WIC PNNS & PedNSS
Table 1C
2017 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance [1]
Michigan
Summary of Demographic Indicators
Children Aged < 5 Years [2,3]

Total Records	Number
Individual Children	208,288
Total Records (All Visits)	362,146

Source of Data	Number	%
WIC	208,288	100.0
EPSDT	0	0.0
Child Health-MCH	0	0.0
Child Health-HMO	0	0.0
HeadStart	0	0.0
School Health	0	0.0
Other	0	0.0
Total	**208,288**	**100.0**
Excluded Unknown	*0*	*0.0 %*

Race/Ethnic Distribution	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	99,332	47.7
Black, Not Hispanic	57,855	27.8
Hispanic	28,149	13.5
American Indian/Alaska Native	653	0.3
Asian/Pacific Islander	4,235	2.0
Multiple Races	17,770	8.5
All Other	55	0.0
Total	**208,049**	**100.0**
Excluded Unknown	*239*	*0.1 %*

Age Distribution [4]	Number	%
0 - 5 Months	28,987	13.9
6 - 11 Months	25,329	12.2
12 - 23 Months	47,784	22.9
24 - 35 Months	37,445	18.0
3 - 4 Years	68,743	33.0
Total	**208,288**	**100.0**

% of Poverty Level	Number	%
0 - 50	81,066	39.3
51 - 100	64,709	31.4
101 - 130	27,506	13.3
131 - 150	11,197	5.4
151 - 185	13,911	6.7
186 - 200	1,763	0.9
Over 200	5,946	2.9
Adjunctive Eligibility	0	0.0
Total	**206,098**	**100.0**
Excluded Unknown	*2,190*	*1.1 %*

Program Participation	Number	%
WIC	208,288	100.0
SNAP	207,366	48.0
Medicaid	205,615	83.4
Tanf	207,564	3.9
Excluded Unknown		
WIC	0	0.0
SNAP	922	0.4
Medicaid	2,673	1.3
Tanf	724	0.3

Migrant Status	Number	%
Yes	1,238	0.6
No	207,050	99.4
Total	**208,288**	**100.0**
Excluded Unknown	*0*	*0.0 %*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31
(2) Analyses based on one record per child
(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(4) Records rejected if date of birth and date of visit unknown

WIC PNNS & PedNSS
Table 2C
2017 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Michigan
Summary of Health Indicators
Children Aged < 5 Years   (2)

Summary of Health Indicators (3)				
	Michigan Prevalence		National (10) Prevalence (Prior Year)	
	Number	%	Number	%
Birthweight				
Low	38,606	11.8	139,548	10.9
High	38,606	6.5	139,548	6.7
Height and Weight (5,6) (3)				
< 5 Yrs Short Stature	202,447	7.2	565,141	8.4
< 5 Yrs Underweight	202,447	3.0	565,141	3.0
< 5 Yrs Obese	202,447	10.7	565,141	10.0
>= 2 Yrs Overweight	89,268	16.2	221,810	15.6
>=2 Yrs Obese	89,268	13.2	221,810	12.0
Anemia (7)				
Low Hb	142,840	22.8	384,652	16.4
Low Hct	34	*	32	40.6
Low Hb/Hct	142,864	22.8	384,675	16.4
Breastfeeding (8)				
Ever Breastfed	39,192	66.1	142,151	66.6
Breastfed At Least 6 Months	39,435	28.8	105,607	22.1
Breastfed At Least 12 Months	33,989	12.4	83,350	15.5
Smoking in Household	207,129	3.4	332,232	3.1
<= 2 Hours TV Viewing/ Day (9)	104,823	83.7	152,278	84.1

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Analyses based on one record per child.
(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(4) Infants born during the reporting period included in the analysis. Low birthweight is defined as < 2500 grams and high birthweight is defined as > 4000 grams.
(5) Based on 2006 WHO growth chart percentiles for children under 2 years of age; short stature is defined as length-for-age <= 2.3rd percentile, underweight is defined as weight-for-length <= 2.3rd percentile, and high weight-for-length (labeled as "Obese") is defined as >= 97.7th percentile.
(6) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for children 2 years of age and older; short stature is defined as height-for-age < 5th percentile, underweight is defined as BMI-for-age < 5th percentile, overweight is defined as BMI-for-age >= 85th to < 95th percentile, and obesity is defined as >= 95th percentile.
(7) Based on 1998 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States", altitude adjusted, children 6 months of age and older included in the analysis.
(8) Infants born during the reporting period included in the Ever Breastfed analysis.
    Infants who turned 6 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 6 Months analysis.
    Children who turned 12 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 12 Months analysis.
(9) Children aged 2 years and older included in the analysis.
(10) National includes previous year's data for all participating States and ITOs.
* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

WIC PNNS & PedNSS
Table 3C
2017 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance [1]
Michigan
Summary of Breastfeeding Indicators
Children Aged < 5 Years [2]

Summary of Breastfeeding Indicators [3]				
	Michigan Prevalence		National [7] Prevalence (Prior Year)	
	Number	%	Number	%
Breastfeeding Duration [4,5]				
Ever Breastfed	39,192	66.1	142,151	66.6
Breastfed 1+ Weeks	35,147	60.0	130,785	64.4
Breastfed 2+ Weeks	31,415	55.3	113,205	58.1
Breastfed 3+ Weeks	29,828	51.1	103,680	52.9
Breastfed 4+ Weeks	29,334	48.1	99,176	48.6
Breastfed 6+ Weeks	29,711	43.7	96,342	41.3
Breastfed 2+ Months	31,416	41.7	98,646	35.1
Breastfed 3+ Months	34,874	37.9	105,807	29.3
Breastfed 4+ Months	38,609	34.6	113,537	25.6
Breastfed 5+ Months	42,517	32.0	119,643	23.1
Breastfed 6+ Months	39,435	28.8	105,607	22.1
Breastfed 9+ Months	30,201	15.6	87,302	17.7
Breastfed 12+ Months	33,989	12.4	83,350	15.5
Breastfed 18+ Months	25,499	8.1	64,940	9.6
Exclusive Breastfeeding [6]				
Exclusively Breastfed at Least 3 Months	27,844	14.7	103,459	10.4
Exclusively Breastfed at Least 6 Months	33,447	8.4	102,897	5.3

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Analyses based on one record per child.
(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(4) Infants born during the reporting period included in the Ever Breastfed analysis. For each breastfeeding duration category, the analysis includes only children who turned that age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit. For example, infants who turned 9 months old during the reporting period by/on their date of visit are included in the 9+ months analysis.
(5) It is possible the analysis will show that slightly more infants are breastfed at older ages, e.g. 1+ weeks of age, than at younger ages, e.g. at birth (ever breastfed), due to variation in infants included in each breastfeeding analysis category.
(6) The analysis includes infants who were ever breastfed and who turned that age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit.
(7) National includes previous year's data for all participating States and ITOs.
* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

WIC PNNS & PedNSS

Table 4C

2017 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)

Michigan

Comparison of Racial and Ethnic Distribution by Contributor to National (4)

Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Comparison of Racial and Ethnic Distribution							
Contributor	Number Included in Analysis (3)	White, Not Hispanic %	Black, Not Hispanic %	Hispanic %	American Indian/Alaska Native %	Asian/Pacific Islander %	Multiple Races %	All Other/Unknown %
Michigan	208,288	47.7	27.8	13.5	0.3	2.0	8.5	0.1
National (Prior Year)	580,278	46.9	23.4	18.4	1.4	2.2	7.6	0.1

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Analyses based on one record per child.
(3) Excludes records with errors.
(4) National includes previous year's data for all participating States and ITOs.
* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

WIC PNNS & PedNSS
Table 5C
2017 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance [1]
Michigan
Comparison of Age Distribution by Contributor to National [5]
Children Aged < 5 Years [2]

Comparison of Age Distribution				
Contributor	Number Included in Analysis [3,4]	0 - 11 Months %	12 - 23 Months %	24 - 59 Months %
Michigan	208,288	26.1	22.9	51.0
National (Prior Year)	580,278	34.0	20.7	45.2

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Analyses based on one record per child.
(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(4) Records rejected if date of birth and date of visit unknown.
(5) National includes previous year's data for all participating States and ITOs.
* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

2017 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance [1]
Michigan
Comparison of Growth and Anemia Indicators by Contributor to National [8]
Children Aged < 5 Years [2]

Comparison of Growth and Anemia Indicators [3]												
Contributor	Birth Weight [4]			Height and Weight [5,6]							Anemia Low Hb/Hct [7]	
		Low	High		Short Stature	Under-Weight	Obese	≥ 2 Yrs Overweight and Obese				
	Number	% <2500 g	% >4000 g	Number	%	%	%	Number	% Overweight	% Obese	Number	%
Michigan	38,606	11.8	6.5	202,447	7.2	3.0	10.7	89,268	16.2	13.2	142,864	22.8
National (Prior Year)	139,548	10.9	6.7	565,141	8.4	3.0	10.0	221,810	15.6	12.0	384,675	16.4

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Analyses based on one record per child.
(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(4) Infants born during the reporting period included in the analysis.
(5) Based on 2006 WHO growth chart percentiles for children under 2 years of age; short stature is defined as length-for-age <= 2.3rd percentile, underweight is defined as weight-for-length <= 2.3rd percentile, and high weight-for-length (labeled as "Obese") is defined as >= 97.7th percentile.
(6) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for children 2 years of age and older; short stature is defined as height-for-age < 5th percentile, underweight is defined as BMI-for-age < 5th percentile, overweight is defined as BMI-for-age >= 85th to < 95th percentile, and obesity is defined as >= 95th percentile.
(7) Based on 1998 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States", altitude adjusted, children 6 months of age and older included in the analysis.
(8) National includes previous year's data for all participating States and ITOs.
* Percentages and ranks are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

WIC PNNS & PedNSS
Table 7C
2017 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Michigan
Comparison of Breastfeeding, TV Viewing, and Smoking in Household by Contributor to National (2,8)
Children Aged < 5 Years (3)

Contributor	Comparison of Breastfeeding, TV Viewing, and Smoking in Household (4)													
	Breastfeeding (5)						Exclusive Breastfeeding (6)					≤ 2 Hours TV Viewing/Day (7)		Smoking in Household
	Number	% Ever Breastfed	Number	% Breastfed At Least 6 Months	Number	% Breastfed At Least 12 Months	Number	% Breastfed At Least 3 Months	Number	% Breastfed At Least 6 Months	Number	%	Number	%
Michigan	39,192	66.1	39,435	28.8	33,989	12.4	27,844	14.7	33,447	8.4	104,823	83.7	207,129	3.4
National (Prior Year)	142,151	66.6	105,607	22.1	83,350	15.5	103,459	10.4	102,897	5.3	152,278	84.1	332,232	3.1

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) TV Viewing and Smoking in Household data are not reported by all contributors.
(3) Analyses based on one record per child.
(4) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(5) Infants born during the reporting period included in the Ever Breastfed analysis.
      Infants who turned 6 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 6 Months analysis.
      Children who turned 12 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 12 Months analysis.
(6) The analysis includes infants who were ever breastfed and who turned that age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit.
(7) Children aged 2 years and older included in the analyses.
(8) National includes previous year's data for all participating States and ITOs.
* Percentages and ranks are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

WIC PNNS & PedNSS
Table 8C
2017 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance [1]
Michigan
Growth and Anemia Indicators by Race/Ethnicity or Age
Children Aged < 5 Years   [2]

Growth and Anemia Indicators by Race/Ethnicity or Age [3]											
	Birth Weight [4]			Height and Weight [5,6]							Anemia Low Hb/Hct [7]
		Low	High		Short Stature	Under-Weight	Obese	≥ 2 Yrs Overweight and Obese			
	Number	% <2500 g	% >4000 g	Number	%	%	%	Number	% Overweight	% Obese	Number	%
Race/Ethnicity												
White, Not Hispanic	17,655	9.9	8.3	96,835	7.0	2.6	10.8	43,079	16.8	13.3	68,808	17.3
Black, Not Hispanic	11,946	15.8	3.2	55,990	7.6	4.0	8.9	23,897	14.1	10.5	38,405	34.8
Hispanic	4,802	9.1	7.3	27,285	7.0	2.2	13.4	12,530	18.3	17.1	19,815	19.8
American Indian/Alaska Native	128	10.9	8.6	627	5.7	3.2	18.3	276	21.0	20.7	425	23.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	712	13.5	5.6	4,123	7.1	5.4	8.9	1,885	11.7	11.7	3,035	19.3
Multiple Races	3,294	10.8	7.3	17,304	7.0	2.7	11.6	7,518	16.4	14.5	12,240	22.2
All Other	7	*	*	51	*	*	*	21	*	*	44	*
Total	**38,606**	**11.8**	**6.5**	**202,447**	**7.2**	**3.0**	**10.7**	**89,268**	**16.2**	**13.2**	**142,864**	**22.8**
Age												
0 - 11 Months	-	*	*	52,268	12.3	5.3	5.8	-	*	*	5,614	25.6
12 - 23 Months	-	*	*	47,537	8.3	0.8	10.5	-	*	*	46,478	26.6
24 - 35 Months	-	*	*	37,023	5.0	1.9	12.4	23,658	16.1	11.6	33,054	24.3
36 - 47 Months	-	*	*	30,732	3.7	3.3	13.2	30,725	15.6	13.2	29,465	21.0
48 - 59 Months	-	*	*	34,886	3.4	3.4	14.2	34,884	16.7	14.2	28,252	16.4
Total	**-**	*****	*****	**202,446**	**7.2**	**3.0**	**10.7**	**89,267**	**16.2**	**13.2**	**142,863**	**22.8**

