# MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS POLICY DIRECTIVE

EFFECTIVE DATE 12/21/2015

NUMBER 06.01.110

SUBJECT

INTERSTATE COMPACT ADMINISTRATION

SUPERSEDES

PD 06.01.110 (01/01/99)

AUTHORITY

Uniform Criminal Extradition Act, 1937 PA 144, MCL 780.1 et seq.; Uniform Rendition of Prisoners as Witnesses in Criminal Proceedings Act, 1976 PA 161, MCL 780.111 et seg.; Interstate Agreement on Detainers, 1961 PA 141, MCL 780.601 et seq.; The Corrections Code, 1953 PA 232, MCL 791.201 et seq., Interstate Compact; Parole, Probation, Prevention of Crime, and Enforcement of Penal Laws, 1934 PA 89, MCL 798.101 et seg.

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#### **POLICY STATEMENT:**

Interstate compacts and agreements and statutes related to uniform interstate crime control acts shall be implemented as set forth in this policy.

#### POLICY:

## **GENERAL INFORMATION**

- The Field Operations Administration (FOA) Deputy Director is designated by the Governor as the Α. Administrator of the Interstate Compact for the Supervision of Parolees and Probationers. The Director is designated by statute as the Administrator of the Interstate Agreement on Detainers (IAD) and as the person responsible for entering into contracts under the Interstate Corrections Compact.
- В. The Interstate Compact Supervisor, Office of Parole and Probation Services (OPPS), is appointed as Deputy Administrator for the Interstate Compact for the Supervision of Parolees and Probationers and for the IAD.

#### INTERSTATE COMPACT FOR THE SUPERVISION OF PAROLEES AND PROBATIONERS

- C. All 50 states of the United States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands are signatories to this compact.
- D. The rules of practice for this compact as promulgated by the Parole and Probation Compact Administrators Association are adopted by the Michigan Department of Corrections.
- E. All convicted offenders, and some deferred offenders, including misdemeanants, placed on parole or probation, who have positive parole action are eligible to make application for transfer under this compact. The supervision of an offender shall be transferrable to another state if the offender is a resident of the receiving state or has family in the receiving state and can obtain employment there. Transfer of supervision may also be granted to offenders who are nonresidents and to offenders with no family members in the receiving state if the receiving state consents. Non-convicted offenders are not eligible for services under this compact, however, most signatory states agree to grant courtesy supervision.
- F. Unless otherwise stated, all communications concerning transfer or supervision of offenders under the provisions of this compact shall be routed through the Michigan Interstate Compact Office.
- G. All correspondence prepared by Michigan field agents regarding compact offenders shall be completed using the Interstate Compact for Offender Tracking System (ICOTS) web portal.

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## TRANSFER RULES INTO MICHIGAN

- H. When a transfer request to Michigan is received by a Michigan agent from the Michigan Interstate Compact Office, the proposed placement plan shall be investigated to determine if the sponsor is willing and able to provide temporary support or to verify that there is confirmed employment or other means of support available to the offender. Commercial placement, placement in an inpatient drug, alcohol or mental health treatment facility, placement in a nursing home or adult foster home, or placement in any other similar facility shall not be arranged for offenders from another state unless the commercial placement is deemed within the spirit of the compact by the supervisor of the Interstate Compact Office. Requests for transfer into Michigan shall be investigated and a response completed within 14 days of the field agent receiving an assignment to investigate from the Michigan Interstate Compact Office. The authority to grant extensions is granted to field office supervisors. Once the offender has arrived in Michigan and reported, a Notice of Arrival (CFJ-107A) shall be sent to the sending state within two business days.
- I. An offender who reports to a field office prior to receipt of an official request for supervision who claims to be on parole or probation from another state shall be instructed to return to the sending state pending receipt of either approved Reporting Instructions (RI'S) or an approved Transfer Request (TR). Notification of the offender's unauthorized arrival will be made to the Interstate Compact Office who will notify the sending state.

