

# APPENDIX D – FEDERAL AND STATE LAWS AND RULES

## Contents

Federal Laws.....	2
Federal Rules.....	2
Federal Register.....	2
How to Use the Federal Register.....	3
Code of Federal Regulations.....	3
How to Access Federal Laws and Rules.....	5
Locating Federal Laws.....	5
Environmental Laws.....	5
Locating Federal Rules.....	5
Environmental Rules.....	5
Occupational Safety and Health Administrative Rules.....	5
Other Federal Rules.....	5
Michigan Laws.....	6
Citing Michigan Laws.....	7
Michigan Administrative Rules.....	7
Understanding the DEQ’s Administrative Rules.....	8
How to Access State Laws and Rules.....	9
Summary of State Laws and Rules Applicable to Businesses.....	12

### Overview

Laws and administrative rules give the government the authority to regulate manufacturing activities. Laws are public acts or statutes that are created by a legislative body such as Michigan’s State Legislature or U.S. Congress. An “administrative rule” is a regulation written by an agency that implements or applies a law. Laws and rules are created and administered at both the state and federal level. Throughout this guidebook a number of regulations are cited. The purpose of this appendix is to help you understand what these citations mean. Additionally, this appendix should increase your understanding of how laws and rules are published and cited, as well as where they can be found using the Internet.

## Federal Laws

All laws enacted by the United States Congress are compiled into the United States Code (USC). The USC is divided into 50 titles by subject matter. Subjects dealing with environmental topics are listed predominantly in USC Title 42, “The Public Health and Welfare,” but may be found in other titles as well. Labor issues are located in Title 29, “Labor.”

Federal laws are cited by their popular name followed by a reference to the USC. The Clean Air Act is located in 42 USC 7401 et seq. Here “42 USC” refers to Title 42 of the United States Code entitled, “The Public Health and Welfare.” “7401 et seq.” refers to the first section within Title 42 that pertains to the Clean Air Act and the following sections. The proper citation would read:

*The Clean Air Act, 42 USC 7401 et seq.*

All of the federal laws cited in this guidebook are listed in Table D-1.

### TABLE D-1 FEDERAL LAWS CITED IN THIS GUIDEBOOK

- The Clean Air Act (CAA), 42 USC 7401 et seq.
- The Clean Water Act (CWA), 33 USC 121 et seq.
- Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act (CERCLA), 42 USC 9601 et seq.
- The Emergency Planning and Community Right-To-Know Act (EPCRA), 42 USC 11011 et seq.
- The Federal Hazardous Materials Transportation Act, 49 USC 5101 et seq.
- The National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA), 42 USC 4321 et seq.
- The Occupational Safety and Health Act (OSHA), 29 USC 651 et seq.
- The Pollution Prevention Act (PPA), 42 USC 13101 and 13102
- The Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA), 42 USC 6901 et seq.
- The Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA), 43 USC 300f et seq.
- The Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA), 42 USC 9601 et seq.
- The Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA), 15 USC 2601 et seq.

## Federal Rules

Federal rules are promulgated by agencies within the federal government such as the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency or the Occupational Safety and Health Administration. Federal rules are compiled into two documents: The Federal Register and the Code of Federal Regulations.

### ***Federal Register***

The Federal Register (FR) is a daily publication used to notify the public of official federal government actions. It is published by the Office of the Federal Register, U.S. National Archives and Records Administration (NARA), every Monday through Friday except federal holidays. The

FR is the official publication for presidential documents and executive orders as well as notices, rules, and proposed rules from federal agencies and organizations.

### How to Use the Federal Register

A typical first page of a Federal Register follows. See numbers to match referenced explanations.

[Federal Register: June 8, 1998 (Volume 63, Number 109)] ❶  
[Proposed Rules]  
[Page 31197]

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ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

40 CFR Parts 72 and 75 ❷

[FRL-6109-1] ❸  
RIN 2060-AG46

Acid Rain Program; Continuous Emission Monitoring Rule Revisions ❹

AGENCY: Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) ❺

ACTION: Proposed rule; correction. ❻

- ❶ A regulation in the Federal Register is cited by the date of issue, volume, number, and the page on which the regulation appears.
- ❷ A reader's aid section serves as an index and lists the CFR titles and parts that have been affected for that particular month, up to the date of printing.
- ❸ It lists the page number in the register where you can find the details of the revision.
- ❹ The title of the document follows, ❺ then the issuing agency.
- ❻ Lastly, the action of the document (i.e., proposed rule, final rule, notice, correction, etc.).

### Code of Federal Regulations

The Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) is an annual codification of the general and permanent rules established in the Federal Register by the executive departments and agencies of the federal government. The CFR, like the USC, is divided into 50 titles that represent broad areas subject to Federal Regulation. Environmental regulations are contained primarily in Title 40 entitled, "Protection of Environment." Regulations pertaining to occupational safety and health are located in Title 29 entitled, "Labor." Each title of the CFR is published in separate volumes that are revised once each calendar year to add amendments published in the Federal Register. Title 40 and Title 29 are issued every July 1.

Each title of the CFR is divided into subtitles and chapters that usually bear the name of the issuing agency (e.g., the Environmental Protection Agency or the Occupational Health and Safety Administration). Chapters may be divided further into subchapters that cover specific regulatory areas and organize parts by topic area. Chapters and subchapters are divided into parts (large parts are sometimes divided into subparts). All parts are organized into sections; most references in the CFR will be to the section level. Below is the CFR hierarchy for the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (U.S. EPA) and Occupational Health and Safety Administration (OSHA).

