

Special Education Placement

Ensuring that an appropriately prepared and endorsed educator is assigned to teach in Michigan's classrooms is critical to student achievement. The [Michigan Administrative Rules for Special Education](#) (MARSE) delineate the requirements for preparing special education teachers. A teacher that holds an endorsement in a special education area is eligible to instruct students with an Individual Education Program (IEP) at the K-12 level. Special education teachers should demonstrate content knowledge for the subject which they are the sole provider of instruction.

The Michigan Department of Education (MDE) also **strongly recommends** that districts take advantage of co-teaching/co-planning practices for all students. Through this practice, districts can ensure that all students receive content expertise along with direct support for IEPs and other student needs. The guidance in this document will assist districts with properly placing teachers in Special Education programs and co-taught courses.

Certification and Endorsement

Michigan defines, and provides, special education endorsements for teachers of:

- Students with cognitive impairment
- Students with emotional impairment
- Students with learning disabilities
- Students with speech and language impairment
- Students requiring adapted physical education
- Students with autism spectrum disorder
- Students with physical impairment and other health impairment
- Students with visual impairment
- Students who are deaf and hard of hearing

In addition to those above, the department offers an endorsement in Early Childhood – General and Special Education (ZS). Information on placement for this endorsement can be found in the [Appropriate Instructional Assignments for Elementary Teachers](#) document.

Any teacher who is assigned to a **special education program** must have an endorsement that matches that program. For example, a program for students with cognitive impairment must be taught by a teacher with the Cognitive Impairment (SA) endorsement on their teaching certificate.

Teachers assigned to a **resource program** may hold any special education endorsement. The only exceptions are for teachers whose only special education

endorsement is the Physical Education for Students with Disabilities (SP) or the Early Childhood-General and Special Education (ZS) endorsement.

Appropriately Placed Special Education Teachers

The Elementary and Secondary Education Act was reauthorized on December 10, 2015 and the regulations implementing the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) were amended June 30, 2017. The definition of “highly qualified special education teachers” was removed from Federal requirements.

However, special education teachers in Michigan must still meet the applicable Michigan requirements as defined in [Part Five of MARSE Rule](#). In addition, special education teachers should continue to demonstrate content knowledge for the subjects they teach, and districts should ensure that teachers are appropriately placed. The following provides examples of how schools can ensure that special education teachers demonstrate content knowledge.

- A special education teacher who is the sole provider of instruction to students who are assessed against alternative achievement standards (MI-Access) can demonstrate content knowledge by taking and passing the Elementary Education #83 OR #103 Michigan Test for Teacher Certification (MTTC) or similar out-of-state multi-subject state exam.
- A special education teacher at the K-5 level or in a self-contained 6-8 setting who is not co-teaching can demonstrate content knowledge by taking and passing the Elementary Education #83 OR #103 MTTC or similar out-of-state multi-subject state exam.
- A special education teacher who is the sole provider of instruction to middle or high school content classes for special education students, and not using a co-teaching model, can demonstrate content knowledge by taking and passing the specific subject area MTTC, or similar out-of-state exam, for each of the subject areas being taught.

In addition to these options, special education teachers may demonstrate content knowledge in multiple core subjects by successfully completing a rigorous local district portfolio process.

Approvals and Permits

The department may grant temporary approval as a teacher of students with disabilities to educators who hold a valid Michigan teaching certificate. Continuing temporary approval shall be dependent upon the satisfactory completion of not less than 6 semester hours of required credit toward full approval. For more information see [Rule 340.1783](#) defining Temporarily Approved Teachers of Students with Disabilities.

A [permit](#) can be obtained to replace a regular assigned teacher for a period of time. Therefore, the individual working under this permit would be expected to teach the same classes, which could include co-taught classes. This teacher working under this permit may also need to follow-up on the special education teacher’s students on the caseload.

If an individual working under a permit holds a special education endorsement, or a temporary special education approval, they may fulfill the special education position as required on an IEP.

If an individual working under a [Full-Year Basic Substitute Permit \(Rule 390.1142\)](#) or a [Daily Substitute Permit \(Rule 390.1143\)](#) is not an endorsed special education teacher in Michigan, the district must ensure that a teacher with a valid Michigan teaching certificate and special education endorsement attend the IEP Team meeting in the role of the special education teacher. The teacher working under the permit should also attend. It is recommended that the IEP Team meeting be run by a teacher with the special education endorsement and directly support the completion of the IEP. A student's IEP is a complicated legal document and a district can be found in noncompliance if the IEP process is not completed timely or correctly.

Additionally, if an applicant holds a valid, standard teaching certificate from another state, they can be placed on a Standard [Temporary Teacher Employment Authorization \(T2EA\)](#) that authorizes his/her employment in a Michigan school for one year. Teachers working under the T2EA with a special education endorsement may fulfill the special education position as required on an individualized education program (IEP).

IDEA Funding

A district may only use federal IDEA funds for properly certified and endorsed personnel, those with a [special education approval](#), or those working under a [permit](#) as noted in this document above. Districts are not able use IDEA funds for a person hired under [MCL 380.1233b](#), [MCL 380.1233c](#), Michigan Expert Substitute Permit, or the Michigan Full-Year Shortage Permit.