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Analyses based on one record per child.
(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(4) Infants born during the reporting period included in the analysis.
(5) Based on 2006 WHO growth chart percentiles for children under 2 years of age; short stature is defined as length-for-age <= 2.3rd percentile, underweight is defined
   as weight-for-length <= 2.3rd percentile, and high weight-for-length (labeled as "Obese") is defined as >= 97.7th percentile.
(6) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for children 2 years of age and older; short stature is defined as height-for-age < 5th percentile, underweight is defined
   as BMI-for-age < 5th percentile, overweight is defined as BMI-for-age >= 85th to < 95th percentile, and obesity is defined as >= 95th percentile.
(7) Based on 1998 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States", altitude adjusted, children 6 months of age and older included in the analysis.
* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

WIC PNNS & PedNSS

Table 9C

2017 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)

Michigan

Breastfeeding, TV Viewing, and Smoking in Household by Race/Ethnicity or Age (2)

Children Aged < 5 Years (3)

Breastfeeding, TV Viewing, and Smoking in Household by Race/Ethnicity or Age (4)

	Breastfeeding (5)						≤ 2 Hours TV Viewing/Day (7)		Smoking in Household	
	Number	% Ever Breastfed	Number	% Breastfed At Least 6 Months	Number	% Breastfed At Least 12 Months	Number	%	Number	%
Race/Ethnicity										
White, Not Hispanic	18,018	71.6	18,693	33.3	16,797	14.8	50,981	88.5	98,832	3.1
Black, Not Hispanic	12,058	54.7	11,296	20.6	8,719	7.0	27,420	73.6	57,497	4.4
Hispanic	4,843	71.9	5,023	30.1	4,576	13.4	14,895	84.8	28,025	1.8
American Indian/Alaska Native	128	75.8	112	28.6	100	17.0	333	87.7	649	5.2
Asian/Pacific Islander	730	79.9	735	39.9	703	22.8	2,253	81.4	4,204	0.7
Multiple Races	3,335	65.7	3,479	27.6	3,056	11.1	8,859	85.7	17,653	4.3
All Other/Unknown	7	*	14	*	11	*	25	*	54	*
Total	**39,192**	**66.1**	**39,435**	**28.8**	**33,989**	**12.4**	**104,823**	**83.7**	**207,129**	**3.4**
Age										
0 - 11 Months	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	53,798	2.7
12 - 23 Months	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	47,636	3.3
24 - 35 Months	-	*	-	*	-	*	36,873	86.3	37,337	3.6
36 - 47 Months	-	*	-	*	-	*	32,978	82.9	33,146	3.8
48 - 59 Months	-	*	-	*	-	*	34,955	81.7	35,211	3.8
Total	**39,192**	**66.1**	**39,435**	**28.8**	**33,989**	**12.4**	**104,822**	**83.7**	**207,128**	**3.4**

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) TV Viewing and Smoking in Household are not reported by all contributors.
(3) Analyses based on one record per child.
(4) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(5) Infants born during the reporting period included in the Ever Breastfed analysis.
   Infants who turned 6 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 6 Months analysis.
   Children who turned 12 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 12 Months analysis.
(6) Children aged 2 years and older included in the analysis
* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 10C

2017 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance [1]

Michigan

Summary of Trends in Racial and Ethnic Distribution

Children Aged < 5 Years [2]

Summary of Trends in Racial and Ethnic Distribution

Year	Number Included in Analysis [3]	White, Not Hispanic %	Black, Not Hispanic %	Hispanic %	American Indian/Alaska Native %	Asian/Pacific Islander %	Multiple Races %	All Other/Unknown %
2017	208,288	47.7	27.8	13.5	0.3	2.0	8.5	0.1
2016	231,594	48.5	27.2	13.6	0.3	2.0	8.3	0.2
2015	240,590	49.0	27.1	13.5	0.3	1.9	8.1	0.2
2014	250,091	49.4	26.9	13.4	0.3	1.8	8.1	0.1
2013	253,913	49.6	26.8	13.6	0.3	1.6	7.9	0.1
2012	257,024	50.4	26.2	13.7	0.3	1.6	7.8	0.1
2011	257,910	51.0	25.7	14.0	0.3	1.5	7.5	0.1

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Analyses based on one record per child.
(3) Excludes records with errors.

Table 11C
2017 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance [1]
Michigan
Summary of Trends in Age Distribution
Children Aged < 5 Years   [2]

Summary of Trends in Age Distribution [3]				
Year	Number Included in Analysis [4]	0 - 11 Months %	12 - 23 Months %	24 - 59 Months %
2017	208,288	26.1	22.9	51.0
2016	231,594	29.8	22.1	48.1
2015	240,590	29.7	22.3	48.0
2014	250,091	29.6	22.0	48.4
2013	253,913	29.3	22.5	48.3
2012	257,024	29.3	22.0	48.7
2011	257,910	29.5	21.9	48.7

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Analyses based on one record per child.
(3) Records rejected if date of birth and date of visit unknown.
(4) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

WIC PNNS & PedNSS
Table 12C
2017 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance [1]
Michigan
Summary of Trends in Growth and Anemia Indicators
Children Aged < 5 Years   [2]

Year	Birth Weight [4]			Height and Weight [5,6]							Anemia Low Hb/Hct [7]	
		Low	High		Short Stature	Under-Weight	Obese	≥ 2 Yrs Overweight and Obese				
	Number	% <2500 g	% >4000 g	Number	%	%	%	Number	% Overweight	% Obese	Number	%
2017	38,606	11.8	6.5	202,447	7.2	3.0	10.7	89,268	16.2	13.2	142,864	22.8
2016	52,567	10.8	6.8	225,134	7.3	3.1	10.4	93,377	16.1	13.1	151,630	21.2
2015	55,089	10.5	6.8	234,036	6.8	3.0	10.1	97,204	16.3	12.9	157,509	19.6
2014	57,712	9.8	6.8	243,452	6.5	2.9	10.2	101,840	16.8	13.3	165,162	19.1
2013	58,430	9.6	6.9	247,235	6.4	3.0	10.3	103,993	16.8	13.2	163,964	19.2
2012	58,707	9.7	7.1	249,969	6.2	3.1	10.4	105,902	16.4	13.2	167,212	17.9
2011	59,582	9.4	6.9	251,251	6.1	3.1	10.4	106,051	16.5	13.2	166,650	16.4

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Analyses based on one record per child.
(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(4) Infants born during the reporting period included in the analysis.
(5) Based on 2006 WHO growth chart percentiles for children under 2 years of age; short stature is defined as length-for-age <= 2.3rd percentile,
     underweight is defined as weight-for-length <= 2.3rd percentile, and high weight-for-length (labeled as "Obese") is defined as >= 97.7th percentile.
(6) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for children 2 years of age and older; short stature is defined as height-for-age < 5th percentile,
     underweight is defined as BMI-for-age < 5th percentile, overweight is defined as BMI-for-age >= 85th to < 95th percentile, and obesity is defined as >= 95th percentile.
(7) Based on 1998 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States", altitude adjusted, children 6 months of age and older included in the analysis.
* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 13C
2017 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance [1]
Michigan
Summary of Trends in Breastfeeding
Children Aged < 5 Years   [2]