# TRANSFER RULES OUT OF MICHIGAN

- J. To be considered for transfer to another state, the field agent or Correctional Facilities Administration (CFA) staff shall require that the offender sign an Interstate Compact Application. By doing so the offender:
  - 1. Agrees not to change residence within the receiving state without consent of the authorities in the receiving state;
  - 2. Agrees to comply with the conditions of probation or parole as fixed by both Michigan and the receiving state;
  - 3. Agrees to return to Michigan whenever instructed by authorities in Michigan;
  - 4. Agrees to waive extradition to Michigan;
  - 5. Understands that failing to comply with any of these agreements will be deemed a violation of his/her parole or probation.
- K. Transfer requests from Michigan to other states shall be processed if the offender is in compliance with the conditions of parole or probation, the prisoner has met the transfer criteria and has a positive parole action, and the receiving state has approved the residential plan as legitimate and appropriate. In determining if a plan is legitimate or appropriate, consideration shall be made of the offender's prior residence in that state, whether there are family members there, whether there is verification of acceptance into a school, and whether there is verification of employment or other means of support. Transfers shall not be processed when there is less than 90 calendar days of supervision remaining. Early discharge or extension of the term of supervision may be considered if the need to relocate is urgent. Transfer requests that have been started shall be canceled if the offender ceases to be in good standing in Michigan.
- L. A transfer request shall be prepared and forwarded to the Interstate Compact Office from either the supervising field office or Parole Release Unit. The non-refundable application fee will be collected from the offender prior to the transfer investigation and a case note entered into OMNI documenting the payment. Payment of the application fee may be waived in extenuating circumstances (i.e., the offender's monthly income is at or below the federal poverty guidelines for indigent status) with approval

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of the agent's supervisor and the Region Manager or designee.

- M. Probationers must always have the sentencing court's written order authorizing the transfer. Further, probationers shall not be allowed to relocate or travel to a receiving state until the receiving state has investigated and approved the placement plan unless, at the time of sentencing, the probationer was residing in that state or as set forth in Paragraph N. Parolees and prisoners shall not be given permission to relocate to a receiving state until the receiving state has investigated and approved the placement plan, except as set forth in Paragraph N.
- N. In the event of an emergency situation, parolees and probationers (excluding prisoners) may relocate to a receiving state prior to investigation if the receiving state's Interstate Compact Office agrees that an emergency situation exists or if the receiving state's Interstate Compact Office agrees to grant discretionary reporting instructions.

## TRANSFERS TO A SUBSEQUENT STATE

- O. Offenders transferred for supervision into Michigan shall not be allowed to transfer their residence to a subsequent state until obtaining permission from the sending state. Permission to relocate to the subsequent state shall not be granted until approval has been received from the original sending state.
- P. Offenders transferred for supervision into Michigan shall not be allowed to relocate to the sending state until obtaining permission from the sending state.

# TRANSFER RULES WITHIN MICHIGAN

Q. Transfer of supervision within Michigan of an offender transferred from another state shall be processed in accordance with PD 06.04.135 "Transfer of Parole/Probation Supervision." The receiving field agent shall update the residence information in ICOTS.

#### SUPERVISION RULES

- R. Offenders accepted for transfer into Michigan from other states shall be supervised using the same standards that apply to Michigan offenders. The parole or probation conditions imposed by the sending state, as well as Michigan's standard conditions of parole or Michigan's statutory conditions of probation shall be enforced. Special conditions of parole may be imposed using the authority contained in the Michigan standard condition entitled Special Conditions. Special conditions of probation may only be imposed by the sentencing court.
- S. The duration of supervision for offenders transferred into Michigan shall be determined by the sending state. Michigan agents shall not close interest until the parole or probation period expires, early discharge is granted by the sending state, the sending state issues an arrest warrant, the offender absconds, is sent to prison, dies, returns his/her residence to the sending state, relocates his/her residence to a different state, or permission to close is granted by the Michigan Interstate Compact Office. Supervision of offenders transferred to Michigan shall cease and the case shall be officially closed on the day after the parole or probation period ends.
- T. Except for offenders transferred into Michigan who have been declared violators or who have absconded, and for those offenders for whom an official discharge has been received, field file documents shall be retained for 90 days after the parole or probation period ends. Field files for absconders and for offenders for whom a warrant has been issued are to be retained for one year. After this period of retention, field files shall be destroyed.
- U. Violations shall be reported to the sending state using the same standards that apply for reporting violations to Michigan courts or the Michigan Parole Board. Offenders transferred from other states shall be afforded the same preliminary violation due process afforded to Michigan offenders.