<p><b>U.S. EPA</b></p> <p>Title 40 – Protection of the Environment</p> <p>Chapter I – Environmental Protection Agency</p> <p>Subchapter A – R</p> <p>Parts – 1-799</p> <p>Subparts – further divide parts</p> <p>Sections – numbered and cover specific areas such as applicability, definitions, standards, etc.</p>	<p><b>OSHA</b></p> <p>Title 29 – Labor</p> <p>Subtitle B – Regulations relating to labor</p> <p>Chapter XVII – Occupational Safety and Health Administration</p> <p>Parts – 1900-1999</p> <p>Subparts – further divide parts</p> <p>Sections – numbered and cover specific areas such as applicability, definitions, standards, etc.</p>
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To locate a specific regulation, the most important divisions of the CFR are the title, part/subpart, and section. To find a particular regulation in the CFR, you have to first understand how it is cited. Usually, a reference to the CFR is cited to a particular section or subpart. “40 CFR 261.10” refers to a specific section. Here, “40 CFR” refers to Title 40 of the CFR and “261.10” denotes the section. The number to the left of the decimal, “261,” refers to the part. The number to the right of the decimal, “10,” identifies the particular section within that part. To reference a broader portion of the CFR, you would reference an entire subpart. Consider “40 CFR 162(C)”. Here “162(C)” refers to Part 162, Subpart C.

A typical first page from the CFR is illustrated as follows:

<p>Code of Federal Regulations]          [Title 40, Volume 5, Parts 61 to 71]          [Revised as of July 1, 1996]          From the U.S. Government Printing Office via GPO Access          [CITE: <b>40 CFR 63</b>]          [Page 667-674]</p> <p style="text-align: center;">TITLE 40—PROTECTION OF ENVIRONMENT</p> <p style="text-align: center;">CHAPTER I—ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY</p> <p>PART 63—NATIONAL EMISSION STANDARDS FOR HAZARDOUS AIR POLLUTANTS FOR SOURCE CATEGORIES—Table of Contents</p> <p><b>Subpart M</b>—National Perchloroethylene Air Emission Standards for Dry Cleaning Facilities</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Source: 58 FR 49376, Sept. 22, 1993, unless otherwise noted.</p> <p>Sec. 63.320 Applicability.</p>
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## **How to Access Federal Laws and Rules**

By following the steps outlined in this section you will be able to locate any federal law or administrative rule via the Internet. Federal laws can be located through the U.S. EPA and OSHA Web sites. These Web sites give you direct access to all the popular federal statutes administered by these agencies as well as many other page links that can assist you in gaining information. In addition, by using these Web sites you can search Federal Register and CFR documents for federal rules.

### ***Locating Federal Laws***

By accessing the U.S. EPA Web site, you can locate a number of federal statutes pertaining to the environment. If you're searching for federal statutes regarding labor issues like the Occupational Safety and Health Act, you should access the Occupational Safety and Health Administration's (OSHA) Web site.

### **Environmental Laws**

Enter the following Web site: [www.epa.gov/laws-regulations](http://www.epa.gov/laws-regulations). This page allows you to access all the major federal laws that address the environment.

### **Occupational Safety and Health Administration Laws**

Enter the following Web site: [www.osha.gov/law-regs.html](http://www.osha.gov/law-regs.html). From this site you may access the Occupational Safety and Health Act (OSH Act) or find links to other relevant pages including the Department of Labor (DOL) Web site which contains additional statutes.

### ***Locating Federal Rules***

You can find federal rules using the Federal Register, which is published daily or by reviewing the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), which is updated regularly. The Environmental Protection Agency Web site and the Occupational Safety and Health Administration Web site give you direct access to these documents.

### **Environmental Rules**

Access the U.S. EPA Laws and Regulations Web site at: [www.epa.gov/laws-regulations](http://www.epa.gov/laws-regulations). From this page you can access the Federal Register documents issued by the U.S. EPA. You can also access the CFR. Both the official CFR, which is typically not updated until July of the current calendar year and the e-CFR, which is an up-to-date, unofficial version of the CFR, can be accessed here.

### **Occupational Safety and Health Administrative Rules**

Access the OSHA Laws and Regulations Web site at: [www.osha.gov/law-regs.html](http://www.osha.gov/law-regs.html). From this site you may find Federal Register documents pertaining to OSHA as well as links to relevant CFR documents and standards.

### **Other Federal Rules**

Enter the following Web site: [www.ecfr.gov](http://www.ecfr.gov). Using the dropdown list select the CFR title you want to search under. For example, Environmental Regulations are found in Title 40, OSHA regulations are found in Title 29, and USDOT regulations are found in Title 49.

**Note:** The best way to view or print an entire subpart and nothing but the subpart is to use the Search feature of the e-CFR. Select "Boolean search" from the side bar on the e-CFR page. Enter the number of the CFR title. In the first long rectangular box, give the part number, and select "Part Number" from the drop-down menu. In the second search box, enter the letters of the Subpart heading and select "Subpart ID" from the drop-down menu. (If your subpart has no ID number [like "A", "B", or "GGG"], use most or all of the subpart heading and select within "Subpart heading.") Click on "Submit Search."

**Boolean Search:**  
Use the pulldown to select a text region to retrieve.  
Enter terms which must appear in the selected region.

Enter a Title Number

To Limit Search to One Current CFR Title  
(If left empty, all CFR Titles will be searched)

Retrieve:  within

within

within

## Michigan Laws

After the Governor signs a bill into law, it is assigned a public act number and then added to the Michigan Compiled Laws (MCL). The MCL is a collection of all state laws currently in force through a particular publication date. It not only includes public acts enacted by the Legislature, but also The Michigan Constitution of 1963, as amended; and Executive Reorganization Orders issued by the Governor. The MCL is organized into three levels: chapters, acts, and sections.

