. There were no unfunded past service costs at March 31, 2007. The retirement expense of the Village included in computing excess of revenues over expenditures for the year ended March 31, 2007, was \$15,503.

NOTE 8 - STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

The annual budget is prepared by the Village management and adopted by the Village Council; subsequent amendments are approved by the Village Council. Unexpended appropriations lapse at year-end; encumbrances are not included as expenditures. During the current year, the budget was amended in a legally permissible manner.

The budget has been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

State statutes provide that a local unit shall not incur expenditures in excess of the amount appropriated. The approved budgets of the Village were adopted on a fund level basis.

During the year ended March 31, 2007, the Village incurred the following expenditures in excess of the amounts appropriated at the legal level of budgetary control:

NONE

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION
GENERAL FUND
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

	<u>Original</u> <u>Budget</u>	<u>Amended</u> <u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	Variance With Amended Budget
REVENUES				
Taxes	\$ 275,110	\$ 277,605	\$ 282,176	\$ 4,571
Licenses and permits	3,080	3,080	3,456	376
Federal grants	-	6,146	6,252	106
State aid/grants	166,069	166,069	164,513	(1,556)
Charges for services	25,400	27,301	29,971	2,670
Fines and forfeits	12,320	14,568	15,995	1,427
Miscellaneous	<u>2,510</u>	<u>5,010</u>	<u>9,412</u>	<u>4,402</u>
Total revenues	484,489	499,779	511,775	11,996
EXPENDITURES				
General government	78,650	80,542	76,804	3,738
Public safety	340,290	346,440	343,266	3,174
Public works	<u>102,910</u>	<u>104,075</u>	<u>103,209</u>	<u>866</u>
Total expenditures	<u>521,850</u>	<u>531,057</u>	<u>523,279</u>	<u>7,778</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	(37,361)	(31,278)	(11,504)	19,774
FUND BALANCE - Beginning of year				
	<u>175,009</u>	<u>175,009</u>	<u>175,009</u>	<u>-</u>
FUND BALANCE - End of year				
	<u>\$ 137,648</u>	<u>\$ 143,731</u>	<u>\$ 163,505</u>	<u>\$ 19,774</u>

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION
 MAJOR STREET FUND
 BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
 YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Amended Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	Variance with Amended Budget
REVENUE				
Intergovernmental	\$ 80,000	\$ 80,000	\$ 80,327	\$ 327
EXPENDITURES				
Public works	<u>62,870</u>	<u>62,870</u>	<u>60,040</u>	<u>2,830</u>
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUE OVER EXPENDITURES	17,130	17,130	20,287	3,157
OTHER FINANCING (USES)				
Operating transfers out	<u>(20,000)</u>	<u>(20,000)</u>	<u>(20,000)</u>	<u>-</u>
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUE OVER EXPENDITURES AND OTHER USES	(2,870)	(2,870)	287	3,157
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>73,473</u>	<u>73,473</u>	<u>73,473</u>	<u>-</u>
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 70,603</u>	<u>\$ 70,603</u>	<u>\$ 73,760</u>	<u>\$ 3,157</u>

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION
LOCAL STREET FUND
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Amended Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	Variance with Amended Budget
REVENUE				
Intergovernmental	\$ 30,000	\$ 30,000	\$ 30,663	\$ 663
EXPENDITURES				
Public works	<u>61,345</u>	<u>61,345</u>	<u>59,052</u>	<u>2,293</u>
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUE OVER EXPENDITURES	(31,345)	(31,345)	(28,389)	2,956
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES				
Operating transfers in	<u>20,000</u>	<u>20,000</u>	<u>20,000</u>	<u>-</u>
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUE AND OTHER SOURCES OVER EXPENDITURES	(11,345)	(11,345)	(8,389)	2,956
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>48,597</u>	<u>48,597</u>	<u>48,597</u>	<u>-</u>
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 37,252</u>	<u>\$ 37,252</u>	<u>\$ 40,208</u>	<u>\$ 2,956</u>

