

TABLE 1. Demographic Information on Prevalent HIV/AIDS Cases Living in INGHAM CO. at Diagnosis

	EST PREV*	REPORTED PREVALENCE[†]						CENSUS 2008 ESTIMATES	
		HIV, not AIDS		AIDS		Total		Number	Percent
	Number	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
RACE/ ETHNICITY[¶]									
White	300	120	(53%)	109	(56%)	229	(55%)	107.9	212,287 (76%)
Black	200	85	(38%)	65	(33%)	150	(36%)	522.6	28,701 (10%)
Hispanic	40	12	(5%)	16	(8%)	28	(7%)	168.2	16,647 (6%)
Asian/PI	10	<5	**	<5	**	5	(1%)	---	12,232 (4%)
Am Indian/AN	10	<5	**	<5	**	<5	**	**	1,376 (<1%)
Multi/Unk	10	<5	**	<5	**	<5	**	N/A	6,285 (2%)
SEX & RACE									
Males	430	166	(74%)	166	(85%)	332	(79%)	246.5	134,708 (49%)
White Males	270	106	(47%)	100	(51%)	206	(49%)	200.5	102,767 (37%)
Black Males	120	43	(19%)	49	(25%)	92	(22%)	668.8	13,756 (5%)
Hispanic Males	30	9	(4%)	14	(7%)	23	(5%)	275.9	8,335 (3%)
Other Males	10	8	(4%)	<5	**	11	(3%)	111.7	9,850 (4%)
Females	120	59	(26%)	29	(15%)	88	(21%)	61.6	142,820 (51%)
White Females	30	14	(6%)	9	(5%)	23	(5%)	21.0	109,520 (39%)
Black Females	80	42	(19%)	16	(8%)	58	(14%)	388.1	14,945 (5%)
Hispanic Fmls	10	<5	**	<5	**	5	(1%)	---	8,312 (3%)
Other Females	10	0	(0%)	<5	**	<5	**	**	10,043 (4%)
RISK*									
Male-Male Sex	300	121	(54%)	106	(54%)	227	(54%)	N/A	N/A N/A
Injection Drug Use	30	13	(6%)	11	(6%)	24	(6%)	N/A	N/A N/A
MSM/IDU	30	11	(5%)	12	(6%)	23	(5%)	N/A	N/A N/A
Blood Products	10	<5	**	5	(3%)	7	(2%)	N/A	N/A N/A
Heterosexual	110	52	(23%)	29	(15%)	81	(19%)	N/A	N/A N/A
HRH	70	30	(13%)	20	(10%)	50	(12%)	N/A	N/A N/A
PH-Female	40	22	(10%)	9	(5%)	31	(7%)	N/A	N/A N/A
Perinatal	10	<5	**	<5	**	5	(1%)	N/A	N/A N/A
Undetermined	70	24	(11%)	29	(15%)	53	(13%)	N/A	N/A N/A
PH-Male	40	11	(5%)	22	(11%)	33	(8%)	N/A	N/A N/A
Unknown	30	13	(6%)	7	(4%)	20	(5%)	N/A	N/A N/A
AGE AT HIV DIAGNOSIS									
0 - 12 years	10	<5	**	<5	**	6	(1%)	N/A	N/A N/A
13 - 19 years	30	12	(5%)	10	(5%)	22	(5%)	N/A	N/A N/A
20 - 24 years	70	33	(15%)	21	(11%)	54	(13%)	N/A	N/A N/A
25 - 29 years	100	42	(19%)	35	(18%)	77	(18%)	N/A	N/A N/A
30 - 39 years	190	73	(32%)	74	(38%)	147	(35%)	N/A	N/A N/A
40 - 49 years	110	46	(20%)	36	(18%)	82	(20%)	N/A	N/A N/A
50 - 59 years	30	13	(6%)	13	(7%)	26	(6%)	N/A	N/A N/A
60 years and over	10	<5	**	<5	**	6	(1%)	N/A	N/A N/A
Unspecified	0	0	(0%)	0	(0%)	0	(0%)	N/A	N/A N/A
TOTAL	550	225	(100%)	195	(100%)	420	(100%)	151	277,528 (100%)

*See page 4 for descriptions of prevalence estimate calculations and new risk category groupings. Risk categories used in Michigan are newly defined as of the July 2007 quarter.

[†] Includes reports that contain patient name or are otherwise unduplicated. <5 and ** = 1, 2, 3, or 4 cases.

[§] To calculate "1 out of x" statements, divide the census number by total reported prevalence. For example, for non-Hispanic whites: 212,287 / 229 = 927. Thus, 1 out of every 927 non-Hispanic white persons in INGHAM CO. are living with HIV. Rates and "1 out of x" statements are not reliable for <10 cases. Thus, rates for <10 cases are shown as "---".

[¶] In this report, persons described as white, black, Asian/Pacific Islander (PI), or American Indian/Alaska Native (AN) are all non-Hispanic; persons described as Hispanic might be of any race.

TABLE 2. Sex, Race, and Risk Among Prevalent HIV/AIDS Cases in INGHAM CO.

