

**REPORT TO THE LEGISLATURE**  
**Pursuant to P.A. 119 of 2023**  
**Section 502(2)**  
**Parole/Probation Violators**  
**2023 Annual Report**

*Section 502(2)* By April 1, the Department shall provide a report on the number of all parolees returned to prison and probationers sentenced to prison for either a technical violation or new sentence during the preceding fiscal year. The report shall include the following information for probationers, for parolees after their first parole, and for parolees who have been paroled more than once:

- (a) *The number of parole and probation violators returned to or sent to prison for a new crime with a comparison of original versus new offenses by major offense type: assaultive, nonassaultive, drug, and sex.*

See **TABLE A1** for probation violators sent to prison for new sentences committed while on probation. See **TABLE A2** for parole violators returned to prison for new sentences (PVNS) committed while on parole.

- (b) *The number of parole and probation violators returned to or sent to prison for a technical violation and the type of violation, including, but not limited to, zero gun tolerance and substance abuse violations. For parole technical rule violators, the report shall list violations by type, by length of time since release from prison, by the most recent violation, and by the number of violations occurring since release from prison.*

For probationers sentenced to prison, charges for technical violations are not recorded in our data system (although planned as a future enhancement). See **TABLE B** for all sustained charges for parole technical violators returned to prison.

- (c) *The educational history of those offenders, including how many had a high school equivalency or high school diploma prior to incarceration in prison, how many received a high school equivalency while in prison, and how many received a vocational certificate while in prison.*

For probationers sentenced to prison see **TABLE C1**. See **TABLE C2** and **TABLE C3** for parolees returned to prison.

- (d) *The number of offenders who participated in the reentry program versus the number of those who did not.*

Prisoner Reentry planning, preparation and support in Michigan is no longer considered to be an “initiative” because the pilot that had been labeled the “MPRI” has now been now implemented both statewide and up-to-scale. The department’s investment into this work has, as intended, evolved into a systematic and comprehensive approach which includes risk and needs assessments of offenders early in their terms, an evaluation of prisoner programs in light of principles of responsivity, dosage and intensity for the sake of matching programs and treatment to prisoners on a case by case basis, training of staff in the interest of a collaborative case management approach to supervision, development of partnerships with service agencies in local communities, integration of validated risk assessments into the parole consideration process and an improved parole revocation decision-making process that offers safe and effective interventions as alternatives to return to prison. This has become a way of conducting business and is no longer a pilot intended to test the reentry

model for success. Not all offenders require financial support upon release, such as transitional housing, but there is no longer a clear distinction between offenders who receive reentry support and those who don't. The vision of enhancing public safety through successful transition of offenders from prison to their local communities has guided the development of the current reentry system, and all offenders benefit in some way from today's methodology. Therefore, there will no longer be a data table for this report item.

- (e) *The unduplicated number of offenders who participated in substance abuse treatment programs, mental health treatment programs, or both, while in prison by diagnosis.*

See **TABLE E** for parolees returned to prison.

## SUMMARY TABLE

### A. Probationers Committed to Prison by Commitment Type

**October 1, 2022 - September 30, 2023**

Commitment Type	N
Probation Violator Technical	516
Probation Violator New Sentence	769
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,285</b>

### B. Parole Violators Returned to Prison by Return Type

**October 1, 2022 - September 30, 2023**

Return Type	First Parole	Reparoles	Total
Parole Violator Technical *	693	210	903
Parole Violator New Sentence	530	101	631
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,223</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>1,534</b>

\* Parole Violator Technical Return figures are preliminary as they now include transfers to reception for investigation and possible diversion.

**TABLE A1: Probation Violators Sent to Prison  
 For New Sentences Committed while on Probation By  
 Original Crime versus New Crime:**

**October 1, 2022 - September 30, 2023**

Original Probation Crime	New Crime on Probation				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	14	2	1	3	20
Other Assaultive	12	162	21	48	243
Drug	3	53	78	42	176
Other Nonassaultive	19	121	25	159	324
Not Reported*	1	2	2	1	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>769</b>

Note: Probation technical violators sent to prison may have pending charges for offenses committed while on probation, but the above table includes only probation violators committed with a new sentence.