OTHER SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

GENERAL FUND
 STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN
 FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL
 YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	Variance- Favorable <u>(Unfavorable)</u>
REVENUES			
Property taxes - general	\$ 257,747	\$ 253,896	\$ (3,851)
Property taxes - road maint.	19,858	28,280	8,422
Licenses and permits	3,080	3,456	376
Federal grants	6,146	6,252	106
State shared revenues	160,000	158,443	(1,557)
State reimb. - police training	950	951	1
State Metro Act funds	5,119	5,119	-
Interest income	3,000	4,907	1,907
Rental income	27,000	29,640	2,640
Miscellaneous income	1,885	4,380	2,495
Drug forfeitures	1,408	1,536	128
Police charges and fines	<u>13,586</u>	<u>14,915</u>	<u>1,329</u>
Total revenues	499,779	511,775	11,996
EXPENDITURES			
Village council	92,357	89,037	3,320
Elections	252	252	-
Clerk	4,475	4,123	352
Treasurer	6,458	6,543	(85)
Village hall	4,000	4,050	(50)
Police department	337,940	335,674	2,266
Fire/rescue service	4,500	4,480	20
Park	2,400	2,338	62
Maintenance	<u>78,675</u>	<u>76,782</u>	<u>1,893</u>
Total expenditures	<u>531,057</u>	<u>523,279</u>	<u>7,778</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	(31,278)	(11,504)	19,774
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING	<u>175,009</u>	<u>175,009</u>	<u>-</u>
FUND BALANCE - ENDING	<u>\$ 143,731</u>	<u>\$ 163,505</u>	<u>\$ 19,774</u>

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

GENERAL FUND
 STATEMENTS OF EXPENDITURES, COMPARED TO BUDGET
 YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance- Favorable (Unfavorable)
VILLAGE COUNCIL			
Council salaries	\$ 5,300	\$ 5,220	\$ 80
Office salaries	16,000	13,625	2,375
Employer's social security	1,600	1,449	151
Hospitalization insurance	6,800	6,288	512
Retirement	1,700	1,612	88
Workers' compensation	1,000	902	98
Office supplies	3,500	3,975	(475)
Professional services	10,850	10,823	27
Memberships and dues	1,200	1,186	14
Communications	800	733	67
Community promotion	2,600	2,590	10
Printing and publishing	2,500	2,455	45
General insurance	6,852	6,852	-
Street lighting	23,000	24,089	(1,089)
School crossing guard	4,000	3,112	888
Miscellaneous	350	550	(200)
Repairs and maintenance	4,305	3,576	729
Capital outlay	-	-	-
Total Village Council	92,357	89,037	3,320
ELECTIONS			
Supplies	252	252	-
Miscellaneous	-	-	-
Total Elections	252	252	-
CLERK			
Salary	4,000	3,687	313
Employer's social security	300	282	18
Miscellaneous	175	154	21
Total Clerk	4,475	4,123	352

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

GENERAL FUND

STATEMENTS OF EXPENDITURES, COMPARED TO BUDGET - Continued
YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance- Favorable (Unfavorable)</u>
TREASURER			
Salary	5,000	5,000	-
Employer's social security	383	383	-
Supplies	1,075	1,160	(85)
Miscellaneous	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Treasurer	6,458	6,543	(85)
VILLAGE HALL			
Repairs and maintenance	-	-	-
Utilities	3,000	3,013	(13)
Miscellaneous	<u>1,000</u>	<u>1,037</u>	<u>(37)</u>
Total Village Hall	4,000	4,050	(50)
POLICE DEPARTMENT			
Salaries	190,000	185,277	4,723
Employer's social security	14,500	14,059	441
Hospitalization insurance	49,040	52,955	(3,915)
Retirement	11,400	9,806	1,594
Workers' compensation	6,100	6,027	73
Supplies	3,175	3,279	(104)
Uniforms	4,000	2,146	1,854
Professional services	5,000	4,483	517
Memberships and dues	175	175	-
Communications	1,600	1,800	(200)
General insurance	7,050	7,048	2
Education and training	275	537	(262)
Gas and oil	7,200	7,435	(235)
Repairs and maintenance	5,900	5,990	(90)
Salvage inspection program	2,700	2,613	87
Drug forfeiture program	2,200	2,548	(348)
Miscellaneous	175	2,045	(1,870)
Capital outlay	<u>27,450</u>	<u>27,451</u>	<u>(1)</u>
Total Police Department	337,940	335,674	2,266
FIRE/RESCUE SERVICE			
Fire contract	3,000	3,000	-
Ambulance contract	<u>1,500</u>	<u>1,480</u>	<u>20</u>
Total Fire/Rescue Service	4,500	4,480	20

