

TABLE 1. Demographic Information on Prevalent HIV/AIDS Cases Living in INGHAM CO. at Diagnosis

	EST PREV*	REPORTED PREVALENCE[†]						CENSUS 2006 ESTIMATES	
		HIV, not AIDS		AIDS		Total		Number	Percent
	Number	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
RACE/ ETHNICITY[¶]									
White	290	111	(52%)	106	(59%)	217	(55%)	103.1	210,393 (76%)
Black	190	83	(39%)	56	(31%)	139	(35%)	468.4	29,674 (11%)
Hispanic	40	12	(6%)	15	(8%)	27	(7%)	161.6	16,710 (6%)
Asian/PI	10	<5	**	<5	**	<5	**	**	12,457 (4%)
Am Indian/AN	10	<5	**	<5	**	<5	**	**	1,300 (<1%)
Multi/Unk	10	<5	**	<5	**	<5	**	N/A	6,364 (2%)
SEX & RACE									
Males	420	158	(74%)	156	(87%)	314	(80%)	233.4	134,546 (49%)
White Males	260	98	(46%)	97	(54%)	195	(49%)	191.4	101,898 (37%)
Black Males	120	43	(20%)	44	(24%)	87	(22%)	607.3	14,326 (5%)
Hispanic Males	30	9	(4%)	13	(7%)	22	(6%)	261.1	8,426 (3%)
Other Males	10	8	(4%)	<5	**	10	(3%)	101.1	9,896 (4%)
Females	110	56	(26%)	24	(13%)	80	(20%)	56.2	142,352 (51%)
White Females	30	13	(6%)	9	(5%)	22	(6%)	20.3	108,495 (39%)
Black Females	70	40	(19%)	12	(7%)	52	(13%)	338.8	15,348 (6%)
Hispanic Fmls	10	<5	**	<5	**	5	(1%)	---	8,284 (3%)
Other Females	10	0	(0%)	<5	**	<5	**	**	10,225 (4%)
RISK*									
Male-Male Sex	280	108	(50%)	101	(56%)	209	(53%)	N/A	N/A N/A
Injection Drug Use	30	15	(7%)	9	(5%)	24	(6%)	N/A	N/A N/A
MSM/IDU	30	13	(6%)	12	(7%)	25	(6%)	N/A	N/A N/A
Blood Products	10	<5	**	5	(3%)	7	(2%)	N/A	N/A N/A
Heterosexual	100	49	(23%)	24	(13%)	73	(19%)	N/A	N/A N/A
HRH	60	28	(13%)	16	(9%)	44	(11%)	N/A	N/A N/A
PH-Female	40	21	(10%)	8	(4%)	29	(7%)	N/A	N/A N/A
Perinatal	10	<5	**	<5	**	5	(1%)	N/A	N/A N/A
Undetermined	70	25	(12%)	26	(14%)	51	(13%)	N/A	N/A N/A
PH-Male	40	12	(6%)	21	(12%)	33	(8%)	N/A	N/A N/A
Unknown	20	13	(6%)	5	(3%)	18	(5%)	N/A	N/A N/A
AGE AT HIV DIAGNOSIS									
0 - 12 years	10	<5	**	<5	**	6	(2%)	N/A	N/A N/A
13 - 19 years	30	12	(6%)	9	(5%)	21	(5%)	N/A	N/A N/A
20 - 24 years	70	32	(15%)	20	(11%)	52	(13%)	N/A	N/A N/A
25 - 29 years	100	40	(19%)	32	(18%)	72	(18%)	N/A	N/A N/A
30 - 39 years	190	72	(34%)	69	(38%)	141	(36%)	N/A	N/A N/A
40 - 49 years	100	39	(18%)	32	(18%)	71	(18%)	N/A	N/A N/A
50 - 59 years	40	13	(6%)	14	(8%)	27	(7%)	N/A	N/A N/A
60 years and over	10	<5	**	<5	**	<5	**	N/A	N/A N/A
Unspecified	0	0	(0%)	0	(0%)	0	(0%)	N/A	N/A N/A
TOTAL	530	214	(100%)	180	(100%)	394	(100%)	142	276,898 (100%)

*See page 4 for descriptions of prevalence estimate calculations and new risk category groupings. Risk categories used in Michigan are newly defined as of the July 2007 quarter.

[†] Includes reports that contain patient name or are otherwise unduplicated. <5 and ** = 1, 2, 3, or 4 cases.

[§] To calculate "1 out of x" statements, divide the census number by total reported prevalence. For example, for non-Hispanic whites: 210,393 / 217 = 970. Thus, 1 out of every 970 non-Hispanic white persons in INGHAM CO. are living with HIV. Rates and "1 out of x" statements are not reliable for <10 cases. Thus, rates for <10 cases are shown as "---".

[¶] In this report, persons described as white, black, Asian/Pacific Islander (PI), or American Indian/Alaska Native (AN) are all non-Hispanic; persons described as Hispanic might be of any race.

