# Police Vehicle Evaluation Model Year 2017

#### STATE OF MICHIGAN

Department of State Police and Department of Technology, Management and Budget

# 2017 Model Year Police Vehicle Evaluation Program

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#### **PREFACE**

The Michigan State Police Vehicle Test Team is pleased to announce the results of the 2017 Model Year Police Vehicle Evaluation. This year we tested thirteen patrol vehicles and six police motorcycles. We appreciate your continued support and encouragement. The vehicles evaluated this year included the following:

#### **POLICE CATEGORY**

Chevrolet Caprice 3.6L RWD
Chevrolet Caprice 6.0L RWD
Chevrolet Tahoe 5.3L RWD
Chevrolet Tahoe 5.3L 4WD
Dodge Charger 3.6L 2.62 RWD
Dodge Charger 5.7L 2.62 RWD
Dodge Charger 5.7L 3.08 AWD
Ford SSP Sedan 2.0L Ecoboost FWD
Ford PI Sedan 3.5L FWD
Ford PI Sedan 3.7L AWD
Ford PI Sedan 3.7L AWD
Ford PI Utility 3.7L AWD
Ford PI Utility 3.5L Ecoboost AWD

#### **MOTORCYCLES**

BMW R 1200 RT-P
Can-AM Spyder F3P
Harley-Davidson FLHTP (Electra Glide)
Harley-Davidson FLHP (Road King)
Harley-Davidson FLHTP (Electra Glide) Stage 3
Zero DSRP



#### **GENERAL INFORMATION**

All the patrol vehicles were tested with a clean roof (no overhead light or light bar) and without "A" pillar mount spotlights. We believe this is the best way to ensure all of the vehicles are tested on an equal basis. Remember that once overhead lights, spotlights, radio antennas, sirens, and other emergency equipment are installed, overall performance may be somewhat lower than we report.

Each vehicle was tested with the tires that are available as original equipment on the production model. Specific tire information for each vehicle is available in the Vehicle Description portion of this report. All vehicles listed in this report were equipped with electronic speed limiters unless otherwise noted, or with the exception of certain motorcycles.

Motorcycles were tested with equipment installed as provided by their respective manufacturer. Harley-Davidson chose to test their bikes with minimal equipment. BMW, Can-AM, and Zero chose to test their bikes with the majority of the equipment installed.

The manufacturers were allowed to submit a one-half page highlight of their vehicle. These highlights will be included with the vehicle description and photograph. This information is direct from the manufacturer and is not an opinion or endorsement from the Michigan State Police. It is only an attempt to give the consumer the most information about the vehicle.

#### Fiat Chrysler Automobiles (FCA) Proving Grounds - Acceleration, Top Speed, & Braking Tests

Acceleration and Top Speed tests were performed at the FCA Proving Grounds. This 4.7 mile 140 mph neutral steer banked oval provides ample space to obtain accurate test results in these areas.

The Brake test is also performed at the FCA Proving Grounds. This 1.56 mile concrete straightaway is completely flat, taking into consideration the curvature of the earth.

We would like to thank Mr. Greg Spicher and Mr. Craig Latta for the assistance we received from the staff at the FCA Proving Grounds.

#### **Grattan Raceway - Motorcycle Dynamics Test**

Motorcycle Dynamics testing was performed at Grattan Raceway. This two mile road course provides a taxing environment to test motorcycles in dynamics and continues to produce comprehensive results regarding durability and performance.

We appreciate the support we received from BMW, Can-AM/BRP, Harley-Davidson, and Zero during testing. This was the eleventh year of police motorcycle testing and we continue to get great feedback on this important component to the testing lineup.

#### **Grattan Raceway - Vehicle Dynamics Test**

Vehicle Dynamics testing was performed at Grattan Raceway. This two mile road course provides a realistic environment to test vehicles in dynamics and continues to produce comprehensive results regarding durability and performance.

We appreciate the support we received from Fiat Chrysler Automobiles (FCA), Ford Motor Company, and General Motors during testing.

#### **EVALUATION INFORMATION**

#### **MOTORCYCLES:**

#### <u>Grattan Raceway – Motorcycle Dynamics Testing – Zero DSP ZF 12.5</u>

During Motorcycle Dynamics testing, one of the test riders experienced an acceleration skid while in a lean negotiating turn three. The rider was not able to control the motorcycle which subsequently resulted in the motorcycle crashing. Unfortunately, due to the damage of the motorcycle, the Zero was not able to continue with the testing and evaluation for motorcycle dynamics or acceleration and top speed.



We recommend you review the information contained in this report and then apply it to the needs of your agency. This report is not an endorsement of products, but a means of learning what's available for your officers so they can do their job effectively and safely. If anything in this report requires further explanation or clarification, please call or write.

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#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

We would like to thank the following contributors. We are grateful for their support and encouragement toward our ultimate goal: a safe, successful testing program that benefits the law enforcement community nationwide and beyond.

Colonel Kriste Kibbey Etue, Director, Michigan Department of State Police

Lt. Colonel W. Thomas Sands, Deputy Director, Field Services Bureau

Lt. Colonel Richard T. Arnold, Deputy Director, State Services Bureau

Lt. Colonel Gary M. Gorski, Deputy Director, Specialized Services Bureau

Mr. Shawn Sible, Deputy Director, Administrative Services Bureau

Capt. Thomas Deasy, Commander, Training Division

Personnel from the Michigan Department of Technology, Management and Budget, Vehicle and Travel Services

The National Institute of Justice, Justice Technology Information Center, Mr. Alex Sundstrom, Leidos.

Mr. Greg Spicher, Mr. Craig Latta and personnel from FCA Proving Grounds

Mr. Sam Faasen and personnel from Grattan Raceway Park

Photographs by Mr. Ray Holt, Michigan State Police

Vehicle Evaluation book prepared by Ms. Tricia Steel, Michigan State Police Precision Driving Unit

The Michigan State Police Precision Driving Unit would like to extend a very special "thank you" to Fiat Chrysler Automobiles, Ford Motor Company, General Motors, BMW Motorrad USA, BRP, Harley-Davidson Motorcycles, and Zero Motorcycles for their hard work in building and preparing the test cars and motorcycles. We are grateful for your dedication to law enforcement. Law enforcement officers rely on these vehicles to perform a vast array of duties.

Finally, thank you to all in the United States and Canada who represent law enforcement and purchasing agencies for your constant encouragement and support. We are proud to make a contribution to the law enforcement community.

Michigan State Police Vehicle Test Team:



Back Row: Tpr. Nick Darlington, Sgt. Mike McCarthy, Tpr. Jeff Mercer, Sgt. Rob Schwalm, Tpr. Tony VanLuchene, Ret. Sgt. David "Doc" Halliday

Front Row: Sgt. Marcus Trammel, F/Lt. Jim Flegel, Ms. Tricia Steel, Sgt. Andy Douville, Sgt. Doug Schutter

Not Pictured: Tpr. Nate Johnson

#### **TEST EQUIPMENT**

The following test equipment is utilized during the Acceleration, Top Speed, Braking, and Vehicle Dynamics portions of the evaluation program.

Racelogic USA 27240 Haggerty Rd Suite E17 Farmington Hills, MI 48331	VBox 3i Data Collection System
Shoei Helmets 3002 Dow Avenue Suite 128 Tustin, CA 92780	Motorcycle Helmet – Multi-Tech
AMB i.t. US-INC 1631 Phoenix Blvd. Suite 11 College Park, GA 30349	<ul> <li>Orbits 5.2 Extended Loop Decoder</li> <li>AMB TranX260 Transponders</li> </ul>
Alpinestars USA 2780 W. 237 <sup>th</sup> Street Torrance, CA 90505-5270	Alpinestars Protective Riding Apparel
Stilo Helmets USA 9A Electronics Ave. Danvers, MA 01923	Test Driver Helmet – WRC DES Composite
Motorola Solutions 1303 East Algonquin Road Schaumburg, IL 60196	Mag One BPR 40 Two-Way Radios