Year	Summary of Trends in Breastfeeding [3]					
	Breastfeeding [4]					
	Number	% Ever Breastfed	Number	% Breastfed At Least 6 Months	Number	% Breastfed At Least 12 Months
2017	39,192	66.1	39,435	28.8	33,989	12.4
2016	53,465	65.3	42,533	19.7	37,529	11.6
2015	55,956	64.3	44,452	18.4	38,816	10.8
2014	58,296	62.9	45,723	18.5	40,540	9.9
2013	59,096	62.2	46,092	17.6	41,082	9.1
2012	59,352	60.7	46,180	17.7	42,029	8.9
2011	60,153	59.5	46,409	18.4	41,436	8.5

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Analyses based on one record per child.
(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(4) Infants born during the reporting period included in the Ever Breastfed analysis.
   Infants who turned 6 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 6 Months analysis.
   Children who turned 12 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 12 Months analysis.
* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 16C
2017 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance [1]
Michigan
Growth Indicators by Race/Ethnicity and Age
Children Aged < 5 Years [2]

Growth Indicators by Race/Ethnicity and Age [3]

	Short Stature [4,5]		Underweight [4,5]		Obese [4,5]		≥ 2 Yrs Overweight and Obese [4,5]		
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	% Overweight	% Obese
White, Not Hispanic									
0 - 11 Months	32,993	11.1	32,993	3.7	32,993	6.3	0	*	*
12 - 23 Months	20,763	6.9	20,763	0.5	20,763	12.9	0	*	*
24 - 59 Months	42,871	3.9	42,871	2.7	42,871	13.3	42,871	16.8	13.3
Total	**96,627**	**7.0**	**96,627**	**2.6**	**96,627**	**10.8**	**96,627**	**7.5**	**5.9**
Black, Not Hispanic									
0 - 11 Months	21,061	13.0	21,061	5.2	21,061	5.9	0	*	*
12 - 23 Months	11,032	7.1	11,032	0.6	11,032	11.0	0	*	*
24 - 59 Months	23,751	3.1	23,751	4.4	23,751	10.5	23,751	14.1	10.5
Total	**55,844**	**7.7**	**55,844**	**4.0**	**55,844**	**8.8**	**23,751**	**14.1**	**10.5**
Hispanic									
0 - 11 Months	8,920	10.5	8,920	3.8	8,920	7.4	0	*	*
12 - 23 Months	5,835	6.7	5,835	0.2	5,835	14.5	0	*	*
24 - 59 Months	12,459	4.6	12,459	2.0	12,459	17.1	12,459	18.3	17.1
Total	**27,214**	**7.0**	**27,214**	**2.2**	**27,214**	**13.4**	**12,459**	**18.3**	**17.1**
American Indian/Alaska Native									
0 - 11 Months	215	11.6	215	6.0	215	10.2	0	*	*
12 - 23 Months	136	3.7	136	0.7	136	26.5	0	*	*
24 - 59 Months	276	2.2	276	2.2	276	20.7	276	21.0	20.7
Total	**627**	**5.7**	**627**	**3.2**	**627**	**18.3**	**276**	**21.0**	**20.7**

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Analyses based on one record per child.
(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(4) Based on 2006 WHO growth chart percentiles for children under 2 years of age; short stature is defined as length-for-age <= 2.3rd percentile, underweight is defined as weight-for-length <= 2.3rd percentile, and high weight-for-length (labeled as "Obese") is defined as >= 97.7th percentile.
(5) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for children 2 years of age and older; short stature is defined as height-for-age < 5th percentile, underweight is defined as BMI-for-age < 5th percentile, overweight is defined as BMI-for-age >= 85th to < 95th percentile, and obesity is defined as >= 95th percentile.
* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

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Table 16C
2017 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Michigan
Growth Indicators by Race/Ethnicity and Age
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Growth Indicators by Race/Ethnicity and Age (3)								
	Short Stature (4,5)		Underweight (4,5)		Obese (4,5)		≥ 2 Yrs Overweight and Obese (4,5)	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	% Overweight	% Obese
Asian/Pacific Islander									
0 - 11 Months	1,350	10.9	1,350	4.4	1,350	5.0	0	*	*
12 - 23 Months	888	7.1	888	0.9	888	8.9	0	*	*
24 - 59 Months	1,872	4.3	1,872	8.1	1,872	11.8	1,893	11.5	11.6
Total	**4,110**	**7.1**	**4,110**	**5.3**	**4,110**	**8.9**	**1,872**	**11.6**	**11.8**
Multiple Races									
0 - 11 Months	6,071	12.5	6,071	4.0	6,071	7.2	0	*	*
12 - 23 Months	3,715	6.3	3,715	0.6	3,715	12.8	0	*	*
24 - 59 Months	7,479	3.0	7,479	2.6	7,479	14.5	7,479	16.4	15.4
Total	**17,265**	**7.1**	**17,265**	**2.7**	**17,265**	**11.6**	**7,479**	**16.4**	**14.5**
All Other/Unknown									
0 - 11 Months	20	*	20	*	20	*	0	*	*
12 - 23 Months	10	*	10	*	10	*	0	*	*
24 - 59 Months	21	*	21	*	21	*	21	*	*
Total	**51**	*	**51**	*	**51**	*	**21**	*	*
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups									
0 - 11 Months	70,764	11.7	70,764	4.2	70,764	6.4	0	*	*
12 - 23 Months	42,415	6.9	42,415	0.5	42,415	12.6	0	*	*
24 - 59 Months	88,791	3.7	88,791	3.2	88,791	13.2	88,791	16.2	13.2
Total	**201,970**	**7.2**	**201,970**	**3.0**	**201,970**	**10.7**	**88,791**	**16.2**	**13.2**

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Analyses based on one record per child.
(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(4) Based on 2006 WHO growth chart percentiles for children under 2 years of age; short stature is defined as length-for-age <= 2.3rd percentile, underweight is defined as weight-for-length <= 2.3rd percentile, and high weight-for-length (labeled as "Obese") is defined as >= 97.7th percentile.
(5) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for children 2 years of age and older; short stature is defined as height-for-age < 5th percentile, underweight is defined as BMI-for-age < 5th percentile, overweight is defined as BMI-for-age >= 85th to < 95th percentile, and obesity is defined as >= 95th percentile.
* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

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2017 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance [1]

Michigan

Anemia Indicators by Race/Ethnicity and Age

Children Aged < 5 Years [2]

Anemia Indicators by Race/Ethnicity and Age [3,4]

