## REPORT TO THE LEGISLATURE

## Pursuant to P.A. 166 of 2022 Section 711

## **Administrative Segregation Report**

Section 711: From the funds appropriated in part 1, the department shall report by March 1 on the annual number of prisoners during the prior fiscal year in administrative segregation and, of those, the number who at any time during the current or prior prison term were diagnosed with serious mental illness or have a developmental disorder and the number of days each of the prisoners with serious mental illness or a developmental disorder have been confined to administrative segregation

Due to the continued efforts of the Michigan Department of Corrections, 2021-2022 showed a continued decline in the total number of prisoner days spent in administrative segregation. Importantly, while the number of days spent in administrative segregation for all prisoners declined by roughly 12%, the decline for severely mentally ill (SMI) prisoners was more pronounced at 64%. The Department achieved its lowest total and SMI administrative segregation populations in the 15-year history of this report through the continued use of strategies such as START units to divert prisoners with mental health and protection concerns from long-term segregation, the development and piloting of new review processes prior to the placement of prisoners into administrative segregation and the safe reduction of administrative segregation capacity.

In comparison to 2007-2008 when this report was first created, the total time spent in administrative segregation by MDOC prisoners has been reduced by over 340,000 days for the most recent year, or a 71% reduction. For the subpopulation of prisoners with severe mental illness or developmental disabilities, total time in segregation during the year has been reduced by 19,000 days compared to 2007-2008, or 98%.

At the direction of Director Washington and in accordance with the Department's strategic plan, a multidisciplinary team has continued to meet throughout 2020-2021 to discuss and develop additional strategies to safely reduce time spent in segregation, improve the environment and operations of these units, and provide staff in these units with the resources and support to ensure their physical and mental wellness.

	Total Number of Days for	Daily Average Number	Total Number of Days	Daily Average Number of
	All Prisoners in	of All Prisoners in	for Prisoners w/SMI or	Prisoners w/SMI or DD in
	Administrative	Administrative	DD in Administrative	Administrative
Fiscal Year	Segregation	Segregation	Segregation	Segregation
2007-2008	479,791	1,314	20,337	55.6
2008-2009	440,731	1,204	21,055	57.7
2009-2010	384,635	1,054	31,274	85.7
2010-2011	365,631	1,002	34,979	95.8
2011-2012	350,561	958	23,504	64.2
2012-2013	358,590	982	15,939	43.7
2013-2014	354,780	972	12,775	35.0
2014-2015	284,445	779	28,209	77.3
2015-2016	277,503	758	32,363	88.4
2016-2017	296,597	810	21,960	60.2
2017-2018	226,425	619	5,266	14.4
2018-2019	222,486	549	1,386	3.8
2019-2020	165,107	451	2,967	8.1
2020-2021	153,542	421	1,032	2.8
2021-2022	136,048	372	384	1.0