



# HIV Care Continuum Report, 2019

Data as of April, 2020



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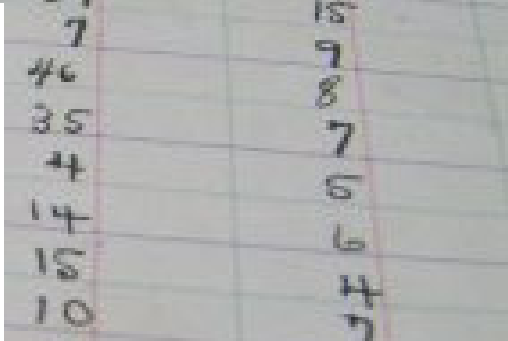
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**Totals differ from other reports.** The HIV Care Continuum Report includes persons who were diagnosed with HIV before January 1, and still living in Michigan as of December 31 of the given year. Other reports displaying prevalence include persons diagnosed up until the defined end date. Therefore, the total number of persons living with HIV (PLWH) included in the care report is less than other reports displaying prevalence.

### **Stages included in the Michigan Care Continuum.**

**PLWH** (diagnosed) - Persons living with HIV (PLWH) who have been diagnosed (are aware) of their HIV status. In this report, PLWH refers to diagnosed persons unless otherwise specified. Calculations involving populations with a small number of PLWH (45-99 PLWH) should be interpreted with caution. Proportions may fluctuate year to year as small changes in the numerator are magnified. Care measures are masked (--) for groups with <45 PLWH.

**In Care** - PLWH with at least 1 CD4, viral load, or genotype lab test (proxies for medical care visits) during the given year.

**Virally Suppressed (VS)** - PLWH with less than 200 copies of HIV virus per milliliter of blood (<200c/mL).

**Maintained Undetectable (MU)** - PLWH who maintained viral load levels <200c/mL for at least 4-8 months. This measure is derived from studies supporting the U=U (undetectable = untransmittable) campaign.

This report also includes "Maintained Undetectable Eligible" (**MU elig**) - PLWH who received at least two viral load lab tests 4-8 months apart. This figure helps differentiate between the proportion of PLWH who were not MU due to high viral loads (MU elig, but not MU) versus the proportion of PLWH who were not MU due to lack of sufficient viral load tests (not MU elig).

**Viral Suppression calculations.** There are two ways to think about viral suppression and each is useful for different purposes. Community viral suppression is the proportion of all diagnosed PLWH who are virally suppressed (**VS/PLWH**). High community viral suppression indicates high treatment adherence and low transmission risk at the community level. Community viral suppression, however, cannot convey which populations struggle to reach VS even after being established in care. Viral suppression of those in care (**VS/In Care**) does indicate which populations struggle to reach VS after establishment of care. As improved prognosis and transmission reduction at the community level are overarching goals, community viral suppression is the more commonly used indicator. VS of those in care should be used sparingly to determine priority populations for treatment adherence interventions and programs.

In Michigan, once an individual is in care, the majority reach VS. In order to increase community viral suppression in the state, the proportion in care (In Care/PLWH) needs to increase.

**There are many variations of the care continuum nationally.** Here are some reasons behind those variations. 1) The estimated number of PLWH unaware of their status (undiagnosed) is included in Michigan's Care Continuums occasionally. This figure can only be calculated for the state as a whole and therefore is not a useful denominator for any stratification. Diagnosed PLWH is the most commonly used reference point. 2) Linked to care is not included because the denominator is the number of persons diagnosed in a given year (different from all other stages). Information on linkage information may be found in the reports released in July. 3) Retained in care or continuous care is also excluded\*. 4) Antiretroviral treatment information is not available and viral suppression is a good proxy for this stage; it is also excluded. 5) MU was added by Michigan in order to give more context to VS.

\*[https://www.michigan.gov/documents/mdhhs/Defining\\_Unmet\\_Need\\_Linkage\\_to\\_Care\\_639267\\_7.pdf](https://www.michigan.gov/documents/mdhhs/Defining_Unmet_Need_Linkage_to_Care_639267_7.pdf)

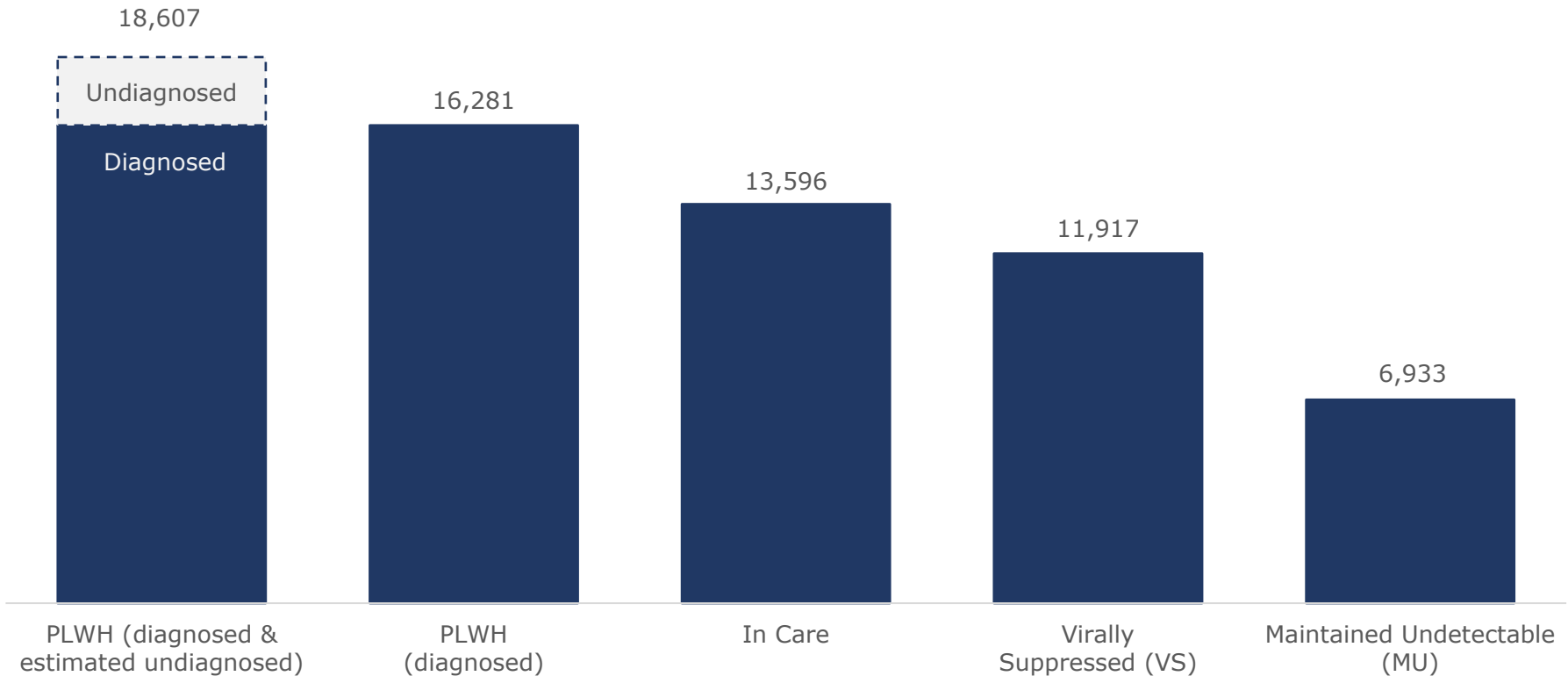


# The state of Michigan, 2019

Persons living with HIV where last known residence as of December 31, 2019 was Michigan

## Michigan HIV Care Continuum, 2019

The HIV Care Continuum was developed by the CDC to assess gaps in care. Based on the care continuums and other trends observed, Michigan programs need to focus on linking and retaining persons living with HIV (PLWH) in care. This will improve the maintenance of low viral load levels, improving the health of PLWH and reducing the risk of HIV transmission.



PLWH (diagnosed & estimated undiagnosed) - An estimated 14% of PLWH in Michigan have not yet been diagnosed. This measure is applied only to regional totals. PLWH (diagnosed) is the reference for all reports produced by MDHHS.

PLWH (diagnosed) - PLWH diagnosed before Jan 1 and alive Dec 31 of the given year.

In Care - PLWH with at least 1 CD4, viral load, or genotype lab test during the given year.

Virally Suppressed - PLWH with less than 200 copies of HIV virus per milliliter of blood (<200c/mL).