	Anemia Low Hb/Hct				Anemia Low Hb/Hct	
	Number	%			Number	%
White, Not Hispanic				Asian/Pacific Islander		
6 - 11 Months	2,425	21.2		6 - 11 Months	104	23.1
12 - 17 Months	13,250	22.2		12 - 17 Months	548	20.4
18 - 23 Months	9,362	20.6		18 - 23 Months	405	22.5
24 - 35 Months	15,987	17.8		24 - 35 Months	704	20.3
36 - 59 Months	27,778	13.2		36 - 59 Months	1,274	16.9
Total	68,802	17.3		Total	3,035	19.3
Black, Not Hispanic				Multiple Races		
6 - 11 Months	1,845	33.9		6 - 11 Months	429	25.9
12 - 17 Months	7,012	37.0		12 - 17 Months	2,434	25.8
18 - 23 Months	5,382	37.9		18 - 23 Months	1,661	25.3
24 - 35 Months	8,807	38.4		24 - 35 Months	2,875	23.1
36 - 59 Months	15,350	30.8		36 - 59 Months	4,839	18.4
Total	38,396	34.8		Total	12,238	22.2
Hispanic				All Other/Unknown		
6 - 11 Months	766	19.5		6 - 11 Months	7	*
12 - 17 Months	3,561	25.7		12 - 17 Months	22	*
18 - 23 Months	2,677	23.4		18 - 23 Months	31	*
24 - 35 Months	4,550	20.9		24 - 35 Months	37	*
36 - 59 Months	8,255	15.4		36 - 59 Months	39	*
Total	19,809	19.8		Total	136	27.9
American Indian/Alaska Native				Total All Race/Ethnic Groups		
6 - 11 Months	15	*		6 - 11 Months	5,591	25.6
12 - 17 Months	69	*		12 - 17 Months	26,896	26.8
18 - 23 Months	64	*		18 - 23 Months	19,582	26.2
24 - 35 Months	94	*		24 - 35 Months	33,054	24.3
36 - 59 Months	182	19.8		36 - 59 Months	57,717	18.8
Total	424	22.9		Total	142,840	22.8

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Analyses based on one record per child.
(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(4) Based on 1998 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States", altitude adjusted, children 6 months of age and older included in the analysis.
* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions

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2017 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance [1]

Michigan

Summary of Trends in Growth and Anemia Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Children Aged < 5 Years [2]

Summary of Trends in Growth and Anemia Indicators by Race/Ethnicity [3]

Race/Ethnicity	Year	Birth Weight [4]			Height and Weight [5,6]							Anemia Low Hb/Hct [7]	
			Low	High			Short Stature	Under- Weight	Obese	≥ 2 Yrs Overweight and Obese			
		Number	% <2500 g	% >4000 g	Number	%	%	%	Number	% Overweight	% Obese	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	2017	17,655	9.9	8.3	96,835	7.0	2.6	10.8	43,079	16.8	13.3	68,808	17.3
	2016	24,718	9.0	8.8	109,421	7.1	2.6	10.3	45,659	16.9	13.1	74,240	15.9
	2015	26,289	8.8	8.6	114,948	6.7	2.6	9.9	47,623	16.9	12.9	77,714	14.3
	2014	28,393	8.1	8.3	120,575	6.4	2.5	9.9	49,937	17.2	13.0	82,042	14.2
	2013	28,825	8.2	8.6	123,092	6.4	2.7	9.9	51,046	17.2	12.8	81,420	14.2
	2012	29,759	8.2	8.8	126,315	6.0	2.8	9.9	52,887	17.0	12.9	83,708	13.3
	2011	30,418	7.8	8.4	128,453	5.9	2.8	9.9	54,175	16.9	12.6	84,861	12.1
Black, Not Hispanic	2017	11,946	15.8	3.2	55,990	7.6	4.0	8.9	23,897	14.1	10.5	38,405	34.8
	2016	15,331	15.1	3.5	60,949	7.9	4.2	8.7	24,395	13.9	10.4	39,952	33.0
	2015	16,219	14.9	3.4	63,104	7.5	4.1	8.4	25,277	14.0	10.1	41,390	31.6
	2014	16,486	13.9	3.7	65,179	7.0	4.0	8.6	26,469	14.7	10.6	43,113	30.3
	2013	17,015	13.1	3.7	65,995	6.8	4.0	8.9	26,866	14.8	10.9	42,551	30.4
	2012	16,431	13.6	3.7	65,159	6.8	4.3	9.0	26,658	13.9	10.4	42,673	28.4
	2011	16,616	13.6	4.0	64,322	7.0	4.2	9.0	25,699	13.9	10.6	41,184	26.5

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Analyses based on one record per child.
(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(4) Infants born during the reporting period included in the analysis.
(5) Based on 2006 WHO growth chart percentiles for children under 2 years of age; short stature is defined as length-for-age <= 2.3rd percentile, underweight is defined as weight-for-length <= 2.3rd percentile, and high weight-for-length (labeled as "Obese") is defined as >= 97.7th percentile.
(6) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for children 2 years of age and older; short stature is defined as height-for-age < 5th percentile, underweight is defined as BMI-for-age < 5th percentile, overweight is defined as BMI-for-age >= 85th to < 95th percentile, and obesity is defined as >= 95th percentile.
(7) Based on 1998 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States", altitude adjusted, children 6 months of age and older included in the analysis.
* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

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Table 18C
2017 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance [1]
Michigan
Summary of Trends in Growth and Anemia Indicators by Race/Ethnicity
Children Aged < 5 Years [2]

Summary of Trends in Growth and Anemia Indicators by Race/Ethnicity [3]

| Race/Ethnicity | Year | Birth Weight [4] | | | Height and Weight [5,6] | | | | | | | Anemia Low Hb/Hct [7] | |
| | | Low | High | | | Short Stature | Under-Weight | Obese | ≥ 2 Yrs Overweight and Obese | | | | |
		Number	% <2500 g	% >4000 g	Number	%	%	%	Number	% Overweight	% Obese	Number	%
Hispanic	2017	4,802	9.1	7.3	27,285	7.0	2.2	13.4	12,530	18.3	17.1	19,815	19.8
	2016	6,692	8.5	7.5	30,497	6.8	2.1	13.7	13,337	18.3	17.7	21,198	18.1
	2015	6,913	7.9	8.0	31,467	6.4	2.2	13.6	14,101	18.4	17.4	21,962	16.7
	2014	6,941	7.4	8.0	32,579	6.2	1.9	14.4	14,826	19.2	18.5	23,001	16.6
	2013	6,946	7.3	8.0	33,576	6.0	1.9	13.9	15,510	19.1	18.0	23,582	16.8
	2012	7,159	7.2	8.0	34,292	5.9	2.2	14.1	15,878	18.6	18.4	24,421	16.4
	2011	7,298	7.3	7.5	35,084	5.5	2.1	14.3	16,192	19.2	18.4	24,944	14.9
American Indian/Alaska Native	2017	128	10.9	8.6	627	5.7	3.2	18.3	276	21.0	20.7	425	23.1
	2016	151	10.6	7.3	672	6.7	3.6	18.0	285	21.1	21.1	438	20.5
	2015	185	6.5	9.2	735	6.7	2.4	16.1	294	23.5	19.7	467	16.1
	2014	179	11.2	10.1	745	5.6	2.7	16.6	304	21.7	23.4	466	20.4
	2013	157	5.1	12.7	669	5.5	2.7	17.3	276	21.7	22.1	416	19.7
	2012	159	6.3	15.7	695	5.6	2.7	14.5	279	22.6	16.5	420	14.8
	2011	153	5.2	13.1	685	4.1	1.6	15.9	306	21.9	19.0	416	15.4

