

MICHIGAN ENDODONTICS EXAMINATION BROCHURE

THE EXAMINATION WILL BE ADMINISTERED AT THE
UNIVERSITY OF DETROIT MERCY
SCHOOL OF DENTISTRY

Be sure that you have submitted your examination application and appropriate fee to the Health Professions Licensing Division, Bureau of Health Care Services, Department of Licensing and Regulatory Affairs, prior to the deadline date of **April 10, 2014** in order to be scheduled for the examination. If you have questions regarding the application process, you may call the Bureau at (517) 335-0918 or send an e-mail to BHCSHELP@michigan.gov.

If you have not received an application, you can obtain one at the following website: www.michigan.gov/healthlicense.

**2014
MICHIGAN
ENDODONTICS EXAMINATION BROCHURE**

INTRODUCTION:

The licensing examination for Endodontics is designed to measure the knowledge, skills and abilities deemed essential to protect the public's health, safety and welfare.

EXAMINATION SITE:

The Endodontics examination will be given on **June 2 – 3, 2014**. After the Bureau has approved you to take the examination, an Admission Letter will be sent to you approximately two weeks prior to the examination. This document will specify the room to which you must report for the examination. You must be in the examination room prior to **8:15 a.m.** on the first day.

The test center is located at the University of Detroit Mercy, School of Dentistry, Detroit, MI. Information regarding the location of the site as well as parking can be found at the back of this brochure. You should enter through the door that is immediately in front of you when you enter the visitor's parking lot off Martin Luther King Jr Blvd (a sign will be posted on the door). When you enter the building, please let the receptionist know that you are attending the dental specialty examination and you will be directed to the Public Safety Command Center.

Please arrive at the site by 8:00 as you will need to obtain a Visitor's Badge that will permit you to enter the examination area as well as the elevators. You will need to leave your official school identification or some other piece of identification other than the identification you need to be admitted to the examination (see page 3) with Public Safety. IF you are a student at the school of dentistry and already have an ID badge, you do not need to sign in with Public Safety.

THE VISITOR'S BADGE MUST BE TURNED IN BEFORE YOU LEAVE THE FACILITY FOR THE DAY.

Once you have received your Visitor's Badge, follow the signs to the examination area.

EXAMINATION SCHEDULE:

DATE	TIME	PROCEDURE
Day 1	8:15 A.M.	Submission of a written and a digital copy of the Case Histories
	9:00 A.M.	Written Examination (2 ½ hours)
Day 2	8:30 A.M.	Oral Examination & Case History Review (Approximately 2 hours) You should be at the site ½ hour prior to your scheduled oral exam time

Depending upon the number of candidates, the entire examination may be completed on the first day. However, since this decision cannot be made until close to the date of the examination, you should plan on being at the examination for both days.

SPECIAL ACCOMMODATIONS:

If you require special accommodations because of a disability, a letter that specifies the disability and requested accommodation(s) must be submitted to the Bureau of Health Care Services. A physician or other licensed professional qualified to diagnose and treat the disability must provide detailed documentation of the disability. Requests for accommodations must be received no later than April 10, 2014. However, because of the time required to review documentation and the possible need for additional information, your request should be mailed as early as possible. A letter approving or denying your request will be sent following the review of the information submitted.

Submit your request and relevant documentation to:

Lucinda Clark
Health Professions Licensing Division
Bureau of Health Care Services
MI Department of Licensing and Regulatory Affairs
PO Box 30670
Lansing, MI 48909

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

In order to be admitted to EACH part of the examination, you MUST:

1. **BE ON TIME.** You will NOT be admitted to the examination after it has begun.
2. **PRESENT THE ADMISSION LETTER** that will be sent to you approximately two weeks prior to the examination. If you have not received an Admission Letter one week prior to the exam, you should call the Bureau of Health Care Services, Department of Licensing and Regulatory Affairs, at (517) 335-0918 or send an

e-mail to bhcshep@michigan.gov. If you do not have your Admission Letter, you may still be admitted to the examination provided that your name is included on the site roster. The site coordinator will make this decision. If admitted, a substitute Admission Letter will be prepared for you at the time of check-in. At the conclusion of the examination, all candidates must submit their Admission Letter as verification of attendance at the examination. It is your responsibility to turn in your Admission Letter to the testing staff at the conclusion of the examination.

