

REPORT TO THE LEGISLATURE
Pursuant to P.A. 245 of 2008
Section 612(4)
Parole/Probation Violators
July 2009 Report
(May 2009 Data)

Section 612(4) of 2008 P.A. 245 requires that the Department of Corrections provide a report on the number of all parolees returned to prison and probationers sentenced to prison for either technical violations or new sentences from May 1, 2009 through May 31, 2009, broken down by probationers, parolees after their first parole, and parolees who have been paroled more than once, including detailed information regarding:

- (a) *The number of parole and probation violators returned to or sent to prison for a new crime with a comparison of original versus new offenses by major offense type: assaultive, nonassaultive, drug, and sex.*

See **TABLE A1** for probation violators sent to prison for new sentences committed while on probation. See **TABLE A2** for parole violators returned to prison for new sentences (PVNS) committed while on parole.

- (b) *The number of offenders for a technical violation and the type of violation, including, but not limited to, zero gun tolerance and substance abuse violations.*

For probationers sentenced to prison, charges for technical violations are not recorded in our data system (although planned as a future enhancement). See **TABLE B** for all sustained charges for parole technical violators returned to prison.

- (c) *The educational history of those offenders, including how many had a G.E.D. or high school diploma prior to incarceration in prison, how many received a G.E.D. while in prison, and how many received a vocational certificate while in prison.*

For probationers sentenced to prison see **TABLE C1**. See **TABLE C2** and **TABLE C3** for parolees returned to prison.

- (d) *The number of offenders who participated in the MPRI versus the number of those who did not.*

Not applicable for probationers sentenced to prison since the Michigan Prisoner ReEntry Initiative (MPRI) participants are prisoners returning to the community by either parole or discharge on the maximum sentence. See **TABLE D** for parolees returned to prison.

- (e) *The unduplicated number of offenders who participated in substance abuse treatment programs, mental health treatment programs, or both, while in prison by diagnosis.*

See **TABLE E** for parolees returned to prison.

SUMMARY TABLE

A. Probationers Committed to Prison by Commitment Type

May 1, 2009 - May 31, 2009

Commitment Type	N
Probation Violator Technical	68
Probation Violator New Sentence	140
Total	208

B. Parole Violators Returned to Prison by Return Type *

May 1, 2009 - May 31, 2009

Return Type	First Parole	Reparoles	Total
Parole Violator Technical	106	39	145
Parole Violator New Sentence	124	30	154
Total	230	69	299

* Excluding 2 PVNS commitments for a prior offense

**TABLE A1: Probation Violators Sent to Prison
 For New Sentences Committed while on Probation
 By Original Crime versus New Crime:**

May 1, 2009 - May 31, 2009

Original Probation Crime	New Crime on Probation				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	2	2	0	0	4
Other Assaultive	3	18	2	6	29
Drug	1	13	13	9	36
Other Nonassaultive	5	17	5	39	66
Not Reported*	0	1	2	2	5
Total	11	51	22	56	140

Note: Probation technical violators sent to prison may have pending charges for offenses committed while on probation, but the above table includes only probation violators committed with a new sentence.

* Most commonly due to out of state probation cases where the original probation offense is not recorded.

**TABLE A2: Parole Violator New Sentence (PVNS) Intake
 First Parole versus Reparole
 By Original Crime versus New Crime:
 May 1, 2009 - May 31, 2009**

PVNS - First Parole from Current Prison Term

Original Crime from which Paroled	New Crime on Parole				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	0	0	0	0	0
Other Assaultive	2	16	4	16	38
Drug	0	3	9	7	19
Other Nonassaultive	1	15	7	44	67
Total	3	34	20	67	124

PVNS - Reparole from Current Prison Term

Original Crime from which Paroled	New Crime on Parole				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	0	0	0	1	1
Other Assaultive	0	3	2	2	7
Drug	0	1	4	1	6
Other Nonassaultive	0	4	1	11	16
Total	0	8	7	15	30