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Analyses based on one record per child.
(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(4) Infants born during the reporting period included in the analysis.
(5) Based on 2006 WHO growth chart percentiles for children under 2 years of age; short stature is defined as length-for-age <= 2.3rd percentile, underweight is defined as weight-for-length <= 2.3rd percentile, and high weight-for-length (labeled as "Obese") is defined as >= 97.7th percentile.
(6) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for children 2 years of age and older; short stature is defined as height-for-age < 5th percentile, underweight is defined as BMI-for-age < 5th percentile, overweight is defined as BMI-for-age >= 85th to < 95th percentile, and obesity is defined as >= 95th percentile.
(7) Based on 1998 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States", altitude adjusted, children 6 months of age and older included in the analysis.
* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

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2017 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance [1]

Michigan

Summary of Trends in Growth and Anemia Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Children Aged < 5 Years   [2]

Summary of Trends in Growth and Anemia Indicators by Race/Ethnicity [3]												
Race/Ethnicity	**Year**	Birth Weight [4]			Height and Weight [5,6]							Anemia Low Hb/Hct [7]	
			Low	High			Short Stature	Under-Weight	Obese	≥ 2 Yrs Overweight and Obese			
		Number	% <2500 g	% >4000 g	Number	%	%	%	Number	% Overweight	% Obese	Number	%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2017	712	13.5	5.6	4,123	7.1	5.4	8.9	1,885	11.7	11.7	3,035	19.3
	2016	948	11.3	3.8	4,400	6.3	4.5	8.1	1,952	10.9	10.8	3,144	19.9
	2015	949	10.4	3.4	4,350	6.0	4.2	8.7	1,918	11.0	11.1	3,044	18.5
	2014	977	10.2	5.2	4,447	6.4	4.0	8.7	1,916	12.4	13.1	3,138	17.2
	2013	957	9.4	3.9	4,075	6.9	4.0	8.8	1,718	12.8	12.2	2,781	16.9
	2012	917	11.6	3.8	3,903	6.8	4.2	8.0	1,693	14.1	11.3	2,676	17.2
	2011	842	9.4	2.7	3,678	7.3	4.3	8.7	1,521	13.3	11.9	2,504	16.3
Multiple Races	2017	3,294	10.8	7.3	17,304	7.0	2.7	11.6	7,518	16.4	14.5	12,240	22.2
	2016	4,545	9.9	6.8	18,771	6.9	2.7	11.5	7,660	16.3	14.4	12,509	20.5
	2015	4,403	9.0	7.2	19,078	6.7	2.6	11.4	7,916	17.0	14.2	12,810	18.8
	2014	4,665	9.5	7.4	19,661	6.4	2.5	11.1	8,307	17.7	14.1	13,289	18.3
	2013	4,427	9.2	7.6	19,581	6.0	2.6	11.4	8,523	17.3	14.3	13,135	18.2
	2012	4,224	9.7	7.2	19,472	5.7	2.6	11.5	8,485	17.0	14.5	13,283	16.6
	2011	4,198	9.0	7.1	18,898	5.4	2.9	11.7	8,139	17.2	14.7	12,711	15.9

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Analyses based on one record per child.
(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(4) Infants born during the reporting period included in the analysis.
(5) Based on 2006 WHO growth chart percentiles for children under 2 years of age; short stature is defined as length-for-age <= 2.3rd percentile, underweight is defined as weight-for-length <= 2.3rd percentile, and high weight-for-length (labeled as "Obese") is defined as >= 97.7th percentile.
(6) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for children 2 years of age and older; short stature is defined as height-for-age < 5th percentile, underweight is defined as BMI-for-age < 5th percentile, overweight is defined as BMI-for-age >= 85th to < 95th percentile, and obesity is defined as >= 95th percentile.
(7) Based on 1998 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States", altitude adjusted, children 6 months of age and older included in the analysis.
* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

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2017 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance [1]

Michigan

Summary of Trends in Growth and Anemia Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Children Aged < 5 Years [2]

Summary of Trends in Growth and Anemia Indicators by Race/Ethnicity [3]												
Race/Ethnicity	Year	Birth Weight [4]			Height and Weight [5,6]							Anemia Low Hb/Hct [7]	
			Low	High		Short Stature	Under-Weight	Obese	≥ 2 Yrs Overweight and Obese				
		Number	% <2500 g	% >4000 g	Number	%	%	%	Number	% Overweight	% Obese	Number	%
All Other/Unknown	2017	7	*	*	51	*	*	*	21	*	*	44	*
	2016	18	*	*	56	*	*	*	21	*	*	34	*
	2015	15	*	*	50	*	*	*	18	*	*	28	*
	2014	15	*	*	48	*	*	*	21	*	*	31	*
	2013	13	*	*	45	*	*	*	22	*	*	31	*
	2012	7	*	*	45	*	*	*	19	*	*	25	*
	2011	10	*	*	45	*	*	*	17	*	*	28	*
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2017	38,606	11.8	6.5	202,447	7.2	3.0	10.7	89,268	16.2	13.2	142,864	22.8
	2016	52,567	10.8	6.8	225,134	7.3	3.1	10.4	93,377	16.1	13.1	151,630	21.2
	2015	55,089	10.5	6.8	234,036	6.8	3.0	10.1	97,204	16.3	12.9	157,509	19.6
	2014	57,712	9.8	6.8	243,452	6.5	2.9	10.2	101,840	16.8	13.3	165,162	19.1
	2013	58,430	9.6	6.9	247,235	6.4	3.0	10.3	103,993	16.8	13.2	163,964	19.2
	2012	58,707	9.7	7.1	249,969	6.2	3.1	10.4	105,902	16.4	13.2	167,212	17.9
	2011	59,582	9.4	6.9	251,251	6.1	3.1	10.4	106,051	16.5	13.2	166,650	16.4

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Analyses based on one record per child.
(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(4) Infants born during the reporting period included in the analysis.
(5) Based on 2006 WHO growth chart percentiles for children under 2 years of age; short stature is defined as length-for-age <= 2.3rd percentile, underweight is defined as weight-for-length <= 2.3rd percentile, and high weight-for-length (labeled as "Obese") is defined as >= 97.7th percentile.
(6) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for children 2 years of age and older; short stature is defined as height-for-age < 5th percentile, underweight is defined as BMI-for-age < 5th percentile, overweight is defined as BMI-for-age >= 85th to < 95th percentile, and obesity is defined as >= 95th percentile.
(7) Based on 1998 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States", altitude adjusted, children 6 months of age and older included in the analysis.
* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

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Table 19C
2017 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance [1]
Michigan
Summary of Trends in Breastfeeding Indicators by Race/Ethnicity
Children Aged < 5 Years [2]