- 3. PRESENT OFFICIAL SIGNED PHOTOGRAPHIC IDENTIFICATION.** Acceptable identification includes a valid Michigan driver license or another state issued driver license, Secretary of State Identification, passport, or government-issued identification. The identification presented **MUST** be an official document and include **BOTH** a photograph and signature. Without the required identification, you will not be permitted to take the examination.

If you do not present the required signed photographic identification or you are late to the scheduled examination section, you will **NOT** be allowed to take the examination/section and you will forfeit your examination fee. You will be required to submit a new examination application and fee for the next regularly scheduled exam administration.

CANDIDATE ANONYMITY

You will be assigned a unique candidate identification number that will be included on your Admission Letter. With the exception of the written examination, you must record **ONLY** your candidate identification number on all examination materials to be scored. To maintain confidentiality, you should **NOT** introduce yourself by name to the examiners nor include your name, program, or hospital on any of the materials submitted with your case histories.

EXAMINATION CONDUCT:

No reference materials may be utilized during any part of this examination. Textbooks, notebooks, briefcases, large purses, pagers, cell phones, and beepers should **NOT** be brought to your seat. Neither the State nor the University will be responsible for any loss of items brought to the examination site.

Cheating is defined as any activity, behavior, or procedure that a candidate employs that would enable him/her to pass an examination by dishonest, fraudulent, or deceitful means. Examples of cheating would include, but are not limited to, obtaining information from other candidates, copying from another's answer sheet, copying the examination, removing or attempting to remove test materials or notes from the examination room, using prepared notes during the examination, discussing the examination with others during the examination, referring to textbooks, informing other candidates of the oral questions prior to their taking that section, or having someone take the examination for another person.

Anyone found involved with any of the above activities or behaviors may be denied licensure.

You will be required to sign a statement, at the time of the examination, agreeing to not divulge the contents of the examination.

MATERIALS TO BE BROUGHT TO THE EXAMINATION

You will need to supply the following:

1. A tape recorder and two (2) 90 minute cassette tapes **OR** a digital recorder with 180 minutes recording capability.
 - If you bring a tape recorder, the tapes will be retained at the conclusion of the oral examination.
 - If you bring a digital recorder with a removable SD card or other memory card, the card will be retained.
 - If you bring a digital recorder without removable memory, your recorder will be retained and returned to you with the recording erased from its memory when results are released. You should provide a self-addressed, stamped box for returning the recorder.
 - For all devices, you are encouraged to bring an external microphone to enhance recording quality.

Make certain that the recorder works properly. You are responsible for the quality and clarity of the recording. If you fail the oral examination, you will not be permitted to review or appeal the results of your oral examination if

- You fail to bring a recorder;
 - Your recorder does not operate properly;
 - You do not record the entire oral interview; or
 - Your responses are not audible.
2. 16 Case Histories in both written and digital format -- described later in this brochure.
 3. Two **#2** lead pencils for the written examination.

EXAMINATION FORMAT

The examination is divided into three sections -- Written, Oral Examination, and Case Histories. You must receive a passing score in each section in order to pass the examination.

I. Written Examination

This portion of the examination will consist of one hundred (100) multiple-choice items covering the scope of knowledge required of an Endodontist. The allotted time for the written section is two and one-half (2 ½) hours.

The written examination will include, but not be limited to, the following topics.

Clinical Examination (5%) – Patient’s medical and dental history; dental examination

Differential Diagnoses (10%) – Dental, systemic, oral pathology

Treatment Planning (20%) – Medically compromised patients, dental restorability, periodontal concerns, emergency treatment, alternative treatment

Endodontic Treatment (40%) – Vital pulp therapy, trauma, surgical & nonsurgical endodontics, materials & instruments, radiography

Pain, Pharmacology & Anesthesia (10%) – Antibiotics, analgesics, anesthetics.

Medical Emergencies (5%)

Basic Sciences (10%) – Anatomy, physiology, morphology, pulpal anatomy & physiology, inflammation, microbiology, pathology.

Your answers to the multiple-choice items **MUST** be recorded on the machine scorable answer sheet that will be provided. All marks must be entered with a #2 lead pencil and must be **DARK**. Be sure that no stray marks appear on the answer sheet as they may be misread as answers. If you change your mind on an item, be sure to erase the incorrect answer completely.