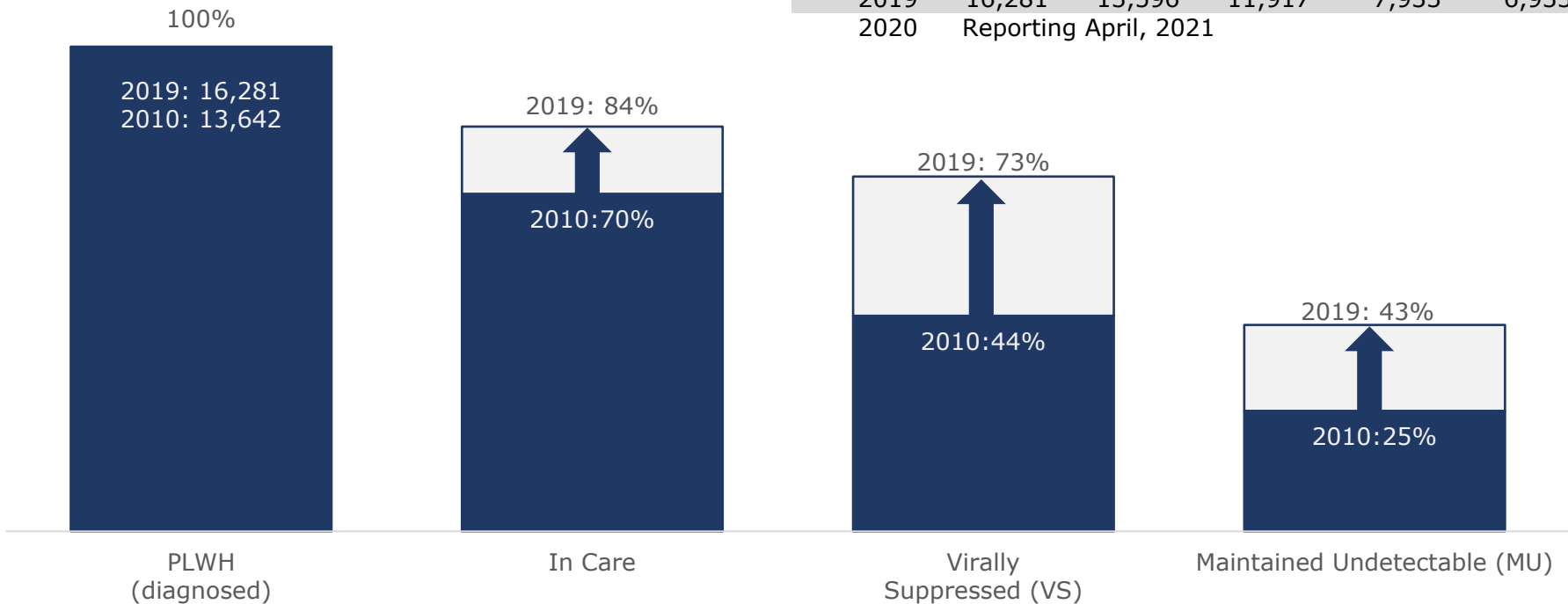
Maintained Undetectable - PLWH who maintained viral load levels <200c/mL for at least 4-8 months.

# Michigan HIV Care Continuum, 2010 - 2019

Over the last decade, improvements were made at every stage along the continuum. Although not displayed here, these improvements are observed among all populations - gender, race, ethnicity, age, sexual orientation, and residence. Currently, further improvements at the viral suppression stage are hindered by the proportion in care. Michigan needs to focus on increasing the proportion of PLWH in care, and viral suppression should follow

Comparing the 2010 Michigan HIV Care Continuum to 2019

Year	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
2010	13,642	9,501	6,064	5,069	3,388
2011	14,085	9,854	6,593	5,248	3,613
2012	14,595	10,354	7,298	5,538	3,999
2013	15,189	10,676	8,182	5,706	4,315
2014	14,048	10,828	8,449	5,727	4,495
2015	13,668	11,039	9,046	6,216	5,135
2016	14,770	12,283	10,408	6,988	5,833
2017	15,033	12,577	10,851	7,486	6,461
2018	15,458	13,066	11,355	7,821	6,766
2019	16,281	13,596	11,917	7,933	6,933
2020	Reporting April, 2021				



PLWH (diagnosed) - PLWH diagnosed before Jan 1 and alive Dec 31 of the given year.

In Care - PLWH with at least 1 CD4, viral load, or genotype lab test during the given year.

Virally Suppressed - PLWH with less than 200 copies of HIV virus per milliliter of blood (<200c/mL).

Maintained Undetectable - PLWH who maintained viral load levels <200c/mL for at least 4-8 months.

Region	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU	Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSA's) <sup>7</sup> (excl PLWH in prison)	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
Michigan	16,281	13,596	11,917	7,933	6,933	Ann Arbor	533	445	396	284	266
DMA <sup>1</sup>	10,345	8,594	7,382	4,770	4,062	Battle Creek	190	154	133	77	69
Outstate <sup>2</sup>	5,624	4,721	4,275	2,979	2,708	Bay City	80	66	59	48	44
Prison <sup>3</sup>	311	281	260	184	163	Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	10,336	8,597	7,393	4,785	4,078
<b>Local Health Department (LHD) Jurisdiction</b> (excl PLWH in prison)						Flint	557	426	352	218	183
Allegan Co.	127	120	116	78	76	Grand Rapids-Wyoming	1,217	1,037	972	710	653
Barry-Eaton	110	94	88	67	62	Jackson	164	145	123	96	85
Berrien Co.	233	171	155	107	97	Kalamazoo-Portage	439	372	331	181	167
Branch-Hillsdale-St. Joseph	78	64	62	38	37	Lansing-E Lansing	587	510	453	341	299
Calhoun Co.	190	154	133	77	69	Midland	38	--	--	--	--
Central Michigan <sup>4</sup>	702	605	563	398	372	Monroe	103	79	67	39	34
Detroit LHD <sup>5</sup>	5,122	4,173	3,438	2,301	1,860	Muskegon	178	153	140	114	104
Genesee Co.	557	426	352	218	183	Niles-Benton Harbor	233	171	155	107	97
Huron Co.	7	--	--	--	--	Saginaw	254	217	198	156	139
Ingham Co.	456	394	344	260	225	Micropolitan Area	639	547	518	349	322
Ionia Co.	36	--	--	--	--	Rural	421	364	339	226	214
Jackson Co.	164	145	123	96	85	<b>Additional Prison population information</b>					
Kalamazoo Co.	380	321	282	153	142	Any prison, 2019	340	337	298	225	187
Kent Co.	1,032	881	825	600	545	Ever in prison	1,131	975	794	562	440
Lapeer Co.	44	--	--	--	--	Residence details are unknown for one individual.					
Lenawee Co.	54	39	36	24	23	<sup>1</sup> Detroit Metro Area (DMA) includes Lapeer, Macomb, Monroe, Oakland, St. Clair, and Wayne Counties. Prisons are excluded.					
Livingston Co.	94	82	78	54	50	<sup>2</sup> Outstate includes Michigan residents outside the DMA. Prisons are excluded.					
Macomb Co.	1,221	1,012	901	558	500	<sup>3</sup> Persons in prisons (state or federal) located in Michigan. Reported separately for geographic stratification; included in demographic and Ryan White strata.					
Marquette <sup>6</sup>	142	118	108	64	51	<sup>4</sup> Central Michigan LHD includes all otherwise unlisted counties in the lower peninsula					
Monroe Co.	103	79	67	39	34	<sup>5</sup> Detroit LHD includes the cities of Detroit, Highland Park, Hamtramck, Harper Woods, & the Grosse Pointes. Detroit, under "Cities with at least 45 PLWH" (next page), includes only residents of the city of Detroit					
Muskegon Co.	178	153	140	114	104	<sup>6</sup> Marquette LHD includes the entire upper peninsula					
Oakland Co.	2,085	1,789	1,604	1,020	912	<sup>7</sup> MSA designations: <a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Michigan_statistical_areas">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Michigan_statistical_areas</a>					
Ottawa Co.	137	114	108	80	79						
Saginaw Co.	254	217	198	156	139						
Sanilac Co.	23	--	--	--	--						
Shiawassee Co.	46	41	38	24	23						
St. Clair Co.	102	79	72	47	41						
Tuscola Co.	13	--	--	--	--						
Van Buren-Cass	78	66	63	35	32						
Washtenaw Co.	533	445	396	284	266						
Wayne Co.	1,668	1,425	1,269	787	698						

