

Michigan Department of Corrections

“Committed to Protect, Dedicated to Success”



OFFENDER SUCCESS ADMINISTRATION Office of Community Corrections

ANNUAL REPORT

March 2020

This report is prepared by the Michigan Department of Corrections / Offender Success Administration / Office of Community Corrections pursuant to MCL 791.412 (2) and the FY 2017 Appropriations Act for Community Programs [Public Act No. 84 of 2015 Section 412 and 417 (1)(b)].

INTRODUCTION

Michigan Public Act 511, *also known as the Community Corrections Act*, was established in 1988 to improve the State's prison commitment rates through the development and utilization of evidence-based, community corrections programming that targets Group 2 straddle cell offenders, probation violators, and parole violators. Counties and regions establishing a Community Corrections Advisory Board (CCAB) appointed member stakeholders as required by PA-511 to identify and target local criminogenic needs that impact prison commitments and recidivism. CCABs are obligated to abide by PA-511 and Michigan Office of Community Corrections requirements when receiving MOCC funding, including but not limited to data tracking and analysis, as well as minimum program eligibility and utilization requirements.

At the onset of PA-511, the State's Prison Commitment Rate (PCR) was 34.7% (FY 1989, as reported by the Michigan Department of Corrections' Statistical Report. The current FY 19 State's Prison Commitment Rate is 19.7%. In addition, the current target Group 2 straddle cell offender rate is 23% compared to 26.4% in FY 18 and 27.1% in FY 17.

Passed in March 2017, additional revisions to PA-511 were approved to include specific recidivism measurements as they apply to probation and parole violators and OCC programming. The State's FY 19 recidivism rate for probation violator technical (PVT) is 10.1%, probation violator with a new sentence (PVNS) is 13.4% and parole violator new sentence (PAVNS) is 12.2%. In comparison, the State's FY 18 PVT rate is 11.2%, PVNS 13.8% and PAVNS 13%.

Public Act 64 of 2019 requires that the Michigan Office of Community Corrections submit an annual report providing details of the approved technical assistance grants and comprehensive corrections plans including each program and level of funding, the utilization level of each program, and profile information of enrolled offenders. If federal funds are made available, the number of participants funded, the number served, the number successfully completing the program, and a summary of the program activity. Status of the community corrections information system and the jail population information system. Data on residential services, including participant data, participant sentencing guideline scores, program expenditures, average length of stay, and bed utilization data. Offender disposition data by sentencing guideline range, by disposition type, by prior record variable score, by number and percent statewide and by county, current year, and comparisons to the previous 3 years. Including data on the use of funding made available under the felony drunk driver jail reduction and community treatment program. The report shall include the total funding allocated, program expenditures, required program data, and year-to-date totals and the effectiveness of the programs and plans funded under this Act, including an explanation of how the rate of prisoner commitments to the State prison system has been affected.

This report will also include any new initiatives to control prison population growth.

FY 19 & 20 Community Corrections Comprehensive Plans (CPS) & Drunk Driver Jail Reduction (DDJR) Program Utilization

The State Community Corrections Board recommended approval for thirty-five (35) proposals which cover forty-four (44) counties for Community Corrections Funds for FY 2019. Calhoun County applied, and their application was accepted however Calhoun County declined acceptance reducing the county coverage to forty-three (43) counties. \$12,058,000 was appropriated for Comprehensive Plans and Services. The funds were awarded to local units of government to support a wide range of services such as case management, cognitive behavioral programming, day reporting, education, electronic monitoring, employment services, mental health treatment, pretrial assessment and supervision services, substance abuse treatment and a programming section titled "other" which includes Wayne and Macomb Residential Alternative to Prison programs. The Comprehensive plans and services provided vary from county to county depending on local needs to make an impact on the priorities adopted by the State Community Corrections Board to impact the prison commitment rate and recidivism.

The below offender profile in collaboration with a moderate to high risk/need profile, make up the focus of the target population and impact the State Community Corrections Board priorities:

PRISON ADMISSIONS - FELONY TARGET POPULATIONS

- Reduce or minimize prison admissions for: (a) offenders with sentencing guidelines within the straddle cells, especially those with a PRV \geq 35 excluding G&H, (b) probation violators; and (c) parole violators.
- Offenders within the presumptive prison group should not be targeted as a group; jurisdictions should examine sentencing options on a case-by-case basis to determine if local programs are appropriate alternatives to a prison commitment.
- Probation violators are a priority population as: 1) technical violations are not addressed in the statutory guidelines and 2) violators account for a significant proportion of prison commitments.
- The state and local jurisdictions should utilize comprehensive case planning to determine the most effective services available locally. Case planning should begin as early as possible in the process and consider initial disposition, local probation violation response guidelines and available community-based resources. The impact upon public safety, jail crowding, prison commitments and recidivism reduction should be determinant factors.