MALES	White	Black	Hispanic	Other or Unknown	Male Subtotal
Male-Male sex	168 (82%)	41 (45%)	13 (57%)	5 (45%)	227 (68%)
Injecting Drug Use	5 (2%)	5 (5%)	5 (22%)	<5 **	16 (5%)
Male-Male Sex/IDU	18 (9%)	<5 **	<5 **	<5 **	23 (7%)
Blood Products	<5 **	<5 **	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	6 (2%)
Heterosexual*	<5 **	9 (10%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	11 (3%)
Perinatal	<5 **	<5 **	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	<5 **
Undetermined	8 (4%)	30 (33%)	<5 **	<5 **	46 (14%)
<i>PH-Male</i>	6 (3%)	21 (23%)	<5 **	<5 **	33 (10%)
<i>Unknown</i>	<5 **	9 (10%)	<5 **	0 (0%)	13 (4%)
Male Subtotal	206 (62%)	92 (28%)	23 (7%)	11 (3%)	332 (100%)
FEMALES	White	Black	Hispanic	Other or Unknown	Female Subtotal
Injecting Drug Use	<5 **	<5 **	<5 **	0 (0%)	8 (9%)
Blood Products	0 (0%)	<5 **	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	<5 **
Heterosexual	20 (87%)	45 (78%)	<5 **	<5 **	70 (80%)
<i>HRH</i>	14 (61%)	24 (41%)	<5 **	0 (0%)	39 (44%)
<i>PH-Female</i>	6 (26%)	21 (36%)	<5 **	<5 **	31 (35%)
Perinatal	<5 **	<5 **	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	<5 **
Undetermined*	0 (0%)	7 (12%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	7 (8%)
Female Subtotal	23 (26%)	58 (66%)	5 (6%)	<5 **	88 (100%)
TOTAL	White	Black	Hispanic	Other or Unknown	Risk Total
Male-Male sex	168 (73%)	41 (27%)	13 (46%)	5 (38%)	227 (54%)
Injecting Drug Use	7 (3%)	9 (6%)	7 (25%)	<5 **	24 (6%)
Male-Male Sex/IDU	18 (8%)	<5 **	<5 **	<5 **	23 (5%)
Blood Products	<5 **	<5 **	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	7 (2%)
Heterosexual	22 (10%)	54 (36%)	<5 **	<5 **	81 (19%)
<i>HRH</i>	16 (7%)	33 (22%)	<5 **	0 (0%)	50 (12%)
<i>PH-Female</i>	6 (3%)	21 (14%)	<5 **	<5 **	31 (7%)
Perinatal	<5 **	<5 **	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	5 (1%)
Undetermined	8 (3%)	37 (25%)	<5 **	<5 **	53 (13%)
<i>PH-Male</i>	6 (3%)	21 (14%)	<5 **	<5 **	33 (8%)
<i>Unknown</i>	<5 **	16 (11%)	<5 **	0 (0%)	20 (5%)
RACE TOTAL	229 (55%)	150 (36%)	28 (7%)	13 (3%)	420 (100%)

*In the male subset all cases in the heterosexual category are HRH because the PH-Female category is not applicable to males and, likewise, in the female subset, all cases in the undetermined category are of unknown risk because the PH-Male category is not applicable to females. See page 4 for additional details about the changes to Michigan's risk categories.