# Michigan Geographic Stratification, 2019 (last reported address)

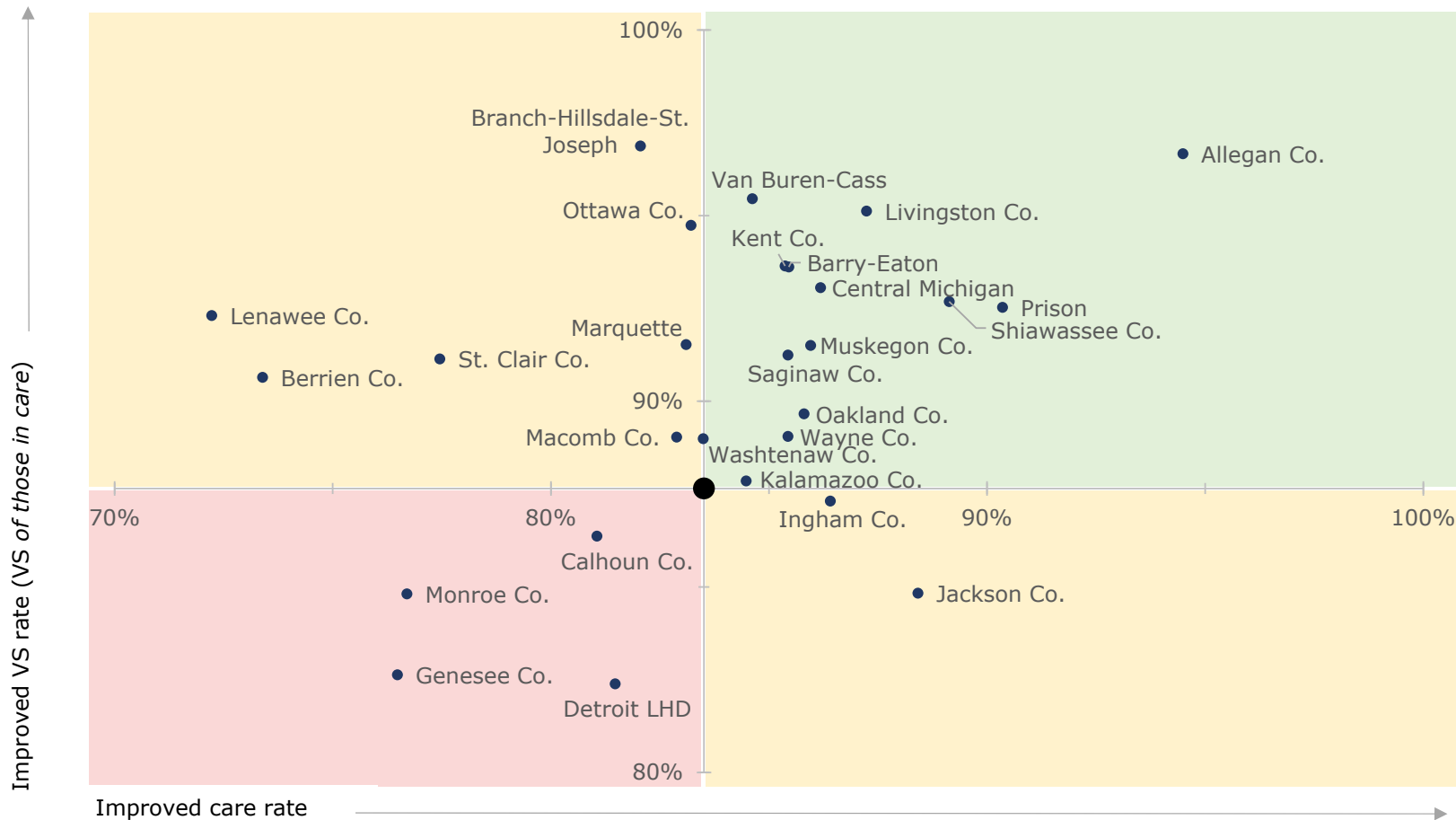
	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU		PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Cities with at least 45 PLWH (excl PLWH in prison)</b>											
Ann Arbor	208	170	153	106	104	Romulus	81	67	61	38	33
Battle Creek	142	112	95	52	45	Roseville	112	92	82	50	42
Bay City	65	56	49	40	36	Royal Oak	145	129	123	72	69
Belleville	50	45	41	23	23	Saginaw	234	202	183	144	127
Benton Harbor	98	79	70	54	46	Southfield	389	331	288	190	164
Canton	90	73	67	42	41	St. Clair Shores	66	53	46	32	29
Clinton Township	159	132	120	77	73	Sterling Heights	103	89	84	56	53
Dearborn	91	80	77	41	38	Taylor	134	120	105	63	55
Dearborn Heights	93	82	73	49	42	Traverse City	69	56	52	35	31
Detroit	4,711	3,847	3,162	2,114	1,709	Troy	65	58	56	44	41
Eastpointe	138	113	97	58	54	Warren	320	259	227	132	118
Farmington Hills	98	80	73	53	47	Waterford	91	74	67	40	38
Ferndale	135	118	111	70	63	Wayne	49	43	38	23	19
Flint	383	288	227	143	116	West Bloomfield	66	56	55	31	31
Grand Rapids	779	662	612	457	408	Westland	185	151	133	85	74
Grosse Pointes	62	58	51	29	23	Wyoming	90	76	71	49	46
Hamtramck	91	75	64	45	40	Ypsilanti	287	239	208	149	133
Harper Woods	59	50	41	33	26						
Hazel Park	54	48	40	18	18						
Highland Park	199	143	120	80	62						
Holland	61	51	46	36	35						
Inkster	159	131	107	65	52						
Jackson	136	117	97	75	65						
Kalamazoo	295	243	212	121	110						
Lansing	402	349	305	226	193						
Lincoln Park	71	59	53	39	34						
Livonia	81	73	70	41	38						
Macomb Township	46	37	34	21	19						
Madison Heights	51	45	41	26	26						
Monroe	47	40	36	18	15						
Mount Clemens	76	65	52	36	24						
Muskegon	150	130	118	100	91						
Novi	52	43	38	27	25						
Oak Park	113	97	84	49	41						
Pontiac	326	277	224	135	107						
Port Huron	46	36	32	24	20						
Portage	52	45	40	17	17						
Redford	175	150	130	84	66						



# Michigan Geographic Stratification, 2019 (last reported address)

Local Health Department (LHD) jurisdictions with at least 45 residents living with HIV are included (excl PLWH in prison). The x-axis is the proportion in care, and the y-axis is the proportion virally suppressed of those in care. The axes are centered at the Michigan average (84% in care and 88% VS of those in care). The overarching goal is to increase community viral suppression (VS of all PLWH) as this reduces transmission risk on a community level.

Quadrant	Compared to the state average:	To increase community viral suppression and reduce transmission risk:
Upper Right	Care and VS rates are higher	current activities are working.
Upper Left	Care rate is lower and VS rate is higher	persons in these areas need assistance overcoming barriers to receiving care.
Lower Right	Care rate is higher and VS rate is lower	persons in these areas need assistance overcoming barriers to treatment adherence.
Lower Left	Care and VS rates are lower	persons in these areas need assistance overcoming barriers to receiving care as well as treatment adherence.



	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Gender</b>					
Cis men	12,663	10,632	9,358	6,199	5,475
Cis women	3,389	2,773	2,405	1,631	1,374
Transgender <sup>1</sup>	229	191	154	103	84

**Race, Ethnicity, & Gender<sup>2</sup>**

<b>Black/AA</b>	9,038	7,354	6,144	4,096	3,390
Cis men	6,519	5,294	4,398	2,913	2,415
Cis women	2,340	1,913	1,629	1,107	916
Transgender	179	147	117	76	59
<b>Latinx</b>	969	794	720	479	429
Cis men	772	636	581	388	352
Cis women	183	147	130	85	73
Transgender	14	--	--	--	--
<b>White</b>	5,587	4,864	4,530	3,020	2,808
Cis men	4,844	4,252	3,974	2,631	2,466
Cis women	714	585	532	371	324
Transgender	29	--	--	--	--
<b>Multi/Other</b>	683	584	523	338	306
Cis men	525	450	405	267	242
Cis women	151	128	114	68	61
Transgender	7	--	--	--	--
<b>Arab/Middle Eastern descent</b>	78	73	71	48	43

**Country of Birth<sup>3</sup>**

USA	10,983	9,221	7,995	5,332	4,604
US Territory	71	63	61	37	36
Foreign	954	741	696	478	444

**Age (yrs) on December 31, 2019**

00-14	77	71	68	54	47
15-19	70	64	58	55	49
20-29	1,926	1,509	1,215	813	626
30-39	3,295	2,694	2,225	1,428	1,183
40-49	3,312	2,741	2,397	1,550	1,340
50-59	4,630	3,930	3,566	2,347	2,121
60+	2,971	2,587	2,388	1,686	1,567
<i>CDC youth:13-24</i>	<i>573</i>	<i>465</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>296</i>	<i>229</i>

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Risk/Gender<sup>4</sup></b>					
<b>Sex w men</b>	11,467	9,778	8,621	5,713	5,025
Cis men	8,835	7,563	6,701	4,428	3,937
Cis women	2,427	2,042	1,783	1,190	1,012
Transgender	205	173	137	95	76
<b>PWID</b>	930	721	619	418	350
Cis men	525	420	367	240	207
Cis women	405	301	252	178	143
<b>Sex w men &amp; PWID</b>	637	538	468	322	278
Cis men	621	527	458	318	274
Transgender	16	--	--	--	--
<b>Sex w women</b>	699	563	472	301	262
Cis men	698	562	471	301	262
Transgender	1	--	--	--	--
<b>Other</b>	271	233	205	170	136
Cis men	160	136	118	95	77
Cis women	111	97	87	75	59
<b>Unknown</b>	2,277	1,763	1,532	1,009	882
Cis men	1,824	1,424	1,243	817	718
Cis women	446	333	283	188	160
Transgender	7	--	--	--	--

**Other select populations**

<b>Black/AA MSM<sup>5</sup></b>	4,640	3,842	3,175	2,102	1,730
Young (15-29)					
Black/AA MSM <sup>5</sup>	1,044	810	634	422	314

**Young (15-29) Black/AA Men (YBM) compared to others**

YBM	1,209	920	709	484	355
Other youth 15-29	787	653	564	384	320
30+ years old	14,208	11,952	10,576	7,011	6,211

<sup>1</sup>Most (98%) of Transgender persons identify as male to female. <sup>2</sup>Persons with unknown race (4) are not included in race strata. Latinx persons may be of any race. Black/AA, Latinx, White, & Multi/Other are mutually exclusive categories. Persons of Arab/Middle Eastern descent may be of any race and are not excluded from the other race/ethnicity categories. <sup>3</sup>The country of birth is unknown or unspecified for 26% of PLWH in Michigan.