RECIDIVISM

Recidivism will be defined as "Probation Violations, either technical or new sentence, resulting in prison." This will be measured and identified by the following:

- Probation Violator – New Sentence
- Probation Violator – Technical

The below table provides a summary of the FY 19 program level of funding and expense utilization for Comprehensive Plans and Services (CPS) for the approved appropriation amount of \$12,058,000.

COMPREHENSIVE PLANS AND SERVICE FUNDS			
SUMMARY OF PROGRAM BUDGETS			
FY 19			
Program	Budget	Expenses	Balance
Group Based Programs: 29%	3,421,834	3,344,430	77,404
Supervision Programs: 7%	2,163,775	2,075,071	88,703
Assessment Services: 9%	1,142,757	1,114,436	28,321
Gatekeeper: 5%	681,696	648,060	33,636
Case Management: 9%	1,165,928	989,331	76,597
Substance Abuse Testing: 3%	364,690	336,595	28,095
Other: 5%	656,259	541,317	114,942
Administration: 21%	2,560,685	2,463,186	97,499
Totals	12,057,624	11,512,426	545,198

The table below provides a summary of Drunk Driver Jail Reduction (DDJR) funds expended by county used to fund programs within Comprehensive Plans and Services.

COMPREHENSIVE PLANS AND SERVICES	Drunk Driver Jail Reduction		
	Budget	Expenses	Balance
CCAB			
ALLEGAN	28,490	5,354	23,136
ARENAC/OGEMAW			
BARRY	18,865	17,750	1,115
BAY	6,575	3,837	2,739
BERRIEN			
CASS	2,175	1,523	653
EATON	18,551	8,988	9,564
EMMET			
GENESEE	37,440	25,916	11,524
INGHAM	21,169		21,169
IONIA	14,534	7,560	6,974
ISABELLA	4,275	1,958	2,318
JACKSON	7,200	7,200	1
KALAMAZOO	16,200	9,413	6,788
KENT	110,620	110,445	175

LIVINGSTON			
MACOMB	143,200	106,091	37,109
MARQUETTE	870		870
MIDLAND	32,000	32,000	(0)
MONROE			
MONTCALM	3,184	435	2,749
MUSKEGON	6,420		6,420
NORTHEST MI CHIGAN	5,775	4,553	1,223
OAKLAND	289,878	273,784	16,094
OTTAWA	35,463	35,463	1
SAGINAW	35,000	35,000	
ST. CLAIR	49,400	37,450	11,950
ST. JOSEPH			
THIRTEENTH CIRCUIT	22,000	22,000	
THUMB REGIONAL	49,828	40,785	9,043
VAN BUREN	26,876	12,566	14,310
WASHTENAW			
WAYNE	125,198	103,425	21,773
WEXFORD/MISSAUKEE	8,390	8,390	
TOTALS	1,119,576	911,882	207,694

The below provides a breakout of approved budgets by county for FY 20 for the originally allocated \$11,658,000 amount in Comprehensive Plans and Services. Per PA 154 this amount was increased by \$400,000 for a total of \$12,058,000. \$1,440,100 in Drunk Driver Jail Reduction (DDJR) funds.

FY 2020 Approved Comprehensive Plan & DDJR Budgets by County

CCAB	FY20 CPS Award Amount	FY20 DDJR Award Amount
<i>ALLEGAN</i>	\$ 82,152	\$ 13,720
<i>BARRY</i>	\$ 87,572	\$ 18,865
<i>BAY</i>	\$ 164,191	\$ 6,113
<i>BERRIEN</i>	\$ 194,448	\$ 50,000
<i>CALHOUN</i>		
<i>CASS</i>	\$ 81,116	\$ 2,175
<i>EATON</i>	\$ 95,000	\$ 18,551

