

REPORT TO THE LEGISLATURE
Pursuant to P.A. 63 of 2011
Section 612(4)
Parole/Probation Violators
2nd Quarter Report
(November 2011 – January 2012 Data)

Section 612(4) of 2011 P.A.63 requires that the Department of Corrections provide a report on the number of all parolees returned to prison and probationers sentenced to prison for either technical violations or new sentences during the preceding calendar quarter, broken down by probationers, parolees after their first parole, and parolees who have been paroled more than once, including detailed information regarding:

- (a) *The number of parole and probation violators returned to or sent to prison for a new crime with a comparison of original versus new offenses by major offense type: assaultive, nonassaultive, drug, and sex.*

See **TABLE A1** for probation violators sent to prison for new sentences committed while on probation. See **TABLE A2** for parole violators returned to prison for new sentences (PVNS) committed while on parole.

- (b) *The number of offenders returned for a technical violation and the type of violation, including, but not limited to, zero gun tolerance and substance abuse violations.*

For probationers sentenced to prison, charges for technical violations are not recorded in our data system (although planned as a future enhancement). See **TABLE B** for all sustained charges for parole technical violators returned to prison.

- (c) *The educational history of those offenders, including how many had a G.E.D. or high school diploma prior to incarceration in prison, how many received a G.E.D. while in prison, and how many received a vocational certificate while in prison.*

For probationers sentenced to prison see **TABLE C1**. See **TABLE C2** and **TABLE C3** for parolees returned to prison.

- (d) *The number of offenders who participated in the MPRI versus the number of those who did not.*

Prisoner Reentry planning, preparation and support in Michigan is no longer considered to be an “initiative” because the pilot that had been labeled the “MPRI” has now been now implemented both statewide and up-to-scale. The department’s investment into this work has, as intended, evolved into a systematic and comprehensive approach which includes risk and needs assessments of offenders early in their terms, an evaluation of prisoner programs in light of principles of responsivity, dosage and intensity for the sake of matching programs and treatment to prisoners on a case by case basis, training of staff in the interest of a collaborative case management approach to supervision, development of partnerships with service agencies in local communities, integration of validated risk assessments into the parole consideration process and an improved parole revocation decision-making process that offers safe and effective interventions as alternatives to return to prison. This has become a way of conducting business and is no longer a pilot intended to test the reentry model for success. Not all offenders require financial support upon release, such as transitional housing, but there is no longer a clear distinction between offenders who receive

reentry support and those who don't. The vision of enhancing public safety through successful transition of offenders from prison to their local communities has guided the development of the current reentry system, and all offenders benefit in some way from today's methodology. Therefore, there will no longer be a data table for this report item.

- (e) *The unduplicated number of offenders who participated in substance abuse treatment programs, mental health treatment programs, or both, while in prison by diagnosis.*

See **TABLE E** for parolees returned to prison.

SUMMARY TABLE

A. Probationers Committed to Prison by Commitment Type

November 1, 2011 - January 31, 2012

Commitment Type	N
Probation Violator Technical	212
Probation Violator New Sentence	384
Total	596

B. Parole Violators Returned to Prison by Return Type

November 1, 2011 - January 31, 2012

Return Type	First Parole	Reparoles	Total
Parole Violator Technical *	415	196	611
Parole Violator New Sentence	316	52	368
Total	731	248	979

* Parole Violator Technical Return figures are preliminary as they now include transfers to reception for investigation and possible diversion.

**TABLE A1: Probation Violators Sent to Prison
 For New Sentences Committed while on Probation
 By Original Crime versus New Crime:
 November 1, 2011 - January 31, 2012**

Original Probation Crime	New Crime on Probation				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	6	2	1	2	11
Other Assaultive	3	62	8	25	98
Drug	1	26	18	20	65
Other Nonassaultive	4	55	11	111	181
Not Reported*	2	11	5	11	29
Total	16	156	43	169	384

Note: Probation technical violators sent to prison may have pending charges for offenses committed while on probation, but the above table includes only probation violators committed with a new sentence.

* Most commonly due to out of state probation cases where the original probation offense is not recorded.