It is best to answer all items, even if you are not sure of the answer. There is no penalty for guessing. There is **ONE BEST** answer for each item.

The science and practice of Endodontics encompass a broad scope of biologic and clinical knowledge. It is expected that your specialty training has covered the subject matter and topics included in this examination.

The written examination is intended to test your knowledge and competence in all of the previously stated topics. All questions have been researched to ensure accuracy. A list of references has been included in this brochure to aid you in your preparations.

NOTE: If you have passed the American Board of Endodontics written examination, you can waive the written portion of the Michigan examination. The American Board must submit a letter verifying passage of the American Board written examination to:

Health Professions Licensing Division, Application Unit
Bureau of Health Care Services
MI Department of Licensing and Regulatory Affairs
PO Box 30670
Lansing, MI 48909

II. Oral Examination: You must record this portion of the examination.

You will be examined on an individual basis for approximately two (2) hours. A series of radiographs, slides, information, and/or other materials will be used to generate questions. Each candidate will be presented with the same materials from which the same initial set of questions will be asked. However, the examiners may ask additional questions if they feel

you are deficient in certain areas. Additional questions pertaining only to your cases may be asked of you, but will not be asked of other candidates.

The purpose of this portion of the examination is to allow you to demonstrate your knowledge as it applies to **clinical situations**. The following list of subjects is a general guide of topics that may be covered.

1. The normal anatomy and histology of the teeth and their supporting tissues
2. The processes of inflammation, healing and repair
3. The mechanisms and physiology of the spread of infection
4. The physiology and psychology of pain
5. The principles and techniques of radiology and radiographic interpretation
6. Physical diagnostic procedures and tests
7. The use and pharmacologic action of local anesthetics, analgesics, drugs, and drug interactions
8. The effects and relationships of systemic disease to the oral cavity
9. The management of medical emergencies
10. Dental materials and instruments related to endodontics
11. Endodontic diagnostic procedures and their interpretation
12. Discrimination between periapical lesions of pulpal origin, periapical lesions of non-pulpal origin, and normal structure resembling periapical lesions
13. Diagnosis and treatment planning for pulpal and periapical pathosis
14. Treatment modalities of all endodontic procedures and adjunctive treatments

You should answer questions briefly, yet in a manner that demonstrates knowledge of the subject. At the same time, you should be prepared to answer in greater detail when required.

The oral examination will consist of a series of questions worth a total of 100 points.

III. Case Histories

The purpose of the case histories is to demonstrate your ability to diagnose, develop a treatment plan, and treat a variety of Endodontic situations.

The examiners strongly recommend that the cases be written in the format required by the American Board of Endodontics (ABE). Diagnoses must be made according to the current ABE guidelines. Information regarding this format may be requested by calling the ABE at (800) 872-3636.

NOTE: You should label each case as indicated on the next page for ease of scoring by the examiners.

You must present 16 case histories representing the following:

1. Eight Molars (**labeled A1 - A8**)
2. Two Premolars (**labeled B1 and B2**)
3. Two Atypical Treatment Cases (**labeled C1 and C2**) Atypical cases may include, but not be limited to, the following: revascularization, trauma, treatment of perforations, resorptions, implants, transplants, hemisection, root amputation, endo-perio, endo-ortho, or apexogenesis.
4. Two Surgical Cases (**labeled D1 and D2**) One must be a Posterior Case
5. Two Non-Surgical Retreatment cases (**labeled E1 and E2**)

Case Histories must include:

1. Significant medical findings
2. History of treatment (including biopsy reports)
3. History of medications
- 4.* Pre-treatment radiograph and post-treatment radiograph
- 5.* Treatment radiographs (this includes electronic images)
- 6.* Follow-up radiographs, biopsy reports and clinical findings when available

* Digital radiographs and images are encouraged. If conventional film-based radiographs and slides are submitted, they should be originals. However, If duplicates are used, you must include, in the casebook, an explanation as to why the originals are not available. A signed statement must accompany this explanation from the institution denying you the use of the originals.

NOTE: All treatment entries, radiographs, and images **MUST** be dated.

Casebook Format:

Your Candidate Number Only, Not Your Name, Should Appear on the Cover of Your Casebook.

