

REPORT TO THE LEGISLATURE
Pursuant to P.A. 87 of 2021
Section 612(2)
Parole/Probation Violators
2021 Annual Report

Section 612(2) of 2021 P.A. 87 requires that the Department of Corrections provide a report on the number of all parolees returned to prison and probationers sentenced to prison for either technical violations or new sentences during the preceding calendar quarter, broken down by probationers, parolees after their first parole, and parolees who have been paroled more than once, including detailed information regarding:

- (a) *The number of parole and probation violators returned to or sent to prison for a new crime with a comparison of original versus new offenses by major offense type: assaultive, nonassaultive, drug, and sex.*

See **TABLE A1** for probation violators sent to prison for new sentences committed while on probation. See **TABLE A2** for parole violators returned to prison for new sentences (PVNS) committed while on parole.

- (b) *The number of offenders returned for a technical violation and the type of violation, including, but not limited to, zero gun tolerance and substance abuse violations.*

For probationers sentenced to prison, charges for technical violations are not recorded in our data system (although planned as a future enhancement). See **TABLE B** for all sustained charges for parole technical violators returned to prison.

- (c) *The educational history of those offenders, including how many had a G.E.D. or high school diploma prior to incarceration in prison, how many received a G.E.D. while in prison, and how many received a vocational certificate while in prison.*

For probationers sentenced to prison see **TABLE C1**. See **TABLE C2** and **TABLE C3** for parolees returned to prison.

- (d) *The number of offenders who participated in the MPRI versus the number of those who did not.*

Prisoner Reentry planning, preparation and support in Michigan is no longer considered to be an “initiative” because the pilot that had been labeled the “MPRI” has now been now implemented both statewide and up-to-scale. The department’s investment into this work has, as intended, evolved into a systematic and comprehensive approach which includes risk and needs assessments of offenders early in their terms, an evaluation of prisoner programs in light of principles of responsivity, dosage and intensity for the sake of matching programs and treatment to prisoners on a case by case basis, training of staff in the interest of a collaborative case management approach to supervision, development of partnerships with service agencies in local communities, integration of validated risk assessments into the parole consideration process and an improved parole revocation decision-making process that offers safe and effective interventions as alternatives to return to prison. This has become a way of conducting business and is no longer a pilot intended to test the reentry model for success. Not all offenders require financial support upon release, such as transitional housing, but there is no longer a clear distinction between offenders who receive reentry support and those who don’t. The vision of enhancing public safety through

successful transition of offenders from prison to their local communities has guided the development of the current reentry system, and all offenders benefit in some way from today's methodology. Therefore, there will no longer be a data table for this report item.

- (e) *The unduplicated number of offenders who participated in substance abuse treatment programs, mental health treatment programs, or both, while in prison by diagnosis.*

See **TABLE E** for parolees returned to prison.

SUMMARY TABLE

A. Probationers Committed to Prison by Commitment Type

January 1, 2021 – December 31, 2021

Commitment Type	N
Probation Violator Technical	417
Probation Violator New Sentence	576
Total	993

B. Parole Violators Returned to Prison by Return Type

January 1, 2021 – December 31, 2021

Return Type	First Parole	Reparoles	Total
Parole Violator Technical *	834	246	1,080
Parole Violator New Sentence	609	131	740
Total	1,443	377	1,820

* Parole Violator Technical Return figures are preliminary as they now include transfers to reception for investigation and possible diversion.

**TABLE A1: Probation Violators Sent to Prison
 For New Sentences Committed while on Probation By
 Original Crime versus New Crime:**

January 1, 2021 – December 31, 2021

Original Probation Crime	New Crime on Probation				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	11	2	0	3	16
Other Assaultive	5	111	13	41	170
Drug	2	28	51	41	122
Other Nonassaultive	8	93	26	117	244
Not Reported*	3	7	4	10	24
Total	29	241	94	212	576

Note: Probation technical violators sent to prison may have pending charges for offenses committed while on probation, but the above table includes only probation violators committed with a new sentence.

* Most commonly due to out of state probation cases where the original probation offense is not recorded.