# **Chevrolet Caprice**3.6L RWD







MAKE & MODEL	2017 Chevrolet Caprice (9C1)
SALES CODE	1EW19
	POWERTRAIN INFORMATION
CUBIC INCHES	217
LITERS	3.6
HORSEPOWER SAENET	301 @ 6700 RPM
ALTERNATOR	170 AMP
TORQUE	265 @ 4800 RPM
BATTERY	AGM 700 CCA (Auxiliary also 700 CCA)
TRANSMISSION	6-Speed Automatic (Column Shift)
AXLE RATIO	2.92:1 (Optional Limited Slip, Rear-Wheel Drive)
STEERING	Electric Power-Assisted Rack-and-Pinion
TURNING CIRCLE (CURB TO CURB)	38 Feet
TIRE SIZE, LOAD & SPEED RATING	Goodyear RSA P235/50/R18, Load Rating 99, W Speed Rating
GROUND CLEARANCE, MINIMUM	6.0 inches
BRAKE SYSTEM	Power 4-Wheel anti-lock heavy duty disc, Police Calibration
FUEL CAPACITY	19.0 Gallons/72.0 Liters
	GENERAL MEASUREMENTS
WHEELBASE	118.5 inches
LENGTH	204.2 inches
CURB WEIGHT	4,043 lbs.
	·
HEIGHT	58.7 inches
	·
HEIGHT FRONT	58.7 inches INTERIOR VOLUME 56.0 cu. ft.
HEIGHT FRONT REAR	58.7 inches INTERIOR VOLUME  56.0 cu. ft. 56.0 cu. ft.
HEIGHT FRONT REAR COMB	58.7 inches  INTERIOR VOLUME  56.0 cu. ft. 56.0 cu. ft. 112.0 cu. ft
HEIGHT FRONT REAR COMB TRUNK	58.7 inches INTERIOR VOLUME  56.0 cu. ft. 56.0 cu. ft.
FRONT REAR COMB TRUNK MAXIMUM PAYLOAD CAPACITY	58.7 inches  INTERIOR VOLUME  56.0 cu. ft. 56.0 cu. ft. 112.0 cu. ft 17.4 cu. ft. (includes full-size spare tire)
HEIGHT FRONT REAR COMB TRUNK	58.7 inches INTERIOR VOLUME  56.0 cu. ft. 56.0 cu. ft. 112.0 cu. ft 17.4 cu. ft. (includes full-size spare tire) 1,182 lbs.
FRONT REAR COMB TRUNK MAXIMUM PAYLOAD CAPACITY (INCLUDING PASSENGERS)	INTERIOR VOLUME  56.0 cu. ft. 56.0 cu. ft. 112.0 cu. ft 17.4 cu. ft. (includes full-size spare tire) 1,182 lbs.  EPA MILEAGE EST. (MPG)
FRONT REAR COMB TRUNK MAXIMUM PAYLOAD CAPACITY (INCLUDING PASSENGERS)  CITY	58.7 inches INTERIOR VOLUME  56.0 cu. ft. 56.0 cu. ft. 112.0 cu. ft 17.4 cu. ft. (includes full-size spare tire) 1,182 lbs.  EPA MILEAGE EST. (MPG)  18
FRONT REAR COMB TRUNK MAXIMUM PAYLOAD CAPACITY (INCLUDING PASSENGERS)	INTERIOR VOLUME  56.0 cu. ft. 56.0 cu. ft. 112.0 cu. ft 17.4 cu. ft. (includes full-size spare tire) 1,182 lbs.  EPA MILEAGE EST. (MPG)

The Chevrolet Caprice PPV is the ultimate police sedan available in today's market. When it comes to overall size, performance, and officer comfort, Caprice is in a class by itself.

Under the hood, Caprice offers two outstanding powertrains including our 3.6L SIDI DOHC V6, as well as our 6.0L V8 that comes as a no-cost option. The V6-powered Caprice produces just over 300 horsepower and returns up to 26 mpg on the highway, striking an excellent balance of power and efficiency. With its rear-wheel drive configuration, precise steering, and outstanding brakes, Caprice also has the dynamics to match the power up front.

Inside, Caprice boasts 112 cu. ft. of interior volume making it the largest sedan in the market. Officers will find a high level of comfort, connectivity, and safety behind the wheel as well. Standard Bluetooth<sup>1</sup> streaming audio and cell phone connectivity keep officers' eyes on the road, while an all-new standard Rear Vision Camera helps to improve visibility in backing situations and reduce collisions. And with the flip of a customer supplied switch, the standard Surveillance Mode allows officers to turn the Caprice into a stealth-like cruiser with nearly all interior lighting completely darkened. Caprice also boasts an industry-exclusive, front-only head side curtain airbag and is the only police sedan to offer a factory-installed auxiliary battery.

Backed by a 5-year/100,000-mile limited powertrain warranty<sup>2</sup> and a 2-year/24,000-mile scheduled maintenance program<sup>3</sup>, the Caprice cements itself as the elite choice for law enforcement.

Whichever comes first. See dealer for limited warranty details.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Go to gmtotalconnect.com to find out which phones are compatible with the vehicle.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Covers only scheduled oil changes with filter, tire rotations and 27-point inspections according to your new vehicle's recommended maintenance schedule for up to 2 years or 24,000 miles, whichever comes first. Does not include air filters. Maximum of 2 service events. See participating dealer for other restrictions and complete details.

## **Chevrolet Caprice 6.0L RWD**







MAKE & MODEL	2017 Chevrolet Caprice (9C1)
SALES CODE	1EW19
	POWERTRAIN INFORMATION
CUBIC INCHES	364
LITERS	6.0
HORSEPOWER SAENET	355 @ 5300 RPM
ALTERNATOR	170 AMP
TORQUE	384 @ 4400 RPM
BATTERY	AGM 700 CCA (Optional Auxiliary 700 CCA)
TRANSMISSION	6-Speed Automatic (Column Shift)
AXLE RATIO	2.92:1 (Limited Slip, Rear-Wheel Drive)
STEERING	Electric Power-Assisted Rack-and-Pinion
TURNING CIRCLE (CURB TO CURB)	38 Feet
TIRE SIZE, LOAD & SPEED RATING	Goodyear RSA P235/50R18, Load Rating 99, W Speed Rating
GROUND CLEARANCE, MINIMUM	6.0 inches
BRAKE SYSTEM	Power 4-Wheel anti-lock heavy duty disc, Police Calibration
FUEL CAPACITY	19.0 Gallons/72.0 Liters
	GENERAL MEASUREMENTS
WHEELBASE	118.5 inches
LENGTH	204.2 inches
CURB WEIGHT	4,162 lbs.
HEIGHT	58.7 inches
	INTERIOR VOLUME
FRONT	56.0 cu. ft.
REAR	56.0 cu. ft.
COMB	112 cu. ft
TRUNK	17.4 cu. ft. (includes full-size spare tire)
MAXIMUM PAYLOAD CAPACITY	1,173 lbs.
(INCLUDING PASSENGERS)	<u> </u>
	EPA MILEAGE EST. (MPG)
CITY	15
HIGHWAY	24
COMBINED	18

The Chevrolet Caprice PPV is the ultimate police sedan available in today's market. When it comes to overall size, performance, and officer comfort, Caprice is in a class by itself.

Under the hood, Caprice offers two outstanding powertrains including our 3.6L SIDI DOHC V6, as well as our 6.0L V8 with 355 horsepower that comes as a no-cost option. The V8-powered Caprice achieved a top speed of 156 mph at the 2015 Model Year Michigan State Police Vehicle Evaluation giving it the highest top speed of any police-rated product. With its rear-wheel drive configuration, precise steering, and outstanding brakes, Caprice also has the dynamics to match the power up front.

Inside, Caprice boasts 112 cu. ft. of interior volume making it the largest sedan in the market. Officers will find a high level of comfort, connectivity, and safety behind the wheel as well. Standard Bluetooth<sup>1</sup> streaming audio and cell phone connectivity keep officers' eyes on the road, while an all-new standard Rear Vision Camera helps to improve visibility in backing situations and reduce collisions. And with the flip of a customer supplied switch, the standard Surveillance Mode allows officers to turn the Caprice into a stealth-like cruiser with nearly all interior lighting completely darkened. Caprice also boasts an industry-exclusive, front-only head side curtain airbag and is the only police sedan to offer a factory-installed auxiliary battery.

Backed by a 5-year/100,000-mile limited powertrain warranty<sup>2</sup> and a 2-year/24,000-mile scheduled maintenance program<sup>3</sup>, the Caprice cements itself as the elite choice for law enforcement.

<sup>2</sup> Whichever comes first. See dealer for limited warranty details.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Go to gmtotalconnect.com to find out which phones are compatible with the vehicle.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Covers only scheduled oil changes with filter, tire rotations and 27-point inspections according to your new vehicle's recommended maintenance schedule for up to 2 years or 24,000 miles, whichever comes first. Does not include air filters. Maximum of 2 service events. See participating dealer for other restrictions and complete details.