1. Table of Contents of the entire portfolio
2. List of all abbreviations used in the cases
3. Each Individual case history that includes all write-ups, images and radiographs. A tab labeled A1, A2, A3, etc should separate each case history.

In addition to the written Case histories, a digital copy (either a USB removable drive or a CD) that will be retained must be submitted. The written case material will be returned upon completion and scoring of the examination. Both the written and digital case histories must be given to the examination administrator during check-in on the first day of the examination.

The examiners will review the case histories on the first day. The casebook is graded as a whole with equal weighting for criteria such as examination, diagnosis, prognosis, treatment planning and therapy. Points may be deducted if the casebook is poorly organized. The examiners may ask questions regarding your Casebook during the Oral Examination. The Case Histories section is worth 100 points.

You will be required to sign a statement at the examination site testifying that you were solely responsible for the work completed on the cases presented for scoring.

NOTE: An insufficient number of case histories is grounds for failure of this section of the examination. A report or thesis project will **not** be accepted as a substitution for the required cases.

SCORING OF THE EXAMINATION

The written examination will be machine scored. All other sections of the examination will be evaluated by at least two examiners. Each examiner will evaluate the sections independently and the final score for each section will be the average of all examiners' scores.

During the course of the examination, the examiners may use expressions such as "That's okay" or "Fine." These comments should **NOT** be construed as anything other than a polite way of completing a checkpoint or proceeding to another topic.

In order to pass the examination, you must receive a score of 75% in **EACH** section of the examination. Those sections in which you receive a score of **LESS** than 75% may be repeated once in an 18-month period. Should you **NOT** receive a 75% in each section taken during the second attempt, you will be required to retake the entire examination.

Your score(s) will be released in approximately six weeks following the last day of the examination. Results will **NOT** be provided over the phone nor will they be released to a third party unless you have submitted a signed written request to the Bureau of Health Care Services for the release of your results to a specific third party.

If you receive a score of **PASS**, this will be the only information available as to your success on the examination. Actual numeric scores are **NOT** available.

If you **FAIL** the examination, your numeric score(s) along with a breakdown of your performance on each section failed will be provided. This information is intended to assist you in preparing for re-examination.

REVIEW AND APPEAL OF FAILED EXAMINATION

Should you fail an examination section, you may request a personal review of the examination documents.

1. Complete the Request for Review form that will be included with your Notice of Failure, along with a cashier's check or money order in the amount of \$50.00 made payable to the "State of Michigan". Send the form and payment within thirty (30) calendar days of the Notice of Failure date to:

Dr. Kara Schmitt
KNK Consulting
2956 Dobie Road
Mason, MI 48854

2. The review will be conducted in the Lansing area. The date of the review will be included with your Notice of Failure. The specific time and location will be provided following receipt of your Request for Review form.
3. The review will be limited to a sight review ONLY. You will have one-half of the amount of time allocated for the administration of the failed section (*i.e.*, if two hours were allocated for the administration of a section, you would have one hour for the review of that section). Notes made by you during the review may NOT be removed from the room nor copied. Reference materials may be brought to the review.
4. The review will be limited to the area(s) of failure ONLY.
5. At the conclusion of the review, you must decide whether or not you wish to appeal your results. If you decide to appeal, you may submit for consideration any information or documentation that pertains to the failed section(s) of the examination.
6. All questions, comments, and documentation made by you will be submitted to the Endodontics Examination Committee for review. The committee's decision will be forwarded to the Michigan Board of Dentistry.
7. The Michigan Board of Dentistry will take action on the recommendation(s) presented.
8. Following the Board's decision, the Bureau of Health Care Services will notify you of the results of your appeal.

SUGGESTED REFERENCES

The most recent editions of the following books and journals may assist you in your preparation for the examination. An effort is made to use the most current edition of a textbook. The following list of references is suggestive in nature; **IT IS NOT ALL INCLUSIVE**.

AAE Guidelines (most current set)

Andreasen & Andreasen, Textbook and Color Atlas of Traumatic Injuries to Teeth, C.V. Mosby

Andreasen, Jens O., Traumatic Injuries of the Teeth, W.B. Saunders Co.

Arens, D., et al., Endodontic Surgery, Harper and Row Publishing.

Bell W.E., Orofacial Pains: Classification, Diagnosis and Management, Year Book Publishers.