The MCL is comprised of 830 chapters that address various subjects. Within each chapter is one or more public acts. The Natural Resources and Environmental Protection Act, Public Act 451 of 1994, as amended is found in Chapter 324; and the Michigan Occupational Safety and Health Act (MIOSHA), Public Act 154 of 1974, as amended is found in Chapter 408. Public Acts may be divided into parts or articles that are divided further into sections. Each section within the MCL is assigned a "compilation number." This number serves as a reference to assist in locating any section of law. Essentially, if you know the section compilation number, you can easily locate the law in the MCL. The following example illustrates the components of a section within the MCL. This particular section is taken from Michigan's Occupational Safety and Health Act (MIOSHA):

408.1012 ❶ *Duties of employee* ❷.

Sec. 12. ❸ *An employee shall:*

(a) *Comply with rules and standards promulgated, and with orders issued pursuant to this act.*

(b) *Not remove, displace, damage, destroy, or carry off a safeguard furnished or provided for use in a place of employment, or interfere in any way with the use thereof by any other person.*

*History: 1974, Act 154, Eff. Jan. 1, 1975.* ❹

❶ “408.1012” is the section compilation number, which describes where this piece of law is located in the MCL. The numbers to the left of decimal, “408,” refer to a chapter of the MCL. Here, “408” refers to Chapter 408 of the MCL entitled “Labor.” The numbers to the right of the decimal, “1012,” represent the specific section and serve to further organize the section within the chapter. ❷ To the right of the section number is the “catchline,” a brief description of the section’s content. ❸ “Sec. 12” is the internal section number within the Act itself and immediately precedes the text of the section. ❹ Following the text of the section are editorial notes. There are seven types of editorial notes that may follow a section: history notes, compilers notes, constitutionality notes, transfer of power notes, former law notes, cited in other section notes, and cross-reference notes. The history note in this example lets the reader know that this section comes from Act No. 154 of 1974 and became effective January 1, 1975.

### **Citing Michigan Laws**

A law may be cited to a public act in its entirety or a particular division. Following are examples of how a state law may be cited. In this guidebook most references to state laws will be to an entire public act or part of an act.

An act referenced in its entirety will reference the act’s popular name, number, and year of enactment as in the following: The Natural Resources and Environmental Protection Act, Public Act 451 of 1994, as amended (Act 451). Any further reference to the same citation might be abbreviated to just the act number, for example, Act 451.

When a specific part of an act is referenced, it is cited to the public act by the part number and title as in the following: Part 115 (Solid Waste Management) of the Natural Resources and Environmental Protection Act, Public Act 451 of 1994, as amended (Act 451). Any further reference to that same citation might be abbreviated to include just the part number, for example, Part 115 of Act 451.

### **Michigan Administrative Rules**

Once a law is enacted, state administrative agencies such as the DEQ are charged with the duty of making sure the law is implemented. Statutes, like the Natural Resources and Environmental Protection Act, Public Act 451 of 1994, as amended, give agencies the authority to promulgate administrative rules. Although they are not technically laws, when rules are properly processed and enacted, they have the same force and effect as law. The Administrative Procedures Act, Public Act 306 of 1969, as amended, was enacted to address the procedures that govern the creation, processing, and publication of rules. This act outlines the entire rule making process, from the initial request to finalization.

## Understanding the DEQ's Administrative Rules

Michigan's Department of Environmental Quality has the authority to promulgate rules under Act 451. Each division within the DEQ administers its own set of rules. For example, the Air Quality Division administers a set of rules known as the "Air Pollution Control Rules." An agency will typically organize its administrative rules into parts. The Air Pollution Control Rules are divided into parts concerning issues such as emission limitations and prohibitions, monitoring, and permitting. Like all administrative rules, the DEQ's rules are compiled in the Michigan Administrative Code.

## Understanding MIOSHA Standards

Section 18(c) of the Occupational Safety and Health Act allows states to assume responsibility for the development and enforcement of occupational safety and health standards. There are 21 states, including Michigan, that are known as "State Plan States." Michigan's Occupational Safety and Health Act (MIOSHA), Public Act 154 of 1974, as amended, gives the Department of Licensing and Regulatory Affairs (LARA) the authority to create its own and/or adopt federal standards. LARA, MIOSHA rules are organized into four broad standards: General Industry Health, General Industry Safety, Construction Health, and Construction Safety. The MIOSHA General Industry and Construction Safety Standards are divided into parts. Within each of these standards are rules that address various subjects. For example, Part 90 of the General Industry Safety Standards contains a number of rules regarding "Confined Space Entry."

It is important for anyone who is involved in general industry or construction activities to be aware of all the standards that may affect them. You should not only consider the standards that may apply to your operation in general, but also specific situations as well. For instance, a manufacturing plant must comply with all applicable General Industry Standards; however, if at some point employees of that plant engage in construction activities within the plant, then the Construction Standards become applicable as well.

## Michigan Administrative Code

The Michigan Administrative Code (MAC) is the collection of all permanent administrative rules. The Office of Regulatory Reinvention (ORR) keeps the MAC up to date daily at its Web site [www.michigan.gov/orr](http://www.michigan.gov/orr).