TABLE 2. Sex, Race, and Risk Among Prevalent HIV/AIDS Cases in INGHAM CO.

MALES	White	Black	Hispanic	Other or Unknown	Male Subtotal
Male-Male sex	156 (80%)	38 (44%)	11 (50%)	<5 **	209 (67%)
Injecting Drug Use	5 (3%)	6 (7%)	<5 **	<5 **	17 (5%)
Male-Male Sex/IDU	19 (10%)	<5 **	<5 **	<5 **	25 (8%)
Blood Products	<5 **	<5 **	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	6 (2%)
Heterosexual*	<5 **	7 (8%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	9 (3%)
Perinatal	<5 **	<5 **	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	<5 **
Undetermined	8 (4%)	29 (33%)	5 (23%)	<5 **	45 (14%)
<i>PH-Male</i>	7 (4%)	20 (23%)	<5 **	<5 **	33 (11%)
<i>Unknown</i>	<5 **	9 (10%)	<5 **	0 (0%)	12 (4%)
Male Subtotal	195 (62%)	87 (28%)	22 (7%)	10 (3%)	314 (100%)
FEMALES	White	Black	Hispanic	Other or Unknown	Female Subtotal
Injecting Drug Use	<5 **	<5 **	<5 **	0 (0%)	7 (9%)
Blood Products	0 (0%)	<5 **	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	<5 **
Heterosexual	19 (86%)	41 (79%)	<5 **	<5 **	64 (80%)
<i>HRH</i>	13 (59%)	21 (40%)	<5 **	0 (0%)	35 (44%)
<i>PH-Female</i>	6 (27%)	20 (38%)	<5 **	<5 **	29 (36%)
Perinatal	<5 **	<5 **	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	<5 **
Undetermined*	0 (0%)	6 (12%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	6 (8%)
Female Subtotal	22 (28%)	52 (65%)	5 (6%)	<5 **	80 (100%)
TOTAL	White	Black	Hispanic	Other or Unknown	Risk Total
Male-Male sex	156 (72%)	38 (27%)	11 (41%)	<5 **	209 (53%)
Injecting Drug Use	7 (3%)	9 (6%)	6 (22%)	<5 **	24 (6%)
Male-Male Sex/IDU	19 (9%)	<5 **	<5 **	<5 **	25 (6%)
Blood Products	<5 **	<5 **	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	7 (2%)
Heterosexual	21 (10%)	48 (35%)	<5 **	<5 **	73 (19%)
<i>HRH</i>	15 (7%)	28 (20%)	<5 **	0 (0%)	44 (11%)
<i>PH-Female</i>	6 (3%)	20 (14%)	<5 **	<5 **	29 (7%)
Perinatal	<5 **	<5 **	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	5 (1%)
Undetermined	8 (4%)	35 (25%)	5 (19%)	<5 **	51 (13%)
<i>PH-Male</i>	7 (3%)	20 (14%)	<5 **	<5 **	33 (8%)
<i>Unknown</i>	<5 **	15 (11%)	<5 **	0 (0%)	18 (5%)
RACE TOTAL	217 (55%)	139 (35%)	27 (7%)	11 (3%)	394 (100%)

*In the male subset all cases in the heterosexual category are HRH because the PH-Female category is not applicable to males and, likewise, in the female subset, all cases in the undetermined category are of unknown risk because the PH-Male category is not applicable to females. See page 4 for additional details about the changes to Michigan's risk categories.