TABLE B: All Sustained Charges for Parole Violator Technical Returns to Prison*

First Parole from Current Prison Term

May 1, 2009 - May 31, 2009

Charges*	N
01 Contact agent no later than first business day after release	32
02 Must not change residence	12
03 Must not leave state	12
04 Not engage in any behavior that constitutes a violation	116
05 Comply with alcohol and drug testing ordered by field agent	2
06 Not associate with anyone you know to have a felony record	3
07 Must not own or possess a firearm	3
08 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	4
09 Make earnest efforts to find and maintain employment	1
09 Must comply special conditions, written and verbal order.	2
1.0 No contact with any child	2
1.11 Sex Offender registration, provide address data & ID	6
1.12 Not own computer or device capable of connecting to Internet	4
1.2 Responsible adult present if with child 17 or under	4
1.4 Not purchase/possess/use sexually stimulating material	3
1.5 Treatment program (sex offender) as approved by agent	1
1.6 1000' from student safety zone (kindergarten through 12th)	3
1.9 Not possess/use photo equipment/photo development equip	2
10 Must comply w/special conditions, written and verbal orders	4
2.0 Not use/possess alcohol/intoxicants or in place served	11
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse or Re-Entry Program as referred by agent	2
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse Treatment Program as referred by agent	5
3.0 Take medication as prescribed by licensed physician	1
3.4 Complete Program	3
3.4 Complete Sub Abuse Treatment Program as referred by agent	1
3.7 Complete tether program	11
4.0 Not enter (city/county/other location) w/out agent consent	1
4.16 Obey all court orders	1
4.19 Global Positioning System monitoring	1
4.4 Abide by a specified curfew as directed	7
4.5 No contact/or within 500' home/school/employment of (name)	5
4.6 No contact	1
5.0 May not drive without agent consent	3
5.1 May not drive	1
7.0 No checking account, charge account or credit card	2
7.5 State Costs	1

* Most parolees returned for Technical Violations have multiple charges.
 Some parolees returned recently for Technical Violations may have pending charges not yet sustained.
 These numbers reflect only charges sustained through formal hearings.

**TABLE B (cont.): All Sustained Charges for Parole Violator Technical Returns to Prison*
Reparole from Current Prison Term**

May 1, 2009 - May 31, 2009

<u>Charges*</u>	<u>N</u>
01 Contact agent no later than first business day after release	20
02 Must not change residence	5
03 Must not leave state	5
04 Not engage in any behavior that constitutes a violation	46
06 Not associate with anyone you know to have a felony record	2
07 Must not own or possess a firearm	2
08 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	1
1.0 No contact with any child	1
1.12 Not own computer or device capable of connecting to Internet	1
1.6 1000' from student safety zone (kindergarten through 12th)	1
2.0 Not use/possess alcohol/intoxicants or in place served	4
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse or Re-Entry Program as referred by agent	6
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse Treatment Program as referred by agent	1
3.4 Complete Program	2
4.4 Abide by a specified curfew as directed	4
4.5 No contact/or within 500' home/school/employment of (name)	2
5.1 May not drive	1

* Most parolees returned for Technical Violations have multiple charges.
Some parolees returned recently for Technical Violations may have pending charges not yet sustained.
These numbers reflect only charges sustained through formal hearings.

**TABLE C1: Probationers Committed to Prison by Commit Type
By Academic Education Status at Time of Prison Admission
May 1, 2009 - May 31, 2009**

Commitment Type	No GED or Diploma	At Least GED or Diploma	
Probation Violator Technical	44.1%	55.9%	¹
Probation Violator New Sentence	60.7%	39.3%	²

* Reported academic education status for probation violators committed to prison is now based on data verified in the Offender Education Tracking System (OETS) rather than self-reporting at intake.