\* Most commonly due to out of state probation cases where the original probation offense is not recorded.

**TABLE A2: Parole Violator New Sentence (PVNS) Intake  
 First Parole versus Reparole  
 By Original Crime versus New Crime:  
 October 1, 2022 - September 30, 2023**

**PVNS - First Parole from Current Prison Term**

Original Crime from which Paroled	New Crime on Parole				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	16	8	5	7	36
Other Assaultive	8	70	30	57	165
Drug	1	13	71	27	112
Other Nonassaultive	8	62	44	103	217
<b>Total</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>530</b>

**PVNS - Reparole from Current Prison Term**

Original Crime from which Paroled	New Crime on Parole				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	1	2	0	2	5
Other Assaultive	2	25	5	13	45
Drug	0	4	7	2	13
Other Nonassaultive	0	9	10	19	38
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>101</b>

**TABLE B: All Sustained Charges for Parole Violator Technical Returns to Prison\***

**First Parole from Current Prison Term**

**October 1, 2022 - September 30, 2023**

Charges*	N
01 Contact agent no later than first business day after release	158
02 Must not change residence	46
03 Must not leave state	56
04 Not engage in any behavior that constitutes a violation	537
05 Comply with alcohol and drug testing ordered by field agent	5
06 Do not associate with anyone known to have a felony record	30
07 Must not own or possess a firearm	111
08 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	28
09 Make earnest efforts to find and maintain employment	1
1.0 No contact with any child	3
1.11 Sex Offender registration, provide address data & ID	69
1.12 Must not access the internet without Agreement	25
1.2 Responsible adult present if with child 17 or under	12
1.3 No romantic relationship with person associated w/child	1
1.4 Not purchase/possess/use sexually stimulating material	21
1.5 Treatment program (sex offender) as approved by agent	7
1.7 500' from parks/public pool/playground/arcades	1
10 Must comply w/special conditions, written and verbal orders	7
2.0 Not use/possess alcohol/intoxicants or in place served	17
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse or Re-Entry Program as referred by agent	23
3.3 Treatment Program (mental health/other) approved by agent	1
3.4 Complete Program	14
3.7 Complete tether program	18
4.19 Must comply w/GPS or EMS and pay cost for monitoring	27
4.2 Written Consent to Search Parolee's person and/or property	6
4.4 Abide by a specified curfew as directed	12
4.5 No contact/or within 500' home/school/employment of (name)	15
4.6 No contact	1
5.0 May not drive without agent consent	4
5.1 May not drive	3
99 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	7
99.1 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	5
99.2 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	4

**TABLE B (cont.): All Sustained Charges for Parole Violator Technical Returns to Prison\***

**Reparole from Current Prison Term**  
**October 1, 2022 - September 30, 2023**

Charges*	N
01 Contact agent no later than first business day after release	59
02 Must not change residence	25
03 Must not leave state	18
04 Not engage in any behavior that constitutes a violation	159
06 Do not associate with anyone known to have a felony record	1
07 Must not own or possess a firearm	18
08 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	9
1.11 Sex Offender registration, provide address data & ID	25
1.12 Must not access the internet without Agreement	1
1.2 Responsible adult present if with child 17 or under	3
1.4 Not purchase/possess/use sexually stimulating material	2
1.5 Treatment program (sex offender) as approved by agent	6
10 Must comply w/special conditions, written and verbal orders	5
2.0 Not use/possess alcohol/intoxicants or in place served	5
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse or Re-Entry Program as referred by agent	11
3.3 Treatment Program (mental health/other) approved by agent	2
3.4 Complete Program	4
3.7 Complete tether program	13
4.16 Obey all court orders	3
4.19 Must comply w/GPS or EMS and pay cost for monitoring	21
4.2 Written Consent to Search Parolee's person and/or property	2
4.4 Abide by a specified curfew as directed	3
4.5 No contact/or within 500' home/school/employment of (name)	19
99 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	3

---

\* Most parolees returned for Technical Violations have multiple charges.  
 Some parolees returned recently for Technical Violations may have pending charges not yet sustained.  
 These numbers reflect only charges sustained through formal hearings.