**TABLE A2: Parole Violator New Sentence (PVNS) Intake
 First Parole versus Reparole
 By Original Crime versus New Crime:
 January 1, 2021 – December 31, 2021**

PVNS - First Parole from Current Prison Term

Original Crime from which Paroled	New Crime on Parole				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	6	5	0	8	19
Other Assaultive	9	98	43	86	236
Drug	2	26	81	28	137
Other Nonassaultive	3	71	40	103	217
Total	20	200	164	225	609

PVNS - Reparole from Current Prison Term

Original Crime from which Paroled	New Crime on Parole				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	1	6	0	4	11
Other Assaultive	1	22	17	18	58
Drug	0	3	7	2	12
Other Nonassaultive	2	19	8	21	50
Total	4	50	32	45	131

TABLE B: All Sustained Charges for Parole Violator Technical Returns to Prison*

First Parole from Current Prison Term

January 1, 2021 – December 31, 2021

Charges*	N
01 Contact agent no later than first business day after release	145
02 Must not change residence	35
03 Must not leave state	35
04 Not engage in any behavior that constitutes a violation	651
05 Comply with alcohol and drug testing ordered by field agent	2
06 Not associate with anyone you know to have a felony record	28
07 Must not own or possess a firearm	160
08 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	36
1.0 No contact with any child	3
1.11 Sex Offender registration, provide address data & ID	4
1.12 Must not access the internet without Agreement	10
1.2 Responsible adult present if with child 17 or under	8
1.4 Not purchase/possess/use sexually stimulating material	9
1.5 Treatment program (sex offender) as approved by agent	5
10 Must comply w/special conditions, written and verbal orders	3
2.0 Not use/possess alcohol/intoxicants or in place served	40
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse or Re-Entry Program as referred by agent	23
3.0 Take medication as prescribed by licensed physician	1
3.3 Treatment Program (mental health/other) approved by agent	1
3.4 Complete Program	12
3.7 Complete tether program	19
4.16 Obey all court orders	5
4.19 Must comply w/GPS or EMS and pay cost for monitoring	21
4.2 Written Consent to Search Parolee's person and/or property	4
4.4 Abide by a specified curfew as directed	28
4.5 No contact/or within 500' home/school/employment of (name)	25
4.6 No contact	6
4.7 Not with any member of a gang/gang activities	2
5.0 May not drive without agent consent	9
99 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	4
99.1 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	2
99.2 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	1

TABLE B (cont.): All Sustained Charges for Parole Violator Technical Returns to Prison*

Reparole from Current Prison Term

January 1, 2021 – December 31, 2021

Charges*	N
01 Contact agent no later than first business day after release	45
02 Must not change residence	20
03 Must not leave state	13
04 Not engage in any behavior that constitutes a violation	184
06 Not associate with anyone you know to have a felony record	7
07 Must not own or possess a firearm	33
08 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	6
1.0 No contact with any child	1
1.11 Sex Offender registration, provide address data & ID	1
1.12 Must not access the internet without Agreement	2
1.2 Responsible adult present if with child 17 or under	3
1.3 No romantic relationship with person associated w/child	1
1.4 Not purchase/possess/use sexually stimulating material	1
1.5 Treatment program (sex offender) as approved by agent	2
10 Must comply w/special conditions, written and verbal orders	5
2.0 Not use/possess alcohol/intoxicants or in place served	6
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse or Re-Entry Program as referred by agent	8
3.3 Treatment Program (mental health/other) approved by agent	1
3.4 Complete Program	4
3.7 Complete tether program	7
4.19 Must comply w/GPS or EMS and pay cost for monitoring	17
4.2 Written Consent to Search Parolee's person and/or property	3
4.4 Abide by a specified curfew as directed	11
4.5 No contact/or within 500' home/school/employment of (name)	18
5.0 May not drive without agent consent	2
99.1 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	1

* Most parolees returned for Technical Violations have multiple charges.
 Some parolees returned recently for Technical Violations may have pending charges not yet sustained.
 These numbers reflect only charges sustained through formal hearings.

**TABLE C1: Probationers Committed to Prison by Commit Type
By Academic Education Status at Time of Prison Admission
January 1, 2021 - December 31, 2021**

Commitment Type	No GED or Diploma	At Least GED or Diploma
Probation Violator Technical	41.2%	58.8%
Probation Violator New Sentence	48.4%	51.6%

* Reported academic education status for probation violators committed to prison is now based on data verified in the Offender Education Tracking System (OETS) rather than self-reporting at intake.