## Chevrolet Tahoe 5.3L RWD







MAKE & MODEL	2017 Chevrolet Tahoe RWD (9C1)
SALES CODE	CC15706
	POWERTRAIN INFORMATION
CUBIC INCHES	325
LITERS	5.3
HORSEPOWER SAENET	355 @ 5600 RPM
ALTERNATOR	170 AMP
TORQUE	383 @ 4100 RPM
BATTERY	720 CCA Primary (730 CCA Auxiliary)
TRANSMISSION	6-Speed Automatic
AXLE RATIO	3.08:1 (Rear-Wheel Drive with Heavy-Duty Locking Rear Differential)
STEERING	Electric Power-Assisted Rack-and-Pinion
TURNING CIRCLE (CURB TO CURB)	39 Feet
TIRE SIZE, LOAD & SPEED RATING	Goodyear RSA P265/60/R17, All-season
	Load Rating 108, V Speed Rating
GROUND CLEARANCE, MINIMUM	8.5 inches
BRAKE SYSTEM	Heavy Duty 4-Wheel Anti-lock front & rear disc with Vacuum boost
FUEL CAPACITY	26 Gallons/98 Liters
	GENERAL MEASUREMENTS
WHEELBASE	116 inches
LENGTH	204 inches
CURB WEIGHT	5,224 lbs.
HEIGHT	72.4 inches
	INTERIOR VOLUME
FRONT	63.8 cu. ft.
REAR	56.9 cu. ft.
COMB	120.7 cu. ft
MAX CARGO AREA	111.8 cu. ft.
MAXIMUM PAYLOAD CAPACITY	1,576 lbs. with 40/40 front seats (no center seat)
(INCLUDING PASSENGERS)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	EPA MILEAGE EST. (MPG)
CITY	16
HIGHWAY	23
COMBINED	18

The Tahoe PPV remains the only full-size, body-on-frame, pursuit-rated cruiser in the market. It provides excellent officer comfort, visibility, cargo capacity, up-fit capability, and true utility.

Tahoe interior showcases office-like ergonomics, innovative technologies, and a host of safety features to keep officers safe and connected behind the wheel. Standard are a Rear Vision Camera with backup sensors and Bluetooth<sup>1</sup> cell phone connectivity.

Just like before, the Tahoe PPV offers full pursuit capability with tremendous power, speed, braking, and agility. The 5.3L EcoTec3 V8 under the hood features direct injection, variable valve timing, and Active Fuel Management. It produces 355 horsepower (an increase of 35 over the 2014 model) and 383 lb-ft of torque (an increase of 48 over the 2014 model), all while yielding better gas mileage than the engine it replaced (up to 23 highway mpg). Also standard are dual batteries to handle the electrical draw of emergency equipment, and a tow package capable of up to 4,000 lbs. of tow capacity<sup>2</sup>.

Now available with optional 17" polished aluminum wheel for retail style aesthetics.

Whether it's high-speed emergency vehicle operations, city patrol, HAZMAT, K-9 unit, medical first responder, or tactical operations, the 2017 Tahoe PPV reaffirms that the SUV is thriving and ready for duty.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Vehicle must be equipped with OnStar, but does not require OnStar subscription. Go to gmtotalconnect.com to find out which phones are compatible with the vehicle.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Maximum trailer weight ratings are calculated assuming a properly equipped base vehicle, except for any option(s) necessary to achieve the rating, plus driver. The weight of other optional equipment, passengers, and cargo will reduce the maximum trailer weight your vehicle can tow.

## Chevrolet Tahoe 5.3L 4WD







MAKE & MODEL	2017 Chevrolet Tahoe 4WD (9C1)
SALES CODE	CK15706
	POWERTRAIN INFORMATION
CUBIC INCHES	325
LITERS	5.3
HORSEPOWER SAENET	355 @ 5600 RPM
ALTERNATOR	170 AMP
TORQUE	383 @ 4100 RPM
BATTERY	720 CCA Primary (730 CCA Auxiliary)
TRANSMISSION	6-Speed Automatic
AXLE RATIO	3.08:1 Driver- Selectable Auto Four-Wheel Drive, Four-Wheel, or Two- Wheel Drive (standard Heavy-Duty Locking Rear Differential)
STEERING	Electric Power-Assisted Rack-and-Pinion
TURNING CIRCLE (CURB TO CURB)	39 Feet
TIRE SIZE, LOAD & SPEED RATING	Goodyear RSA P265/60/R17, All-season
	Load Rating 108, V Speed Rating
GROUND CLEARANCE, MINIMUM	8.5 inches
BRAKE SYSTEM	Heavy Duty 4-Wheel Anti-lock front & rear disc with Vacuum boost
FUEL CAPACITY	26 Gallons/98 Liters
	GENERAL MEASUREMENTS
WHEELBASE	116 inches
LENGTH	204 inches
CURB WEIGHT	5,476 lbs.
HEIGHT	72.4 inches
	INTERIOR VOLUME
FRONT	63.8 cu. ft.
REAR	56.9 cu. ft.
COMB	120.7 cu. ft
MAX CARGO AREA	111.8 cu. ft.
MAXIMUM PAYLOAD CAPACITY	1,624 lbs. with 40/40 front seats (no center seat)
(INCLUDING PASSENGERS)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	EPA MILEAGE EST. (MPG)
CITY	16
HIGHWAY	22
COMBINED	18

The Tahoe PPV remains the only full-size, body-on-frame, pursuit-rated cruiser in the market. It provides excellent officer comfort, visibility, cargo capacity, up-fit capability, and true utility. Riding at the identical height as 2WD models with matching brakes and tires, the Tahoe PPV 4WD can travel wherever the pursuit takes you.

Tahoe interior showcases office-like ergonomics, innovative technologies, and a host of safety features to keep officers safe and connected behind the wheel. Standard are a Rear Vision Camera with backup sensors and Bluetooth<sup>1</sup> cell phone connectivity.

The 5.3L EcoTec3 V8 features direct injection, variable valve timing, and Active Fuel Management. It produces 355 horsepower (an increase of 35 over the 2014 model) and 383 lb-ft of torque (an increase of 48 over the 2014 model), all while yielding better gas mileage than the engine it replaced (up to 22 highway mpg). Also standard are dual batteries to handle the electrical draw of emergency equipment, and a tow package capable of up to 4,000 lbs. of tow capacity<sup>2</sup>.

Now available with optional 17" polished aluminum wheel for retail style aesthetics.

Whether it's high-speed emergency vehicle operations, city patrol, HAZMAT, K-9 unit, medical first responder, or tactical operations, the 2017 Tahoe PPV 4WD reaffirms that the SUV is thriving and ready for duty.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Vehicle must be equipped with OnStar, but does not require OnStar subscription. Go to gmtotalconnect.com to find out which phones are compatible with the vehicle.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Maximum trailer weight ratings are calculated assuming a properly equipped base vehicle, except for any option(s) necessary to achieve the rating, plus driver. The weight of other optional equipment, passengers, and cargo will reduce the maximum trailer weight your vehicle can tow.

## Dodge Charger 3.6L 2.62 RWD







MAKE & MODEL	2017 Dodge Charger RWD
SALES CODE	27A, Z1B
	POWERTRAIN INFORMATION
CUBIC INCHES	220
LITERS	3.6
HORSEPOWER SAENET	292 @ 6400 RPM
ALTERNATOR	220 AMP
TORQUE	260 @ 4400 RPM
BATTERY	800 CCA
TRANSMISSION	5-Speed Electronic Automatic
AXLE RATIO	2.62
STEERING	Rack-and-Pinion with Electric Power Assist
TURNING CIRCLE (CURB TO CURB)	37.7 ft.
TIRE SIZE, LOAD & SPEED RATING	Goodyear Eagle RSA P245/55/R18, Load Rating 103, V Speed Rating
GROUND CLEARANCE, MINIMUM	5.1 inches
BRAKE SYSTEM	Power, Dual Piston Front/Single Piston Rear, 4 Channel Anti-Lock
FUEL CAPACITY	18.5 Gallons/70.03 Liters
	GENERAL MEASUREMENTS
WHEELBASE	120.2 inches
LENGTH	198.4 inches
CURB WEIGHT	4,098 lbs.
HEIGHT	58.4 inches
	INTERIOR VOLUME
FRONT	55.6 cu. ft.
REAR	49.31 cu. ft.
COMB	104.7 cu. ft.
TRUNK	16.5 cu. ft.
MAXIMUM PAYLOAD CAPACITY	1,390 lbs.
(INCLUDING PASSENGERS)	<u> </u>
	EPA MILEAGE EST. (MPG)
CITY	17
HIGHWAY	26
COMBINED	20

The 2017 Dodge Charger Pursuit boasts an industry-exclusive cockpit design with an optional 12.1-inch touch-screen display. This touch-screen display includes Uconnect® infotainment system with standard Bluetooth®. New larger screen allows the laptop to be stored in the trunk, reducing interior clutter for safety and increased productivity. The police integrated display package responds to officers' demands for tactical advantages and safety. Vehicle Systems Interface Module (standard) enables easier upfits by providing upfitters with access to the electrical architecture of the vehicle.