<i>EMMET</i>	\$ 75,275	
<i>GENESEE</i>	\$ 455,030	\$ 37,440
<i>INGHAM</i>	\$ 250,312	
<i>IONIA</i>	\$ 20,514	\$ 14,534
<i>ISABELLA</i>	\$ 52,832	\$ 4,275
<i>JACKSON</i>	\$ 202,160	\$ 6,000
<i>KALAMAZOO</i>	\$ 640,555	\$ 35,950
<i>KENT</i>	\$ 874,220	\$ 110,620
<i>LIVINGSTON</i>	\$ 78,853	\$ 6,315
<i>MACOMB</i>	\$ 1,274,902	\$ 215,218
<i>MARQUETTE</i>	\$ 51,259	
<i>MIDLAND</i>	\$ 235,098	\$ 40,000
<i>MONROE</i>	\$ 282,722	
<i>MONTCALM</i>	\$ 89,638	\$ 6,184
<i>MUSKEGON</i>	\$ 153,325	
<i>NORTHEAST</i>	\$ 183,087	\$ 15,688
<i>OAKLAND</i>	\$ 1,482,675	\$ 389,878
<i>OGEMAW/ARENAC</i>	\$ 39,430	
<i>OTTAWA</i>	\$ 233,997	\$ 33,800
<i>SAGINAW</i>	\$ 363,107	\$ 41,690
<i>ST. CLAIR</i>		\$ -
<i>ST. JOSEPH</i>	\$ 143,255	
<i>13TH CIRCUIT</i>	\$ 256,756	\$ 29,500
<i>THUMB REGIONAL</i>	\$ 238,699	\$ 80,097
<i>VAN BUREN</i>	\$ 103,827	\$ 25,052
<i>WASHTENAW</i>	\$ 640,771	
<i>WAYNE</i>	\$ 2,459,897	\$ 207,987
<i>WEXFORD</i>	\$ 71,325	\$ 18,390
TOTALS	\$ 11,658,000	\$ 1,428,042

Community Corrections Information System (CCIS) & Jail Population Information System (JPIS)

Local jurisdictions enter offender profile and program utilization data into the centralized website case manager program for all offenders enrolled in community corrections programs funded by P.A. 511 and other funding sources. Two types of data are required: (1) characteristics of offenders who have been determined P.A. 511 eligible for enrollment into programs; and (2) program participation details.

CCIS Features

The following two tables below provides a summary of program participants and outcome as well as program enrollments and outcomes.

State Summary of Program Participants by Crime Class & Legal Status With Percents of Successful Outcomes P.A. 511 Funded Fiscal Year 2019

Number of Offenders in Programming			Number of Program Enrollments and Outcomes		
	Number Of Offenders	%	Program Enrollments	Successful Outcomes	% Successful
Felons					
Unsentenced:	5474	28.23%	9711	8078	91.20%
Sentenced:	13920	71.77%	23148	20585	89.30%
Total:	19394	100.00%	32859	28663	89.83%
Misdemeanants					
Unsentenced:	4402	58.35%	7062	6611	96.30%
Sentenced:	3142	41.65%	5232	5693	94.93%
Total:	7544	100.00%	12294	12304	94.61%
Total					
Unsentenced:	9876	36.66%	16773	14689	93.43%
Sentenced:	17062	63.34%	28380	26278	90.46%
Total:	26938	100.00%	45153	40967	91.50%

Type of Program	Carryovers	New Enrollments	Discharged	Number of Enrollments (Total)				Percent Successful				Overall
				Unsentenced		Sentenced		Unsentenced		Sentenced		
				Felony	Misd	Felony	Misd	Felony	Misd	Felony	Misd	
Assessment Services	12	14777	14741	7465	3453	2414	990	99.0%	98.4%	99.4%	99.0%	98.9%
Case Management	132	583	634	122	17	431	119	80.6%	76.9%	85.8%	90.3%	85.6%
Community Service	31	166	178	5	0	157	16	75.0%	N/A	92.2%	91.7%	91.7%
DDJR	0	95	95	20	0	71	1	100.0%	N/A	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Gatekeeper	339	4628	4734	1712	61	2962	107	99.5%	100.0%	98.5%	95.2%	98.8%
Group Programming	1269	6055	6021	991	154	5255	522	64.3%	68.6%	72.5%	61.8%	70.5%
Residential Services	33	124	120	7	0	132	0	71.4%	N/A	70.0%	N/A	70.1%
Substance Abuse	543	1990	1730	396	28	708	4	67.1%	92.0%	68.1%	100.0%	68.6%
Supervision Services	2055	8516	8381	6092	1571	1184	282	79.3%	81.6%	81.4%	82.4%	80.1%
Other	37	100	109	38	2	79	3	97.1%	100.0%	75.9%	100.0%	84.5%
Totals	4451	37034	36743	16848	5286	13393	2044	90.6%	93.4%	86.0%	87.6%	89.2%
Totals without Case Management	4319	36451	36109	16726	5269	12962	1925	90.7%	93.4%	86.0%	87.4%	89.3%