<sup>4</sup>Risk/Gender Notes: PWID (persons who inject drugs). Persons included under "Sex w women" have no reported risk other than sex with a woman living with HIV, or a woman at high risk for HIV. Nearly all (92%) with "Other" risk are perinatal or pediatric cases.

<sup>5</sup>Black/AA MSM groups include both MSM alone as well as MSM/PWID.

## Care among Michigan Ryan White clients, 2019

**The following strata include Ryan White (RW) clients only.** RW clients are individuals who received at least one RW funded service during the given year. Because receiving a service is highly correlated with care, use In Care as the total (not PLWH) when comparing VS or MU among RW clients and other PLWH.

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Any Ryan White (RW) service during 2019</b>					
Michigan Total	16,281	13,596	11,917	7,933	6,933
No RW service	7,804	5,414	4,666	2,790	2,543
RW client	8,477	8,182	7,251	5,143	4,390

### Ryan White service source (persons may be included in multiple)

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
ADAP	2,576	2,513	2,348	1,681	1,530
Part A	3,603	3,502	3,006	2,079	1,661
Part B	3,675	3,529	3,240	2,383	2,120
Part C	3,037	3,002	2,692	1,988	1,725
Part D	1,013	971	839	639	501

### Any period of unstable housing reported during the year

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
Yes	665	625	483	352	240
No, stably housed	7,503	7,306	6,559	4,665	4,042
No information	309	251	209	126	108

### Any period without health insurance reported during the year

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
Yes	1,158	1,115	960	650	530
No, always insured	7,205	6,991	6,225	4,454	3,824
No information	114	76	66	39	36

### Last reported insurance type during the year

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
Medicaid	3,641	3,500	2,937	2,074	1,620
Medicare	1,931	1,898	1,747	1,325	1,188
Private	1,845	1,805	1,709	1,182	1,098
Other	216	211	198	140	128
Uninsured	730	692	594	383	320
No information	114	76	66	39	36

### Poverty Level

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
At or above poverty line	3,851	3,748	3,467	2,453	2,215
Below poverty line	4,626	4,434	3,784	2,690	2,175

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Gender</b>					
Cis men	6,366	6,157	5,484	3,872	3,342
Cis women	1,945	1,869	1,641	1,185	979
Transgender	166	156	126	86	69

### Race & Ethnicity<sup>1</sup>

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
Black/AA	5,165	4,982	4,252	2,997	2,435
Latinx	540	523	479	333	298
White	2,417	2,338	2,221	1,605	1,473
Multi/Other	355	339	299	208	184

### Age (yrs) on December 31, 2019

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
00-19	59	54	47	47	36
20-29	1,081	1,013	826	586	427
30-39	1,756	1,683	1,401	950	758
40-49	1,735	1,668	1,488	1,041	887
50-59	2,385	2,323	2,138	1,500	1,345
60+	1,461	1,441	1,351	1,019	937
Youth:15-29	1,114	1,044	852	614	449
CDC youth:13-24	332	312	256	202	147

### Other select populations

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
PWID <sup>2</sup>	897	869	778	562	479
Black/AA MSM <sup>3</sup>	2,734	2,628	2,214	1,539	1,235
Young (15-29) Black/AA MSM <sup>3</sup>	613	574	467	319	228

### Young (15-29) Black/AA Men (YBM) compared to others

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
YBM	687	643	515	362	252
Other youth 15-29	427	401	337	252	197
30+ years old	7,337	7,115	6,378	4,510	3,927

<sup>1</sup>Latinx persons may be of any race. Black/AA, Latinx, White, & Multi/Other are mutually exclusive categories.

<sup>2</sup>PWID (persons who inject drugs) includes PWID alone as well as MSM/PWID

<sup>3</sup>Black/AA MSM include both MSM alone as well as MSM/PWID.



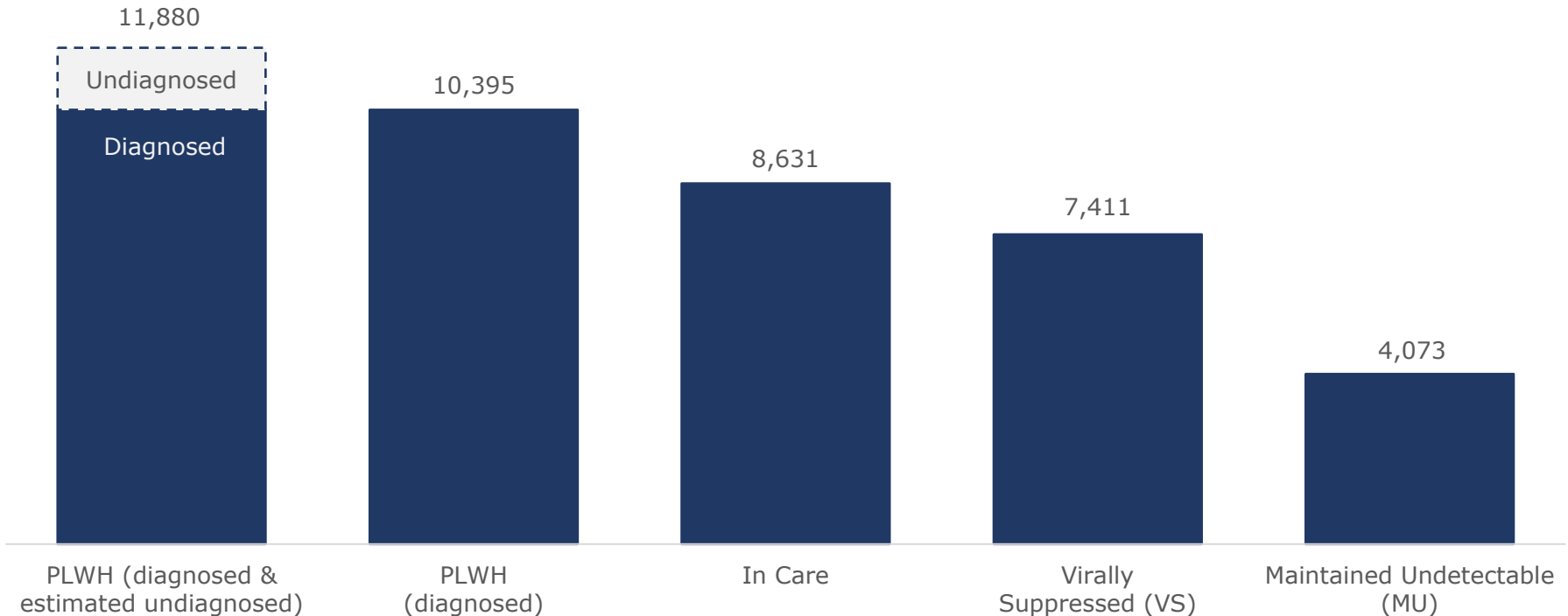
# The Detroit Metro Area, 2019

Persons living with HIV where last known residence as of December 31, 2019 was the Detroit Metro Area (DMA: Lapeer, Macomb, Monroe, Oakland, St. Clair, & Wayne Counties)

Includes persons in prisons located in the DMA

## Detroit Metro Area HIV Care Continuum, 2019

The HIV Care Continuum was developed by the CDC to assess gaps in care. Based on the care continuums and other trends observed, Michigan programs need to focus on linking and retaining persons living with HIV (PLWH) in care. This will improve the maintenance of low viral load levels, improving the health of PLWH and reducing the risk of HIV transmission.



PLWH (diagnosed & estimated undiagnosed) - An estimated 14% of PLWH in Michigan have not yet been diagnosed. This measure is applied only to regional totals. PLWH (diagnosed) is the reference for all reports produced by MDHHS.

PLWH (diagnosed) - PLWH diagnosed before Jan 1 and alive Dec 31 of the given year.

In Care - PLWH with at least 1 CD4, viral load, or genotype lab test during the given year.

Virally Suppressed - PLWH with less than 200 copies of HIV virus per milliliter of blood (<200c/mL).