Improved fuel economy is achieved through expertly tuned steering performance from the electric power steering (EPS) system. The 2017 Dodge Charger Pursuit features a standard *Ward's* "Automotive 10 Best" Pentastar® V6 engine with Decel Fuel Shut-Off feature that provides a unique balance of pursuit-rated performance and V6 efficiency, including Flex-Fuel capability.

The 2017 Dodge Charger Pursuit 3.6L can now be ordered with an optional 220mm rear axle which increases the payload capacity 200 lbs. Additional purpose-built upgrades include performance-tuned suspension, load-leveling shocks and beefed-up, heavy-duty brakes. Additional officer-focused upgrades include specially developed seats to accommodate belt-mounted gear, a sport steering wheel with auxiliary buttons for controlling police equipment and an I/P-mounted gear shifter that frees up the center console for police-specific controls.

## Dodge Charger 5.7L 2.62 RWD







MAKE & MODEL	2017 Dodge Charger RWD
SALES CODE	29A, 5ZV
	POWERTRAIN INFORMATION
CUBIC INCHES	345
LITERS	5.7
HORSEPOWER SAENET	370 @ 5150 RPM
ALTERNATOR	220 AMP
TORQUE	397 @ 4250 RPM
BATTERY	800 CCA
TRANSMISSION	5-Speed Electronic Automatic
AXLE RATIO	2.62, 220mm
STEERING	Rack-and-Pinion with Electric Power Assist
TURNING CIRCLE (CURB TO CURB)	37.7 ft.
TIRE SIZE, LOAD & SPEED RATING	Goodyear Eagle RSA P245/55/R18, Load Rating 103, V Speed Rating
GROUND CLEARANCE, MINIMUM	5.1 inches
BRAKE SYSTEM	Power, Dual Piston Front/Single Piston Rear, 4 Channel Anti-Lock
FUEL CAPACITY	18.5 Gallons/70.03 Liters
	GENERAL MEASUREMENTS
WHEELBASE	120.2 inches
LENGTH	198.4 inches
CURB WEIGHT	4,325 lbs.
HEIGHT	58.4 inches
	INTERIOR VOLUME
FRONT	55.6 cu. ft.
REAR	49.31 cu. ft.
COMB	104.7 cu. ft.
TRUNK	16.5 cu. ft.
MAXIMUM PAYLOAD CAPACITY	1,200 lbs.
(INCLUDING PASSENGERS)	<u> </u>
	EPA MILEAGE EST. (MPG)
CITY	15
HIGHWAY	25
COMBINED	18

The 2017 Dodge Charger Pursuit features an industry-exclusive cockpit design with an optional 12.1-inch touch-screen, which enables officers to store their laptop in the trunk, reducing interior clutter for safety and increased productivity. Larger touch-screen display includes the Uconnect® infotainment system with standard Bluetooth®. Police integrated display package responds to officers' demands for tactical advantages and safety. Vehicle Systems Interface Module (standard) enables easier upfits by providing upfitters with access to the electrical architecture of the vehicle.

The electric power steering (EPS) system improves fuel economy via an expertly tuned steering performance. A nimble ride and controlled feel is achieved through its RWD design, which mitigates weight shift, enabling faster acceleration, more responsive handling and maneuverability. Power under the hood comes from the legendary 5.7L HEMI® V8 engine. Its Variable Valve Timing (VVT) increases power output without sacrificing fuel economy through continuous adjusting of the camshaft tuning.

The 2017 Dodge Charger Pursuit RWD boasts a performance-tuned suspension, load-leveling NIVOMAT shocks, heavy-duty antilock vented-disc brakes, front and rear stabilizer bars, and two-mode police-specific Electronic Stability Control (ESC). Additional officer-focused upgrades include specially developed seats to accommodate belt-mounted gear and a sport steering wheel with auxiliary buttons for controlling police equipment.

## Dodge Charger 5.7L 3.08 AWD







MAKE & MODEL	2017 Dodge Charger AWD
SALES CODE	29A, 590
	POWERTRAIN INFORMATION
CUBIC INCHES	345
LITERS	5.7
HORSEPOWER SAENET	370 @ 5150 RPM
ALTERNATOR	220 AMP
TORQUE	397 @ 4250 RPM
BATTERY	800 CCA
TRANSMISSION	5-Speed Electronic Automatic
AXLE RATIO	3.08, 230mm
STEERING	Rack-and-Pinion with Electro-Hydraulic Power Assist
TURNING CIRCLE (CURB TO CURB)	38.7 ft.
TIRE SIZE, LOAD & SPEED RATING	Goodyear Eagle RSA P245/55/R18, Load Rating 103, V Speed Rating
GROUND CLEARANCE, MINIMUM	5.1 inches
BRAKE SYSTEM	Power, Dual Piston Front/Single Piston Rear, 4 Channel Anti-Lock
FUEL CAPACITY	18.5 Gallons/70.03 Liters
	GENERAL MEASUREMENTS
WHEELBASE	120.2 inches
LENGTH	198.4 inches
CURB WEIGHT	4,520 lbs.
HEIGHT	58.4 inches
	INTERIOR VOLUME
FRONT	55.6 cu. ft.
REAR	49.31 cu. ft.
COMB	104.7 cu. ft.
TRUNK	16.5 cu. ft.
MAXIMUM PAYLOAD CAPACITY	1,000 lbs.
(INCLUDING PASSENGERS)	<u> </u>
OLEV	EPA MILEAGE EST. (MPG)
CITY	15
HIGHWAY	23
COMBINED	18

The 2017 Dodge Charger Pursuit is equipped with an industry-exclusive cockpit design. Its optional 12.1-inch video display touch-screen enables officers to keep their laptops out of the center console, which reduces clutter and increases safety and productivity. The touch-screen display includes Uconnect® infotainment system with a standard Bluetooth®. The police integrated display package responds to officers' demand for tactical advantages and safety. Vehicle Systems Interface Module (standard) enables easier upfits by providing upfitters with access to the electrical architecture of the vehicle.

The 2017 Dodge Charger Pursuit's advanced all-wheel-drive system transitions seamlessly from RWD to AWD, resulting in more control for officers. The segment-exclusive active transfer case and front-axle disconnect system monitor and adapt to environmental/road conditions, vehicle mode and driver habits. The 2017 Dodge Charger Pursuit AWD boasts added traction, improved acceleration and optimum cornering balance.

The 5.7L HEMI® V8 engine features Variable Valve Timing (VVT), which increases power output without sacrificing fuel economy through continuous adjusting of the camshaft tuning based on the level of performance required. Purpose-built features include specially developed seats that accommodate belt-mounted gear and a sport steering wheel with auxiliary buttons for controlling police equipment.

