

REPORT TO THE LEGISLATURE
Pursuant to P.A. 114 of 2009
Section 612(4)
Parole/Probation Violators
3rd Quarter Report
(February 2010 – April 2010 Data)

Section 612(4) of 2009 P.A.114 requires that the Department of Corrections provide a report on the number of all parolees returned to prison and probationers sentenced to prison for either technical violations or new sentences during the preceding calendar quarter, broken down by probationers, parolees after their first parole, and parolees who have been paroled more than once, including detailed information regarding:

- (a) *The number of parole and probation violators returned to or sent to prison for a new crime with a comparison of original versus new offenses by major offense type: assaultive, nonassaultive, drug, and sex.*

See **TABLE A1** for probation violators sent to prison for new sentences committed while on probation. See **TABLE A2** for parole violators returned to prison for new sentences (PVNS) committed while on parole.

- (b) *The number of offenders returned for a technical violation and the type of violation, including, but not limited to, zero gun tolerance and substance abuse violations.*

For probationers sentenced to prison, charges for technical violations are not recorded in our data system (although planned as a future enhancement). See **TABLE B** for all sustained charges for parole technical violators returned to prison.

- (c) *The educational history of those offenders, including how many had a G.E.D. or high school diploma prior to incarceration in prison, how many received a G.E.D. while in prison, and how many received a vocational certificate while in prison.*

For probationers sentenced to prison see **TABLE C1**. See **TABLE C2** and **TABLE C3** for parolees returned to prison.

- (d) *The number of offenders who participated in the MPRI versus the number of those who did not.*

Not applicable for probationers sentenced to prison since the Michigan Prisoner ReEntry Initiative (MPRI) participants are prisoners returning to the community by either parole or discharge on the maximum sentence. See **TABLE D** for parolees returned to prison.

- (e) *The unduplicated number of offenders who participated in substance abuse treatment programs, mental health treatment programs, or both, while in prison by diagnosis.*

See **TABLE E** for parolees returned to prison.

SUMMARY TABLE

A. Probationers Committed to Prison by Commitment Type

February 1, 2010 - April 30, 2010

| Commitment Type | N |
|---------------------------------|-----|
| Probation Violator Technical | 268 |
| Probation Violator New Sentence | 383 |
| Total | 651 |

B. Parole Violators Returned to Prison by Return Type

February 1, 2010 - April 30, 2010

| Return Type | First Parole | Reparoles | Total |
|------------------------------|--------------|-----------|-------|
| Parole Violator Technical | 392 | 143 | 535 |
| Parole Violator New Sentence | 437 | 80 | 517 |
| Total | 829 | 223 | 1,052 |

**TABLE A1: Probation Violators Sent to Prison
 For New Sentences Committed while on Probation
 By Original Crime versus New Crime:**

February 1, 2010 - April 30, 2010

| Original Probation Crime | New Crime on Probation | | | | Total |
|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------|-----------|---------------------|------------|
| | CSC | Other Assaultive | Drug | Other Nonassaultive | |
| CSC | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| Other Assaultive | 8 | 32 | 3 | 33 | 76 |
| Drug | 4 | 22 | 32 | 38 | 96 |
| Other Nonassaultive | 13 | 47 | 15 | 130 | 205 |
| Not Reported* | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Total | 28 | 101 | 50 | 204 | 383 |

Note: Probation technical violators sent to prison may have pending charges for offenses committed while on probation, but the above table includes only probation violators committed with a new sentence.

* Most commonly due to out of state probation cases where the original probation offense is not recorded.

**TABLE A2: Parole Violator New Sentence (PVNS) Intake
 First Parole versus Reparole
 By Original Crime versus New Crime:
 February 1, 2010 - April 30, 2010**

PVNS - First Parole from Current Prison Term

| Original Crime from which Paroled | New Crime on Parole | | | | Total |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|-----------|------------------------|------------|
| | CSC | Other Assaultive | Drug | Other Nonassaultive | |
| CSC | 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 6 |
| Other Assaultive | 1 | 48 | 14 | 53 | 116 |
| Drug | 1 | 12 | 21 | 32 | 66 |
| Other Nonassaultive | 5 | 72 | 29 | 143 | 249 |
| Total | 7 | 133 | 64 | 233 | 437 |

PVNS - Reparole from Current Prison Term

| Original Crime from which Paroled | New Crime on Parole | | | | Total |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|
| | CSC | Other Assaultive | Drug | Other Nonassaultive | |
| CSC | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 |
| Other Assaultive | 1 | 6 | 3 | 12 | 22 |
| Drug | 0 | 2 | 4 | 12 | 18 |
| Other Nonassaultive | 0 | 11 | 3 | 22 | 36 |
| Total | 1 | 19 | 10 | 50 | 80 |