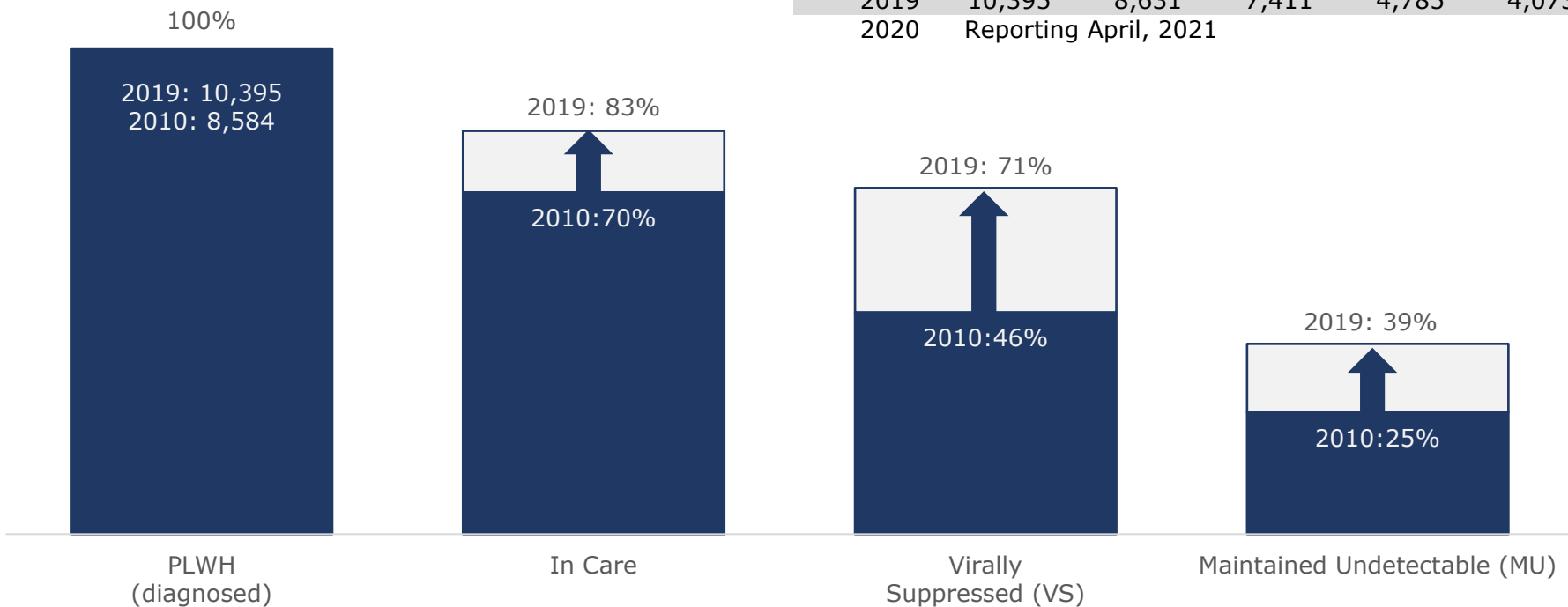
Maintained Undetectable - PLWH who maintained viral load levels <200c/mL for at least 4-8 months.

# Detroit Metro Area (DMA) HIV Care Continuum, 2010 - 2019

Over the last decade, improvements were made at every stage along the continuum. Although not displayed here, these improvements are observed among all populations - gender, race, ethnicity, age, sexual orientation, and residence. Currently, further improvements at the viral suppression stage are hindered by the proportion in care. Michigan needs to focus on increasing the proportion of PLWH in care, and viral suppression should follow

Comparing the 2010 DMA HIV Care Continuum to 2019

Year	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
2010	8,584	6,041	3,921	3,425	2,155
2011	8,889	6,290	4,259	3,443	2,262
2012	9,157	6,564	4,449	3,507	2,372
2013	9,573	6,730	5,066	3,510	2,533
2014	9,154	6,918	5,328	3,620	2,714
2015	9,046	7,222	5,818	3,959	3,171
2016	9,469	7,732	6,481	4,329	3,486
2017	9,629	7,954	6,781	4,589	3,882
2018	9,908	8,295	7,096	4,715	3,985
2019	10,395	8,631	7,411	4,785	4,073
2020	Reporting April, 2021				



PLWH (diagnosed) - PLWH diagnosed before Jan 1 and alive Dec 31 of the given year.

In Care - PLWH with at least 1 CD4, viral load, or genotype lab test during the given year.

Virally Suppressed - PLWH with less than 200 copies of HIV virus per milliliter of blood (<200c/mL).

Maintained Undetectable - PLWH who maintained viral load levels <200c/mL for at least 4-8 months.

# Detroit Metro Area Geographic Stratification, 2019 (last reported address)

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
DMA <sup>1</sup>	10,395	8,631	7,411	4,785	4,073
DMA excl prison	10,345	8,594	7,382	4,770	4,062
DMA prison <sup>2</sup>	50	37	29	15	11

## Local Health Department (LHD) Jurisdiction (excl PLWH in prison)

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
Detroit LHD <sup>3</sup>	5,122	4,173	3,438	2,301	1,860
Lapeer Co.	44	--	--	--	--
Macomb Co.	1,221	1,012	901	558	500
Monroe Co.	103	79	67	39	34
Oakland Co.	2,085	1,789	1,604	1,020	912
St. Clair Co.	102	79	72	47	41
Wayne Co.	1,668	1,425	1,269	787	698

## Cities with at least 45 PLWH (excl PLWH in prison)

Belleville	50	45	41	23	23
Canton	90	73	67	42	41
Clinton Township	159	132	120	77	73
Dearborn	91	80	77	41	38
Dearborn Heights	93	82	73	49	42
Detroit	4,711	3,847	3,162	2,114	1,709
Eastpointe	138	113	97	58	54
Farmington Hills	98	80	73	53	47
Ferndale	135	118	111	70	63
Grosse Pointes	62	58	51	29	23
Hamtramck	91	75	64	45	40
Harper Woods	59	50	41	33	26
Hazel Park	54	48	40	18	18
Highland Park	199	143	120	80	62
Inkster	159	131	107	65	52
Lincoln Park	71	59	53	39	34
Livonia	81	73	70	41	38
Macomb Township	46	37	34	21	19
Madison Heights	51	45	41	26	26
Monroe	47	40	36	18	15
Mount Clemens	76	65	52	36	24
Novi	52	43	38	27	25
Oak Park	113	97	84	49	41
Pontiac	326	277	224	135	107
Port Huron	46	36	32	24	20

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Cities with at least 45 PLWH (cntd)</b>					
Redford	175	150	130	84	66
Romulus	81	67	61	38	33
Roseville	112	92	82	50	42
Royal Oak	145	129	123	72	69
Southfield	389	331	288	190	164
St. Clair Shores	66	53	46	32	29
Sterling Heights	103	89	84	56	53
Taylor	134	120	105	63	55
Troy	65	58	56	44	41
Warren	320	259	227	132	118
Waterford	91	74	67	40	38
Wayne	49	43	38	23	19
West Bloomfield	66	56	55	31	31
Westland	185	151	133	85	74

## Prison population information

Any prison, 2019	77	75	53	41	23
Ever in prison	643	538	406	276	196

<sup>1</sup>Detroit Metro Area (DMA) includes Lapeer, Macomb, Monroe, Oakland, St. Clair, and Wayne Counties.

<sup>2</sup>Persons in prisons (state or federal) located in the DMA. Reported separately for geographic stratification; included in demographic and Ryan White strata.

<sup>3</sup>Detroit LHD includes the cities of Detroit, Highland Park, Hamtramck, Harper Woods, & the Grosse Pointes. Detroit, under "Cities with at least 45 PLWH", includes only residents of the city of Detroit.

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Gender</b>					
Cis men	8,015	6,680	5,773	3,697	3,181
Cis women	2,212	1,809	1,529	1,016	835
Transgender <sup>1</sup>	168	142	109	72	57

<b>Race, Ethnicity, &amp; Gender<sup>2</sup></b>					
<b>Black/AA</b>	6,999	5,699	4,726	3,103	2,531
Cis men	5,117	4,154	3,436	2,244	1,834
Cis women	1,740	1,426	1,199	801	652
Transgender	142	119	91	58	45
<b>Latinx</b>	468	391	345	221	196
Cis men	368	314	282	179	162
Cis women	94	72	60	38	32
Transgender	6	--	--	--	--
<b>White</b>	2,539	2,207	2,047	1,269	1,176
Cis men	2,220	1,946	1,819	1,116	1,046
Cis women	304	248	216	145	122
Transgender	15	--	--	--	--
<b>Multi/Other</b>	385	334	293	192	170
Cis men	307	266	236	158	139
Cis women	73	63	54	32	29
Transgender	5	--	--	--	--
<b>Arab/Middle Eastern descent</b>	69	66	64	43	39

<b>Country of Birth<sup>3</sup></b>					
USA	7,273	6,046	5,139	3,330	2,794
US Territory	39	--	--	--	--
Foreign	363	288	268	173	157

<b>Age (yrs) on December 31, 2019</b>					
00-14	22	--	--	--	--
15-19	35	--	--	--	--
20-29	1,367	1,069	829	551	411
30-39	2,213	1,818	1,467	900	716
40-49	2,070	1,694	1,450	916	768
50-59	2,800	2,373	2,127	1,347	1,193
60+	1,888	1,626	1,494	1,027	951
<i>CDC youth: 13-24</i>	370	290	231	170	126

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Risk/Gender<sup>4</sup></b>					
<b>Sex w men</b>	7,361	6,241	5,402	3,453	2,964
Cis men	5,642	4,786	4,168	2,653	2,299
Cis women	1,567	1,324	1,136	732	612
Transgender	152	131	98	68	53
<b>PWID</b>	628	477	400	275	222
Cis men	343	268	229	146	120
Cis women	285	209	171	129	102
<b>Sex w men &amp; PWID</b>	354	294	248	169	145
Cis men	345	289	243	168	144
Transgender	9	--	--	--	--
<b>Sex w women</b>	421	342	277	172	148
Cis men	420	341	276	172	148
Transgender	1	--	--	--	--
<b>Other</b>	118	99	80	70	47
Cis men	69	56	46	38	27
Cis women	49	43	34	32	20
<b>Unknown</b>	1,513	1,178	1,004	646	547
Cis men	1,196	940	811	520	443
Cis women	311	233	188	123	101
Transgender	6	--	--	--	--

<b>Other select populations</b>					
<b>Black/AA MSM<sup>5</sup></b>	3,745	3,095	2,552	1,671	1,365
Young (15-29)					
Black/AA MSM <sup>5</sup>	834	646	499	323	241

<b>Young (15-29) Black/AA Men (YBM) compared to others</b>					
YBM	947	720	544	363	263
Other youth 15-29	455	381	311	216	170
30+ years old	8,971	7,511	6,538	4,190	3,628

<sup>1</sup>Most (99%) of Transgender persons identify as male to female. <sup>2</sup>Persons with unknown race (4) are not included in race strata. Latinx persons may be of any race. Black/AA, Latinx, White, & Multi/Other are mutually exclusive categories. Persons of Arab/Middle Eastern descent may be of any race and are not excluded from the other race/ethnicity categories. <sup>3</sup>The country of birth is unknown or unspecified for 26% of PLWH. <sup>4</sup>Risk/Gender Notes: PWID (persons who inject drugs). Persons included under "Sex w women" have no reported risk other than sex with a woman living with HIV, or a woman at high risk for HIV. Nearly all (90%) with "Other" risk are perinatal or pediatric cases. <sup>5</sup>Black/AA MSM include both MSM alone as well as MSM/PWID.