Rules are organized into the MAC by their "R" number. To help us better understand its usage, consider the example below, which is an excerpt from Michigan's Air Pollution Control Rules:

*R 336.1901 ❶ Air contaminant or water vapor; when prohibited. ❷*  
*Rule 901. ❸ Notwithstanding the provisions of any other commission rule, a person shall not cause or permit the emission of an air contaminant or water vapor in quantities that cause, alone or in reaction with other air contaminants, either of the following:*  
*(a) Injurious effects to human health or safety, animal life, plant life of significant economic value, or property.*  
*(b) Unreasonable interference with the comfortable enjoyment of life and property. ❹*

*History: 1979 ACS 1, Eff. Jan. 19, 1980. ❺*

❶ “R 336.1901” is referred to as the “R” number. This number describes where the rule may be found in the MAC. Most R numbers consist of two numbers separated by a decimal point. The MAC is organized numerically in ascending order, first by the left side of the R number and then by the right. The number to the left of the decimal point generally refers to the chapter of the MCL containing the statutory authority to which an agency promulgated the rule. In this example, “336” refers to Chapter 336 of the Michigan Compiled laws entitled “Air Pollution.” The numbers to the right of the decimal point correspond to the digit or digits in the rule number. ❷ To the right of the R number is what is referred to as the “catchline,” which is a short statement explaining the topic of the rule. ❸ Preceding the text is the actual rule number, “Rule 901,” which is usually some variation of the right side of the R number, depending on how the agency has organized its rules. ❹ This is the text of the rule. If the rule is rather large, it may be divided into a series of independent statements that pertain to the preceding material. ❺ At the end of each rule is a history note that contains the rule’s effective date, its origin, and any amendments. The history note in this example informs readers that the rule originated in 1979 Administrative Code Supplement Number 1 and became effective on January 19, 1980. Any amendment effective dates follow this date.

Table D-2, which can be found at the end of this appendix, contains a summary of all of the laws and rules referenced in this guidebook. The table shows the relationship between the statutes, the rules, and the agencies that implement them.

## **How to Access State Laws and Rules**

You can obtain a state law by going directly to the Michigan Compiled Laws (MCL). State rules are obtained from the Michigan Administrative Code (MAC). You may search the entire MCL through the “Michigan Legislative Information Web Server” at [www.michiganlegislature.org](http://www.michiganlegislature.org) and MAC through the Office of Regulatory Reinvention (ORR) Web site [www.michigan.gov/orr](http://www.michigan.gov/orr).

### ***Locating Michigan Environmental Laws and Rules***

The Department of Environmental Quality has a very useful Web site that can assist in your search to find a particular environment-related law or rule. This site lists all of the DEQ’s environmental regulations by division, as well as many statutes and links to federal environmental sites. Go to [www.michigan.gov/deq](http://www.michigan.gov/deq) and select “Laws & Rules” at the bottom of the page.

### ***Locating Michigan Health and Safety Laws and Rules***

If you are interested in finding specific administrative rules and standards promulgated under Michigan’s Occupational Safety and Health Act (MIOSHA), follow the steps below to search the MIOSHA Web site:

- Step 1: Go to the Michigan Occupational Safety and Health Administration (MIOSHA) Web site: [www.michigan.gov/miosha](http://www.michigan.gov/miosha).
- Step 2: Scroll down to select “Standards and Legislation” from the left navigation menu.
- Step 3: This page displays a number of standards that MIOSHA administers. Find the standard you would like to view and click on it.

### ***Locating Other State Laws***

There are two ways you can search the MCL for a law. The first is by referencing the compiled law number (compilation number). Second, you can also search by public act number and year.

By far the easiest and most up-to-date method is by using the Internet. Accessing the MCL Web site is much easier to use than the multiple volumes of the MCL and can be done at your home or office. Following is an explanation of how to find a particular law on the Internet.

### ***Searching the Michigan Compiled Laws (MCL)***

Step 1: Enter the following Web site: [www.michiganlegislature.org](http://www.michiganlegislature.org).

Depending upon what information you are given, you may now choose to search for a reference to a law by the MCL number or the Public Act itself:

If you know the compilation number (e.g., 408.1012):

Step 2: Type the MCL number (408.1012) into the box titled "MCL Section."

Step 3: Click on "Search." The results of your search will now be displayed.

If you know the Public Act (e.g., Public Act 154 of 1974):

Step 2: Select "Public Act MCL" from the left side bar under "Laws."

Step 3: Enter the "Public Act Number" (e.g., "154") and "Public Act Year" (e.g., "1974")

Step 4: Click on "Search."

Step 5: You may now locate a specific part, section or other division of the Act.

### ***Locating Other State Rules***

If you know the "R" number of the rule, for example R 336.1901, all you have to do is find that number on the ORR Web site.

#### *Searching the Michigan Administrative Code*

Step 1: Enter the following Internet address: [www.michigan.gov/orr](http://www.michigan.gov/orr).

Step 2: Select "MI Administrative Code (Rules)." From here you may search for a rule by state department or number.

If you know the R number (e.g., R 336.1901):

Step 4: Click on "Numeric."

Step 5: Click on the range of numbers that would encompass the rule number you are searching for.

Step 6: Scroll down the screen until you find the next range of numbers that contain the rule you are searching for.

Step 7: You are now looking at the rules the way that they appear in the MAC. You may have to scroll down to find the particular rule you are looking for.

If you know the state department that administers the rule:

Step 4: Select "Department."

Step 5: Select the department that you wish to search (e.g., "Natural Resources and Environment").

Step 6: Select the division that administers the rule (e.g., Air Quality Division).

Step 7: This page lists all the rules administered by that particular agency by subject matter.