TABLE B: All Sustained Charges for Parole Violator Technical Returns to Prison*

First Parole from Current Prison Term

February 1, 2010 - April 30, 2010

| Charges* | N |
|---|-----|
| 01 Contact agent no later than first business day after release | 123 |
| 02 Must not change residence | 35 |
| 03 Must not leave state | 23 |
| 04 Not engage in any behavior that constitutes a violation | 566 |
| 05 Comply with alcohol and drug testing ordered by field agent | 8 |
| 06 Not associate with anyone you know to have a felony record | 35 |
| 07 Must not own or possess a firearm | 31 |
| 08 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon | 27 |
| 09 Make earnest efforts to find and maintain employment | 2 |
| 1.0 No contact with any child | 42 |
| 1.1 Not provide care or live in home w/child 17 or under | 6 |
| 1.11 Sex Offender registration, provide address data & ID | 33 |
| 1.12 Not own computer or device capable of connecting to Internet | 24 |
| 1.14 Must stay away from sex entertainment bars and clubs | 1 |
| 1.2 Responsible adult present if with child 17 or under | 1 |
| 1.3 No romantic relationship with person associated w/child | 12 |
| 1.4 Not purchase/possess/use sexually stimulating material | 54 |
| 1.5 Treatment program (sex offender) as approved by agent | 11 |
| 1.6 1000' from student safety zone (kindergarten through 12th) | 10 |
| 1.7 500' from parks/public pool/playground/child care/pre-schls | 3 |
| 1.8 Must not have child clothing, toys or games | 4 |
| 1.9 Not possess/use photo equipment/photo development equip | 8 |
| 10 Must comply w/special conditions, written and verbal orders | 15 |
| 2.0 Not use/possess alcohol/intoxicants or in place served | 65 |
| 2.1 Complete Sub Abuse or Re-Entry Program as referred by agent | 18 |
| 2.1 Complete Sub Abuse Treatment Program as referred by agent | 1 |
| 3.0 Take medication as prescribed by licensed physician | 3 |
| 3.3 Treatment Program (mental health/other) approved by agent | 1 |
| 3.4 Complete Program | 18 |
| 3.6 Complete SAI Residential program | 1 |
| 3.7 Complete tether program | 17 |
| 4.12 Must use Legal Name | 1 |
| 4.15 Not hitchhike, or pick up hitchhikers | 2 |
| 4.16 Obey all court orders | 2 |
| 4.17 Valid Michigan Driver License/Personal ID Card | 1 |
| 4.19 Global Positioning System monitoring | 39 |
| 4.19 Must comply w/GPS or EMS and pay cost for monitoring | 9 |
| 4.3 Must reside at (location) when paroled | 1 |
| 4.4 Abide by a specified curfew as directed | 29 |
| 4.5 No contact/or within 500' home/school/employment of (name) | 8 |
| 4.6 No contact | 7 |
| 5.0 May not drive without agent consent | 5 |
| 5.1 May not drive | 10 |
| 7.0 No checking account, charge account or credit card | 3 |
| 99.1 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition | 3 |

* Most parolees returned for Technical Violations have multiple charges.
 Some parolees returned recently for Technical Violations may have pending charges not yet sustained.
 These numbers reflect only charges sustained through formal hearings.

**TABLE B (cont.): All Sustained Charges for Parole Violator Technical Returns to Prison*
 Reparole from Current Prison Term
 February 1, 2010 - April 30, 2010**

| Charges* | N |
|---|-----|
| 01 Contact agent no later than first business day after release | 91 |
| 02 Must not change residence | 35 |
| 03 Must not leave state | 18 |
| 04 Not engage in any behavior that constitutes a violation | 241 |
| 05 Comply with alcohol and drug testing ordered by field agent | 4 |
| 06 Not associate with anyone you know to have a felony record | 5 |
| 07 Must not own or possess a firearm | 12 |
| 08 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon | 11 |
| 1.0 No contact with any child | 16 |
| 1.1 Not provide care or live in home w/child 17 or under | 1 |
| 1.11 Sex Offender registration, provide address data & ID | 19 |
| 1.12 Not own computer or device capable of connecting to Internet | 13 |
| 1.14 Must stay away from sex entertainment bars and clubs | 1 |
| 1.2 Responsible adult present if with child 17 or under | 3 |
| 1.3 No romantic relationship with person associated w/child | 2 |
| 1.4 Not purchase/possess/use sexually stimulating material | 11 |
| 1.5 Treatment program (sex offender) as approved by agent | 1 |
| 1.6 1,000' from schools and child care centers without approval | 1 |
| 1.6 1000' from student safety zone (kindergarten through 12th) | 4 |
| 1.8 Must not have child clothing, toys or games | 2 |
| 1.9 Not possess/use photo equipment/photo development equip | 5 |
| 10 Must comply w/special conditions, written and verbal orders | 10 |
| 2.0 Not use/possess alcohol/intoxicants or in place served | 24 |
| 2.1 Complete Sub Abuse or Re-Entry Program as referred by agent | 20 |
| 2.1 Complete Sub Abuse Treatment Program as referred by agent | 3 |
| 3.4 Complete Program | 8 |
| 3.7 Complete tether program | 10 |
| 4.16 Obey all court orders | 6 |
| 4.19 Global Positioning System monitoring | 17 |
| 4.19 Must comply w/GPS or EMS and pay cost for monitoring | 2 |
| 4.4 Abide by a specified curfew as directed | 20 |
| 4.5 No contact/or within 500' home/school/employment of (name) | 9 |
| 4.6 No contact | 6 |
| 4.7 Not with any member of a gang/gang activities | 1 |
| 5.0 May not drive without agent consent | 5 |
| 5.1 May not drive | 1 |
| 7.0 No checking account, charge account or credit card | 1 |
| 99.3 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition | 1 |