Bellizzi, R., Loushine R. A Clinical Atlas of Endodontic Surgery, Quintessence Books.

Clinician's Guide to Treatment of Medically Compromised Dental Patients, Academy of Oral Medicine

Cohen, S., and Burns, R., Pathways of the Pulp, C.V. Mosby.

Cottone, J.A, et al., Practical Infection Control, Lea and Febiger.

"Endodontics" Dental Clinics of North America, W.B. Saunders Co., Editions 18:2 (1974), 23:4 (1979), 28:4 (1984), 36:2 (1992).

Gerstein, Harold. Techniques in Clinical Endodontics, W.B. Saunders Co.

Goaz and White, Oral Radiology, Mosby Year Book, Inc.

Goodman and Gilman, The Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics, MacMillan Publishing Co.

Goth, A., Medical Pharmacology, C.V. Mosby.

Gray, Henry, Anatomy of the Human Body, Lea and Febiger.

Greenspan, et al., AIDS and the Mouth, Munksgard Publ.

Grossman, L.I. Oliet S., DelRio, C.E., Endodontic Practice, Lea and Febiger.

Gutman, J.L, et al., Problem Solving in Endodontics, Year Book Medical Publishers.

Gutman, J.L, Harrison, J.W., Surgical Endodontics, Blackwell Scientific Publications.

Hansten, P.D., Drug Interactions, Lea and Febiger.

Holroyd, S.V., et. al., Clinical Pharmacology in Dental Practice, C.V. Mosby.

Ingle, J.I., Taintor, J., Endodontics, Lea and Febiger.

Little, J.W, Falace, D.A., Dental Management of the Medically Compromised Patient, C.V. Mosby.

Mahan, P.E, Alling, C.C., Facial Pain, Lea and Febiger.

Malamed, S., Handbook of Local Anesthesia, C.V. Mosby.

Malamed, S., Handbook of Medical Emergencies in the Dental Office, C.V. Mosby.

Monhiem, L.M., Local Anesthesia and Pain Control in Dental Practice, C.V. Mosby.

National Council on Radiation Protection and Measurement, Report 43, 1975.

Newman, M., Kornman., Antibiotic/Antimicrobial Use in Dental Practice, Quintessence Books.

Roitt I, et. al., Immunology, C. V. Mosby.

Schuster, G.S., Oral Microbiology and Infectious Disease, B.C. Decker Publishing Co.

Seltzer, S., Endodontology: Biologic Considerations in Endodontic Procedures, Lea and Febiger.

Seltzer, S., Inflammation: An Update, Research and Education Foundation, American Association of Endodontists.

Seltzer, S., Pain Control in Dentistry: Diagnosis and Management, J.B. Lippincott Co.

Seltzer, S., Bender, I.B., The Dental Pulp, J.B. Lippincott Co.

Shafer, Hine and Levy., A Textbook of Oral Pathology, W.B. Saunders Co.

TenCate, A.R., Oral Histology: Development, Structure and Function, C.V. Mosby.

Topazian, R.G, Goldberg, M.H., Management of Infections of the Oral and Maxillofacial Regions, W.B. Saunders Co.

Travell, J.G, Simons, D.G., Myofacial Pain and Dysfunction: The Trigger Point Manual, William and Wilkens.

Tronstad, L., Clinical Endodontics, Theime Medical Publishers.

Trowbridge, H.O., Emling, R.C., Inflammation: A Review of the Process, Quintessence Books.

Walton, R.E., Torabinejad, M. Principles and Practices of Endodontics, W.B. Saunders.

Weine, F.S., Endodontic Therapy, C.V. Mosby.

Wood, N.K, Goaz, P.W., Differential Diagnosis of Oral Lesions, Mosby Year Book, Inc.

Wynn, Richard, Meiller, Timothy, and Crossley, Harold. Drug Information Handbook for Dentistry. Lexi-Comp.

JOURNALS AND PERIODICALS

The candidate should be knowledgeable in both the **Classic Endodontic Literature** as well as important articles from the **Current Literature**.

"Journal of the American Dental Association"

"Journal of Dental Research"

"Journal of Endodontics"

"International Endodontics Journal"

"Oral Surgery, Oral Medicine and Oral Pathology"

"Endodontic Traumatology"

Directions to
UNIVERSITY OF DETROIT MERCY
SCHOOL OF DENTISTRY
2700 Martin Luther King Jr. Boulevard
Detroit, MI 48208-2576

The School of Dentistry is located near downtown Detroit, one block east of I-96 Jeffries Freeway and within minutes of I-94, I-75, and the Lodge Freeway.