¹ Subject to pending verification of 5 cases

² Subject to pending verification of 2 cases

**TABLE C2: Academic Education Status of Parolees Returned to Prison
 by Return Type**

May 1, 2009 - May 31, 2009

First Parole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	GED or Diploma*				
	Pending Verification	None	Before Current Prison Term	During Current Prison Term	After Paroled
Parole Violator Technical	0.0%	26.4%	53.8%	17.9%	1.9%
Parole Violator New Sentence	0.0%	21.8%	55.6%	21.8%	0.8%

Reparole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	GED or Diploma*				
	Pending Verification	None	Before Current Prison Term	During Current Prison Term	After Paroled
Parole Violator Technical	0.0%	35.9%	30.8%	33.3%	0.0%
Parole Violator New Sentence	0.0%	20.0%	46.7%	30.0%	3.3%

* New data has allowed increased accuracy in determining actual graduation dates which has resulted in shifts in %'s across return types as compared to previous months.

**TABLE C3: Parolees Returned to Prison by Return Type
 Who Received Vocational Certificates in Prison Prior to Parole**

May 1, 2009 - May 31, 2009

Parole Violator Return Type	First Parole	Reparole
Parole Violator Technical	23	4
Parole Violator New Sentence	28	5

**TABLE D: Parolees Returned to Prison by Return Type
 By Whether Participated in the Michigan Prisoner ReEntry Initiative*
 (MPRI)**

May 1, 2009 - May 31, 2009

First Parole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	MPRI	Not MPRI	Total
Parole Violator Technical	39	67	106
Parole Violator New Sentence	46	78	124
Total	85	145	230

Reparole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	MPRI	Not MPRI	Total
Parole Violator Technical	17	22	39
Parole Violator New Sentence	13	17	30
Total	30	39	69

* The number of parolees engaged in the MPRI is increasing as the initiative is gradually brought up to scale statewide.

TABLE E: Parole Violators Returned to Prison
Distribution of Number of Offenders Who Participated in
Substance Abuse Treatment Programs, Mental Health Treatment Programs,
or Both, While in Prison by Diagnosis
May 1, 2009 - May 31, 2009

First Parole - Parole Violator New Sentence

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	72	27	99
295.70 Schizoaffective Disorder	0	1	1
296.51 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Mild	1	0	1
296.52 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Moderate	0	1	1
296.80 Bipolar Disorder NOS	4	2	6
296.90 Mood Disorder NOS	6	2	8
298.9 Psychotic Disorder NOS	1	0	1
300.4 Dysthymic Disorder	1	0	1
303.90 Alcohol Dependence	1	0	1
311 Depressive Disorder NOS	3	0	3
799.9 Condition Deferred	0	1	1
V71.09 No Diagnosis	0	1	1
Total	89	35	124

First Parole - Parole Violator Technical

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	46	46	92
295.10 Schizophrenia, Disorganized Type	1	0	1
295.70 Schizoaffective Disorder	0	2	2
295.90 Schizophrenia, Undifferentiated Type	1	0	1
296.53 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Severe Without Psychotic Features	1	0	1
296.62 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Mixed, Moderate	1	0	1
296.80 Bipolar Disorder NOS	1	0	1
296.90 Mood Disorder NOS	0	3	3
297.1 Delusional Disorder	0	1	1
300.4 Dysthymic Disorder	1	0	1
309.0 Adjustment Disorder With Depressed Mood	0	1	1
309.28 Adjustment Disorder With Mixed Anxiety and Depressed Mood	1	0	1
Total	53	53	106

Reparoles - Parole Violator New Sentence

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	18	7	25
295.90 Schizophrenia, Undifferentiated Type	0	1	1
296.22 Major Depressive Disorder, Single Episode, Moderate	0	1	1
296.90 Mood Disorder NOS	1	1	2
311 Depressive Disorder NOS	1	0	1
Total	20	10	30

Reparoles - Parole Violator Technical

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	17	17	34
295.10 Schizophrenia, Disorganized Type	0	1	1
295.70 Schizoaffective Disorder	1	0	1
298.9 Psychotic Disorder NOS	1	0	1
304.80 Polysubstance Dependence	1	0	1
311 Depressive Disorder NOS	1	0	1
Total	21	18	39