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

GENERAL FUND

STATEMENTS OF EXPENDITURES, COMPARED TO BUDGET - Continued
 YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance- Favorable (Unfavorable)
PARK			
Repairs and maintenance	300	290	10
Utilities	600	548	52
Contracted services	<u>1,500</u>	<u>1,500</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Park	2,400	2,338	62
MAINTENANCE			
Salaries	40,000	37,324	2,676
Employer's social security	3,200	2,910	290
Hospitalization insurance	6,880	6,842	38
Retirement	1,000	647	353
Workers' compensation	2,500	2,254	246
Supplies	1,450	543	907
Uniforms	1,400	1,483	(83)
Communications	500	456	44
Fuel, oil and lube	6,100	6,719	(619)
General insurance	7,050	7,048	2
Utilities	2,500	3,116	(616)
Repairs - equipment	1,400	2,518	(1,118)
Repairs - general	2,815	3,067	(252)
Miscellaneous	580	565	15
Capital outlay	<u>1,300</u>	<u>1,290</u>	<u>10</u>
Total Maintenance	<u>78,675</u>	<u>76,782</u>	<u>1,893</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>\$ 531,057</u>	<u>\$523,279</u>	<u>\$ 7,778</u>

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

MAJOR STREET FUND
 STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN
 FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL
 YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance- Favorable (Unfavorable)
REVENUES			
State highway grant	\$ 80,000	\$ 80,327	\$ 327
EXPENDITURES			
Street construction	-	-	-
Routine maintenance			
Salaries and wages	5,000	4,747	253
Employer's social security	400	357	43
Hospitalization insurance	2,780	3,545	(765)
Retirement	700	647	53
Workers' compensation	300	282	18
General insurance	7,050	7,048	2
Street maintenance	22,120	21,957	163
Equipment rental	13,500	13,334	166
Winter maintenance			
Salaries and wages	4,000	2,265	1,735
Employer's social security	200	173	27
Hospitalization insurance	2,220	1,692	528
Retirement	700	647	53
Workers' compensation	300	282	18
Supplies	2,200	1,702	498
Equipment rental	1,400	1,362	38
Total expenditures	<u>62,870</u>	<u>60,040</u>	<u>2,830</u>
Excess of revenues over expenditures	17,130	20,287	3,157
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)			
Operating transfers out	<u>(20,000)</u>	<u>(20,000)</u>	<u>-</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures and other uses	(2,870)	287	3,157
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING	<u>73,473</u>	<u>73,473</u>	<u>-</u>
FUND BALANCE - ENDING	<u>\$ 70,603</u>	<u>\$ 73,760</u>	<u>\$ 3,157</u>

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

LOCAL STREET FUND
 STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN
 FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL
 YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance- Favorable (Unfavorable)
REVENUES			
State highway grant	\$ 30,000	\$ 30,663	\$ 663
EXPENDITURES			
Street construction	-	-	-
Routine maintenance			
Salaries and wages	5,000	3,606	1,394
Employer's social security	300	267	33
Hospitalization insurance	3,050	3,299	(249)
Retirement	700	647	53
Workers' compensation	300	282	18
General insurance	7,050	7,048	2
Street maintenance	27,485	27,475	10
Equipment rental	9,000	9,095	(95)
Winter maintenance			
Salaries and wages	3,000	2,127	873
Employer's social security	230	163	67
Hospitalization insurance	1,830	1,938	(108)
Retirement	700	647	53
Workers' compensation	300	282	18
Supplies	1,200	1,061	139
Equipment rental	1,200	1,115	85
Total expenditures	<u>61,345</u>	<u>59,052</u>	<u>2,293</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	(31,345)	(28,389)	2,956
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)			
Operating transfers in	<u>20,000</u>	<u>20,000</u>	<u>-</u>
Excess of revenues and other sources over expenditures	(11,345)	(8,389)	2,956
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING	<u>48,597</u>	<u>48,597</u>	<u>-</u>
FUND BALANCE - ENDING	<u>\$ 37,252</u>	<u>\$ 40,208</u>	<u>\$ 2,956</u>

