

Outcomes and Performance Measures

(FY2020 Appropriation Act - Public Act 67 of 2019)

March 1, 2020

Sec. 1059. (1) *The department shall identify specific outcomes and performance measures for state-operated hospitals and centers, including, but not limited to, the following:*

- (a) *The average wait time for persons determined incompetent to stand trial before admission to the center for forensic psychiatry.*
- (b) *The average wait time for persons determined incompetent to stand trial before admission to other state-operated psychiatric facilities.*
- (c) *The number of persons waiting to receive services at the center for forensic psychiatry.*
- (d) *The number of persons waiting to receive services at other state-operated hospitals and centers.*
- (e) *The number of person determined not guilty by reason of insanity or incompetent to stand trial by an order of a probate court that have been determined to be ready for discharge to the community, and the average wait time between being determined to be ready for discharge to the community and actual community placement.*
- (f) *The number of persons denied services at the center for forensic psychiatry.*
- (g) *The number of persons denied services at other state-operated hospitals and centers.*

(2) *By March 1 of the current fiscal year, the department shall report to the house and senate appropriations subcommittees on the department budget, the house and senate fiscal agencies, the house and senate policy offices, and the state budget office on the outcomes and performance measures in subsection (1).*



(a) The average wait time for persons determined incompetent to stand trial before admission to the center for forensic psychiatry.

Baselines established by the Bureau of Hospitals and Administrative Operations and the Center for Forensic Psychiatry (CFP) include a goal of a 10% or more decrease in the number of days waited of an incompetent to stand trial (IST) admission.

MEASURE	Old		New		% CHANGE	
	10 to 12 MOS BACK	7 to 9 MOS BACK	4 to 6 MOS BACK	1 to 3 MOS BACK		
	Jan 1, 2019 to Mar 31, 2019	Apr 1, 2019 to Jun 30, 2019	Jul 1, 2019 to Sep 30, 2019	Oct 1, 2019 to Dec 31, 2019		
2. Average Number of Days Waited for IST Admission						
a	Bond	191	64	84	152	81% Worse
b	Jail	198	169	154	133	14% Better
c	TOTAL	190	157	145	136	6% Better

(b) The average wait time for persons determined incompetent to stand trial before admission to other state-operated psychiatric facilities.

Baselines have not yet been formally established by the Bureau of Hospitals and Administrative Operations for the average wait time of IST patients before admission to a regional state hospital. However, to maintain consistency with (a), a goal of a 10% or more decrease in the number of days waited would be appropriate.

MEASURE	Old		New		% CHANGE	
	10 to 12 MOS BACK	7 to 9 MOS BACK	4 to 6 MOS BACK	1 to 3 MOS BACK		
	Jan 1, 2019 to Mar 31, 2019	Apr 1, 2019 to Jun 30, 2019	Jul 1, 2019 to Sep 30, 2019	Oct 1, 2019 to Dec 31, 2019		
2. Average Number of Days Waited for IST Admission						
a	TOTAL	83	97	68	134	197% Worse

(c) The number of persons waiting to receive services at the center for forensic psychiatry.

Baselines established by the Bureau of Hospitals and Administrative Operations and CFP include a goal of a 10% or more decrease in the number of defendants awaiting competency restoration treatment at CFP.

MEASURE	Old		New		% CHANGE	
	10 to 12 MOS BACK	7 to 9 MOS BACK	4 to 6 MOS BACK	1 to 3 MOS BACK		
	Jan 1, 2019 to Mar 31, 2019	Apr 1, 2019 to Jun 30, 2019	Jul 1, 2019 to Sep 30, 2019	Oct 1, 2019 to Dec 31, 2019		
1. Average Number of IST Defendants Awaiting Admission						
a	Bond	27	24	24	▶ 23	4% Better
b	Jail	98	99	101	▶ 91	10% Better
c	TOTAL	125	123	125	▶ 114	9% Better

(d) The number of persons waiting to receive services at other state-operated hospitals and centers.

Data secured from the state hospital electronic medical record indicate that in calendar year 2019 a total of 690 adult individuals awaited admission to Caro Center, Kalamazoo Psychiatric Hospital, or Walter Reuther Psychiatric Hospital via the civil admission process consistent with chapter 4 of the Michigan Mental Health Code. Additionally, there were a total of 227 children and adolescent individuals who awaited admission to Hawthorn Center in calendar year 2019.

(e) The number of persons determined not guilty by reason of insanity or incompetent to stand trial by an order of a probate court that have been determined to be ready for discharge to the community, and the average wait time between being determined to be ready for discharge to the community and actual community placement.

Data secured since the initiation of the Careflow process in September 2019 suggest that in calendar year 2019 there were 43 patients determined not guilty by reason of insanity (NGRI) or IST who were determined ready for discharge to the community. The current average wait time for discharge to the community for patients determined NGRI or IST is 135 days.

(f) The number of persons denied services at the center for forensic psychiatry.

Prospective patients at state hospitals are not denied services; however, patients will not be admitted should they not meet criteria consistent with the Michigan Mental Health Code. Individuals ordered for treatment at CFP may be placed on a waitlist until an appropriate hospital bed becomes available. There are instances when an individual awaiting treatment at CFP are removed from this waitlist. Such instances include, but are not limited to, if the individual has been determined competent to stand trial prior to their admission or their treatment order has expired. In calendar year 2019, 27 individuals were removed from the CFP waitlist prior to their admission.

(g) The number of persons denied services at other state-operated hospitals and centers.

State hospitals do not deny services; however, patients will not be admitted if their condition does not meet criteria for state inpatient hospitalization consistent with the Michigan Mental Health Code.