JPIS

The streamlined Jail Population Information System requirements (JPIS) are aimed at improving the ability to identify target populations among sentenced and unsentenced felons. The adoption of the JPIS enhancements by software vendors and local jails who have access to utilize JPIS provides an expanding capability to link felony disposition data to jail population data. The tables below provide statewide data on the 60 reporting counties including Kent and Wayne county.

County:
Statewide

Average Daily Population				No Status Change			Sentenced After Admission			Total Offenders				
Housed	Offenders On Record	ADP	ADP % of Housed	ADP % of Housed + Bd Out	ADP % of Reporting Jails	Releases	AVLOS Only Presentence	Releases	AVLOS Only Sentenced	Releases	AVLOS Part Presentence	AVLOS Part Sentenced	Releases Overall	AVLOS Overall
Regular Intakes														
Unsent. Felons:	30287	3877.91	34.65%	34.65%	22.56%	25621	264.26						25621	37.99
Unsent. Misdemeanants:	50550	1680.41	15.01%	15.01%	9.78%	48770	68.79						48770	12.05
Sent. Felon (Prior to admission):	2205	497.24	4.44%	4.44%	2.89%			1703	384.75				1703	66.84
Sent. Felon (After admission):	5219	1499.19	13.4%	13.4%	8.72%					3896	53.56	63.57	3896	116.13
Sent. Misd. (Prior to admission):	4256	465.83	4.16%	4.16%	2.71%			3768	310.51				3768	27.11
Sent. Misd. (After admission):	7627	1032.21	9.22%	9.22%	6.01%					6602	17.31	32.08	6602	48.39
Boarded In														
DOC	971	134.66	1.2%	1.2%	0.78%	708	427.74	1	15180	125	51.52	60.72	837	51.26
Federal	2985	238.59	2.13%	2.13%	1.39%	2703	256.72	1	175	9	5.22	9.78	2725	26.54
Other Counties	251	91.5	0.82%	0.82%	0.53%	57	1469.74	20	3035.2	78	2.32	55.91	157	78.09
Other	14304	1092.49	9.76%	9.76%	6.36%	9298	142.35	180	205.26	1075	8.34	17.79	12461	19.01
Total Housed	123651	11191.58	100%	100%	65.12%	87171	144.23	1052	383.22	16406	20.92	41.41	111414	28.68
Boarded Out														
Felons:	1	0.01	0%	0%	0%	1	986	0	0	0	0	0	1	3
Misdemeanants:	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Boarded Out:	2	0.01	0%	0%	0%	1	23423	1	2	0	0	0	2	2.5
Total (Housed and Boarded Out):	123653	11191.59	100%	100%	65.12%	87172	144.49	1053	382.86	16406	20.92	41.41	111416	28.68
Jail Capacity														
17186														
Target Populations														
Felony Alcohol Arrests:	25	2.65	0.02%	0.02%	0.02%	0	0	3	306	22	11.18	36.36	25	45.76
Parole Violators:	768	143.79	1.28%	1.28%	0.84%	500	383.29	3	756.33	101	40.83	73.45	604	74.18
Felony Circuit Court Prob. Vols:	298	49.19	0.44%	0.44%	0.29%	155	141.21	3	4244.67	90	14.01	60.03	240	34.57

Top Ten Offense Categories by Percentage of Jail Capacity Utilized						
ADP% of Capacity	Crime Class	Description	Offenders On Record	Releases Overall	AVLOS Overall	
8.53%	F	No Offense found	11015	44363	47.68	
3.35%	M	No Offense found	11809	52040	15.34	
1.21%	F	PROBATION VIOLATION	1157	13758	30.87	
1.11%	F	0	1775	5914	42.32	
0.99%	M	OPERATING UNDER THE INFLUENCE	3732	26494	11.86	
0.95%	M	ASSAULT OR ASSAULT AND BATTERY	3307	16836	14.23	
0.85%	F	TEMPORARY ADD FOR WAYNE CO	500	2617	106.21	
0.84%	M	PROBATION VIOLATION	1625	9345	26.57	
0.82%	F	Parole Violators	627	4297	58.78	
0.67%	M	0	2633	10370	17.41	