VILLAGE OF WHITE PIGEON

WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM FUND
 STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN
 NET ASSETS - BUDGET AND ACTUAL
 YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

	Final <u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	Variance- Favorable <u>(Unfavorable)</u>
OPERATING REVENUES			
Charges for services	\$ 103,692	\$ 104,133	\$ 441
OPERATING EXPENSES			
Salaries and wages	30,000	30,125	(125)
Employer's social security	2,500	2,286	214
Hospitalization insurance	9,835	10,255	(420)
Retirement	800	850	(50)
Workers' compensation	800	789	11
Office supplies	600	689	(89)
Professional services	175	153	22
General insurance	7,250	7,214	36
Utilities	4,000	4,140	(140)
Operating supplies	4,900	3,548	1,352
Repair and maintenance	4,645	5,204	(559)
Equipment rental	4,000	3,854	146
Depreciation	42,000	42,000	-
Miscellaneous	70	67	3
Total operating expenses	<u>111,575</u>	<u>111,174</u>	<u>401</u>
OPERATING INCOME (LOSS)	(7,883)	(7,041)	842
NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)			
Interest income	6,500	9,451	2,951
Interest expense	<u>(9,225)</u>	<u>(9,005)</u>	<u>220</u>
Total nonoperating revenues (expenses)	<u>(2,725)</u>	<u>446</u>	<u>3,171</u>
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	(10,608)	(6,595)	4,013
NET ASSETS - BEGINNING	<u>847,427</u>	<u>847,427</u>	<u>-</u>
NET ASSETS - ENDING	<u>\$ 836,819</u>	<u>\$ 840,832</u>	<u>\$ 4,013</u>



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Members of the Council
Village of White Pigeon, Michigan

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the Village of White Pigeon, Michigan for the year ended March 31, 2007, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, we considered its internal control as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Village's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Village's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. However, as discussed below, we identified certain deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be significant deficiencies.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or a combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the entity's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the entity's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control. We consider the following deficiencies to be significant deficiencies in internal control:

The relatively small number of people involved in the accounting functions of the Village makes it difficult to adequately segregate duties. Segregation of accounting duties is a fundamental method of strengthening internal control. However, in deciding what internal control procedures should be implemented, the Council must consider the costs of implementing them and weigh those costs against the benefits to be derived from their implementation.

Donald L. Paulsen, CPA
Patrick J. Monahan, CPA
Bruce S. A. Gosling, CPA
Michael R. Wilson, CPA
Rick L. Strawser, CPA
Jerrel T. Norman (1941-1982)

All Michigan governments are required to prepare financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principals (GAAP). This is a responsibility of the Village's management. The preparation of financial statements in accordance with GAAP requires internal controls over both (1) recording, processing, and summarizing accounting data (i.e., maintaining internal books and records), and (2) reporting government-wide and fund financial statements, including the related footnotes (i.e., external financial reporting). As is the case with most small and medium-sized entities, the Village has historically relied on its independent external auditors to assist in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements and footnotes as part of its external financial reporting process. Accordingly, the Village's ability to prepare financial statements in accordance with GAAP is based, in part, on its reliance on its external auditors, who cannot, by definition, be considered a part of the government's internal controls. This condition was caused by the Village's determination that it is more cost effective to outsource the preparation of its annual financial statements to the auditors than to incur the time and expense of obtaining the necessary training and expertise required for the Village to perform this task internally.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or a combination of significant deficiencies, that results in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the financial statements will not be prevented or detected by the Village's internal control. We believe that the deficiencies described above are material weaknesses.

This communication is intended solely for the information and use of the Council and others within the organization. This restriction is not intended to limit the distribution of the report, which is a matter of public record.

Norman J. Paulson, P.C.

June 19, 2007