If do not have access to the Internet and you need a paper copy of an environmental law or rule, contact DEQ's Environmental Assistance Center at 800-662-9278.

Copies of all MIOSHA standards are available from MIOSHA. The standards are updated frequently, so it is recommended that you get on their mailing list to receive notification that revised standards are available.

Contact the MIOSHA Standards Section at 517-284-7740 to be placed on the mailing list for notification of new or amended standards and public hearing announcements.

**Summary of State Laws and Rules Applicable to Businesses**

**Table D-2: DEQ General Statutes**

STATUTE (as amended)	Common Name	Michigan Compiled Laws (MCL) Citation	Rule Citation	Rule Title
PA 96 of 1987	The Mobile Home Commission Act	125.2301...125.2350	R 325.311...325.3393	Mobile Home Park and Seasonal Mobile Home Parks
PA 138 of 1998	Hazardous Materials Transportation Act	29.471 - 29.480		
PA 204 of 1987	Low-Level Radioactive Waste Authority Act	333.26201 - 333.26226		
PA 207 of 1941	Fire Prevention Code	29.1 - 29.34		
PA 236 of 1961	Revised Judicature Act	600.101 - 600.9948		
PA 239 of 1982	Bodies of Dead Animals	287.651 - 287.683		
PA 288 of 1967	Land Division Act	560.101 - 560.293	R 560.301 560.304 R 560.401...560.427	Subdivision of Land, Part 3 Subdivision of Land, Part 4
PA 306 of 1969	Administrative Procedures Act	24.201 - 24.328		
PA 381 of 1996	Brownfield Redevelopment Refinancing Act	125.2651 - 125.2672		
PA 384 of 1996	Beverage Containers	445.573f		
PA 390 of 1976	Emergency Management Act	30.401 - 30.421		
PA 396 of 2002	Great Lakes Water Quality Bond Authorization Act	324.95201 - 324.95208		
PA 399 of 1976	Safe Drinking Water Act	325.1001 - 325.1023	R 325.10101...325.12820	Supplying Water to the Public
PA 442 of 1976	Freedom of Information Act (FOIA)	15.231 - 15.246		

Summary of State Laws and Rules Applicable to Businesses

**Table D-3: Public Health Code, PA 368 of 1978 (MCL: 333.1101 - 333.25211)**

STATUTE (as amended)	Common Name	Michigan Compiled Laws (MCL) Citation	Rule Citation	Rule Title
<b>Part 125</b>	Campgrounds, Swimming Areas, and Swimmers' Itch	333.12501...333.12546	R 325.1551...325.1599 R 325.2111...325.2199 R 325.2101...325.2103	Campgrounds Public Swimming Pools Public Bathing Beaches
<b>Part 127</b>	Water Supply and Sewer Systems: Well Construction Code and Public Sanitary Sewer Systems	333.12701...333.12771	R 325.421...325.426 R 325.1601...325.1781	Outhouses Groundwater Quality Control
<b>Part 133</b>	Dry Cleaning	333.13301...333.13325	R 325.17101...325.18104	Dry Cleaning Establishments Utilizing Class I, II, III, and IV Solvents
<b>Part 135</b>	Radiation Control	333.13501...333.13537	R 325.5001...325.5721	Ionizing Radiation Rules for Radioactive Material
<b>Part 138</b>	Medical Waste	333.13801...333.13832	R 325.1541...325.1549	Medical Waste Producing Facilities

**Table D-4: Natural Resource and Environmental Protection Act**

NREPA PART	TITLE	MCL Citation	Rule Citation	Rule Titles
<b>Part 13</b>	Permits	324.1301...324.1311		
<b>Part 14</b>	Clean Corporate Citizens	324.1401...324.1429		
<b>Part 15</b>	Enforcement	324.1501...324.1511		
<b>Part 17</b>	Michigan Environmental Protection Act	324.1701...324.1706		
<b>Part 18</b>	Uniform Transboundary Pollution Reciprocal Access	324.1801...324.1808		
<b>Part 25</b>	Environmental Education	324.2501...324.2521		
<b>Part 27</b>	Program Review	324.2701 ... 324.2707		

Summary of State Laws and Rules Applicable to Businesses

NREPA PART	TITLE	MCL Citation	Rule Citation	Rule Titles
			R 323.1041 - 323.1117	Part 4 – Water Quality Standards
			R 324.2001 - 324.2009	Part 5 – Spillage of Oil and Polluting Materials
			R 323.1201 - 323.1221	Part 8 – Water Quality-Based Effluent Limit Development for Toxic Substances
<b>Part 31</b>	Water Resources Protection	324.3101...324.3134	R 323.1251 - 323.1259	Part 10 – Treatment Plant Operators
			R 323.1311 - 323.1329	Part 13 – Floodplains and Floodways
			R 323.2101 - 323.2197	Part 21 – Wastewater Discharge Permits
			R 323.2201 - 323.2240	Part 22 – Groundwater Quality
			R 323.2301 - 323.2317	Part 23 – Pretreatment
			R 323.2401 - 323.2418	Part 24 – Land Application of Biosolids
<b>Part 33</b>	Aquatic Nuisance Control	324.3301...324.3315	R 323.3101 - 323.3110	Aquatic Nuisance Control
<b>Part 35</b>	Use of Water in Mining Low-Grade Iron Ore	324.3501...324.3508	R 323.1351 - 323.1354	Part 15 – Iron Ore Beneficiation
<b>Part 37</b>	Water Pollution Control Facilities; Tax Exemption	324.3701...324.3708		
<b>Part 39</b>	Cleaning Agents	324.3901...324.3906	R 323.1171 - 323.1181	Part 6 – Cleaning Agents and Water Conditioners
<b>Part 41</b>	Sewerage Systems	324.4101...324.4113	R 299.2901 - 299.2974	Sewerage Systems
<b>Part 43</b>	Waterworks Systems, Sewers, and Disposal Plants	324.4301...324.4312		
<b>Part 45</b>	Bonds For Prevention and Abatement of Water Pollution	324.4501...324.4511		
<b>Part 47</b>	Sewage Disposal and Water Supply Districts	324.4701...324.4712		
<b>Part 49</b>	Construction of Collecting Sewers	324.4901...324.4912		
<b>Part 51</b>	Wastewater Disposal	324.5101...324.5103		
<b>Part 52</b>	Strategic Water Quality Initiatives	324.5201...324.5206	R 323.951 - 323.965	State Revolving Loan Fund
<b>Part 53</b>	Clean Water Assistance	324.5301...324.5317		
<b>Part 54</b>	Safe Drinking Water Assistance	324.5401...324.5419		
<b>Part 55</b>	Air Pollution Control	324.5501...324.5542	<u>R 336.201 - 336.205</u>	Annual Reporting

