

MiPHY Survey Tool

		Domain				
		Individual	Peer	School	Family	Community
Risk Behaviors	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lifetime and past-30-day SU • Poor health and safety behaviors • Depression, suicide, sexual risk behavior 	N/A				
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Age of initiation of SU • Favorable attitudes toward SU • Perceived harm of SU 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Peers who engage in SU and violent behavior 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Academic failure • Low commitment to school • Perception of school as unsafe 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Parental attitudes favorable toward SU 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Low neighborhood attachment • Perceived availability of drugs • Perception of neighborhood as unsafe 	
Protective Factors	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Belief in moral Order • Social skills 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Perception of peer disapproval of substance use 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Opportunities for involvement • Rewards for involvement 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • High family attachment • Opportunities for involvement • Rewards for involvement 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Opportunities for involvement • Rewards for involvement 	