## Care among Detroit Metro Area Ryan White clients, 2019

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**The following strata include Ryan White (RW) clients only.** RW clients are individuals who received at least one RW funded service during the given year. Because receiving a service is highly correlated with care, use In Care as the total (not PLWH) when comparing VS or MU among RW clients and other PLWH.

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Any Ryan White (RW) service during 2019</b>					
DMA Total	10,395	8,631	7,411	4,785	4,073
No RW service	5,034	3,438	2,913	1,691	1,525
RW Client	5,361	5,193	4,498	3,094	2,548

### Ryan White service source (persons may be included in multiple)

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
ADAP	1,416	1,383	1,265	874	786
Part A	3,512	3,412	2,928	2,023	1,618
Part B	1,085	1,056	986	696	625
Part C	1,950	1,929	1,678	1,220	1,017
Part D	891	856	733	555	432

### Last reported residence by Local Health Department Jurisdiction

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
Detroit LHD <sup>1</sup>	3,179	3,077	2,601	1,819	1,452
Lapeer Co.	11	--	--	--	--
Macomb Co.	488	471	431	295	258
Monroe Co.	21	--	--	--	--
Oakland Co.	880	853	765	528	459
St. Clair Co.	23	--	--	--	--
Wayne Co.	734	717	636	407	345
Prison <sup>2</sup>	25	--	--	--	--

### Cities with at least 45 PLWH who received a RW service

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
Clinton Township	70	67	65	44	42
Dearborn Heights	46	44	40	29	25
Detroit	2,957	2,856	2,410	1,680	1,340
Eastpointe	64	62	55	37	34
Ferndale	60	58	55	40	36
Hamtramck	58	57	51	39	34
Highland Park	116	116	99	70	56
Inkster	95	91	74	41	30
Oak Park	51	49	41	30	23
Pontiac	199	193	162	105	82
Redford	85	84	71	55	41
Roseville	48	46	43	26	23

### Cities with at least 45 PLWH who received a RW service (cntd)

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
Royal Oak	49	47	45	30	27
Southfield	194	190	170	126	108
Sterling Heights	46	44	41	32	30
Taylor	54	53	47	29	24
Warren	121	118	105	70	61
Westland	94	91	80	50	42

### Any period of unstable housing reported during the year

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
Yes	354	341	254	190	128
No, stably housed	4,801	4,688	4,113	2,834	2,362
No information	206	164	131	70	58

### Any period without health insurance reported during the year

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
Yes	704	684	574	387	307
No, always insured	4,592	4,472	3,895	2,697	2,233
No information	65	37	29	10	8

### Last reported insurance type during the year

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
Medicaid	2,579	2,494	2,054	1,428	1,084
Medicare	1,156	1,136	1,034	763	669
Private	1,011	995	924	596	537
Other	109	107	100	66	62
Uninsured	441	424	357	231	188
No information	65	37	29	10	8

### Poverty Level

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
At or above poverty line	2,211	2,168	1,959	1,337	1,176
Below poverty line	3,150	3,025	2,539	1,757	1,372

<sup>1</sup>Detroit LHD includes the cities of Detroit, Highland Park, Hamtramck, Harper Woods, & the Grosse Pointes. Detroit, under "Cities with at least 45 PLWH", includes only residents of the city of Detroit.

<sup>2</sup>Persons in prisons (state or federal) located in the DMA. Excluded from city strata.

## Care among Detroit Metro Area Ryan White clients, 2019

**The following strata include Ryan White (RW) clients only.** RW clients are individuals who received at least one RW funded service during the given year. Because receiving a service is highly correlated with care, use In Care as the total (not PLWH) when comparing VS or MU among RW clients and other PLWH.

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Gender</b>					
Cis men	3,971	3,858	3,363	2,296	1,907
Cis women	1,267	1,218	1,045	736	593
Transgender	123	117	90	62	48

### Race & Ethnicity<sup>1</sup>

Black/AA	4,102	3,969	3,367	2,340	1,879
Latinx	243	237	213	140	123
White	835	813	770	505	454
Multi/Other	181	174	148	109	92

### Age (yrs) on December 31, 2019

00-19	44	--	--	--	--
20-29	770	728	574	410	286
30-39	1,157	1,122	909	588	443
40-49	1,050	1,010	880	596	488
50-59	1,431	1,394	1,262	843	735
60+	909	899	838	620	568
<i>Youth: 15-29</i>	<i>798</i>	<i>754</i>	<i>595</i>	<i>434</i>	<i>304</i>
<i>CDC youth: 13-24</i>	<i>226</i>	<i>211</i>	<i>167</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>93</i>

### Other select populations

PWID <sup>2</sup>	565	549	485	346	287
Black/AA MSM <sup>3</sup>	2,247	2,171	1,820	1,258	1,001
Young (15-29)					
Black/AA MSM <sup>3</sup>	499	471	379	255	183

Young (15-29) Black/AA Men (YBM) compared to others

YBM	557	525	415	290	201
Other youth 15-29	241	229	180	144	103
30+ years old	4,547	4,425	3,889	2,647	2,234

<sup>1</sup>Latinx persons may be of any race. Black/AA, Latinx, White, & Multi/Other are mutually exclusive categories.

<sup>2</sup>PWID (persons who inject drugs) includes PWID alone as well as MSM/PWID

<sup>3</sup>Black/AA MSM include both MSM alone as well as MSM/PWID.

## Care among Ryan White PART A clients (may live anywhere in MI), 2019

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The following strata include Ryan White (RW) clients who received at least one service from a Part A funded entity. Because receiving a service is highly correlated with care, use In Care as the total (not PLWH) when comparing VS or MU among RW clients and other PLWH.

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
Part A <sup>1</sup>	3,603	3,502	3,006	2,079	1,661

### Ryan White (RW) Part A clients also received services from:

ADAP	922	913	834	577	509
Part B	760	751	692	512	442
Part C	807	801	682	537	423
Part D	437	430	365	283	203

### Last reported residence by Local Health Department Jurisdiction

DMA	3,498	3,400	2,921	2,019	1,616
Detroit LHD <sup>2</sup>	2,037	1,969	1,646	1,170	899
Lapeer Co.	8	--	--	--	--
Macomb Co.	305	296	271	177	150
Monroe Co.	9	--	--	--	--
Oakland Co.	620	608	534	370	313
St. Clair Co.	16	--	--	--	--
Wayne Co.	503	495	439	280	236
Outstate	76	75	65	49	38
Prison	29	--	--	--	--

### Cities with at least 45 PLWH who received a RW Part A service

Detroit	1,899	1,831	1,531	1,089	836
Highland Park	78	78	64	45	35
Inkster	74	70	55	32	23
Pontiac	167	163	135	90	68
Redford	54	54	47	37	28
Southfield	126	123	107	84	70
Warren	80	78	71	49	40
Westland	62	61	55	32	27

### Gender

Cis men	2,670	2,606	2,251	1,560	1,259
Cis women	828	796	678	468	363
Transgender	105	100	77	51	39

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Race &amp; Ethnicity<sup>3</sup></b>					
Black/AA	2,722	2,641	2,213	1,561	1,207
Latinx	178	175	158	99	85
White	582	568	536	343	306
Multi/Other	121	118	99	76	63

### Age (yrs) on December 31, 2019

00-19	24	--	--	--	--
20-29	554	534	424	309	210
30-39	799	776	614	414	293
40-49	724	701	604	412	333
50-59	942	912	831	554	476
60+	560	555	513	368	333
Youth:15-29	575	555	441	329	224
CDC youth:13-24	179	172	139	107	75

### Other select populations

PWID <sup>4</sup>	383	369	327	233	191
Black/AA MSM <sup>5</sup>	1,536	1,489	1,242	875	668
Young (15-29)					
Black/AA MSM <sup>5</sup>	361	349	284	202	139

### Young (15-29) Black/AA Men (YBM) compared to others

YBM	395	525	415	290	201
Other youth 15-29	180	30	26	39	23
30+ years old	3,025	2,944	2,562	1,748	1,435

<sup>1</sup>An additional 47 persons received Part A services during the year and lived out of state by the year end. These individuals are excluded.