* Most parolees returned for Technical Violations have multiple charges.
 Some parolees returned recently for Technical Violations may have pending charges not yet sustained.
 These numbers reflect only charges sustained through formal hearings.

**TABLE C1: Probationers Committed to Prison by Commit Type
By Academic Education Status at Time of Prison Admission
February 1, 2010 - April 30, 2010**

| Commitment Type | No GED or Diploma | At Least GED or Diploma | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|
| Probation Violator Technical | 48.1% | 51.9% | ¹ |
| Probation Violator New Sentence | 49.3% | 50.7% | ² |

* Reported academic education status for probation violators committed to prison is now based on data verified in the Offender Education Tracking System (OETS) rather than self-reporting at intake.

¹ Subject to pending verification of 6 cases

² Subject to pending verification of 5 cases

**TABLE C2: Academic Education Status of Parolees Returned to Prison
 by Return Type**

February 1, 2010 - April 30, 2010

First Parole from Current Prison Term

| Return Type | Pending Verification | None | GED or Diploma | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|
| | | | Before Current Prison Term | During Current Prison Term | After Paroled |
| Parole Violator Technical | 0.5% | 24.0% | 47.4% | 27.6% | 0.5% |
| Parole Violator New Sentence | 0.5% | 22.4% | 60.6% | 15.8% | 0.7% |

Reparole from Current Prison Term

| Return Type | Pending Verification | None | GED or Diploma* | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|
| | | | Before Current Prison Term | During Current Prison Term | After Paroled |
| Parole Violator Technical | 0.0% | 25.9% | 46.9% | 27.2% | 0.0% |
| Parole Violator New Sentence | 0.0% | 30.0% | 43.8% | 23.7% | 2.5% |

**TABLE C3: Parolees Returned to Prison by Return Type
 Who Received Vocational Certificates in Prison Prior to Parole**

February 1, 2010 - April 30, 2010

| Parole Violator Return Type | First Parole | Reparole |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|----------|
| Parole Violator Technical | 79 | 24 |
| Parole Violator New Sentence | 86 | 12 |

**TABLE D: Parolees Returned to Prison by Return Type
 By Whether Participated in the Michigan Prisoner ReEntry Initiative*
 (MPRI)**

February 1, 2010 - April 30, 2010

First Parole from Current Prison Term

| Return Type | MPRI | Not MPRI | Total |
|------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|--------------|
| Parole Violator Technical | 219 | 173 | 392 |
| Parole Violator New Sentence | 218 | 219 | 437 |
| Total | 437 | 392 | 829 |

Reparole from Current Prison Term

| Return Type | MPRI | Not MPRI | Total |
|------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|--------------|
| Parole Violator Technical | 70 | 73 | 143 |
| Parole Violator New Sentence | 33 | 47 | 80 |
| Total | 103 | 120 | 223 |

* The number of parolees engaged in the MPRI is increasing as the initiative is gradually brought up to scale statewide.

TABLE E: Parole Violators Returned to Prison
Distribution of Number of Offenders Who Participated in
Substance Abuse Treatment Programs, Mental Health Treatment Programs,
or Both, While in Prison by Diagnosis
February 1, 2010 - April 30, 2010