## Ford SSP Sedan 2.0L Ecoboost FWD







MAKE & MODEL	Ford 2.0L Ecoboost Police Interceptor Sedan FWD
SALES CODE	P2L, 999
	POWERTRAIN INFORMATION
CUBIC INCHES	122
LITERS	2.0
HORSEPOWER SAENET	240 @ 5500 RPM
ALTERNATOR	200 AMP
TORQUE	270 @ 3000 RPM
BATTERY	750 CCA
TRANSMISSION	6-Speed Electronic Automatic
AXLE RATIO	3.07:1
STEERING	Electric Power Assist Rack-and-Pinion
TURNING CIRCLE (CURB TO CURB)	38.4 ft.
TIRE SIZE, LOAD & SPEED RATING	Goodyear Eagle RSA P245/55/R18, Load Rating 103, V Speed Rating
GROUND CLEARANCE, MINIMUM	6.0 inches
BRAKE SYSTEM	Power, Dual Piston Front/Single Piston Rear, ABS
FUEL CAPACITY	19 Gallons/71.9 Liters
	GENERAL MEASUREMENTS
WHEELBASE	112.9 inches
WHEELBASE LENGTH	112.9 inches 202.9 inches
WHEELBASE LENGTH CURB WEIGHT	112.9 inches 202.9 inches 4, 212 lbs.
WHEELBASE LENGTH	112.9 inches 202.9 inches 4, 212 lbs. 61.3 inches
WHEELBASE LENGTH CURB WEIGHT HEIGHT	112.9 inches 202.9 inches 4, 212 lbs. 61.3 inches INTERIOR VOLUME
WHEELBASE LENGTH CURB WEIGHT HEIGHT	112.9 inches 202.9 inches 4, 212 lbs. 61.3 inches  INTERIOR VOLUME 54.8 cu. ft.
WHEELBASE LENGTH CURB WEIGHT HEIGHT FRONT REAR	112.9 inches 202.9 inches 4, 212 lbs. 61.3 inches  INTERIOR VOLUME  54.8 cu. ft. 48.1 cu. ft.
WHEELBASE LENGTH CURB WEIGHT HEIGHT  FRONT REAR COMB	112.9 inches 202.9 inches 4, 212 lbs. 61.3 inches  INTERIOR VOLUME  54.8 cu. ft. 48.1 cu. ft. 103.0 cu. ft.
WHEELBASE LENGTH CURB WEIGHT HEIGHT  FRONT REAR COMB TRUNK	112.9 inches 202.9 inches 4, 212 lbs. 61.3 inches  INTERIOR VOLUME  54.8 cu. ft. 48.1 cu. ft.
WHEELBASE LENGTH CURB WEIGHT HEIGHT  FRONT REAR COMB TRUNK MAXIMUM PAYLOAD CAPACITY	112.9 inches 202.9 inches 4, 212 lbs. 61.3 inches  INTERIOR VOLUME  54.8 cu. ft. 48.1 cu. ft. 103.0 cu. ft.
WHEELBASE LENGTH CURB WEIGHT HEIGHT  FRONT REAR COMB TRUNK	112.9 inches 202.9 inches 4, 212 lbs. 61.3 inches  INTERIOR VOLUME  54.8 cu. ft. 48.1 cu. ft. 103.0 cu. ft. 16.6 cu. ft. (with standard full size spare) 1,290 lbs.
WHEELBASE LENGTH CURB WEIGHT HEIGHT  FRONT REAR COMB TRUNK MAXIMUM PAYLOAD CAPACITY (INCLUDING PASSENGERS)	112.9 inches 202.9 inches 4, 212 lbs. 61.3 inches  INTERIOR VOLUME  54.8 cu. ft. 48.1 cu. ft. 103.0 cu. ft. 16.6 cu. ft. (with standard full size spare) 1,290 lbs.  EPA MILEAGE EST. (MPG)
WHEELBASE LENGTH CURB WEIGHT HEIGHT  FRONT REAR COMB TRUNK MAXIMUM PAYLOAD CAPACITY (INCLUDING PASSENGERS)	112.9 inches 202.9 inches 4, 212 lbs. 61.3 inches  INTERIOR VOLUME  54.8 cu. ft. 48.1 cu. ft. 103.0 cu. ft. 16.6 cu. ft. (with standard full size spare) 1,290 lbs.  EPA MILEAGE EST. (MPG)  19
WHEELBASE LENGTH CURB WEIGHT HEIGHT  FRONT REAR COMB TRUNK MAXIMUM PAYLOAD CAPACITY (INCLUDING PASSENGERS)	112.9 inches 202.9 inches 4, 212 lbs. 61.3 inches  INTERIOR VOLUME  54.8 cu. ft. 48.1 cu. ft. 103.0 cu. ft. 16.6 cu. ft. (with standard full size spare) 1,290 lbs.  EPA MILEAGE EST. (MPG)

#1 SELLING PURSUIT RATED POLICE BRAND FOR 2013CY, 2014CY, 2015CY and 2016CY1

#### **NEW FEATURES & CHANGES:**

- Optional Level IV NIJ Ballistic Panels protection against armor-piercing rounds
- Optional Police Engine Idle Feature prevents unauthorized use while engine is running
- Optional Silent Mode user-selectable; allows disabling of interior lights and Daytime Running Lamps<sup>2</sup>

#### SAFETY:

- Ultra High Strength Boron Steel Safety Cell Construction
- Optional Level III HIJ Ballistic Panels certified for LAPD special threat rounds
- Standard Anti-Stab plates in front seat-backs

#### **FUEL ECONOMY**:

- Provides an EPA-estimated 28 MPG hwy<sup>3</sup>
- Active Grille Shutter system manages airflow to optimally balance engine cooling and Aerodynamics

#### PERFORMANCE

- Passed 32-lap vehicle dynamics tests by MSP and LASD in 2015CY
- 2.0L Ecoboost engine provides 240 h[ and 270 lb/ft torque
- 1. The 2016CY based on R.L. Polk Registration data as of May 2016
- 2. Daytime Running Lamps do not disable where required by law
- 3. EPA estimated ratings of 19 city / 28 hwy / 22 combined mpg; actual mileage will vary

## Ford PI Sedan 3.5L FWD







MAKE & MODEL	Ford Police Interceptor Sedan FWD
SALES CODE	P2L, 998
	POWERTRAIN INFORMATION
CUBIC INCHES	214
LITERS	3.5
HORSEPOWER SAENET	288 @ 6500 RPM
ALTERNATOR	220 AMP
TORQUE	254 @ 4000 RPM
BATTERY	750 CCA
TRANSMISSION	6-Speed Electronic Automatic
AXLE RATIO	3.16:1
STEERING	Electric Power Assist Rack-and-Pinion
TURNING CIRCLE (CURB TO CURB)	38.4 ft.
TIRE SIZE, LOAD & SPEED RATING	Goodyear Eagle RSA P245/55/R18, Load Rating 103, V Speed Rating
GROUND CLEARANCE, MINIMUM	6.0 inches
BRAKE SYSTEM	Power, Dual Piston Front/Single Piston Rear, ABS
FUEL CAPACITY	19 Gallons/71.9 Liters
	GENERAL MEASUREMENTS
WHEELBASE	112.9 inches
LENGTH	202.9 inches
CURB WEIGHT	4,212 lbs
HEIGHT	61.3 inches
HEIGHT	61.3 inches INTERIOR VOLUME
HEIGHT FRONT	61.3 inches INTERIOR VOLUME 54.8 cu. ft.
HEIGHT FRONT REAR	61.3 inches INTERIOR VOLUME 54.8 cu. ft. 48.1 cu. ft.
FRONT REAR COMB	61.3 inches  INTERIOR VOLUME  54.8 cu. ft. 48.1 cu. ft. 103.0 cu. ft.
HEIGHT FRONT REAR COMB TRUNK	61.3 inches INTERIOR VOLUME 54.8 cu. ft. 48.1 cu. ft.
FRONT REAR COMB TRUNK MAXIMUM PAYLOAD CAPACITY	61.3 inches INTERIOR VOLUME  54.8 cu. ft. 48.1 cu. ft. 103.0 cu. ft. 16.6 cu. ft. (with standard full size spare)
HEIGHT FRONT REAR COMB TRUNK	INTERIOR VOLUME  54.8 cu. ft. 48.1 cu. ft. 103.0 cu. ft. 16.6 cu. ft. (with standard full size spare) 1,280 lbs.
FRONT REAR COMB TRUNK MAXIMUM PAYLOAD CAPACITY (INCLUDING PASSENGERS)	INTERIOR VOLUME  54.8 cu. ft. 48.1 cu. ft. 103.0 cu. ft. 16.6 cu. ft. (with standard full size spare) 1,280 lbs.  EPA MILEAGE EST. (MPG)
FRONT REAR COMB TRUNK MAXIMUM PAYLOAD CAPACITY (INCLUDING PASSENGERS)  CITY	INTERIOR VOLUME  54.8 cu. ft. 48.1 cu. ft. 103.0 cu. ft. 16.6 cu. ft. (with standard full size spare) 1,280 lbs.  EPA MILEAGE EST. (MPG)
FRONT REAR COMB TRUNK MAXIMUM PAYLOAD CAPACITY (INCLUDING PASSENGERS)	INTERIOR VOLUME  54.8 cu. ft. 48.1 cu. ft. 103.0 cu. ft. 16.6 cu. ft. (with standard full size spare) 1,280 lbs.  EPA MILEAGE EST. (MPG)

#1 SELLING PURSUIT RATED POLICE BRAND FOR 2013CY, 2014CY, 2015CY, and 2016CY<sup>1</sup>

#### **NEW FEATURES & CHANGES:**

- Optional Level IV NIJ Ballistic Panels protection against armor-piercing rounds
- Optional Police Engine Idle Feature prevents unauthorized use while engine is running
- Optional Silent Mode user-selectable; allows disabling of interior lights and Daytime Running Lamps<sup>2</sup>

#### SAFETY:

- Tested four years running by MSP and LASD with Traction Control and Stability Control safety systems full on, as
  driven by officers in the real world
- Industry Exclusive 75mph Rear Crash
- Ultra High Strength Boron Steel Safety Cell Construction
- Optional Level III NIJ Ballistic Panels Certified for LAPD special threat rounds
- Standard Anti-Stab plates in front seat backs

#### **DURABILITY**:

- Two times durability testing, proven real-world durability results
- 1. The 2016CY is based on R.L. Polk Registration data as of May 2016
- 2. Daytime Running Lamps do not disable where required by law

