

# COPING WITH THE STRESS OF CORONAVIRUS (COVID-19)

Information provided courtesy of the State of Michigan Civil Service Commission Employee Service Program (ESP)

### COMMON STRESS REACTIONS

- Everyone reacts differently to stressful situations
- Some common reactions may include:
  - Anxiety, worry, or fear
  - Confusion, decreased memory and concentration
  - Irritability, frustration or anger
  - Uncertainty and concerns about the future

### COMMON STRESS REACTIONS

- Tension (e.g., headaches, jaw clenching, teeth grinding)
- Body pain (e.g., headaches, muscle spasms)
- Reduced energy (e.g., tiredness, weakness, fatigue)
- Sleep Issues
- Changes in appetite

### STRESS REACTIONS RELATED TO COVID-19

- Social distancing and self-quarantine may bring additional reactions such as:
  - Loneliness
  - Helplessness
  - Boredom
  - Decreased motivation
  - Depression

### STRESS REACTIONS RELATED TO COVID-19

- There may be specific anxiety, worry, or fear related to:
  - Your health and that of your family and friends
  - Potential challenges of securing the items you need, such as medication, personal care items or groceries
  - Finances

### COPING STRATEGIES: GATHER THE FACTS

- Stay up to date on what is happening, but avoid watching the news 24/7
  - Have a set time for updates (Ex: 2:00 pm, and 7:00 pm)
  - Awareness helps us feel more in control
    - Too much exposure to negative news can increase anxiety

### COPING STRATEGIES: GATHER THE FACTS

- View credible news sources only
  - Avoid getting updates from unverified sources
  - Avoid rumors, and direct others to reliable resources
- Consult with your health care provider as needed
  - Do not be afraid to ask clarifying questions
  - Ask for written information or instructions

### COPING STRATEGIES FOR WORK

- When working at regular work location or site
  - Follow safety protocol and guidelines
  - Try to focus on the facts and known information not the uncertainty of the rapidly evolving situation
  - Take scheduled lunch and breaks
  - Consult with HR as needed

### COPING STRATEGIES FOR WORK

### When working remotely

- Maintain a consistent routine if possible
  - Keep same sleep schedule. Get dressed for work
- Have work location in house (office, spare bedroom, kitchen table)
- Take scheduled lunch and breaks
- Get up and move. Eat healthy. Drink lots of water
- Stay connected to supervisor, work team, and colleagues

### COPING STRATEGIES FOR WORK

### **Most Importantly:**

Take pride in the valuable and important work that you perform!

## COPING STRATEGIES STAY ACTIVE

- Keep your brain active and positively occupied
- Engage in activities that require focus and provide distraction
  - Puzzles, board games, reading
  - Video games, scavenger hunts, arts and crafts
  - Cooking new recipes, trying new hobbies
  - Now is a great time to explore self-care strategies that we were always "too busy" to try

## COPING STRATEGIES STAY ACTIVE

- Avoid being consumed by unknowns and "what if" thinking
- Stay physically active
  - Walk outside around your house, exercise, chair yoga

## COPING STRATEGIES CONNECT WITH OTHERS

- Utilize technology to stay connected with others
  - Telephone, texting, emails, social media
  - Stream live classes/activities
  - Share something positive with your online social network



## COPING STRATEGIES CONNECT WITH OTHERS

- Continue to have "face to face" conversations
  - Using facetime or video chat services
  - Get creative!

## COPING STRATEGIES RELAXATION AND MINDFULNESS TECHNIQUES

- Make an effort to relax your mind and body
  - Mindfulness and breathing techniques
  - Stretching, yoga at home, work out videos online
  - Meditation, pray, guided imagery exercises
  - Walking in nature (keeping 6 ft social distancing in mind)

## COPING STRATEGIES RELAXATION AND MINDFULNESS TECHNIQUES

- Other stress management activities
  - Focus on good nutrition and healthy eating
  - Listen to music
  - Watch movies or tv shows
  - · Sing, dance, laugh
  - Limit alcohol and caffeine
  - Practice daily gratitude\*

<sup>\*</sup>https://dailyhealthpost.com/gratitude-rewires-brain-happier/

### LOOK FOR THE HELPERS

"When I was a boy and I would see scary things in the news, my mother would say to me, "Look for the helpers. You will always find people who are helping." Fred Rogers

- Focus on your resiliency and the resiliency of others
  - Free lunches being offered to school children
  - Free tables of cleaning supplies
  - Courtyard workout classes
  - Dancing on balconies

### LOOK FOR THE HELPERS

Finally...

Help others, be kind

IT'S GOOD FOR YOU!\*

\*www.psychologytoday.com/us/blog/the-athletes-way/201602/3-specific-ways-helping-others-benefits-your-brain

### **RESOURCES**

- The State of Michigan and CDC have excellent regularly updated resources
  - www.michigan.gov/Coronavirus
  - www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019
- Statewide Covid-19 Hotline
  - 1-888-535-6136 8am 5pm, M-F
  - Covid19@Michigan.gov (Staffed 8am 5pm M-F)