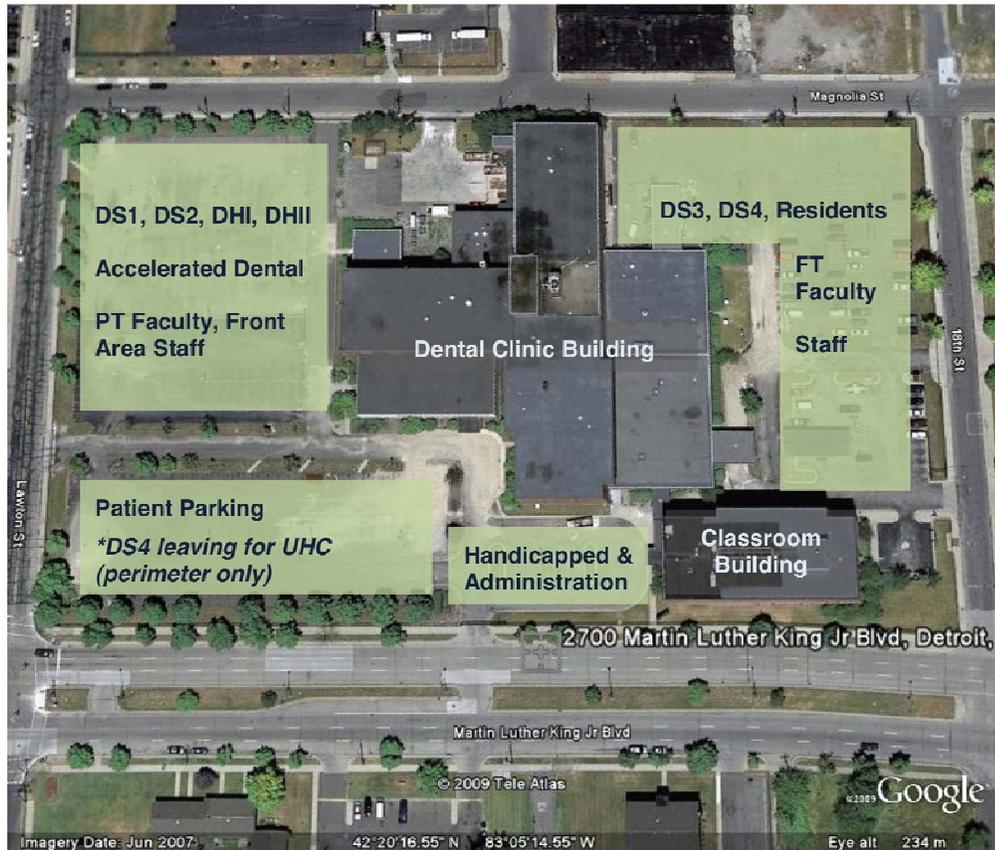
Driving Directions

- **From the Northwest, East and West:**
From I-96 East/Jeffries Freeway, take exit 191 (US-12/ML King Jr. Blvd/Michigan Avenue). Turn left onto ML King Jr. Blvd/Myrtle St. Go one block; school is on your left.
- **From Downriver:**
From I-96/Jeffries Freeway, take Michigan Ave/US-12 exit. Turn left onto Michigan Ave. Turn right onto Tillman St. Turn right onto ML King Jr. Blvd/Myrtle St. Make a U-turn onto ML King Jr. Blvd/Myrtle St.

Parking is available on the Dental School campus. You **MUST** park in the area labeled Patient Parking (shown on the next page). The entrance for the examination is in the building where the word “Dental” is shown on the next page (in the phrase Dental Clinic Building).

**UNIVERSITY OF DETROIT MERCY
SCHOOL OF DENTISTRY**

CORKTOWN CAMPUS PARKING GUIDELINES



Anyone experiencing problems accessing their assigned parking area should contact Ms. Dana Hart at (313) 494-6621 or dana.hart@udmercy.edu as soon as possible. Parking assignments will be strictly enforced. Your cooperation helps to ensure adequate parking for patients and is greatly appreciated.