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- V. Progress reports shall be prepared for offenders transferred to Michigan within one year of the transfer date with additional reports due every year thereafter until closure or within 30 days upon an official request from the issuing state. In addition, a progress report shall be prepared within the last 90 calendar days of the parole or probation period, but no later than 60 calendar days before it expires. A comprehensive report requesting early discharge or a comprehensive violation report shall substitute for the annual progress report. The date that one of these reports is prepared will establish a new annual progress report due date.
- W. No supervision fees, restitution, court costs, fines, child support, or family support payments shall be collected for any sending state by Michigan from offenders transferred to Michigan. Michigan agents shall impose a supervision fee on offenders transferred to Michigan. Michigan parole/probation supervisors shall have the authority to issue travel permits allowing offenders transferred to Michigan to make temporary visits to other states for a period not to exceed 30 calendar days provided the offender is in current compliance with his/her conditions of supervision. Required supervision contacts shall be taken into consideration when approving the period of travel. Staff should check for crime victims in the receiving state before authorizing the travel permit.

#### INTERSTATE AGREEMENT ON DETAINERS

X. The District of Columbia, the Virgin Islands, the Federal government, and all states except Louisiana and Mississippi, are signatories to the interstate agreement on detainers. It allows a prisoner incarcerated within a signatory state against whom there is a detainer filed from a jurisdiction in another signatory state which is based on an untried criminal charge to request that there be a trial held on the pending charge. Further, prosecutors in a signatory state may request temporary custody of prisoners in other signatory states for purposes of trial on a pending criminal charge.

#### DETAINERS ISSUED ON MICHIGAN PRISONERS

Y. A detainer received from a jurisdiction in another signatory state based on an untried criminal charge issued on a Michigan prisoner shall be processed within ten working days of receipt. The prisoner is to be advised of the detainer and of his/her right to request trial on the charge upon which the detainer is based. A request from a prosecutor in another signatory state for temporary custody of a prisoner for purposes of trying a charge shall be processed within ten working days of receipt. The prisoner is to be advised of his/her right to contest the request. Absent the Governor's or a court's order denying temporary custody, temporary custody shall be granted after the procedures of the IAD have been followed.

# REQUESTS FOR TEMPORARY CUSTODY OF PRISONERS IN OTHER STATES

Z A Michigan prosecutor, under the provisions of the IAD, may request temporary custody of a prisoner who is in a prison in another signatory state. The Michigan IAD Administrator shall authorize agents to take custody of that prisoner after the prosecutor has complied with the provisions of the IAD.

## **CORRECTIONS COMPACT**

AA. This compact allows the adoption of contracts between signatory states to transfer individual prisoners to correctional facilities in the other state. The decision to adopt contracts is made by the signatory states.

#### UNIFORM CRIMINAL EXTRADITION ACT

BB. All states have adopted this act which allows retrieval of fugitives from other states for prosecution of pending charges, for returning escapees from custody and for parole and probation violators. A requesting agency makes a request for extradition to its own Governor who then asks the Governor in the sending state to allow the extradition. The sending state's Governor issues a warrant if the request is granted, which allows detention of the fugitive until agents from the requesting state can take custody.

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## UNIFORM RENDITION OF PRISONERS AS WITNESSES

CC. All states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Territories have provisions allowing prisoners to be taken to other states to appear as witnesses in criminal trials. Requests are made by officials in the receiving state directly to a court of record in the jurisdiction where the prisoner is incarcerated.

## **PROCEDURES**

DD. The FOA Deputy Director shall ensure that procedures are developed as necessary to implement requirements set forth in this policy directive within 60 calendar days after the effective date.

# **AUDIT ELEMENTS**

EE. A Primary Audit Elements List has been developed and is available on the Department's Document Access System to assist with self-audit of this policy pursuant to PD 01.05.100, "Self-Audits and Performance Audits."

APPROVED: HEW 11/09/2015