**TABLE A2: Parole Violator New Sentence (PVNS) Intake
 First Parole versus Reparole
 By Original Crime versus New Crime:
 November 1, 2011 - January 31, 2012**

PVNS - First Parole from Current Prison Term

Original Crime from which Paroled	New Crime on Parole				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	2	2	1	4	9
Other Assaultive	3	31	17	53	104
Drug	0	6	26	7	39
Other Nonassaultive	3	39	9	113	164
Total	8	78	53	177	316

PVNS - Reparole from Current Prison Term

Original Crime from which Paroled	New Crime on Parole				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	0	0	0	1	1
Other Assaultive	0	5	3	8	16
Drug	0	0	3	4	7
Other Nonassaultive	0	10	5	13	28
Total	0	15	11	26	52

TABLE B: All Sustained Charges for Parole Violator Technical Returns to Prison*

First Parole from Current Prison Term

November 1, 2011 - January 31, 2012

Charges*	N
01 Contact agent no later than first business day after release	170
02 Must not change residence	57
03 Must not leave state	29
04 Not engage in any behavior that constitutes a violation	390
05 Comply with alcohol and drug testing ordered by field agent	8
06 Not associate with anyone you know to have a felony record	34
07 Must not own or possess a firearm	28
07 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	2
08 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	16
09 Make earnest efforts to find and maintain employment	1
1.0 No contact with any child	16
1.1 Not provide care or live in home w/child 17 or under	1
1.11 Sex Offender registration, provide address data & ID	38
1.12 Not own computer or device capable of connecting to Internet	26
1.13 Must not use sex phones numbers or services	1
1.3 No romantic relationship with person associated w/child	4
1.4 Not purchase/possess/use sexually stimulating material	13
1.5 Treatment program (sex offender) as approved by agent	4
1.6 1,000' from schools and child care centers without approval	3
1.8 Must not have child clothing, toys or games	4
1.9 Not possess/use photo equipment/photo development equip	12
10 Must comply w/special conditions, written and verbal orders	9
2.0 Not use/possess alcohol/intoxicants or in place served	45
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse or Re-Entry Program as referred by agent	32
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse Treatment Program as referred by agent	1
3.0 Take medication as prescribed by licensed physician	1
3.3 Treatment Program (mental health/other) approved by agent	2
3.4 Complete Program	43
3.7 Complete tether program	11
4.0 Not enter (city/county/other location) w/out agent consent	1
4.16 Obey all court orders	4
4.19 Global Positioning System monitoring	4
4.19 Must comply w/GPS or EMS and pay cost for monitoring	50
4.3 Must reside at (location) when paroled	19
4.4 Abide by a specified curfew as directed	33
4.5 No contact/or within 500' home/school/employment of (name)	9
4.6 No contact	1
5.0 May not drive without agent consent	2
5.1 May not drive	7
7.0 No checking account, charge account or credit card	3
99 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	2

* Most parolees returned for Technical Violations have multiple charges.
 Some parolees returned recently for Technical Violations may have pending charges not yet sustained.
 These numbers reflect only charges sustained through formal hearings.

TABLE B (cont.): All Sustained Charges for Parole Violator Technical Returns to Prison*

Reparole from Current Prison Term

November 1, 2011 - January 31, 2012

<u>Charges*</u>	<u>N</u>
01 Contact agent no later than first business day after release	68
02 Must not change residence	23
03 Must not leave state	11
04 Not engage in any behavior that constitutes a violation	136
05 Comply with alcohol and drug testing ordered by field agent	8
06 Not associate with anyone you know to have a felony record	6
07 Must not own or possess a firearm	5
07 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	1
08 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	4
09 Make earnest efforts to find and maintain employment	1
1.0 No contact with any child	9
1.1 Not provide care or live in home w/child 17 or under	2
1.11 Sex Offender registration, provide address data & ID	18
1.12 Not own computer or device capable of connecting to Internet	3
1.2 Responsible adult present if with child 17 or under	4
1.3 No romantic relationship with person associated w/child	6
1.4 Not purchase/possess/use sexually stimulating material	5
1.5 Treatment program (sex offender) as approved by agent	2
1.6 1,000' from schools and child care centers without approval	1
1.6 1000' from student safety zone (kindergarten through 12th)	1
1.7 500' from parks/public pool/playground/arcades	2
1.8 Must not have child clothing, toys or games	2
1.9 Not possess/use photo equipment/photo development equip	6
10 Must comply w/special conditions, written and verbal orders	7
2.0 Not use/possess alcohol/intoxicants or in place served	20
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse or Re-Entry Program as referred by agent	12
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse Treatment Program as referred by agent	1
3.0 Take medication as prescribed by licensed physician	3
3.3 Treatment Program (mental health/other) approved by agent	7
3.4 Complete Program	10
3.7 Complete tether program	1
4.16 Obey all court orders	4
4.17 Valid Michigan Driver License/Personal ID Card	1
4.19 Global Positioning System monitoring	1
4.19 Must comply w/GPS or EMS and pay cost for monitoring	48
4.3 Must reside at (location) when paroled	5
4.4 Abide by a specified curfew as directed	13
4.5 No contact/or within 500' home/school/employment of (name)	5
4.7 Not with any member of a gang/gang activities	1
5.0 May not drive without agent consent	3
5.1 May not drive	2
7.5 State Costs	1
99 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	1

* Most parolees returned for Technical Violations have multiple charges.
 Some parolees returned recently for Technical Violations may have pending charges not yet sustained.
 These numbers reflect only charges sustained through formal hearings.