Summary of Trends in Breastfeeding Indicators by Race/Ethnicity [3]							
Race/Ethnicity	Year	Breastfeeding [4]					
		Number	% Ever Breastfed	Number	% Breastfed At Least 6 Months	Number	% Breastfed At Least 12 Months
White, Not Hispanic	2017	18,018	71.6	18,693	33.3	16,797	14.8
	2016	25,269	70.4	20,561	23.1	18,792	14.2
	2015	26,851	69.9	22,041	22.2	19,870	13.1
	2014	28,707	69.0	22,860	22.2	20,845	12.2
	2013	29,213	68.4	23,565	21.0	21,192	11.0
	2012	30,142	66.9	23,888	20.7	21,888	10.6
	2011	30,730	65.7	23,705	21.0	21,483	9.8
Black, Not Hispanic	2017	12,058	54.7	11,296	20.6	8,719	7.0
	2016	15,514	53.5	11,753	12.4	9,661	6.0
	2015	16,379	51.6	12,371	11.1	9,769	5.8
	2014	16,595	49.7	12,610	11.6	10,364	4.8
	2013	17,129	49.0	12,468	11.0	10,403	4.7
	2012	16,564	47.4	12,264	11.2	10,525	4.4
	2011	16,729	46.3	12,617	11.9	10,329	4.6

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Analyses based on one record per child.
(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(4) Infants born during the reporting period included in the Ever Breastfed analysis.
   Infants who turned 6 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 6 Months analysis.
   Children who turned 12 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 12 Months analysis.
* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

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2017 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)

Michigan

Summary of Trends in Breastfeeding Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Summary of Trends in Breastfeeding Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (3)							
Race/Ethnicity	**Year**	Breastfeeding (4)					
		Number	% Ever Breastfed	Number	% Breastfed At Least 6 Months	Number	% Breastfed At Least 12 Months
Hispanic	2017	4,843	71.9	5,023	30.1	4,576	13.4
	2016	6,768	72.4	5,500	21.4	5,006	12.0
	2015	6,995	70.4	5,364	19.1	5,014	10.5
	2014	7,028	68.2	5,525	18.6	5,174	10.0
	2013	7,043	67.1	5,616	17.5	5,461	9.3
	2012	7,236	64.3	5,580	19.3	5,527	10.2
	2011	7,377	62.7	5,755	22.3	5,676	10.1
American Indian/Alaska Native	2017	128	75.8	112	28.6	100	17.0
	2016	151	68.9	136	23.5	125	13.6
	2015	188	67.6	127	20.5	135	11.9
	2014	182	60.4	156	19.2	129	10.9
	2013	165	58.8	123	23.6	112	12.5
	2012	162	67.3	143	14.7	112	9.8
	2011	167	57.5	127	18.9	106	10.4

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Analyses based on one record per child.
(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(4) Infants born during the reporting period included in the Ever Breastfed analysis.
   Infants who turned 6 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 6 Months analysis.
   Children who turned 12 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 12 Months analysis.
* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

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2017 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance [1]
Michigan
Summary of Trends in Breastfeeding Indicators by Race/Ethnicity
Children Aged < 5 Years   [2]

Summary of Trends in Breastfeeding Indicators by Race/Ethnicity [3]							
Race/Ethnicity	Year	Breastfeeding [4]					
		Number	% Ever Breastfed	Number	% Breastfed At Least 6 Months	Number	% Breastfed At Least 12 Months
Asian/Pacific Islander	2017	730	79.9	735	39.9	703	22.8
	2016	975	73.7	801	36.6	724	24.6
	2015	960	77.2	757	38.2	690	26.8
	2014	1,002	72.0	770	35.3	699	25.2
	2013	972	72.1	739	35.5	690	24.3
	2012	927	71.7	646	35.4	629	21.5
	2011	870	69.3	674	35.3	643	22.4
Multiple Races	2017	3,335	65.7	3,479	27.6	3,056	11.1
	2016	4,589	65.4	3,637	18.3	3,180	9.6
	2015	4,440	64.8	3,660	15.1	3,301	8.6
	2014	4,698	62.1	3,708	15.9	3,303	8.3
	2013	4,452	61.8	3,466	14.3	3,208	7.3
	2012	4,255	60.4	3,594	14.6	3,337	7.2
	2011	4,217	58.7	3,476	14.9	3,191	6.5

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Analyses based on one record per child.
(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(4) Infants born during the reporting period included in the Ever Breastfed analysis.
   Infants who turned 6 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 6 Months analysis.
   Children who turned 12 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 12 Months analysis.
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2017 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)

Michigan

Summary of Trends in Breastfeeding Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Summary of Trends in Breastfeeding Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (3)							
Race/Ethnicity	**Year**	Breastfeeding (4)					
		Number	% Ever Breastfed	Number	% Breastfed At Least 6 Months	Number	% Breastfed At Least 12 Months
All Other/Unknown	2017	7	*	14	*	11	*
	2016	18	*	13	*	8	*
	2015	15	*	6	*	9	*
	2014	16	*	9	*	10	*
	2013	13	*	6	*	7	*
	2012	7	*	12	*	11	*
	2011	10	*	8	*	8	*
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2017	39,192	66.1	39,435	28.8	33,989	12.4
	2016	53,465	65.3	42,533	19.7	37,529	11.6
	2015	55,956	64.3	44,452	18.4	38,816	10.8
	2014	58,296	62.9	45,723	18.5	40,540	9.9
	2013	59,096	62.2	46,092	17.6	41,082	9.1
	2012	59,352	60.7	46,180	17.7	42,029	8.9
	2011	60,153	59.5	46,409	18.4	41,436	8.5

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Analyses based on one record per child.
(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(4) Infants born during the reporting period included in the Ever Breastfed analysis.
    Infants who turned 6 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 6 Months analysis.
    Children who turned 12 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 12 Months analysis.
* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

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Table 20C
2017 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance [1]
Michigan
Summary of Trends in Growth Indicators by Age
Children Aged < 5 Years [2]

Summary of Trends in Growth Indicators by Age [3]