**TABLE C2: Academic Education Status of Parolees Returned to Prison
 by Return Type**

January 1, 2021 – December 31, 2021

First Parole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	GED or Diploma				
	Pending Verification	None	Before Current Prison Term	During Current Prison Term	After Paroled
Parole Violator Technical	0.0%	26.4%	55.1%	18.0%	0.5%
Parole Violator New Sentence	0.0%	22.1%	63.1%	14.5%	0.3%

Reparole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	GED or Diploma*				
	Pending Verification	None	Before Current Prison Term	During Current Prison Term	After Paroled
Parole Violator Technical	0.0%	28.0%	49.8%	21.8%	0.4%
Parole Violator New Sentence	0.0%	22.5%	58.0%	18.1%	1.4%

**TABLE C3: Parolees Returned to Prison by Return Type
 Who Received Vocational Certificates in Prison Prior to Parole**

January 1, 2021 – December 31, 2021

Parole Violator Return Type	First Parole	Reparole
Parole Violator Technical	193	63
Parole Violator New Sentence	132	34

TABLE E: Parole Violators Returned to Prison
Distribution of Number of Offenders Who Participated in
Substance Abuse Treatment Programs, Mental Health Treatment Programs,
or Both, While in Prison by Diagnosis
January 1, 2021 - December 31, 2021

First Parole - Parole Violator New Sentence	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
Mental Health Diagnosis			
No Mental Health Diagnosis	280	128	408
292.84 Substance-Induced Mood Disorder	1	1	2
292.89 Substance-Induced Anxiety Disorder	2	0	2
292.9 Substance-Related Disorder NOS	1	0	1
293.83 Mood Disorder Due to General Medical Condition	1	0	1
295.3 Schizophrenia, Paranoid Type	1	0	1
295.7 Schizoaffective Disorder	3	1	4
296.2 Major Depressive Disorder, Single Episode, Unspecified	1	0	1
296.22 Major Depressive Disorder, Single Episode, Moderate	1	0	1
296.31 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Mild	0	1	1
296.33 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Severe Without Psychotic Features	1	0	1
296.34 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Severe With Psychotic Features	2	1	3
296.35 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, In Partial Remission	1	0	1
296.40 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Hypomanic	2	0	2
296.46 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Manic, In Full Remission	1	0	1
296.5 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Unspecified	1	0	1
296.52 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Moderate	2	1	3
296.54 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Severe With Psychotic Features	1	0	1
296.6 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Mixed, Unspecified	1	0	1
296.62 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Mixed, Moderate	1	0	1
296.64 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Mixed, Severe With Psychotic Features	2	0	2
296.8 Bipolar Disorder NOS	5	2	7
296.89 Bipolar Disorder	3	0	3
296.9 Mood Disorder NOS	21	5	26
298.9 Psychotic Disorder NOS	3	1	4
300 Anxiety Disorder NOS	9	1	10
300.01 Panic Disorder Without Agoraphobia	3	1	4
300.02 Generalized Anxiety Disorder	2	0	2
300.23 Social Phobia	1	0	1
300.4 Dysthymic Disorder	1	2	3
302.4 Exhibitionism	1	0	1
304.00 Opioid Dependence	0	1	1
304.3 Cannabis Dependence	1	0	1
304.4 Amphetamine Dependence	1	0	1
304.8 Polysubstance Dependence	13	1	14
305 Alcohol Abuse	0	1	1
305.2 Cannabis Abuse	2	1	3
309 Adjustment Disorder With Depressed Mood	1	1	2
309.24 Adjustment Disorder With Anxiety	0	2	2
309.28 Adjustment Disorder With Mixed Anxiety and Depressed Mood	4	4	8
309.3 Adjustment Disorder With Disturbance of Conduct	1	0	1
309.4 Adjustment Disorder With Mixed Disturbance of Emotions and Conduct	3	0	3
309.81 Posttraumatic Stress Disorder	5	2	7
309.9 Adjustment Disorder Unspecified	0	1	1

First Parole - Parole Violator New Sentence (cont.)

