

Standards for Child and Adolescent Immunization Practices
National Vaccine Advisory Committee

The *Standards for Child and Adolescent Immunization Practices* is endorsed by 43 organizations including the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP), the American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP), the American Academy of Family Physicians (AAFP), the American Medical Association (AMA) and the Immunization Action Coalition (IAC).

<http://pediatrics.aappublications.org/content/112/4/958>

Availability of vaccines

1. Vaccination services are readily available.
2. Vaccinations are coordinated with other healthcare services and provided in a medical home when possible.
3. Barriers to vaccination are identified and minimized.
4. Patient costs are minimized.

Assessment of vaccination status

5. Healthcare professionals review the vaccination and health status of patients at every encounter to determine which vaccines are indicated.
6. Healthcare professionals assess for and follow only medically indicated contraindications.

Effective communication about vaccine benefits and risks

7. Parents/guardians and patients are educated about the benefits and risks of vaccination in a culturally appropriate manner and in easy-to-understand language.

Proper storage and administration of vaccines and documentation of vaccinations

8. Healthcare professionals follow appropriate procedures for vaccine storage and handling.
9. Up-to-date, written vaccination protocols are accessible at all locations where vaccines are administered.
10. Persons who administer vaccines and staff who manage or support vaccine administration are knowledgeable and receive ongoing education.
11. Healthcare professionals simultaneously administer as many indicated vaccine doses as possible.
12. Vaccination records for patients are accurate, complete, and easily accessible.
13. Healthcare professionals report adverse events following vaccination promptly and accurately to the Vaccine Adverse Events Reporting System (VAERS), and are aware of a separate program, the Vaccine Injury Compensation Program (VICP).
14. All personnel who have contact with patients are appropriately vaccinated.

Implementation of strategies to improve vaccination coverage

15. Systems are used to remind parents/guardians, patients, and healthcare professionals when vaccinations are due and to recall those who are overdue.
16. Office- or clinic-based patient record reviews and vaccination coverage assessments are performed.
17. Healthcare professionals practice community-based approaches.