State Wide Jail Capacities:			State Wide Jail Reporting:		
Reporting Jails	All Jails	Percent Reported	Counties Reporting	Counties With Jails	Percent Reporting
17186	19879	86.45%	60	81	74.07%

FY 19 Residential Services & DDJR Budget and Expenditures

Residential Services provides community-based supervision, cognitive behavioral therapy, employment/educational services, financial management budgeting services, supportive housing services, drug testing and substance use disorder treatment services to offenders for up to 150 days who meet programming eligibility criteria. To ensure we stay in alignment with our State Community Corrections Board priorities, eligibility criteria was created to ensure we target and impact multiple areas of need in the communities we serve statewide:

Eligibility for Probation Residential Services include the following:

- Pretrial offenders, regardless of adjudication status, or sentenced felony offenders scoring moderate to high in at least one of the following: 1) Overall risk potential, when using a State approved actuarial risk/need assessment; -OR- 2) Substance abuse need, when using a State approved actuarial risk/need assessment.
- Felony offenders convicted of MCL 257.625 – 3rd Offense - Operating a motor vehicle under the influence of intoxicating liquor or a controlled substance, or both, 3rd or subsequent offense, under section 625(9)(c) of the Michigan Vehicle Code, 1949 PA 300 – Offenders must also score moderate to high in at least one of the following: 1) Overall risk potential, when using a State approved actuarial risk/need assessment; -OR- 2) Substance abuse need, when using a State approved actuarial risk/need assessment.
- Parole violator eligibility is limited to Level III Parole Violators and those departed upward to Level III, which require Parole Violation Specialist review as defined within the State's Parole Violation Response Guidelines.

All counties have access to the 30 Residential Service locations that serve male and female offenders. Our service providers have developed programming strategies to impact the higher level of care needed for substance use disorders by collaborating with MDHHS for supplemental funding through Medicaid. Which aligns with the 20.75 average length of billed stay at PRS locations statewide.

FY 19 Program Metrics

Each Residential Service contractor must meet the following objectives: maintain an 80% rate of offenders who achieve key case management objectives by the time of successful discharge, maintain a 90% rate of offenders with no additional positive drug test after 15 days and maintain an 80% rate of offenders who successfully complete cognitive behavioral treatment (CBT) group by the time of discharge.

- 89% of Residential Services maintained an 80% rate of achieved case management objectives
- 67% of Residential Services maintained a 90% rate of no additional positive drug test
- 27% of Residential Services maintained an 80% rate of offenders who completed CBT

Placement of many of our offenders into a Medicaid funded SUD program accounts for some of our PRS sites not meeting our CBT standard. Quality assurance was provided by formulating a corrective action plan for our underperforming sites. To date program metrics have improved.

FY 19 Statewide average daily population rate for Residential Services

	DDJR	Level 3 Parole Violators	Pre-Trial - Low Risk	Pre-Trial - Mod Risk	Pre-Trial - High Risk	Pre-Trial SA Assess	Probationers - Low Risk	Probationers - Mod Risk	Probationers - High Risk	Probation SA Assess	TOTAL YTD ADP	AUTH ADP
YTD ADP TOTALS	30.33	65.04	0.08	9.29	8.40	8.92	6.70	277.91	411.88	0.58	819.15	885.79

Statewide average daily population total of pre-trial, parole offenders and probation offenders are 886. For FY 19 \$17,825,500 was appropriated for Residential Services and \$15,120,285 was expensed with a utilization rate of 85%. This is with many of our providers leveraging with MDHHS using Medicaid funding to provide a higher level of care for the target population with substance use disorders. For FY 19 \$1,440,100 was appropriated for the target population under DDJR & Community Treatment Program (CTP). The average daily population from that target population receiving Residential Services is 30.33 resulting in \$581,280 expensed from the DDJR & CTP budget line.