Mental Health Diagnosis		Substance Abuse Programs		Total
		Yes	No	
311	Depressive Disorder NOS	23	5	28
312.3	Impulse-Control Disorder NOS	0	1	1
312.81	Conduct Disorder, Childhood-Onset Type	1	0	1
314.01	Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder, Combined Type	1	0	1
314.9	Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder NOS	2	1	3
315.9	Learning Disorder NOS	1	1	2
799.9	Condition Deferred	15	6	21
V65.2	Malingering	1	0	1
V71.01	Adult Antisocial Behavior	0	1	1
V71.09	No Diagnosis	4	1	5
Total		434	175	609

TABLE E (cont.): Parole Violators Returned to Prison
Distribution of Number of Offenders Who Participated in
Substance Abuse Treatment Programs, Mental Health Treatment Programs,
or Both, While in Prison by Diagnosis
January 1, 2021 - December 31, 2021

First Parole - Parole Violator Technical	Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
		Yes	No	
	No Mental Health Diagnosis	303	241	544
	292.12 Substance-Induced Psychotic Disorder, With Hallucinations	1	1	2
	292.84 Substance-Induced Mood Disorder	1	0	1
	292.89 Substance-Induced Anxiety Disorder	1	0	1
	293.83 Mood Disorder Due to General Medical Condition	1	0	1
	295.1 Schizophrenia, Disorganized Type	0	2	2
	295.3 Schizophrenia, Paranoid Type	3	4	7
	295.7 Schizoaffective Disorder	7	4	11
	295.9 Schizophrenia, Undifferentiated Type	1	4	5
	296.2 Major Depressive Disorder, Single Episode, Unspecified	2	1	3
	296.3 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Unspecified	2	0	2
	296.32 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Moderate	1	1	2
	296.33 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Severe Without Psychotic Features	2	0	2
	296.34 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Severe With Psychotic Features	3	0	3
	296.5 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Unspecified	0	1	1
	296.52 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Moderate	1	0	1
	296.54 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Severe With Psychotic Features	0	1	1
	296.61 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Mixed, Mild	1	0	1
	296.64 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Mixed, Severe With Psychotic Features	3	0	3
	296.65 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Mixed, In Partial Remission	0	1	1
	296.7 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Unspecified	2	2	4
	296.8 Bipolar Disorder NOS	6	5	11
	296.9 Mood Disorder NOS	32	10	42
	298.9 Psychotic Disorder NOS	3	7	10
	300 Anxiety Disorder NOS	8	8	16
	300.01 Panic Disorder Without Agoraphobia	1	3	4
	300.02 Generalized Anxiety Disorder	1	0	1
	300.3 Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder	1	0	1
	300.4 Dysthymic Disorder	1	3	4
	303.9 Alcohol Dependence	4	0	4
	304.3 Cannabis Dependence	4	0	4
	304.8 Polysubstance Dependence	7	1	8
	305 Alcohol Abuse	1	3	4
	305.2 Cannabis Abuse	1	1	2
	307.23 Tourette's Disorder	0	1	1
	309 Adjustment Disorder With Depressed Mood	6	2	8
	309.24 Adjustment Disorder With Anxiety	2	2	4
	309.28 Adjustment Disorder With Mixed Anxiety and Depressed Mood	6	3	9
	309.3 Adjustment Disorder With Disturbance of Conduct	1	1	2
	309.4 Adjustment Disorder With Mixed Disturbance of Emotions and Conduct	0	3	3
	309.81 Posttraumatic Stress Disorder	11	5	16
	309.9 Adjustment Disorder Unspecified	4	1	5
	311 Depressive Disorder NOS	22	11	33
	312.3 Impulse-Control Disorder NOS	2	0	2

First Parole - Parole Violator Technical (cont.)

Mental Health Diagnosis		Substance Abuse Programs		Total
		Yes	No	
312.81	Conduct Disorder, Childhood-Onset Type	0	1	1
312.82	Conduct Disorder, Adolescent-Onset Type	0	4	4
314.01	Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder, Combined Type	2	0	2
314.9	Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder NOS	2	0	2
799.9	Condition Deferred	16	12	28
995.2	Adverse Effects of Medication NOS	1	0	1
V71.01	Adult Antisocial Behavior	1	0	1
V71.09	No Diagnosis	2	1	3
Total		483	351	834

TABLE E (cont.): Parole Violators Returned to Prison
Distribution of Number of Offenders Who Participated in
Substance Abuse Treatment Programs, Mental Health Treatment Programs,
or Both, While in Prison by Diagnosis
January 1, 2021 - December 31, 2021