**TABLE C1: Probationers Committed to Prison by Commit Type
By Academic Education Status at Time of Prison Admission**

November 1, 2011 - January 31, 2012

Commitment Type	No GED or Diploma	At Least GED or Diploma	
Probation Violator Technical	48.1%	51.9%	¹
Probation Violator New Sentence	52.3%	47.7%	²

* Reported academic education status for probation violators committed to prison is now based on data verified in the Offender Education Tracking System (OETS) rather than self-reporting at intake.

¹ Subject to pending verification of 4 cases

² Subject to pending verification of 4 cases

**TABLE C2: Academic Education Status of Parolees Returned to Prison
 by Return Type**

November 1, 2011 - January 31, 2012

First Parole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	GED or Diploma				
	Pending Verification	None	Before Current Prison Term	During Current Prison Term	After Paroled
Parole Violator Technical	1.0%	25.1%	48.4%	24.3%	1.2%
Parole Violator New Sentence	0.0%	18.7%	56.3%	23.7%	1.3%

Reparole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	GED or Diploma*				
	Pending Verification	None	Before Current Prison Term	During Current Prison Term	After Paroled
Parole Violator Technical	0.5%	20.9%	45.9%	31.7%	1.0%
Parole Violator New Sentence	0.0%	13.5%	51.9%	32.7%	1.9%

**TABLE C3: Parolees Returned to Prison by Return Type
 Who Received Vocational Certificates in Prison Prior to Parole**

November 1, 2011 - January 31, 2012

Parole Violator Return Type	First Parole	Reparole
Parole Violator Technical	110	59
Parole Violator New Sentence	76	7

**TABLE E: Parole Violators Returned to Prison
 Distribution of Number of Offenders Who Participated in
 Substance Abuse Treatment Programs, Mental Health Treatment Programs,
 or Both, While in Prison by Diagnosis
 November 1, 2011 - January 31, 2012**

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	137	96	233
292.89 Substance-Induced Anxiety Disorder	0	1	1
292.9 Substance-Related Disorder NOS	1	0	1
293.83 Mood Disorder Due to General Medical Condition	0	1	1
293.9 Mental Disorder NOS Due to General Medical Condition	0	1	1
295.70 Schizoaffective Disorder	3	0	3
295.90 Schizophrenia, Undifferentiated Type	2	0	2
296.30 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Unspecified	2	0	2
296.32 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Moderate	1	0	1
296.35 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, In Partial Remission	1	0	1
296.36 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, In Full Remission	2	0	2
296.41 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Manic, Mild	0	1	1
296.7 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Unspecified	1	0	1
296.80 Bipolar Disorder NOS	3	0	3
296.89 Bipolar Disorder	0	1	1
296.90 Mood Disorder NOS	4	2	6
298.9 Psychotic Disorder NOS	2	1	3
300.00 Anxiety Disorder NOS	2	2	4
300.01 Panic Disorder Without Agoraphobia	1	1	2
300.02 Generalized Anxiety Disorder	2	2	4
300.4 Dysthymic Disorder	2	0	2
301.13 Cyclothymic Disorder	2	0	2
303.90 Alcohol Dependence	5	1	6
304.00 Opioid Dependence	2	0	2
304.20 Cocaine Dependence	1	1	2
304.30 Cannabis Dependence	1	1	2
304.40 Amphetamine Dependence	0	1	1
304.80 Polysubstance Dependence	4	2	6
305.00 Alcohol Abuse	0	1	1
305.20 Cannabis Abuse	1	0	1
309.81 Posttraumatic Stress Disorder	0	1	1
311 Depressive Disorder NOS	4	4	8
312.30 Impulse-Control Disorder NOS	0	2	2
312.82 Conduct Disorder, Adolescent-Onset Type	1	0	1
314.01 Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder, Combined Type	1	0	1
799.9 Condition Deferred	0	1	1
V62.82 Bereavement	0	1	1
V65.2 Malingering	0	1	1
V71.09 No Diagnosis	4	0	4
Total	192	126	318 *

* There are 2 offenders with 2 different mental health diagnoses.