# Ford PI Sedan 3.7L AWD







MAKE & MODEL	Ford Police Interceptor Sedan AWD	
SALES CODE	P2M, 99K	
POWERTRAIN INFORMATION		
CUBIC INCHES	226	
LITERS	3.7	
HORSEPOWER SAENET	305 @ 6500 RPM	
ALTERNATOR	220 AMP	
TORQUE	279 @ 4000 RPM	
BATTERY	750 CCA	
TRANSMISSION	6-Speed Electronic Automatic	
AXLE RATIO	3.39:1 with All-Wheel Drive	
STEERING	Electric Power Assist Rack-and-Pinion	
TURNING CIRCLE (CURB TO CURB)	38.4 ft.	
TIRE SIZE, LOAD & SPEED RATING	Goodyear Eagle RSA P245/55/R18, Load Rating 103, V Speed Rating	
GROUND CLEARANCE, MINIMUM BRAKE SYSTEM	6.0 inches	
FUEL CAPACITY	Power, Dual Piston Front/Single Piston Rear, ABS 19 Gallons/71.9 Liters	
FUEL CAPACITY		
GENERAL MEASUREMENTS		
WHEELBASE	112.9 inches	
LENGTH	202.9 inches	
CURB WEIGHT	4,311 lbs.	
HEIGHT	61.3 inches	
INTERIOR VOLUME		
FRONT	54.8 cu. ft.	
REAR	48.1 cu. ft.	
COMB	103.0 cu. ft.	
TRUNK	16.6 cu. ft. (with standard full size spare)	
MAXIMUM PAYLOAD CAPACITY	1,340 lbs.	
(INCLUDING PASSENGERS)	FDA MIL FACE FOT (MPC)	
EPA MILEAGE EST. (MPG)		
CITY	16	
HIGHWAY	22	
COMBINED	18	

#1 SELLING PURSUIT RATED POLICE BRAND FOR 2013CY, 2014CY, 2015CY and 2016CY<sup>1</sup>

#### **NEW FEATURES & CHANGES:**

- Optional Level IV NIJ Ballistic Panels protection against armor-piercing rounds
- Optional Police Engine Idle Feature prevents unauthorized use while engine is running
- Optional Silent Mode user-selectable; allows disabling of interior lights and Daytime Running Lamps<sup>2</sup>

#### SAFETY:

- Tested four years running by MSP and LASD with Traction Control and Stability Control safety systems full on, as
  driven by officers in the real world
- Industry Exclusive 75mph Rear Crash
- Ultra High Strength Boron Steel Safety Cell Construction
- Optional Level III NIJ Ballistic Panels Certified for LAPD special threat rounds
- Standard Anti-Stab plates in front seat backs

#### **DURABILITY**:

• Two times durability testing, proven real-world durability results

#### PERFORMANCE:

- Standard Full-Time intelligent AWD
- Available Ecoboost engine with 365 hp and 350 lb/ft torque
- 1. The 2016CY is based on R.L. Polk Registration data as of May 2016
- 2. Daytime Running Lamps do not disable where required by law

## Ford PI Sedan 3.5L Ecoboost AWD







MAKE & MODEL	Ford Police Interceptor Ecoboost Sedan AWD
SALES CODE	P2M, 99T
	POWERTRAIN INFORMATION
CUBIC INCHES	214
LITERS	3.5
HORSEPOWER SAENET	365 @ 5500 RPM
ALTERNATOR	220 AMP
TORQUE	350 @ 1500-5250 RPM
BATTERY	750 CCA
TRANSMISSION	6-Speed Electronic Automatic
AXLE RATIO	3.16:1 with All Wheel Drive
STEERING	Electric Power Assist Rack-and-Pinion
TURNING CIRCLE (CURB TO CURB)	38.4 ft.
TIRE SIZE, LOAD & SPEED RATING	Goodyear Eagle RSA P245/55/R18, Load Rating 103, V Speed Rating
GROUND CLEARANCE, MINIMUM	5.3 inches
BRAKE SYSTEM	Power, Dual Piston Front/Single Piston Rear, ABS
FUEL CAPACITY	19.0 Gallons/71.9 Liters
	OFNEDAL MEASUREMENTS
	GENERAL MEASUREMENTS
WHEELBASE	112.9 inches
LENGTH	112.9 inches 202.9 inches
LENGTH CURB WEIGHT	112.9 inches 202.9 inches 4,371 lbs
LENGTH	112.9 inches 202.9 inches 4,371 lbs 61.3 inches
LENGTH CURB WEIGHT HEIGHT	112.9 inches 202.9 inches 4,371 lbs 61.3 inches INTERIOR VOLUME
LENGTH CURB WEIGHT HEIGHT FRONT	112.9 inches 202.9 inches 4,371 lbs 61.3 inches  INTERIOR VOLUME 54.8 cu. ft.
LENGTH CURB WEIGHT HEIGHT FRONT REAR	112.9 inches 202.9 inches 4,371 lbs 61.3 inches  INTERIOR VOLUME  54.8 cu. ft. 48.1 cu. ft.
LENGTH CURB WEIGHT HEIGHT  FRONT REAR COMB	112.9 inches 202.9 inches 4,371 lbs 61.3 inches  INTERIOR VOLUME  54.8 cu. ft. 48.1 cu. ft. 103.0 cu. ft.
LENGTH CURB WEIGHT HEIGHT  FRONT REAR COMB TRUNK	112.9 inches 202.9 inches 4,371 lbs 61.3 inches  INTERIOR VOLUME  54.8 cu. ft. 48.1 cu. ft.
LENGTH CURB WEIGHT HEIGHT  FRONT REAR COMB TRUNK MAXIMUM PAYLOAD CAPACITY	112.9 inches 202.9 inches 4,371 lbs 61.3 inches  INTERIOR VOLUME  54.8 cu. ft. 48.1 cu. ft. 103.0 cu. ft.
LENGTH CURB WEIGHT HEIGHT  FRONT REAR COMB TRUNK	112.9 inches 202.9 inches 4,371 lbs 61.3 inches  INTERIOR VOLUME  54.8 cu. ft. 48.1 cu. ft. 103.0 cu. ft. 16.6 cu. ft. (with standard full size spare) 1,220 lbs.
LENGTH CURB WEIGHT HEIGHT  FRONT REAR COMB TRUNK MAXIMUM PAYLOAD CAPACITY (INCLUDING PASSENGERS)	112.9 inches 202.9 inches 4,371 lbs 61.3 inches  INTERIOR VOLUME  54.8 cu. ft. 48.1 cu. ft. 103.0 cu. ft. 16.6 cu. ft. (with standard full size spare) 1,220 lbs.  EPA MILEAGE EST. (MPG)
LENGTH CURB WEIGHT HEIGHT  FRONT REAR COMB TRUNK MAXIMUM PAYLOAD CAPACITY (INCLUDING PASSENGERS)  CITY	112.9 inches 202.9 inches 4,371 lbs 61.3 inches  INTERIOR VOLUME  54.8 cu. ft. 48.1 cu. ft. 103.0 cu. ft. 106.6 cu. ft. (with standard full size spare) 1,220 lbs.  EPA MILEAGE EST. (MPG)
LENGTH CURB WEIGHT HEIGHT  FRONT REAR COMB TRUNK MAXIMUM PAYLOAD CAPACITY (INCLUDING PASSENGERS)	112.9 inches 202.9 inches 4,371 lbs 61.3 inches  INTERIOR VOLUME  54.8 cu. ft. 48.1 cu. ft. 103.0 cu. ft. 16.6 cu. ft. (with standard full size spare) 1,220 lbs.  EPA MILEAGE EST. (MPG)

#1 SELLING PURSUIT RATED POLICE BRAND FOR 2013CY, 2014CY, 2015CY, and 2016CY<sup>1</sup>

#### **NEW FEATURES**:

- Optional Level IV NIJ Ballistic Panels protection against armor-piercing rounds
- Optional Police Engine Idle Features prevents unauthorized use while engine is running
- Optional Silent Mode user-selectable; allows disabling of interior lights and Daytime Running Lamps<sup>2</sup>

#### SAFETY:

- Tested four years running by MSP and LASD with Traction Control and Stability Control safety systems full on, as
  driven by officers in the real world
- Industry Exclusive 75mph Rear Crash
- Ultra High Strength Boron Steel Safety Cell Construction
- Optional Level III NIJ ballistic panels Certified for LAPD special threat rounds
- Standard Anti-Stab plates in front seat backs

#### **DURABILITY**:

• Two times durability testing, proven real-world durability results

#### PERFORMANCE:

- Standard Full-Time Intelligent AWD
- Available Ecoboost engine with 365 hp and 350 lb/ft torque
- 1. The 2016CY is based upon R.L. Polk Registration data as of May 2016
- 2. Daytime Running Lamps do not disable where required by law