TABLE 3. New Diagnoses, Deaths, and Prevalence of HIV/AIDS in INGHAM CO. by Year

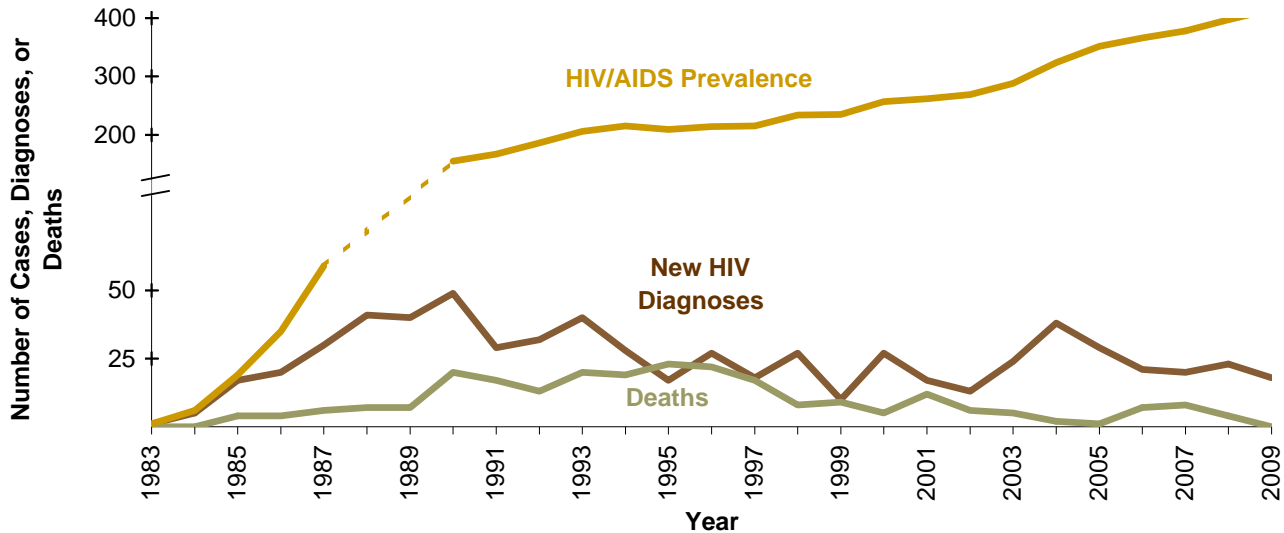
Year	<i>HIV/AIDS</i>			<i>AIDS</i>		
	New HIV Diagnoses	Deaths	Prevalence	New AIDS Diagnoses	Deaths	Prevalence
1983	1	0	1	1	0	1
1984	5	0	6	2	0	3
1985	17	4	19	1	4	0
1986	20	4	35	8	4	4
1987	30	6	59	11	6	9
1988	41	7	93	14	7	16
1989	40	7	126	16	7	25
1990	49	20	155	24	17	32
1991	29	17	167	19	16	35
1992	32	13	186	27	12	50
1993	40	20	206	36	18	68
1994	28	19	215	25	17	76
1995	17	23	209	18	22	72
1996	27	22	214	30	19	83
1997	18	17	215	17	15	85
1998	27	8	234	20	8	97
1999	10	9	235	13	7	103
2000	27	5	257	19	5	117
2001	17	12	262	18	9	126
2002	13	6	269	5	5	126
2003	24	5	288	8	5	129
2004	38	2	324	14	2	141
2005	29	1	352	10	0	151
2006	21	7	366	15	3	163
2007	20	8	378	20	7	176
2008	23	4	397	11	4	183
2009	18	0	415	11	0	194
2010	5	0	420	1	0	195
TOTAL	660	246		412	219	

The prevalence of HIV in Michigan has steadily increased, since persons with HIV are living longer. This is largely due to improved anti-retroviral therapy.

The increase in HIV prevalence is also reflected in Figure 1 on page 4, which shows that the number of persons diagnosed, while stable for the last several years, is greater than the number of deaths each year. This directly contributes to the increase in prevalence. The current reported prevalence of HIV/AIDS in INGHAM CO. is 420. The prevalence of AIDS, which is a subset of HIV/AIDS prevalence, is 195.

As implied, the HIV/AIDS section displays data on all persons with HIV, including those with AIDS, as well as those who have not been diagnosed with AIDS. Thus, persons represented in the AIDS section are also represented in the HIV/AIDS section. The number of reported deaths includes deaths directly attributable to presence of HIV/AIDS as well as deaths due to other causes.

NOTE: Reporting for recent years may not be complete. Data are not adjusted to account for reporting delays.

FIGURE 1. New Diagnoses, Deaths, and Prevalence of HIV/AIDS in INGHAM CO. by Year**TABLE 4. Comparison of HIV/AIDS Prevalence in INGHAM CO. to State of Michigan**

Residence at Diagnosis	Estimated Prevalence	Reported Prevalence				Cumulative AIDS
		HIV, not AIDS	AIDS	Total	Rate	
Ingham Co.	550	225	195	420	151	412
Michigan Total	18,800	6,776	7,798	14,574	146	16,811

ADDITIONAL NOTES

Prevalence Estimate Calculations

HIV prevalence estimates include all persons living in INGHAM CO. at diagnosis of HIV or AIDS and incorporates an approximation of those not reported or not yet diagnosed. All estimates are rounded to the nearest ten, and the minimum estimate given is 10. Prevalence estimates were most recently revised in January 2010, so the estimates in this report may vary in comparison to reports published before the revision.

Risk Groups

In June 2007, the CSTE issued a position statement proposing the creation of a "presumed heterosexual" category. As a result, the following changes were made to Michigan's HIV risk categories.

Heterosexual risk is made up of two sub-categories, (1) HRH [High Risk Heterosexual]: Males and females whose sexual partners are known to be HIV-infected or at high risk for HIV. The partners meet one of the following criteria: a history of sexual contact with bi-sexual males (for females), IDU, hemophiliacs, HIV+ transfusion recipients or other HIV+ persons of unknown risk and (2) PH [Presumed Heterosexual]-female: Females who are not injection drug users and whose only reported risk is heterosexual contact, but their male partners' risk and HIV status are unknown.

Undetermined risk is made up of two sub-categories, (1) PH [Presumed Heterosexual]-Male: Males whose only reported risk is heterosexual contact, and their female partners' risk and HIV status are unknown and (2) Unknown: Males and Females with no identified risk.



Michigan Department of Community Health
HIV/STD/VH/TB Epidemiology Section
Division of Communicable Disease
Bureau of Epidemiology
<http://www.michigan.gov/hivstd>

Lansing Office 201 Townsend St., 5th Floor
Lansing, MI 48913
517-335-8165

Detroit Office 1151 Taylor St., Room 211B
Detroit, MI 48202
313-876-0353

Jennifer M. Granholm, Governor
Janet Olszewski, Director