Summary of State Laws and Rules Applicable to Businesses

NREPA PART	TITLE	MCL Citation	Rule Citation	Rule Titles
			<a href="#">R 336.1101 - 336.1128</a>	Part 1 - General Provisions
			<a href="#">R 336.1201 - 336.1299</a>	Part 2 - Air Use Approval
			<a href="#">R 336.1301 - 336.1374</a>	Part 3 - Emission Limitations and Prohibitions—Particulate Matter
			<a href="#">R 336.1401 - 336.1430</a>	Part 4 - Emission Limitations and Prohibitions—Sulfur-Bearing Compounds
			<a href="#">R 336.1601 - 336.1669</a>	Part 6 - Emission Limitations and Prohibitions—Existing Sources of Volatile Organic Compound Emissions
			<a href="#">R 336.1701 - 336.1710</a>	Part 7 - Emission Limitations and Prohibitions—New Sources of Volatile Organic Compound Emissions
			<a href="#">R 336.1801 - 336.1834</a>	Part 8 - Emission Limitations and Prohibitions—Oxides of Nitrogen (NOx)
			<a href="#">R 336.1901 - 336.1972</a>	Part 9 - Emission Limitations and Prohibitions—Miscellaneous
			<a href="#">R 336.2001 - 336.2060</a>	Part 10 - Intermittent Testing and Sampling
			<a href="#">R 336.2101 - 336.2199</a>	Part 11 - Continuous Emission Monitoring
			<a href="#">R 336.2401 - 336.2420</a>	Part 14 - Clean Corporate Citizen Program
			<a href="#">R 336.2501 - 336.2514</a>	Part 15 - Emission Limitations and Prohibitions—Mercury
			<a href="#">R 336.2601 - 336.2608</a>	Part 16 - Organization, Operation, and Procedures
			<a href="#">R 336.2701 - 336.2706</a>	Part 17 – Hearings
			<a href="#">R 336.2801 - 336.2823</a>	Part 18 - Prevention of Significant Deterioration of Air Quality
			<a href="#">R 336.2901 - 336.2908</a>	Part 19 - New Source Review for Major Sources Impacting Nonattainment Areas
<b>Part 57</b>	Small Business Clean Air Assistance	<a href="#">324.5701...324.5708</a>		
<b>Part 59</b>	Air Pollution Control Facility; Tax Exemption	<a href="#">324.5901...324.5908</a>		

Summary of State Laws and Rules Applicable to Businesses

<b>NREPA PART</b>	<b>TITLE</b>	<b>MCL Citation</b>	<b>Rule Citation</b>	<b>Rule Titles</b>
<b>Part 61</b>	Emissions from Vessels	324.6101...324.6102		
<b>Part 63</b>	Motor Vehicle Emissions Testing for West Michigan	324.6301...324.6321		
<b>Part 65</b>	Motor Vehicle Emissions Testing for Southeast Michigan	324.6501...324.6539		
<b>Part 82</b>	Conservation Practices	324.8201...324.8208		
<b>Part 87</b>	Groundwater and Freshwater Protection	324.8701...324.8717		
<b>Part 88</b>	Water Pollution Prevention and Monitoring	324.8801...324.8808	R 324.8901 - 324.8920	Clean Water Fund
			R 324.8801 - 324.8810	Clean Michigan Initiative Nonpoint Source Pollution Control Grants
<b>Part 89</b>	Littering	324.8901...324.8907		
<b>Part 91</b>	Soil Erosion and Sedimentation Control	324.9101...324.9123a	R 323.1701 - 323.1714	Part 17 – Soil Erosion and Sedimentation Control
<b>Part 93</b>	Soil Conservation Districts	324.9301...324.9313		
<b>Part 95</b>	Watercraft Pollution Control	324.9501...324.9510		
<b>Part 111</b>	Hazardous Waste Management	324.11101...324.11153	R 299.9101 - 299.11007	Hazardous Waste Management
<b>Part 113</b>	Landfill Maintenance Trust Fund	324.11301...324.11304	R 299.4101 - 299.4922	Solid Waste Management
<b>Part 115</b>	Solid Waste Management	324.11501...324.11550		
<b>Part 117</b>	Septage Waste Servicers	324.11701...324.11720		
<b>Part 119</b>	Waste Management and Resource Recovery Finance	324.11901...324.11908		
<b>Part 121</b>	Liquid Industrial By-Products	324.12101...324.12118		
<b>Part 143</b>	Waste Minimization	324.14301...324.14306	R 324.14501-324.14508	Small Business Pollution Prevention Assistance Loan Fund
<b>Part 145</b>	Waste Reduction Assistance	324.14501...324.14514		
<b>Part 147</b>	Chemical Substances	324.14701...324.14725		
<b>Part 148</b>	Environmental Audit Privilege and Immunity	324.14801...324.14810		
<b>Part 161</b>	Plastic Products Labeling	324.16101...324.16104		
<b>Part 163</b>	Plastic Degradable Containers	324.16301...324.16303		
<b>Part 165</b>	Office Paper Recovery	324.16501...324.16503		
<b>Part 167</b>	Used Oil Recycling	324.16701...324.16705		