Age	Year	Height and Weight [4,5]				≥ 2 Yrs Overweight and Obese			Age	Year	Height and Weight [4,5]				≥ 2 Yrs Overweight and Obese		
			Short Stature	Under-Weight	Obese							Short Stature	Under-Weight	Obese			
		Number	%	%	%	Number	% Overweight	% Obese			Number	%	%	%	Number	% Overweight	% Obese
0 - 11 Months	2017	52,268	12.3	5.3	5.8	0	*	*	**24 - 35 Months**	2017	37,023	5.0	1.9	12.4	23,658	16.1	11.6
	2016	66,609	12.0	5.2	5.6	0	*	*		2016	39,147	4.6	2.0	12.5	24,917	16.2	11.9
	2015	68,629	11.2	5.2	5.3	0	*	*		2015	40,356	4.4	2.0	12.0	25,567	15.8	11.2
	2014	71,262	10.7	5.4	5.3	0	*	*		2014	42,023	4.5	1.8	12.1	26,576	16.4	11.5
	2013	71,638	10.4	5.7	5.5	0	*	*		2013	42,016	4.2	1.8	12.1	27,183	16.3	11.4
	2012	72,641	10.0	5.9	5.5	0	*	*		2012	42,357	4.4	2.0	11.8	27,135	15.7	11.1
	2011	73,544	10.1	5.6	5.5	0	*	*		2011	42,939	4.1	2.0	12.1	27,397	15.8	11.2
	2010	0	*	*	*	0	*	*		2010	0	*	*	*	0	*	*
12 - 23 Months	2017	47,537	8.3	0.8	10.5	0	*	*	**36 - 47 Months**	2017	30,732	3.7	3.3	13.2	30,725	15.6	13.2
	2016	50,907	8.2	0.8	10.8	0	*	*		2016	31,951	3.8	3.4	13.2	31,944	15.7	13.2
	2015	53,403	7.8	0.8	10.4	0	*	*		2015	33,528	3.7	3.1	12.6	33,520	15.8	12.6
	2014	54,900	7.3	0.7	10.1	0	*	*		2014	35,083	3.4	2.8	12.8	35,081	16.3	12.8
	2013	56,763	7.0	0.8	10.4	0	*	*		2013	35,462	3.7	2.7	12.7	35,458	16.5	12.7
	2012	56,190	6.7	0.6	10.5	0	*	*		2012	36,189	3.6	3.1	13.1	36,177	15.9	13.1
	2011	56,112	6.5	0.7	10.7	0	*	*		2011	37,006	3.4	3.1	13.0	37,004	16.3	13.0
	2010	0	*	*	*	0	*	*		2010	0	*	*	*	0	*	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Analyses based on one record per child.
(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(4) Based on 2006 WHO growth chart percentiles for children under 2 years of age; short stature is defined as length-for-age <= 2.3rd percentile,
    underweight is defined as weight-for-length <= 2.3rd percentile, and high weight-for-length (labeled as "Obese") is defined as >= 97.7th percentile.
(5) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for children 2 years of age and older; short stature is defined as height-for-age < 5th percentile,
    underweight is defined as BMI-for-age < 5th percentile, overweight is defined as BMI-for-age >= 85th to < 95th percentile, and obesity is defined as >= 95th percentile.
* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions

WIC PNNS & PedNSS
Table 20C
2017 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance [1]
Michigan
Summary of Trends in Growth Indicators by Age
Children Aged < 5 Years   [2]

Summary of Trends in Growth Indicators by Age [3]								
Age	**Year**	Height and Weight (4,5)						
		Short Stature	Under- Weight	Obese	≥ 2 Yrs Overweight and Obese		
		Number	%	%	%	Number	% Overweight	% Obese
48 - 59 Months	2017	34,886	3.4	3.4	14.2	34,884	16.7	14.2
	2016	36,520	3.3	3.3	14.0	36,516	16.5	14.0
	2015	38,120	3.1	2.8	14.3	38,117	17.1	14.3
	2014	40,184	3.0	2.6	14.9	40,183	17.6	14.9
	2013	41,356	3.1	2.7	14.8	41,352	17.4	14.8
	2012	42,590	3.0	2.8	14.7	42,588	17.3	14.7
	2011	41,650	3.2	2.9	14.7	41,650	17.3	14.7
	2010	0	*	*	*	0	*	*

Age	**Year**	Height and Weight (4,5)						
		Short Stature	Under- Weight	Obese	≥ 2 Yrs Overweight and Obese		
		Number	%	%	%	Number	% Overweight	% Obese
Total All Age Groups	2017	202,446	7.2	3.0	10.7	89,267	16.2	13.2
	2016	225,134	7.3	3.1	10.4	93,377	16.1	13.1
	2015	234,036	6.8	3.0	10.1	97,204	16.3	12.9
	2014	243,452	6.5	2.9	10.2	101,840	16.8	13.3
	2013	247,235	6.4	3.0	10.3	103,993	16.8	13.2
	2012	249,967	6.2	3.1	10.4	105,900	16.4	13.2
	2011	251,251	6.1	3.1	10.4	106,051	16.5	13.2
	2010	0	*	*	*	0	*	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Analyses based on one record per child.
(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(4) Based on 2006 WHO growth chart percentiles for children under 2 years of age; short stature is defined as length-for-age <= 2.3rd percentile,
    underweight is defined as weight-for-length <= 2.3rd percentile, and high weight-for-length (labeled as "Obese") is defined as >= 97.7th percentile.
(5) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for children 2 years of age and older; short stature is defined as height-for-age < 5th percentile,
    underweight is defined as BMI-for-age < 5th percentile, overweight is defined as BMI-for-age >= 85th to < 95th percentile, and obesity is defined as >= 95th percentile.
* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions

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2017 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Michigan
Summary of Trends in Anemia by Age
Children Aged < 5 Years   (2)

Summary of Trends in Anemia by Age   (3)

Age	Year	Anemia Low Hb/Hct (4) Number	%		Age	Year	Anemia Low Hb/Hct (4) Number	%
6 - 11 Months	2017	5,591	25.6		**18 - 23 Months**	2017	19,582	26.2
	2016	6,395	23.7			2016	21,061	23.7
	2015	6,044	23.2			2015	22,073	22.3
	2014	6,109	23.7			2014	22,664	22.1
	2013	5,563	22.2			2013	22,735	22.4
	2012	6,250	21.8			2012	23,054	21.5
	2011	6,120	20.2			2011	23,223	19.6
12 - 17 Months	2017	26,896	26.8		**24 - 35 Months**	2017	33,054	24.3
	2016	28,711	24.7			2016	34,974	22.6
	2015	29,986	22.6			2015	35,990	21.3
	2014	30,904	22.3			2014	38,199	20.8
	2013	31,997	22.7			2013	37,258	20.4
	2012	31,259	21.6			2012	37,748	19.5
	2011	30,406	19.8			2011	38,033	17.9

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Analyses based on one record per child.
(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(4) Based on 1998 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States", altitude adjusted, children 6 months of age and older included in the analysis.
* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions

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Table 21C
2017 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Michigan
Summary of Trends in Anemia by Age
Children Aged < 5 Years   (2)

Summary of Trends in Anemia by Age   (3)

Age	Year	Anemia Low Hb/Hct (4)		Age	Year	Anemia Low Hb/Hct (4)	
		Number	%			Number	%
36 - 59 Months	2017	57,717	18.8	**Total All Age Groups**	2017	142,863	22.8
	2016	60,489	17.5		2016	151,630	21.2
	2015	63,412	16.1		2015	157,509	19.6
	2014	67,284	15.3		2014	165,162	19.1
	2013	66,409	15.4		2013	163,964	19.2
	2012	68,897	13.9		2012	167,210	17.9
	2011	68,863	12.8		2011	166,650	16.4
All Other/Unknown	2017	1	*				
	2016	0	*				
	2015	0	*				
	2014	0	*				
	2013	0	*				
	2012	2	*				
	2011	0	*				

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Analyses based on one record per child.
(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(4) Based on 1998 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States", altitude adjusted, children 6 months of age and older included in the analysis.
* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions