A List of References to Negative Impacts of Mute Swans

Mute swans are not native.


Mute swans displace native wildlife species.


**Mute swans destroy wetland habitat.**


Fenwick, G. H. 1983. Feeding behavior of waterfowl in relation to changing food resources in the Chesapeake Bay. Ph. D. dissertation, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland, USA.


Rees, E. C., J. S. Kirby, and A. Gilburn. 1997. Site selection by swans wintering in Britain and Ireland; the importance of habitat and geographic location. *Ibis* 139:337-352.


Tatu, K. S. 2006. An assessment of impacts of Mute Swans (Cygnus olor) on submerged aquatic vegetation (SAV) in Chesapeake Bay, Maryland. Dissertation, West Virginia University. Morgantown, WV.


**Mute swan management is scientifically based.**