**TABLE C1: Probationers Committed to Prison by Commit Type  
By Academic Education Status at Time of Prison Admission  
October 1, 2022 - September 30, 2023**

<b>Commitment Type</b>	<b>Pending Verification</b>	<b>No GED or Diploma</b>	<b>At Least GED or Diploma</b>
Probation Violator Technical	6.2%	36.4%	57.4%
Probation Violator New Sentence	4.1%	40.8%	55.1%

---

\* Reported academic education status for probation violators committed to prison is now based on data verified in the Offender Education Tracking System (OETS) rather than self-reporting at intake.



**TABLE C2: Academic Education Status of Parolees Returned to Prison by Return Type**

**October 1, 2022 - September 30, 2023**

**First Parole from Current Prison Term**

Return Type	GED or Diploma				
	Pending Verification	None	Before Current Prison Term	During Current Prison Term	After Paroled
Parole Violator Technical	0.1%	26.4%	54.0%	18.8%	0.6%
Parole Violator New Sentence	0.6%	22.5%	64.5%	11.3%	1.1%

**Reparole from Current Prison Term**

Return Type	GED or Diploma*				
	Pending Verification	None	Before Current Prison Term	During Current Prison Term	After Paroled
Parole Violator Technical	0.0%	22.4%	50.0%	27.1%	0.5%
Parole Violator New Sentence	1.0%	19.8%	50.5%	27.7%	1.0%

**TABLE C3: Parolees Returned to Prison by Return Type Who Received Vocational Certificates in Prison Prior to Parole**

**October 1, 2022 - September 30, 2023**

Parole Violator Return Type	First Parole	Reparole
Parole Violator Technical	166	58
Parole Violator New Sentence	153	29

**TABLE E: Parole Violators Returned to Prison**  
**Distribution of Number of Offenders Who Participated in**  
**Substance Abuse Treatment Programs, Mental Health Treatment Programs,**  
**or Both, While in Prison by Diagnosis**  
**October 1, 2022 - September 30, 2023**

**First Parole - Parole Violator New Sentence**

**Substance Abuse  
 Programs**

<b>Mental Health Diagnosis</b>		<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Total</b>
No Mental Health Diagnosis		312	166	478
292.84	Substance-Induced Mood Disorder	0	1	1
296.33	Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Severe Without Psychotic Features	1	0	1
296.80	Bipolar Disorder NOS	2	0	2
296.90	Mood Disorder NOS	0	4	4
298.9	Psychotic Disorder NOS	1	1	2
300.00	Anxiety Disorder NOS	3	0	3
300.29	Specific Phobia	0	1	1
304.80	Polysubstance Dependence	3	0	3
305.20	Cannabis Abuse	0	1	1
309.0	Adjustment Disorder With Depressed Mood	1	0	1
309.24	Adjustment Disorder With Anxiety	1	0	1
309.28	Adjustment Disorder With Mixed Anxiety and Depressed Mood	2	0	2
309.81	Posttraumatic Stress Disorder	1	1	2
309.9	Adjustment Disorder Unspecified	1	0	1
311	Depressive Disorder NOS	4	3	7
312.82	Conduct Disorder, Adolescent-Onset Type	1	1	2
314.9	Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder NOS	0	1	1
799.9	Condition Deferred	6	6	12
V61.21	Abuse of Child	1	0	1
V71.01	Adult Antisocial Behavior	1	0	1
V71.09	No Diagnosis	2	1	3
<b>Total</b>		343	187	530

**TABLE E: Parole Violators Returned to Prison**  
**Distribution of Number of Offenders Who Participated in**  
**Substance Abuse Treatment Programs, Mental Health Treatment Programs,**  
**or Both, While in Prison by Diagnosis**  
**October 1, 2022 - September 30, 2023**