FY 19 Program funding expensed from 18 Residential Services contractors covering 30 site locations:

PROVIDER	TOTAL EXPENSED
ADDICTION TREATMENT SERVICES	154,560.00
ALTERNATIVE DIRECTIONS	1,228,027.50
CEI - HOUSE OF COMMONS	192,412.50
CHRISTIAN GUIDANCE CENTER	431,890.00
COMPLETION HOUSE	313,005.00
ELMHURST HOME, INC.	850,237.50
GET BACK UP	136,395.00
GREAT LAKES RECOVERY CENTERS	70,665.00
HURON HOUSE, INCORPORATED	346,657.50
K-PEP	3,304,717.50
NEW PATHS, INCORPORATED	903,262.50
OPERATION GET DOWN	38,535.00
PINE REST CHRISTIAN MH SERVICES	165,217.00
SALVATION ARMY HARBOR LIGHT (Macomb-Monroe)	731,745.00
SAMARITAS (HEARTLINE, INC.-Lutheran Social Services)	405,667.50
SELF HELP ADDICTION REHABILITATION	1,587,597.50
TWIN COUNTY COMMUNITY PROBATION CENTER	1,409,205.00
SMB TRI-CAP	2,850,487.50
TOTAL:	15,120,285.00

FY 19 Program funding expensed for Residential Services using DDJR

RESIDENTIAL SERVICES. PROVIDER	Budget	Expenses
ADDICTION TREATMENT SERVICES	43,995.00	24,832.50
ALTERNATIVE DIRECTIONS		4,095.00
CEI - HOUSE OF COMMONS		7,402.50
CHRISTIAN GUIDANCE CENTER		-
COMPLETION HOUSE	55,020.00	68,985.00
ELMHURST HOME, INC.		-
GET BACK UP		11,865.00
GREAT LAKES RECOVERY CENTERS		9,870.00
HURON HOUSE, INCORPORATED	149,992.50	68,250.00
K-PEP	209,212.50	200,917.50
NEW PATHS, INCORPORATED	11,970.00	157.50
OPERATION GET DOWN		0.00
PINE REST CHRISTIAN MH SERVICES	23,992.50	1,575.00
SALVATION ARMY HARBOR LIGHT (Macomb-Monroe)	15,960.00	6,457.50
SAMARITAS		-
SELF HELP ADDICTION REHABILITATION		-
TWIN COUNTY COMMUNITY PROBATION CENTER		37,642.50
SMB TRI-CAP	90,982.50	139,230.00
TOTAL YTD EXPENDITURES	601,125.00	581,280.00

FY 19 Offender Disposition Data, Effectiveness of Programs & New Initiatives

The Offender Management Network Information (OMNI) system is the primary data collection and analysis tool utilized by the Michigan Office of Community Corrections when reviewing felony dispositional data. OMNI extracts data based on the most serious offense per file number, per date. Therefore, OMNI tracks *the number of offenses*, not the number of offenders.

The Michigan Office of Community Corrections provides the following dispositional data to measure the impact and effectiveness of programs on prison admissions and technical or new sentence probation violations. Current year, and comparisons to the previous 3 years are below:

Statewide OMNI Disposition Data-

For FY 2019 Michigan had a total of 44,626 felony dispositions; from that total 8,774 were prison dispositions. In comparison to the past three years, there has been a dispositional decrease: FY18 45,733, FY17 46,598 & FY16 47,500. The overall prison commitment rate (PCR) for the current fiscal year in comparison to the past three years are below:

<u><i>FY 19 PCR and comparison years:</i></u>	<u><i>FY 2018</i></u>	<u><i>FY 2017</i></u>	<u><i>FY 2016</i></u>
19.6%	19.8%	19.9%	20.5%

Below is the offender disposition data by sentencing guideline range and disposition type for the current fiscal year and past three comparison years:

