Monitoring for compliance with the Prison Rape Elimination Act (PREA) must occur at all state run and private juvenile justice facilities that contract with the state. Monitoring generally occurs one year after and one year before the facility's PREA audit, but can occur at any time, and can occur multiple times between audits. Audits must be conducted every three years. Monitoring includes review of the facility's PREA policy and any related policies that address the PREA juvenile standards, and an on-site visit to assess practices and documentation.