## Ford PI Utility 3.7L AWD







MAKE & MODEL	Ford Police Interceptor Utility AWD
SALES CODE	K8A, 99R
POWERTRAIN INFORMATION	
CUBIC INCHES	226
LITERS	3.7
HORSEPOWER SAENET	304 @ 6250 RPM
ALTERNATOR	220 AMP
TORQUE	279 @ 4000 RPM
BATTERY	750 CCA
TRANSMISSION	6-Speed Electronic Automatic
AXLE RATIO	3.65:1 with All-Wheel Drive
STEERING	Electric Power Assist Rack-and-Pinion
TURNING CIRCLE (CURB TO CURB)	38.8 ft.
TIRE SIZE, LOAD & SPEED RATING	Goodyear Eagle RSA P245/55/R18, Load Rating 103, V Speed Rating
GROUND CLEARANCE, MINIMUM	6.5 inches
BRAKE SYSTEM	Power, Dual Piston Front/Single Piston Rear, ABS
FUEL CAPACITY	18.6 Gallons/70.4 Liters
GENERAL MEASUREMENTS	
WHEELBASE	112.6 inches
LENGTH	197.1 inches
CURB WEIGHT	4,672 lbs.
HEIGHT	69.2 inches without roof rack
INTERIOR VOLUME	
FRONT	59.7 cu. ft.
REAR	58.7 cu. ft.
COMB	118.4 cu. ft.
MAX CARGO AREA	85.1 cu. ft. (max cargo behind front seats)
MAXIMUM PAYLOAD CAPACITY	1,630 lbs.
(INCLUDING PASSENGERS)	· ·
EPA MILEAGE EST. (MPG)	
CITY	15
HIGHWAY	20
COMBINED	17

#### #1 SELLING PURSUIT RATED POLICE BRAND FOR 2013CY, 2014CY, 2015CY, and 2016CY1

#### **NEW FEATURES & CHANGES:**

- Optional Level IV NIJ Ballistic Panels protection against armor-piercing rounds
- Optional Front Interior Visor Light Bar ultra-low-profile LED light bar, allowing driver full front vision
- Optional Police Engine Idle Feature prevents unauthorized use while engine is running
- Optional Silent Mode user-selectable; allows disabling of interior lights and Daytime Running Lamps<sup>1</sup>
- Optional Global Lock/Unlock feature locks/unlocks all doors and liftgate with fob or door switches (no charge)

#### SAFETY:

- Tested four years running by MSP and LASD with Traction Control and Stability Control safety systems full on, as driven by officers in the real world
- Industry Exclusive 75 mph Rear Crash
- Ultra High Strength Boron Steel Safety Cell Construction
- Optional Level III NIJ Ballistic Panels certified for LAPD special threat rounds
- Standard Anti-Stab plates in front seat backs

#### **DURABILITY:**

• Two times durability testing, proven real-world durability results

#### **PERFORMANCE:**

- Standard Full-Time Intelligent AWD
- Available Ecoboost engine with 365 hp and 350 lb/ft torque
- 1. The 2016CY is based upon R.L. Polk Registration data as of May 2016
- 2. Daytime Running Lamps do not disable where required by law

# Ford PI Utility 3.5L Ecoboost AWD







MAKE & MODEL	Ford Police Interceptor Ecoboost Utility AWD
SALES CODE	K8A, 99T
	POWERTRAIN INFORMATION
CUBIC INCHES	214
LITERS	3.5
HORSEPOWER SAENET	365 @ 5500 RPM
ALTERNATOR	220 AMP
TORQUE	350 @ 1500-5250 RPM
BATTERY	750 CCA
TRANSMISSION	6-Speed Electronic Automatic
AXLE RATIO	3.16:1 with All-Wheel Drive
STEERING	Electric Power Assist Rack-and-Pinion
TURNING CIRCLE (CURB TO CURB)	38.8 ft.
TIRE SIZE, LOAD & SPEED RATING	Goodyear Eagle RSA P245/55/R18, Load Rating 103, V Speed Rating
GROUND CLEARANCE, MINIMUM	6.4 inches
BRAKE SYSTEM FUEL CAPACITY	Power, Dual Piston Front/Single Piston Rear, ABS 18.6 Gallons/70.4 Liters
FUEL CAPACITY	16.6 Galloris/70.4 Liters
	OFNEDAL MEACUREMENTO
	GENERAL MEASUREMENTS
WHEELBASE	112.6 inches
LENGTH	112.6 inches 197.1 inches
LENGTH CURB WEIGHT	112.6 inches 197.1 inches 4,775 lbs.
LENGTH	112.6 inches 197.1 inches 4,775 lbs. 69.2 inches without roof rack
LENGTH CURB WEIGHT HEIGHT	112.6 inches 197.1 inches 4,775 lbs. 69.2 inches without roof rack INTERIOR VOLUME
LENGTH CURB WEIGHT HEIGHT FRONT	112.6 inches 197.1 inches 4,775 lbs. 69.2 inches without roof rack INTERIOR VOLUME 59.7 cu. ft.
LENGTH CURB WEIGHT HEIGHT FRONT REAR	112.6 inches 197.1 inches 4,775 lbs. 69.2 inches without roof rack INTERIOR VOLUME 59.7 cu. ft. 58.7 cu. ft.
LENGTH CURB WEIGHT HEIGHT  FRONT REAR COMB	112.6 inches 197.1 inches 4,775 lbs. 69.2 inches without roof rack  INTERIOR VOLUME  59.7 cu. ft. 58.7 cu. ft. 118.4 cu. ft.
LENGTH CURB WEIGHT HEIGHT  FRONT REAR COMB MAX CARGO AREA	112.6 inches 197.1 inches 4,775 lbs. 69.2 inches without roof rack  INTERIOR VOLUME  59.7 cu. ft. 58.7 cu. ft. 118.4 cu. ft. 85.1 cu. ft. (max cargo behind front seats)
LENGTH CURB WEIGHT HEIGHT  FRONT REAR COMB MAX CARGO AREA MAXIMUM PAYLOAD CAPACITY	112.6 inches 197.1 inches 4,775 lbs. 69.2 inches without roof rack  INTERIOR VOLUME  59.7 cu. ft. 58.7 cu. ft. 118.4 cu. ft.
LENGTH CURB WEIGHT HEIGHT  FRONT REAR COMB MAX CARGO AREA	112.6 inches 197.1 inches 4,775 lbs. 69.2 inches without roof rack  INTERIOR VOLUME  59.7 cu. ft. 58.7 cu. ft. 118.4 cu. ft. 85.1 cu. ft. (max cargo behind front seats) 1,580 lbs.
LENGTH CURB WEIGHT HEIGHT  FRONT REAR COMB MAX CARGO AREA MAXIMUM PAYLOAD CAPACITY (INCLUDING PASSENGERS)	112.6 inches 197.1 inches 4,775 lbs. 69.2 inches without roof rack  INTERIOR VOLUME  59.7 cu. ft. 58.7 cu. ft. 118.4 cu. ft. 85.1 cu. ft. (max cargo behind front seats) 1,580 lbs.  EPA MILEAGE EST. (MPG)
LENGTH CURB WEIGHT HEIGHT  FRONT REAR COMB MAX CARGO AREA MAXIMUM PAYLOAD CAPACITY (INCLUDING PASSENGERS)	112.6 inches 197.1 inches 4,775 lbs. 69.2 inches without roof rack  INTERIOR VOLUME  59.7 cu. ft. 58.7 cu. ft. 118.4 cu. ft. 85.1 cu. ft. (max cargo behind front seats) 1,580 lbs.  EPA MILEAGE EST. (MPG)
LENGTH CURB WEIGHT HEIGHT  FRONT REAR COMB MAX CARGO AREA MAXIMUM PAYLOAD CAPACITY (INCLUDING PASSENGERS)	112.6 inches 197.1 inches 4,775 lbs. 69.2 inches without roof rack  INTERIOR VOLUME  59.7 cu. ft. 58.7 cu. ft. 118.4 cu. ft. 85.1 cu. ft. (max cargo behind front seats) 1,580 lbs.  EPA MILEAGE EST. (MPG)

#### MANUFACTURER VEHICLE HIGHLIGHTS

#1 SELLING PURSUIT RATED POLICE BRAND FOR 2013CY, 2014CY, 2015CY, and 2016CY1

#### **NEW FEATURES & CHANGES:**

- Optional Level IV NIJ Ballistic Panels protection against armor-piercing rounds
- Optional Front Interior Visor Light Bar ultra-low-profile LED light bar, allowing driver full front vision
- Optional Police Engine Idle Feature prevents unauthorized use while engine is running
- Optional Silent Mode user-selectable; allows disabling of interior lights and Daytime Running Lamps<sup>2</sup>
- Optional Global Lock/Unlock feature locks/unlocks all doors and liftgate with fob or door switches (no charge)

#### SAFETY:

- Tested four years running by MSP and LASD with Traction Control and Stability Control safety systems full on, as driven by officers in the real world
- Industry Exclusive 75mph Rear Crash
- Ultra High Strength Boron Steel Safety Cell Construction
- Optional Level III NIJ Ballistic Panels Certified for LAPD special threat rounds
- Standard Anti-Stab plates in front seat backs

#### **DURABILITY:**

• Two times durability testing, proven real world durability results

#### PERFORMANCE:

- Standard Full-Time Intelligent AWD
- Available Ecoboost engine with 365 hp and 350 lb/ft torque
- 1. The 2016CY is based upon R.L. Polk Registration data as of May 2016
- Daytime Running Lamps do not disable where required by law

### VEHICLE DYNAMICS TESTING

#### **TESTING OBJECTIVE**

To determine each vehicle's high-speed pursuit or emergency response handling characteristics and performance in comparison to the other vehicles in the test group. The course used is a 2-mile road-racing type configuration, containing hills, curves, and corners. The course simulates actual conditions encountered in pursuit or emergency driving situations in the field, with the exception of other traffic. The evaluation is a true test of the success or failure of the vehicle manufacturers to offer vehicles that provide the optimum balance between handling (suspension components), acceleration (usable horsepower), and braking characteristics.