<u>FY 19</u>	<u>Prison</u>	<u>Jail</u>	<u>Jail/Probation</u>	<u>Probation</u>	<u>Other</u>
SGL N/A	21.3%	50.4%	12.4%	14.2%	2.2%
Intermediate	1.8%	12.3%	58%	27.3%	0.7%
Straddle	24%	18.8%	45.5%	11.1%	0.6%
Presumptive	80.7%	2.5%	12.4%	4.2%	0.2%
<u>FY 18</u>	<u>Prison</u>	<u>Jail</u>	<u>Jail/Probation</u>	<u>Probation</u>	<u>Other</u>
SGL N/A	20.3%	37.3%	15.9%	23.9%	2.7%
Intermediate	3.3%	19.4%	49.3%	27.2%	0.8%
Straddle	27.3%	20.8%	39.4%	12%	0.5%
Presumptive	80.8%	2.2%	12.1%	4.4%	0.4%
<u>FY 17</u>	<u>Prison</u>	<u>Jail</u>	<u>Jail/Probation</u>	<u>Probation</u>	<u>Other</u>
SGL N/A	21.2%	38.3%	14.7%	23.8%	2.1%
Intermediate	3.5%	19.5%	47.9%	28.4%	0.8%
Straddle	28%	21.2%	38.2%	12.1%	0.6%
Presumptive	80%	2.6%	12.8%	4.4%	0.1%
<u>FY 16</u>	<u>Prison</u>	<u>Jail</u>	<u>Jail/Probation</u>	<u>Probation</u>	<u>Other</u>
SGL N/A	22.9%	37.7%	14.2%	22.9%	2.3%
Intermediate	3.5%	18.6%	47.5%	29.5%	0.8%
Straddle	30.4%	19.4%	37.3%	12.5%	0.4%
Presumptive	80.7%	2.2%	12.4%	4.2%	0.4%

OUIL – 3RD DISPOSITIONS

For FY 2019, Michigan had a total of 2,925 felony OUIL-3rd dispositions. This is an increase in comparison to the past three years: FY 2018 with a total of 2,824 dispositions, FY 2017 2,807 dispositions and FY 2016 2,662 dispositions.

Of all OUIL-3rd dispositions:

<u>FY 2019</u>	<u>FY 2018</u>	<u>FY 2017</u>	<u>FY 2016</u>
493 prison 16.9%	485 (17.2%)	544 (19.4%)	499 (18.7%)
277 jail only 9.5%	246 (8.7%)	245 (8.7%)	262 (9.8%)
2,020 jail/probation 69.1%	1,913 (67.7%)	1,881(67.0%)	1,766 (66.3%)
135 probation only 4.6%	179 (6.3%)	137 (4.9%)	135 (5.1%)
0 were "Other" 0%	1 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)

*Of all OUIL-3rds **prison** dispositions:*

<u>FY 2019</u>	<u>FY 2018</u>	<u>FY 2017</u>	<u>FY 2016</u>
39 Presumptive Cell 8%	51 (10.5%)	55 (10.1%)	48 (9.6%)
272 Straddle Cell 55%	312 (64.3%)	339 (62.3%)	315 (63.1%)
23 Intermediate Cell 5%	73 (15.1%)	94 (17.3%)	61 (12.2%)
159 SGL NA* 32%	49 (10.1%)	56 (10.3%)	75 (15.0%)

*SGL NA - Sentencing Guideline Not Applicable.

Probation Violator (PV)-Prison Dispositions

Total (PV) prison dispositions:

<u>FY 2019</u>	<u>FY 2018</u>	<u>FY 2017</u>	<u>FY 2016</u>
2,067	2,263	2,315	2,406

Total percentage of all prison dispositions:

<u>FY 2019-23.5%</u>	<u>FY 2018-24.9%</u>	<u>FY 2017-25%</u>	<u>FY2016-24.6%</u>
PV New Sentence prison: 13.4%	13.7%	13.7%	14.5%
PV Technical prison: 10.1%	11.2%	11.3%	10.1%

Summary:

After peaking in 2007 with 60,177 felony court dispositions, annual felony court dispositions continue in a downward trend. The changes that continue to be made among the counties are consistent with the objectives and priorities adopted by the State Board. They are also in sync with evidenced based research which has demonstrated that prison and jail commitment rates can be reduced and recidivism reduction can be achieved through effective case management based on risk/needs program matching, proportional allocation of supervision and treatment according to the responsivity principle, and utilization of evidenced based programming that impact the needs of each funded county.

New initiatives to further impact public safety and reduction of prison growth are as follows:

- Probation Sentencing Specialist that review Straddle Cell Pre-Sentence Reports and Probation Violation reports.
- The implementation of evidenced based trauma programming for men and women.
- Federal grant funding pilot in Muskegon to expand upon existing programing to make an impact on violent crime and recidivism.
- Expanding Probation Residential Services to be used as a community resources for homelessness and COMPAS assessment risk/needs programming.