Reparoles - Parole Violator New Sentence		Substance Abuse Programs		Total
		Yes	No	
Mental Health Diagnosis				
	No Mental Health Diagnosis	42	33	75
293.83	Mood Disorder Due to General Medical Condition	0	1	1
295.3	Schizophrenia, Paranoid Type	1	0	1
295.9	Schizophrenia, Undifferentiated Type	1	0	1
296.3	Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Unspecified	2	0	2
296.41	Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Manic, Mild	1	0	1
296.54	Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Severe With Psychotic Features	0	1	1
296.64	Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Mixed, Severe With Psychotic Features	0	1	1
296.7	Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Unspecified	1	1	2
296.8	Bipolar Disorder NOS	2	1	3
296.9	Mood Disorder NOS	7	3	10
300	Anxiety Disorder NOS	1	1	2
300.01	Panic Disorder Without Agoraphobia	1	0	1
300.21	Panic Disorder With Agoraphobia	1	0	1
304.3	Cannabis Dependence	1	0	1
304.8	Polysubstance Dependence	2	0	2
305.2	Cannabis Abuse	1	0	1
309	Adjustment Disorder With Depressed Mood	2	2	4
309.24	Adjustment Disorder With Anxiety	0	3	3
309.28	Adjustment Disorder With Mixed Anxiety and Depressed Mood	4	0	4
309.81	Posttraumatic Stress Disorder	2	1	3
309.89	Panic Disorder, Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder	1	0	1
309.9	Adjustment Disorder Unspecified	0	1	1
311	Depressive Disorder NOS	1	1	2
312.82	Conduct Disorder, Adolescent-Onset Type	1	0	1
315.9	Learning Disorder NOS	1	0	1
799.9	Condition Deferred	2	3	5
Total		78	53	131

TABLE E (cont.): Parole Violators Returned to Prison
Distribution of Number of Offenders Who Participated in
Substance Abuse Treatment Programs, Mental Health Treatment Programs,
or Both, While in Prison by Diagnosis
January 1, 2021 - December 31, 2021

Reparoles - Parole Violator Technical	Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
		Yes	No	
	No Mental Health Diagnosis	61	79	140
	292.12 Substance-Induced Psychotic Disorder, With Hallucinations	0	1	1
	295.3 Schizophrenia, Paranoid Type	0	1	1
	295.7 Schizoaffective Disorder	0	1	1
	295.9 Schizophrenia, Undifferentiated Type	1	1	2
	296.2 Major Depressive Disorder, Single Episode, Unspecified	0	1	1
	296.3 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Unspecified	2	0	2
	296.32 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Moderate	1	2	3
	296.36 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, In Full Remission	0	1	1
	296.4 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Hypomanic	1	0	1
	296.41 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Manic, Mild	0	1	1
	296.54 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Severe With Psychotic Features	1	0	1
	296.64 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Mixed, Severe With Psychotic Features	1	1	2
	296.8 Bipolar Disorder NOS	4	2	6
	296.89 Bipolar Disorder	0	1	1
	296.9 Mood Disorder NOS	13	4	17
	297.1 Delusional Disorder	1	0	1
	298.9 Psychotic Disorder NOS	3	1	4
	300 Anxiety Disorder NOS	4	2	6
	300.01 Panic Disorder Without Agoraphobia	0	2	2
	304 Opioid Dependence	1	0	1
	304.3 Cannabis Dependence	2	0	2
	304.8 Polysubstance Dependence	3	2	5
	305.2 Cannabis Abuse	1	1	2
	309 Adjustment Disorder With Depressed Mood	2	1	3
	309.24 Adjustment Disorder With Anxiety	2	4	6
	309.28 Adjustment Disorder With Mixed Anxiety and Depressed Mood	0	1	1
	309.81 Posttraumatic Stress Disorder	4	3	7
	309.9 Adjustment Disorder Unspecified	2	0	2
	311 Depressive Disorder NOS	4	2	6
	312.3 Impulse-Control Disorder NOS	1	0	1
	314.9 Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder NOS	1	0	1
	315.9 Learning Disorder NOS	0	1	1
	799.9 Condition Deferred	5	6	11
	V62.82 Bereavement	0	2	2
	V71.09 No Diagnosis	1	0	1
	Total	122	124	246