TABLE 3. New Diagnoses, Deaths, and Prevalence of HIV/AIDS in INGHAM CO. by Year

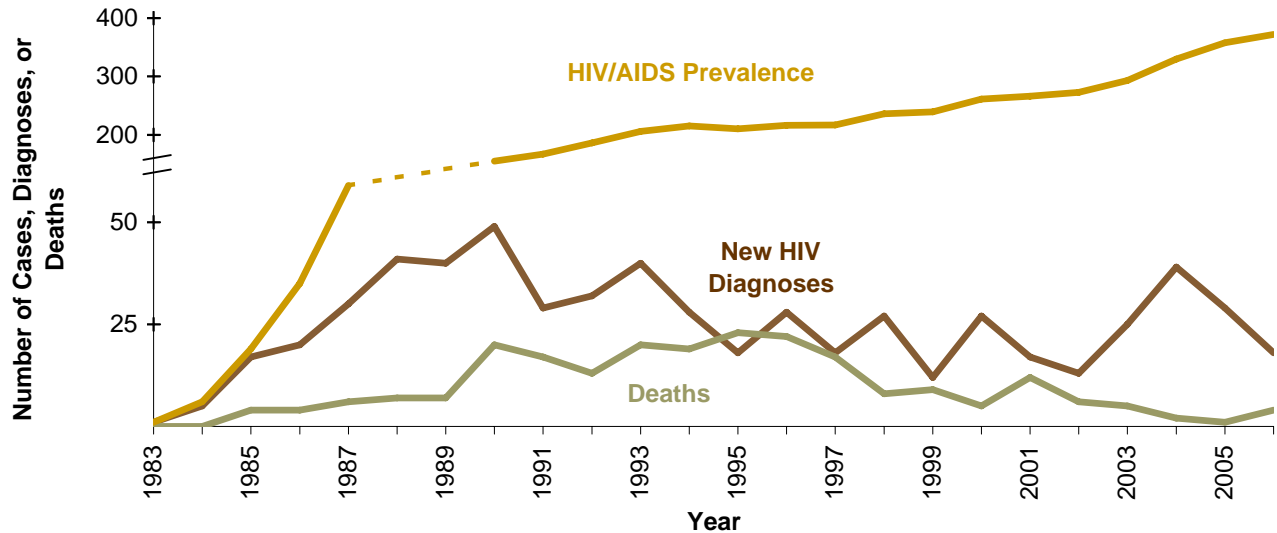
Year	<i>HIV/AIDS</i>			<i>AIDS</i>		
	New HIV Diagnoses	Deaths	Prevalence	New AIDS Diagnoses	Deaths	Prevalence
1983	1	0	1	1	0	1
1984	5	0	6	2	0	3
1985	17	4	19	1	4	0
1986	20	4	35	8	4	4
1987	30	6	59	11	6	9
1988	41	7	93	14	7	16
1989	40	7	126	16	7	25
1990	49	20	155	24	17	32
1991	29	17	167	19	16	35
1992	32	13	186	27	12	50
1993	40	20	206	36	18	68
1994	28	19	215	25	17	76
1995	18	23	210	18	22	72
1996	28	22	216	31	19	84
1997	18	17	217	17	15	86
1998	27	8	236	20	8	98
1999	12	9	239	13	7	104
2000	27	5	261	19	5	118
2001	17	12	266	18	9	127
2002	13	6	273	5	5	127
2003	25	5	293	8	5	130
2004	39	2	330	13	2	141
2005	29	1	358	10	0	151
2006	18	4	372	15	3	163
2007	21	8	385	20	7	176
2008	9	0	394	4	0	180
TOTAL	633	239		395	215	

The prevalence of HIV in Michigan has steadily increased, since persons with HIV are living longer. This is largely due to improved anti-retroviral therapy.

The increase in HIV prevalence is also reflected in Figure 1 on page 5, which shows that the number of persons diagnosed, while stable for the last several years, is greater than the number of deaths each year. This directly contributes to the increase in prevalence. The current reported prevalence of HIV/AIDS in INGHAM CO. is 394. The prevalence of AIDS, which is a subset of HIV/AIDS prevalence, is 180.

As implied, the HIV/AIDS section displays data on all persons with HIV, including those with AIDS, as well as those who have not been diagnosed with AIDS. Thus, persons represented in the AIDS section are also represented in the HIV/AIDS section. The number of reported deaths includes deaths directly attributable to presence of HIV/AIDS as well as deaths due to other causes.

NOTE: Reporting for recent years may not be complete. Data are not adjusted to account for reporting delays.

FIGURE 1. New Diagnoses, Deaths, and Prevalence of HIV/AIDS in INGHAM CO. by Year**TABLE 4. Comparison of HIV/AIDS Prevalence in INGHAM CO. to State**

<i>Residence at Diagnosis</i>	<i>Estimated Prevalence</i>	<i>Reported Prevalence</i>				<i>Cumulative AIDS</i>
		<i>HIV, not AIDS</i>	<i>AIDS</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Rate</i>	
Ingham Co.	530	214	180	394	142	395
Michigan Total	18,000	6,352	7,259	13,611	135	15,934

ADDITIONAL NOTES

Prevalence Estimate Calculations

HIV prevalence estimates include all persons living in INGHAM CO. at diagnosis of HIV or AIDS and incorporates an approximation of those not reported or not yet diagnosed. All estimates are rounded to the nearest ten, and the minimum estimate given is 10. Prevalence estimates were most recently revised in January 2008, so the estimates in this report may vary in comparison to reports published before the revision.

Risk Groups

In June 2007, the CSTE issued a position statement proposing the creation of a "presumed heterosexual" category. As a result, the following changes were made to Michigan's HIV risk categories.

Heterosexual risk is made up of two sub-categories, (1) HRH [High Risk Heterosexual]: Males and females whose sexual partners are known to be HIV-infected or at high risk for HIV. The partners meet one of the following criteria: a history of sexual contact with bi-sexual males (for females), IDU, hemophiliacs, HIV+ transfusion recipients or other HIV+ persons of unknown risk and (2) PH [Presumed Heterosexual]-female: Females who are not injection drug users and whose only reported risk is heterosexual contact, but their male partners' risk and HIV status are unknown.

Undetermined risk is made up of two sub-categories, (1) PH [Presumed Heterosexual]-Male: Males whose only reported risk is heterosexual contact, and their female partners' risk and HIV status are unknown and (2) Unknown: Males and Females with no identified risk.