Summary of State Laws and Rules Applicable to Businesses

NREPA PART	TITLE	MCL Citation	Rule Citation	Rule Titles
Part 169	Scrap Tires	324.16901...324.16911		
Part 171	Battery Disposal	324.17101...324.17107		
Part 172	Mercury - Added Products	324.17201...324.17206		
Part 191	Clean Michigan Fund	324.19101...324.19121		
Part 193	Environmental Protection Bond Authorization	324.19301...324.19306		
Part 195	Environmental Protection Bond Implementation	324.19501...324.19513		
Part 196	Clean Michigan Initiative Implementation	324.19601...324.19616		
Part 197	Great Lakes Water Quality Bond Implementation	324.19701...324.19708		
Part 201	Environmental Remediation	324.20101...324.20142	R 299.51001 - 299.51021	Property Owner or Operator Obligations under Section 20107A of the Act
			R 299.1 - 299.50	Cleanup Criteria Requirements for Response Activity
Part 203	Volunteer Immunity	324.20301...324.20302		
Part 211	Underground Storage Tank Regulations	324.21101...324.21113		
Part 213	Leaking Underground Storage Tanks	324.21301...324.21331		
Part 215	Underground Storage Tank Corrective Action Funding	324.21501...324.21563		
Part 301	Inland Lakes and Streams	324.30101...324.30113	R 281.811 - 281.846	Inland Lakes and Streams
Part 303	Wetlands Protection	324.30301...324.30329	R 281.951 - 281.961	Wetland Mitigation Banking
			R 281.921 - 281.925	Wetlands Protection
Part 307	Inland Lake Levels	324.30701...324.30723		
Part 309	Inland Lake Improvements	324.30901...324.30929		
Part 311	Local River Management	324.31101...324.31119		
Part 313	Surplus Waters	324.31301...324.31314		
Part 315	Dam Safety	324.31501...324.31529	R 281.1301 - 281.1313	Dam Safety
Part 317	Aquifer Protection and Dispute Resolution	324.31701...324.31713		
Part 321	The Great Lakes Compact Authorization	324.32101...324.32107		

Summary of State Laws and Rules Applicable to Businesses

<b>NREPA PART</b>	<b>TITLE</b>	<b>MCL Citation</b>	<b>Rule Citation</b>	<b>Rule Titles</b>
<b>Part 322</b>	Great Lakes Basin Compact	324.32201...324.32206		
<b>Part 323</b>	Shorelands Protection and Management	324.32301...324.32315	R 281.21 - 281.26	Great Lakes Shorelands
<b>Part 325</b>	Great Lakes Submerged Lands	324.32501...324.32516	R 322.1001 - 322.1018	Great Lakes Submerged Lands
<b>Part 326</b>	Great Lakes Submerged Logs Recovery	324.32601...324.32615		
<b>Part 327</b>	Great Lakes Preservation	324.32701...324.32730		
<b>Part 328</b>	Aquifer Protection	324.32801...324.32803		
<b>Part 331</b>	Regional Great Lakes Protection Fund	324.33101...324.33105		
<b>Part 333</b>	Coastal Beach Erosion	324.33301...324.33301		
<b>Part 339</b>	Control of Certain State Lands	324.33901...324.33939		
<b>Part 342</b>	Great Lakes-St. Lawrence River Basin Water Resources Compact	324.34201		
<b>Part 353</b>	Sand Dunes Protection and Management	324.35301...324.35326		
<b>Part 601</b>	Geological Survey	324.60101...324.60108		
<b>Part 615</b>	Supervisor of Wells	324.61501...324.61527	R 324.101 - 324.1406	Oil and Gas Operations
<b>Part 616</b>	Orphan Well Fund	324.61601...324.61607		
<b>Part 617</b>	Unitization	324.61701...324.61738		
<b>Part 619</b>	Drilling in The Pigeon River State Forest	324.61901...324.61904		
<b>Part 621</b>	Interstate Oil and Gas Compact	324.62101...324.62103		
<b>Part 625</b>	Mineral Wells	324.62501...324.62518	R 299.2301 - 299.2531	Mineral Wells
<b>Part 631</b>	Reclamation of Mining Lands	324.63101...324.63223	R 425.1 - 425.49	Ferrous Mineral Mining
<b>Part 632</b>	Nonferrous Metallic Mineral Mining	324.63201...324.63223	R 425.101 - 425.602	Nonferrous Metallic Mineral Mining
<b>Part 633</b>	Mining Authorization, Multiple Owners	324.63301...324.63306		
<b>Part 325</b>	Great Lakes Submerged Lands	324.32501...324.32516	R 322.1001 - 322.1018	Great Lakes Submerged Lands
<b>Part 326</b>	Great Lakes Submerged Logs Recovery	324.32601...324.32615		
<b>Part 327</b>	Great Lakes Preservation	324.32701...324.32730		
<b>Part 328</b>	Aquifer Protection	324.32801...324.32803		