<sup>2</sup>Detroit LHD includes the cities of Detroit, Highland Park, Hamtramck, Harper Woods, & the Grosse Pointes. Detroit, under "cities with at least 45 PLWH", includes only residents of the city of Detroit.

<sup>3</sup>Latinx persons may be of any race. Black/AA, Latinx, White, & Multi/Other are mutually exclusive categories.

<sup>4</sup>PWID (persons who inject drugs) includes PWID alone as well as MSM/PWID

<sup>5</sup>Black/AA MSM include both MSM alone as well as MSM/PWID.



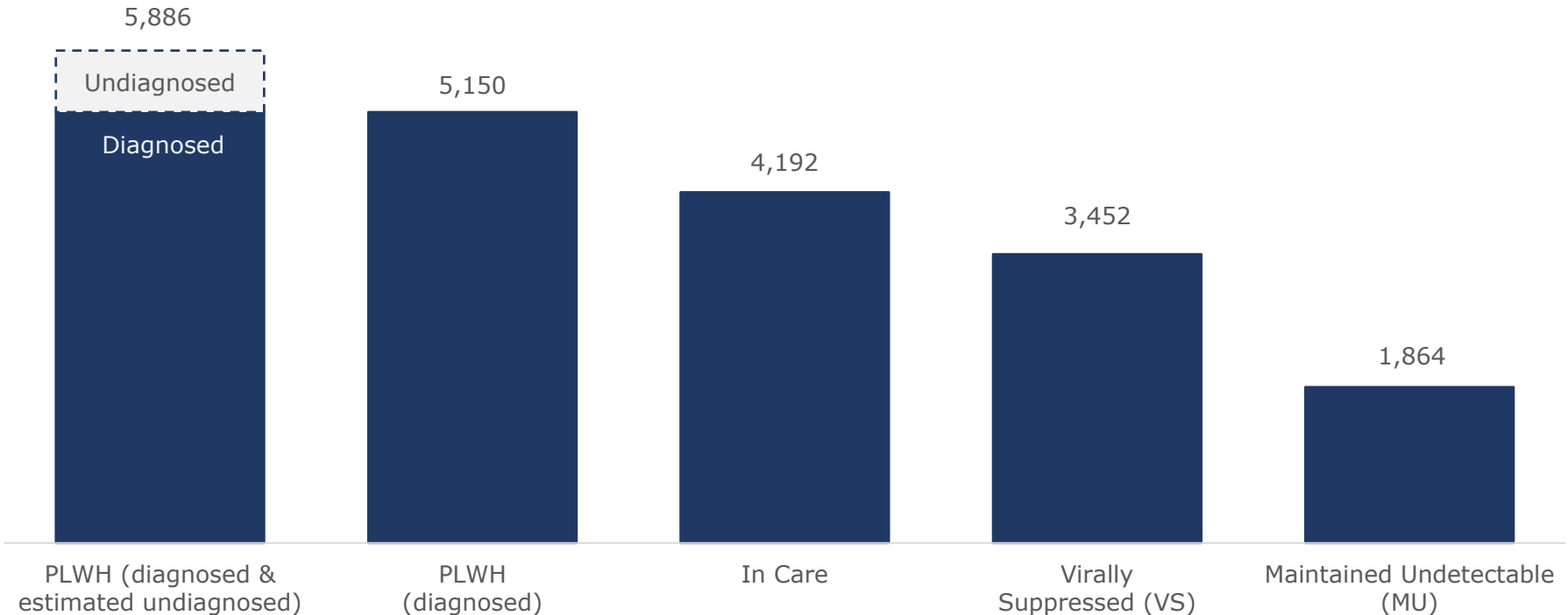
# Detroit LHD Jurisdiction, 2019

Persons living with HIV where last known residence as of December 31, 2019 was within Detroit Health Department's Jurisdiction (Detroit, Highland Park, Hamtramck, Harper Woods, & the Grosse Pointes)

Includes persons in prisons located in the Detroit LHD Jurisdiction

## Detroit LHD Jurisdiction HIV Care Continuum, 2019

The HIV Care Continuum was developed by the CDC to assess gaps in care. Based on the care continuums and other trends observed, Michigan programs need to focus on linking and retaining persons living with HIV (PLWH) in care. This will improve the maintenance of low viral load levels, improving the health of PLWH and reducing the risk of HIV transmission.



PLWH (diagnosed & estimated undiagnosed) - An estimated 14% of PLWH in Michigan have not yet been diagnosed. This measure is applied only to regional totals. PLWH (diagnosed) is the reference for all reports produced by MDHHS.

PLWH (diagnosed) - PLWH diagnosed before Jan 1 and alive Dec 31 of the given year.

In Care - PLWH with at least 1 CD4, viral load, or genotype lab test during the given year.

Virally Suppressed - PLWH with less than 200 copies of HIV virus per milliliter of blood (<200c/mL).

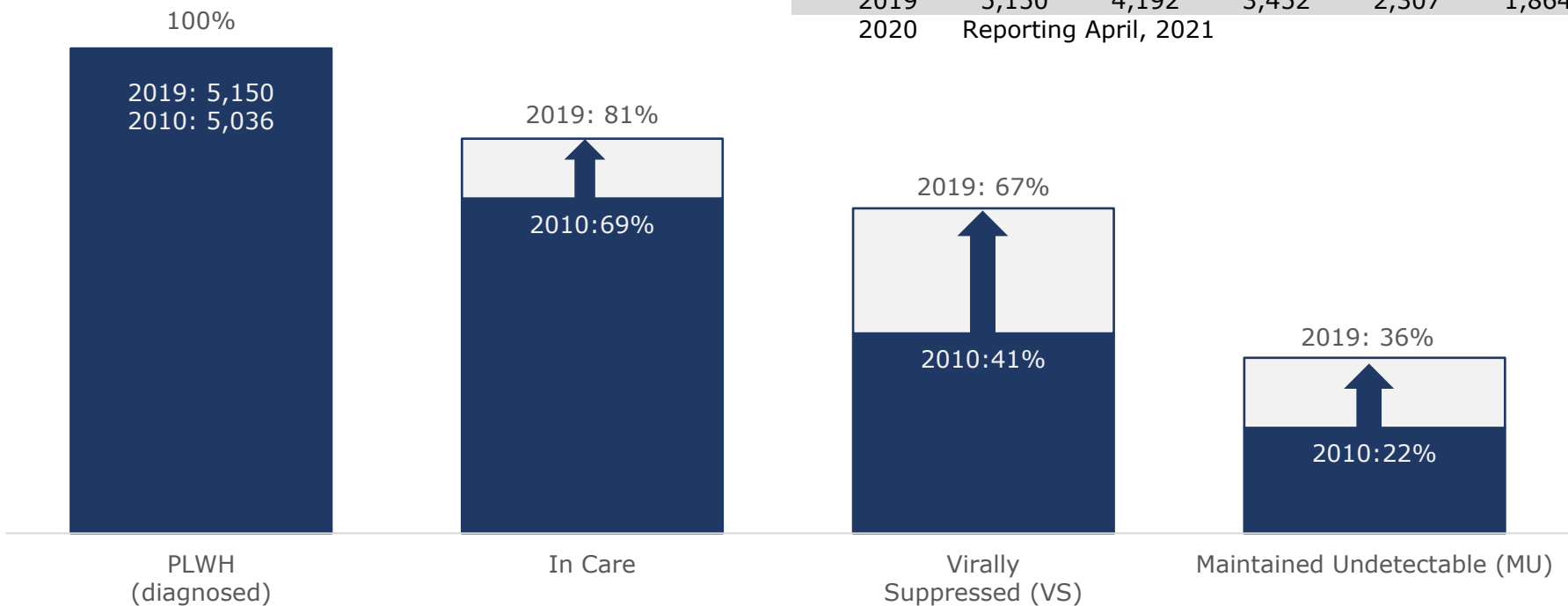
Maintained Undetectable - PLWH who maintained viral load levels <200c/mL for at least 4-8 months.

# Detroit LHD Jurisdiction HIV Care Continuum, 2010 - 2019

Over the last decade, improvements were made at every stage along the continuum. Although not displayed here, these improvements are observed among all populations - gender, race, ethnicity, age, sexual orientation, and residence. Currently, further improvements at the viral suppression stage are hindered by the proportion in care. Michigan needs to focus on increasing the proportion of PLWH in care, and viral suppression should follow.

Comparing the 2010 Detroit LHD HIV Care Continuum to 2019

Year	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
2010	5,036	3,478	2,075	1,912	1,095
2011	5,111	3,527	2,216	1,892	1,138
2012	5,194	3,698	2,376	1,963	1,226
2013	5,323	3,715	2,653	1,909	1,302
2014	4,821	3,619	2,648	1,923	1,346
2015	4,740	3,728	2,866	1,991	1,499
2016	4,897	3,929	3,149	2,172	1,626
2017	4,908	3,986	3,261	2,275	1,823
2018	4,953	4,074	3,360	2,274	1,843
2019	5,150	4,192	3,452	2,307	1,864
2020	Reporting April, 2021				



PLWH (diagnosed) - PLWH diagnosed before Jan 1 and alive Dec 31 of the given year.

In Care - PLWH with at least 1 CD4, viral load, or genotype lab test during the given year.

Virally Suppressed - PLWH with less than 200 copies of HIV virus per milliliter of blood (<200c/mL).