TABLE E (cont): Parole Violators Returned to Prison
Distribution of Number of Offenders Who Participated in
Substance Abuse Treatment Programs, Mental Health Treatment Programs,
or Both, While in Prison by Diagnosis
November 1, 2011 - January 31, 2012

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	168	139	307
293.83 Mood Disorder Due to General Medical Condition	1	0	1
295.30 Schizophrenia, Paranoid Type	1	1	2
295.70 Schizoaffective Disorder	1	1	2
296.31 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Mild	2	1	3
296.32 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Moderate	4	0	4
296.33 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Severe Without Psychotic Features	0	1	1
296.34 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Severe With Psychotic Features	0	1	1
296.36 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, In Full Remission	1	1	2
296.43 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Manic, Severe Without Psychotic Features	1	0	1
296.45 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Manic, In Partial Remission	1	0	1
296.46 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Manic, In Full Remission	1	0	1
296.52 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Moderate	1	0	1
296.54 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Severe With Psychotic Features	0	1	1
296.62 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Mixed, Moderate	1	0	1
296.80 Bipolar Disorder NOS	8	4	12
296.89 Bipolar Disorder	1	2	3
296.90 Mood Disorder NOS	19	3	22
298.9 Psychotic Disorder NOS	1	2	3
300.15 Dissociative Disorder NOS	1	0	1
300.4 Dysthymic Disorder	0	5	5
303.90 Alcohol Dependence	2	1	3
304.00 Opioid Dependence	1	0	1
304.30 Cannabis Dependence	2	0	2
304.80 Polysubstance Dependence	1	1	2
305.50 Opioid Abuse	0	1	1
305.60 Cocaine Abuse	1	0	1
309.0 Adjustment Disorder With Depressed Mood	1	0	1
309.24 Adjustment Disorder With Anxiety	1	0	1
309.28 Adjustment Disorder With Mixed Anxiety and Depressed Mood	1	0	1
309.4 Adjustment Disorder With Mixed Disturbance of Emotions and Conduct	1	0	1
309.9 Adjustment Disorder Unspecified	1	0	1
311 Depressive Disorder NOS	7	3	10
312.30 Impulse-Control Disorder NOS	3	0	3
312.34 Intermittent Explosive Disorder	0	1	1
314.9 Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder NOS	0	1	1
315.9 Learning Disorder NOS	0	1	1
799.9 Condition Deferred	1	1	2
V62.89 Borderline Intellectual/Life Problem	1	0	1
V65.2 Malingering	1	0	1
V71.09 No Diagnosis	2	3	5
Total	240	175	415

TABLE E (cont): Parole Violators Returned to Prison
Distribution of Number of Offenders Who Participated in
Substance Abuse Treatment Programs, Mental Health Treatment Programs,
or Both, While in Prison by Diagnosis
November 1, 2011 - January 31, 2012

Reparoles - Parole Violator New Sentence

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	24	17	41
296.90 Mood Disorder NOS	1	0	1
300.02 Generalized Anxiety Disorder	1	1	2
303.90 Alcohol Dependence	1	0	1
304.40 Amphetamine Dependence	1	0	1
304.80 Polysubstance Dependence	3	0	3
309.28 Adjustment Disorder With Mixed Anxiety and Depressed Mood	1	0	1
309.81 Posttraumatic Stress Disorder	1	0	1
V71.09 No Diagnosis	0	1	1
Total	33	19	52

Reparoles - Parole Violator Technical

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	66	73	139
295.60 Schizophrenia, Residual Type	1	0	1
295.70 Schizoaffective Disorder	2	6	8
295.90 Schizophrenia, Undifferentiated Type	2	0	2
296.32 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Moderate	0	1	1
296.34 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Severe With Psychotic Features	1	1	2
296.45 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Manic, In Partial Remission	1	0	1
296.56 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, In Full Remission	0	1	1
296.62 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Mixed, Moderate	1	0	1
296.80 Bipolar Disorder NOS	2	2	4
296.89 Bipolar Disorder	3	0	3
296.90 Mood Disorder NOS	6	3	9
298.9 Psychotic Disorder NOS	2	0	2
300.00 Anxiety Disorder NOS	1	0	1
300.4 Dysthymic Disorder	1	0	1
303.90 Alcohol Dependence	1	1	2
304.20 Cocaine Dependence	2	0	2
304.30 Cannabis Dependence	0	1	1
304.80 Polysubstance Dependence	5	0	5
305.00 Alcohol Abuse	2	0	2
309.24 Adjustment Disorder With Anxiety	0	1	1
309.4 Adjustment Disorder With Mixed Disturbance of Emotions and Conduct	1	0	1
309.81 Posttraumatic Stress Disorder	1	0	1
311 Depressive Disorder NOS	3	0	3
315.9 Learning Disorder NOS	1	0	1
799.9 Condition Deferred	0	1	1
Total	105	91	196