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	354	247	601
292.12 Substance-Induced Psychotic Disorder, With Hallucinations	1	0	1
292.84 Substance-Induced Mood Disorder	1	0	1
293.83 Mood Disorder Due to General Medical Condition	0	1	1
295.30 Schizophrenia, Paranoid Type	1	0	1
295.70 Schizoaffective Disorder	0	1	1
296.21 Major Depressive Disorder, Single Episode, Mild	1	0	1
296.30 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Unspecified	3	0	3
296.34 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Severe With Psychotic Features	1	0	1
296.35 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, In Partial Remission	1	0	1
296.42 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Manic, Moderate	1	0	1
296.45 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Manic, In Partial Remission	1	1	2
296.52 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Moderate	1	0	1
296.80 Bipolar Disorder NOS	2	0	2
296.89 Bipolar Disorder	0	1	1
296.90 Mood Disorder NOS	3	2	5
298.9 Psychotic Disorder NOS	3	0	3
300.00 Anxiety Disorder NOS	6	1	7
300.01 Panic Disorder Without Agoraphobia	0	1	1
300.02 Generalized Anxiety Disorder	1	1	2
300.4 Dysthymic Disorder	2	1	3
304.20 Cocaine Dependence	1	0	1
304.30 Cannabis Dependence	0	2	2
305.20 Cannabis Abuse	0	3	3
309.0 Adjustment Disorder With Depressed Mood	3	1	4
309.24 Adjustment Disorder With Anxiety	1	0	1
309.28 Adjustment Disorder With Mixed Anxiety and Depressed Mood	1	1	2
309.4 Adjustment Disorder With Mixed Disturbance of Emotions and Conduct	1	0	1
309.81 Posttraumatic Stress Disorder	1	0	1
309.9 Adjustment Disorder Unspecified	2	0	2
311 Depressive Disorder NOS	7	4	11
312.30 Impulse-Control Disorder NOS	1	0	1
312.82 Conduct Disorder, Adolescent-Onset Type	0	1	1
314.01 Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder, Combined Type	1	0	1
799.9 Condition Deferred	11	5	16
V65.2 Malingering	0	1	1
V71.01 Adult Antisocial Behavior	0	1	1
V71.09 No Diagnosis	2	2	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>693</b>

**TABLE E (cont.): Parole Violators Returned to Prison**  
**Distribution of Number of Offenders Who Participated in**  
**Substance Abuse Treatment Programs, Mental Health Treatment Programs,**  
**or Both, While in Prison by Diagnosis**  
**October 1, 2022 - September 30, 2023**

<b>Mental Health Diagnosis</b>		<b>Substance Abuse Programs</b>		<b>Total</b>
		<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	
No Mental Health Diagnosis		55	39	94
300.00	Anxiety Disorder NOS	1	0	1
300.02	Generalized Anxiety Disorder	1	0	1
300.4	Dysthymic Disorder	1	0	1
309.0	Adjustment Disorder With Depressed Mood	1	0	1
309.24	Adjustment Disorder With Anxiety	1	0	1
V65.2	Malingering	1	0	1
V71.09	No Diagnosis	0	1	1
<b>Total</b>		61	40	101

**TABLE E (cont.): Parole Violators Returned to Prison**  
**Distribution of Number of Offenders Who Participated in**  
**Substance Abuse Treatment Programs, Mental Health Treatment Programs,**  
**or Both, While in Prison by Diagnosis**  
**October 1, 2022 - September 30, 2023**

<b>Mental Health Diagnosis</b>		<b>Substance Abuse Programs</b>		<b>Total</b>
		<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	
Reparoles - Parole Violator Technical				
No Mental Health Diagnosis		101	82	183
294.9	Cognitive Disorder NOS	0	1	1
295.70	Schizoaffective Disorder	1	0	1
296.60	Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Mixed, Unspecified	1	0	1
296.64	Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Mixed, Severe With Psychotic Features	1	0	1
296.90	Mood Disorder NOS	1	4	5
300.00	Anxiety Disorder NOS	2	0	2
304.00	Opioid Dependence	1	0	1
304.30	Cannabis Dependence	2	0	2
304.80	Polysubstance Dependence	1	0	1
307.47	Parasomnia NOS	1	0	1
309.0	Adjustment Disorder With Depressed Mood	0	1	1
309.81	Posttraumatic Stress Disorder	0	1	1
309.9	Adjustment Disorder Unspecified	1	0	1
311	Depressive Disorder NOS	4	2	6
312.82	Conduct Disorder, Adolescent-Onset Type	0	1	1
799.9	Condition Deferred	0	1	1
<b>Total</b>		117	93	210