Summary of State Laws and Rules Applicable to Businesses

NREPA PART	TITLE	MCL Citation	Rule Citation	Rule Titles
Part 331	Regional Great Lakes Protection Fund	324.33101...324.33105		
Part 333	Coastal Beach Erosion	324.33301...324.33301		
Part 635	Surface and Underground Coal Mine Reclamation	324.63501...324.63549		
Part 637	Sand Dune Mining	324.63701...324.63714	R 281.401 - 281.413	Sand Dune Areas
Part 761	Aboriginal Records and Antiquities and Abandoned Property	324.76101...324.76118	R 299.6001 - 299.6013	Great Lakes Bottomlands Preserve
Part 901	Repeal of Certain Acts	324.90101...324.90106		
Part 635	Surface and Underground Coal Mine Reclamation	324.63501...324.63549		

**Table D-3: DLARA Bureau of Construction Codes and Fire Safety and MIOSHA Administrative Authority**

Statutory Authority	MCL Sections	Administrative Rules
Public Act 1 of 1966 (Utilization of Public Facilities by Physically Limited)	125.1351-125.1356	R 125.1001-125.1026 (Barrier Free Design Board)
Public Act 733 of 2002 (State Plumbing Act)	338.3511-338.3569	R 338.921-338.932 (State Plumbing Board Licenses)
Public Act 217 of 1956 (Electrical Administrative Act)	338.881-338.892	R 338.1001a-338.1099 (Electrical Administrative Board General Rules)
Public Act 192 of 1984 (Forbes Mechanical Contractors Act)	338.971-338.988	R 338.901-338.914 (Board of Mechanical Rules Licensing Examination Rules)
Public Act 96 of 1987 (Mobile Home Commission Act)	125.2301-125.2350	R 408.30601-408.30636 (Mobile Home Code) R 125.1101-125.3069 (Manufactured Housing General Rules)
Public Act 230 of 1972 (State Construction Code Act)	125.1501-125.1531	R 408.30101-408.31194 (Construction Code Commission General Rules) R 408.30901-408.30998 (Mechanical Code) R 408.30801-408.30880 (Electrical Code) R 408.30701-408.30796 (Plumbing Code)
Public Act 54 of 1986 (Building Officials & Inspectors Registration Act)	338.2301-338.2313	R 408.30001-408.30055 (Bldg. Officials, Plan Reviewers & Insp.)
Public Act 345 of 1990 (State Survey and Remonumentation Act)	54.261-54.279	R 54.201-54.210 (Survey and Remonumentation Rules)
Public Act 290 of 1965 (Boiler Act of 1965)	408.751-408.776	R 408.4001-408.5507 (Board of Boiler General Rules)

## Summary of State Laws and Rules Applicable to Businesses

Statutory Authority	MCL Sections	Administrative Rules
Public Act 333 of 1976 (Elevator Licensing) Public Act 227 of 1967 (Elevator Safety Board)	408.801-408.824	R 408.7001-408.8695 (Elevator Safety Board General Rules)
Public Act 207 of 1941 (MI Fire Prevention Code)  Public Act 291 of 1966 (Michigan Fire Fighter Training Council Act)	29.1-29.34  29.361-29.377	R 29.501-29.508 (Fire Inspector Certification) R 29.1501-29.1509 (State-Owned and Leased Buildings Fire Safety) R 29.1601-29.1641 (Fire Prevention) R 29.1701-29.1733 (New and Existing Penal Institutions Fire Safety) R 29.1801-29.1861 (Health Care Facilities Fire Safety) R 29.1901-29.1934 (New and Existing School, College, and University Fire Safety) R 29.2001-29.2032 (Dormitory Fire Safety for Schools, Colleges, and Universities) R 29.2801-29.2814 (Fire Alarm and Fire Suppression Certification) R 29.3101-29.3501 (Organization, Operation, and Procedure) R 400.11201-400.11227 (Children's and Adult Foster Care Camp) R 400.18101-400.18702 (Adult Foster Care Facilities)
Public Act 154 of 1974 (Michigan Occupational Health & Safety Act) (MIOSHA)	408.1001-408.1094	R 408.10001-408.19301 (General Industry Safety Standards) R 408.1101-408.49102 (Construction Safety Standards) R 325.3451-325.77115, R 408.22101-408.22162, R 408.22201-22251 (Occupational Health Standards) R 325.52501-325.52506, R 408.19301-408.19301, R 408.22301-408.22361 (Occupational Safety and Health)

<sup>1</sup> Where Statutory Authority refers to a "Part" (e.g. Part 201, Part 55) it is referring to a Part of Public Act 451 of 1994, as amended, the Natural Resources and Environmental Protection Act.

<sup>2</sup> MCL sections can be found online at [www.michiganlegislature.org](http://www.michiganlegislature.org). Citations for state environmental laws reference only a single chapter of the Michigan Compiled Laws (MCL) (Chapter 324), whereas citations for Rules reference many different chapters. The difference in citation stems from the creation of the Natural Resources and Environmental Protection Act (NREPA). Before the Act was created in 1994 all environmental statutes were housed in different chapters throughout the MCL (336, 299, 325, etc.). NREPA consolidated almost all the Acts in these chapters into one chapter - Chapter 324. However, as rules are created they are given an "R" number that still references the old chapter titles, even though most of the Acts within these chapters have been rescinded. The Table below contains the original MCL chapters referenced in the above state agency rules.