Maintained Undetectable - PLWH who maintained viral load levels <200c/mL for at least 4-8 months.

## Detroit LHD Jurisdiction Geographic Stratification, 2019 (last reported address)

	<b>PLWH</b>	<b>In Care</b>	<b>VS</b>	<b>MU elig</b>	<b>MU</b>
Detroit LHD <sup>1</sup>	5,150	4,192	3,452	2,307	1,864
Det LHD excl prison	5,122	4,173	3,438	2,301	1,860
Det LHD prison <sup>2</sup>	28	--	--	--	--

### **Cities** (excl PLWH in prison)

Detroit	4,711	3,847	3,162	2,114	1,709
Grosse Pointes	62	58	51	29	23
Hamtramck	91	75	64	45	40
Harper Woods	59	50	41	33	26
Highland Park	199	143	120	80	62

### **Prison population information**

Any prison, 2019	40	--	--	--	--
Ever in prison	415	336	248	180	120

<sup>1</sup>Detroit LHD includes the cities of Detroit, Highland Park, Hamtramck, Harper Woods, & the Grosse Pointes. Detroit, under "Cities", includes only residents of the city of Detroit.

<sup>2</sup>Persons in prisons (state or federal) located in the DMA. Reported separately for geographic stratification; included in demographic and Ryan White strata.

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Gender</b>					
Cis men	3,822	3,104	2,561	1,699	1,381
Cis women	1,217	991	819	557	443
Transgender <sup>1</sup>	111	97	72	51	40

**Race, Ethnicity, & Gender<sup>2</sup>**

<b>Black/AA</b>	4,509	3,658	2,977	2,007	1,605
Cis men	3,312	2,669	2,168	1,454	1,166
Cis women	1,097	903	746	510	406
Transgender	100	86	63	43	33
<b>Latinx</b>	185	154	138	85	69
Cis men	137	117	107	65	54
Cis women	44	--	--	--	--
Transgender	4	--	--	--	--
<b>White</b>	322	268	244	150	133
Cis men	270	233	215	128	116
Cis women	49	32	26	19	14
Transgender	3	--	--	--	--
<b>Multi/Other</b>	133	112	93	65	57
Cis men	102	85	71	52	45
Cis women	27	--	--	--	--
Transgender	4	--	--	--	--
<b>Arab/Middle Eastern descent</b>	12	--	--	--	--

**Country of Birth<sup>3</sup>**

USA	3,783	3,077	2,512	1,706	1,359
US Territory	21	--	--	--	--
Foreign	83	58	53	33	29

**Age (yrs) on December 31, 2019**

00-14	9	--	--	--	--
15-19	19	--	--	--	--
20-29	718	556	400	281	195
30-39	1,167	941	714	441	319
40-49	997	801	667	440	350
50-59	1,289	1,077	941	630	543
60+	951	791	708	493	440
<i>CDC youth:13-24</i>	192	152	116	91	64

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Risk/Gender<sup>4</sup></b>					
<b>Sex w men</b>	3,466	2,904	2,393	1,586	1,293
Cis men	2,538	2,105	1,734	1,144	939
Cis women	825	708	593	394	317
Transgender	103	91	66	48	37
<b>PWID</b>	394	291	241	173	134
Cis men	209	162	136	92	70
Cis women	185	129	105	81	64
<b>Sex w men &amp; PWID</b>	172	137	111	86	65
Cis men	169	135	109	86	65
Transgender	3	--	--	--	--
<b>Sex w women</b>	217	178	146	87	77
Cis men	217	178	146	87	77
Transgender	0	--	--	--	--
<b>Other</b>	51	42	32	34	20
Cis men	30	23	17	18	10
Cis women	21	19	15	16	10
<b>Unknown</b>	850	640	529	341	275
Cis men	659	501	419	272	220
Cis women	186	135	106	66	52
Transgender	5	--	--	--	--

**Other select populations**

<b>Black/AA MSM<sup>5</sup></b>	2,386	1,961	1,578	1,062	850
Young (15-29)					
Black/AA MSM <sup>5</sup>	490	376	280	184	133

**Young (15-29) Black/AA Men (YBM) compared to others**

YBM	562	426	308	211	146
Other youth 15-29	175	148	106	86	61
30+ years old	4,404	3,610	3,030	2,004	1,652

<sup>1</sup>Most (99%) of Transgender persons identify as male to female. <sup>2</sup>Persons with unknown race (1) are not included in race strata. Latinx persons may be of any race. Black/AA, Latinx, White, & Multi/Other are mutually exclusive categories. Persons of Arab/Middle Eastern descent may be of any race and are not excluded from the other race/ethnicity categories. <sup>3</sup>The country of birth is unknown or unspecified for 25% of PLWH in the Detroit LHD area. <sup>4</sup>Risk/Gender Notes: PWID (persons who inject drugs). Persons included under "Sex w women" have no reported risk other than sex with a woman living with HIV, or a woman at high risk for HIV. All with "Other" risk are perinatal or pediatric cases. <sup>5</sup>Black/AA MSM include both MSM alone as well as MSM/PWID.



## Care among Ryan White clients living in the Detroit LHD Jurisdiction, 2019

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**The following strata include Ryan White (RW) clients only.** RW clients are individuals who received at least one RW funded service during the given year. Because receiving a service is highly correlated with care, use In Care as the total (not PLWH) when comparing VS or MU among RW clients and other PLWH.

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Any Ryan White (RW) service during 2019</b>					
Detroit LHD Total	5,122	4,173	3,438	2,301	1,860
No RW service	1,953	1,098	838	482	408
RW Client	3,197	3,094	2,614	1,825	1,456

### Ryan White service source (persons may be included in multiple)

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
ADAP	625	612	547	396	351
Part A	2,047	1,978	1,652	1,173	901
Part B	451	441	412	289	256
Part C	1,460	1,447	1,250	897	732
Part D	635	611	518	394	302

### Last reported residence by Local Health Department Jurisdiction

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
Detroit LHD <sup>1</sup>	3,179	3,077	2,601	1,819	1,452
Prison <sup>2</sup>	18	--	--	--	--

### Last reported city of residence among RW clients

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
Detroit	2,957	2,856	2,410	1,680	1,340
Grosse Pointes	21	--	--	--	--
Hamtramck	58	57	51	39	34
Harper Woods	27	--	--	--	--
Highland Park	116	116	99	70	56

### Any period of unstable housing reported during the year

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
Yes	228	219	157	127	85
No, stably housed	2,874	2,809	2,415	1,673	1,353
No information	95	66	42	25	18

### Any period without health insurance reported during the year

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
Yes	355	350	285	196	148
No, always insured	2,803	2,727	2,319	1,623	1,303
No information	39	--	--	--	--

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Last reported insurance type during the year</b>					
Medicaid	1,804	1,743	1,421	987	735
Medicare	639	631	562	440	382
Private	457	451	412	255	220
Other	45	44	40	23	22
Uninsured	213	208	169	114	92
No information	39	--	--	--	--

### Poverty Level

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
At or above poverty line	1,083	1,069	950	651	562
Below poverty line	2,114	2,025	1,664	1,174	894

<sup>1</sup>Detroit LHD includes the cities of Detroit, Highland Park, Hamtramck, Harper Woods, & the Grosse Pointes. Detroit, under "Last reported city", includes only residents of the city of Detroit.

<sup>2</sup>Persons in prisons (state or federal) located in the Detroit LHD area. Excluded from city strata.

## Care among Ryan White clients living in the Detroit LHD Jurisdiction, 2019

**The following strata include Ryan White (RW) clients only.** RW clients are individuals who received at least one RW funded service during the given year. Because receiving a service is highly correlated with care, use In Care as the total (not PLWH) when comparing VS or MU among RW clients and other PLWH.

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Gender</b>					
Cis men	2,315	2,246	1,908	1,308	1,047
Cis women	794	763	643	470	373
Transgender	88	85	63	47	36

### Race & Ethnicity<sup>1</sup>

Black/AA	2,858	2,761	2,316	1,635	1,297
Latinx	122	120	109	67	54
White	135	134	124	76	65
Multi/Other	82	79	65	47	40

### Age (yrs) on December 31, 2019

00-19	23	--	--	--	--
20-29	464	434	322	243	164
30-39	714	693	543	347	241
40-49	613	589	505	345	276
50-59	838	816	729	506	436
60+	545	539	495	363	323
<i>Youth:15-29</i>	<i>480</i>	<i>450</i>	<i>335</i>	<i>258</i>	<i>175</i>
<i>CDC youth:13-24</i>	<i>141</i>	<i>132</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>58</i>

### Other select populations

PWID <sup>2</sup>	350	339	294	218	170
Black/AA MSM <sup>3</sup>	1,545	1,488	1,233	859	679
Young (15-29)					
Black/AA MSM <sup>3</sup>	323	300	232	158	113

### Young (15-29) Black/AA Men (YBM) compared to others

YBM	361	336	255	182	124
Other youth 15-29	119	114	80	76	51
30+ years old	2,710	2,637	2,272	1,561	1,276

<sup>1</sup>Latinx persons may be of any race. Black/AA, Latinx, White, & Multi/Other are mutually exclusive categories.

<sup>2</sup>PWID (persons who inject drugs) includes PWID alone as well as MSM/PWID

<sup>3</sup>Black/AA MSM include both MSM alone as well as MSM/PWID.