| Mental Health Diagnosis | Substance Abuse Programs | | Total |
|--|---------------------------------|------------|--------------|
| | Yes | No | |
| First Parole - Parole Violator New Sentence | | | |
| No Mental Health Diagnosis | 213 | 121 | 334 |
| 293.83 Mood Disorder Due to General Medical Condition | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| 294.8 Amnestic or Dementia NOS | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 295.30 Schizophrenia, Paranoid Type | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| 295.70 Schizoaffective Disorder | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| 295.90 Schizophrenia, Undifferentiated Type | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 296.22 Major Depressive Disorder, Single Episode, Moderate | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 296.24 Major Depressive Disorder, Single Episode, Severe With Psychotic Features | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 296.30 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Unspecified | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 296.31 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Mild | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 296.32 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Moderate | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 296.35 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, In Partial Remission | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 296.36 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, In Full Remission | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 296.41 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Manic, Mild | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 296.51 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Mild | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 296.56 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, In Full Remission | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 296.80 Bipolar Disorder NOS | 6 | 2 | 8 |
| 296.90 Mood Disorder NOS | 23 | 7 | 30 |
| 300.00 Anxiety Disorder NOS | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 300.01 Panic Disorder Without Agoraphobia | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 300.4 Dysthymic Disorder | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| 301.13 Cyclothymic Disorder | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 304.00 Opioid Dependence | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 304.80 Polysubstance Dependence | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| 309.0 Adjustment Disorder With Depressed Mood | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| 309.3 Adjustment Disorder With Disturbance of Conduct | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 309.81 Posttraumatic Stress Disorder | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 309.9 Adjustment Disorder Unspecified | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 311 Depressive Disorder NOS | 5 | 3 | 8 |
| 314.01 Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder, Combined Type | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 799.9 Condition Deferred | 6 | 6 | 12 |
| V62.89 Borderline Intellectual/Life Problem | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Total | 283 | 154 | 437 |

| Mental Health Diagnosis | Substance Abuse Programs | | Total |
|--|---------------------------------|------------|--------------|
| | Yes | No | |
| First Parole - Parole Violator Technical | | | |
| No Mental Health Diagnosis | 168 | 164 | 332 |
| 293.83 Mood Disorder Due to General Medical Condition | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 293.9 Mental Disorder NOS Due to General Medical Condition | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 295.30 Schizophrenia, Paranoid Type | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| 295.70 Schizoaffective Disorder | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| 295.90 Schizophrenia, Undifferentiated Type | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 296.31 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Mild | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 296.36 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, In Full Remission | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 296.40 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Hypomanic | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 296.80 Bipolar Disorder NOS | 5 | 2 | 7 |
| 296.89 Bipolar Disorder | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 296.90 Mood Disorder NOS | 8 | 2 | 10 |
| 298.9 Psychotic Disorder NOS | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 300.00 Anxiety Disorder NOS | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| 300.4 Dysthymic Disorder | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 302.9 Sexual Disorder NOS | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 304.80 Polysubstance Dependence | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 309.0 Adjustment Disorder With Depressed Mood | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 311 Depressive Disorder NOS | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| 312.30 Impulse-Control Disorder NOS | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 799.9 Condition Deferred | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| V62.82 Bereavement | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| V65.2 Malingering | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| V71.09 No Diagnosis | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Total | 208 | 184 | 392 |

**TABLE E (cont): Parole Violators Returned to Prison
 Distribution of Number of Offenders Who Participated in
 Substance Abuse Treatment Programs, Mental Health Treatment Programs,
 or Both, While in Prison by Diagnosis
 February 1, 2010 - April 30, 2010**

Reparoles - Parole Violator New Sentence

| Mental Health Diagnosis | Substance Abuse Programs | | Total |
|--|---------------------------------|-----------|--------------|
| | Yes | No | |
| No Mental Health Diagnosis | 42 | 21 | 63 |
| 293.83 Mood Disorder Due to General Medical Condition | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 295.70 Schizoaffective Disorder | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 296.33 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Severe Without Psychotic Features | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 296.80 Bipolar Disorder NOS | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 296.90 Mood Disorder NOS | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| 298.9 Psychotic Disorder NOS | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 300.00 Anxiety Disorder NOS | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 300.9 Unspecified Mental Disorder (nonpsychotic) | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 303.90 Alcohol Dependence | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 304.80 Polysubstance Dependence | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 309.4 Adjustment Disorder With Mixed Disturbance of Emotions and Conduct | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 799.9 Condition Deferred | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Total | 52 | 28 | 80 |

Reparoles - Parole Violator Technical

| Mental Health Diagnosis | Substance Abuse Programs | | Total |
|--|---------------------------------|-----------|--------------|
| | Yes | No | |
| No Mental Health Diagnosis | 60 | 59 | 119 |
| 292.84 Substance-Induced Mood Disorder | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 293.83 Mood Disorder Due to General Medical Condition | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 295.30 Schizophrenia, Paranoid Type | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| 295.70 Schizoaffective Disorder | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 296.32 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Moderate | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 296.62 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Mixed, Moderate | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 296.80 Bipolar Disorder NOS | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 296.90 Mood Disorder NOS | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| 298.9 Psychotic Disorder NOS | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 304.20 Cocaine Dependence | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 309.0 Adjustment Disorder With Depressed Mood | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 309.28 Adjustment Disorder With Mixed Anxiety and Depressed Mood | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 311 Depressive Disorder NOS | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| 799.9 Condition Deferred | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Total | 75 | 68 | 143 |