#### **TESTING METHODOLOGY**

Each vehicle is driven a total of 32 timed laps, using four separate drivers, each driving an eight lap series. The final score for the vehicle is the combined average (from the four drivers) of the five fastest laps for each driver during the eight lap series.



Grattan Raceway, 7201 Lessiter Road, Belding, MI 48809

616-691-7221

# GRATTAN RACEWAY 2017 MODEL YEAR VEHICLE DYNAMICS SCHEDULE SEPTEMBER 19, 2016

	MCCARTHY	SCHUTTER	DOUVILLE	MERCER
9:30 a.m.	Chevrolet Caprice 3.6L RWD	Dodge Charger 3.6L 2.62 RWD	Ford P.I. Sedan 3.7L AWD	Ford P.I. Sedan 3.5L FWD
9:50 a.m.	Chevrolet Tahoe 5.3L RWD	Chevrolet Tahoe 5.3L 4WD		Ford SSP Sedan 2.0L Ecoboost FWD
10:10 a.m.	Chevrolet Caprice 6.0L RWD	Dodge Charger 5.7L 3.08 AWD	Dodge Charger 5.7L 2.62 RWD	Ford P.I. Sedan 3.5L Ecoboost AWD
10:30 a.m.			Ford P.I. Utility 3.5L Ecoboost AWD	Ford P.I. Utility 3.7L AWD
10:50 a.m.	Ford P.I. Sedan 3.5L FWD	Chevrolet Caprice 3.6L RWD	Dodge Charger 3.6L 2.62 RWD	Ford P.I. Sedan 3.7L AWD
11:10 a.m.	Ford SSP Sedan 2.0L Ecoboost FWD	Chevrolet Tahoe 5.3L RWD	Chevrolet Tahoe 5.3L 4WD	
11:30 a.m.	Ford P.I. Sedan 3.5L Ecoboost AWD	Chevrolet Caprice 6.0L RWD	Dodge Charger 5.7L 3.08 AWD	Dodge Charger 5.7L 2.62 RWD
11:50 a.m.	Ford P.I. Utility 3.7L AWD			Ford P.I. Utility 3.5L Ecoboost AWD
		LUNCH BREAK	(	
12:50 p.m.	Ford P.I. Sedan 3.7L AWD	Ford P.I. Sedan 3.5L FWD	Chevrolet Caprice 3.6L RWD	Dodge Charger 3.6L 2.62 RWD
1:10 p.m.		Ford SSP Sedan 2.0L Ecoboost FWD	Chevrolet Tahoe 5.3L RWD	Chevrolet Tahoe 5.3L 4WD
1:30 p.m.	Dodge Charger 5.7L 2.62 RWD	Ford P.I. Sedan 3.5L Ecoboost AWD	Chevrolet Caprice 6.0L RWD	Dodge Charger 5.7L 3.08 AWD
1:50 p.m.	Ford P.I. Utility 3.5L Ecoboost AWD	Ford P.I. Utility 3.7L AWD		
2:10 p.m.	Dodge Charger 3.6L 2.62 RWD	Ford P.I. Sedan 3.7L AWD	Ford P.I. Sedan 3.5L FWD	Chevrolet Caprice 3.6L RWD
2:30 p.m.	Chevrolet Tahoe 5.3L 4WD		Ford SSP Sedan 2.0L Ecoboost FWD	Chevrolet Tahoe 5.3L RWD
2:50 p.m.	Dodge Charger 5.7L 3.08 AWD	Dodge Charger 5.7L 2.62 RWD	Ford P.I. Sedan 3.5L Ecoboost AWD	Chevrolet Caprice 6.0L RWD
3:10 p.m.		Ford P.I. Utility 3.5L Ecoboost AWD	Ford P.I. Utility 3.7L AWD	

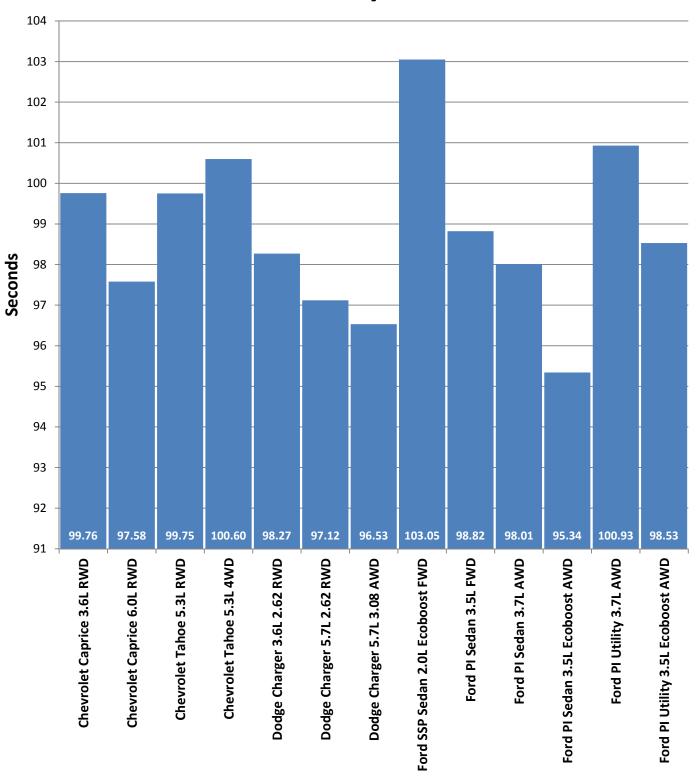
# VEHICLE DYNAMICS TESTING ON SEPTEMBER 19, 2016

Vehicles	Drivers	Lap 1	Lap 2	Lap 3	Lap 4	Lap 5	Average
Chevrolet Caprice 3.6L RWD	DOUVILLE	01:40.79	01:41.30	01:41.31	01:41.33	01:41.39	01:41.22
	MCCARTHY	01:38.74	01:38.75	01:38.95	01:38.96	01:39.26	01:38.93
Chevrolet Caprice 3.6L RWD	MERCER	01:39.51	01:39.61	01:39.78	01:39.86	01:39.97	01:39.75
	SCHUTTER	01:38.66	01:39.10	01:39.11	01:39.32	01:39.55	01:39.15
Overall Average							01:39.76
Chevrolet Caprice 6.0L RWD	DOUVILLE	01:38.57	01:38.64	01:38.96	01:39.02	01:39.06	01:38.85
	MCCARTHY	01:36.16	01:36.20	01:36.40	01:36.47	01:36.63	01:36.37
Chevrolet Caprice 6.0L RWD	MERCER	01:37.19	01:37.22	01:37.50	01:37.53	01:37.67	01:37.42
	SCHUTTER	01:37.13	01:37.76	01:37.79	01:37.86	01:37.88	01:37.68
Overall Average							01:37.58
	DOUVILLE	01:40.30	01:40.31	01:40.81	01:40.87	01:40.94	01:40.65
Chayrolat Tahaa 5 31 PWD	MCCARTHY	01:39.28	01:39.29	01:39.30	01:39.41	01:39.85	01:39.43
Chevrolet Tahoe 5.3L RWD	MERCER	01:39.39	01:39.48	01:39.57	01:39.57	01:39.64	01:39.53
	SCHUTTER	01:39.11	01:39.34	01:39.36	01:39.44	01:39.75	01:39.40
Overall Average							01:39.75
	DOUVILLE	01:40.61	01:41.05	01:41.08	01:41.21	01:41.27	01:41.04
Chevrolet Tahoe 5.3L 4WD	MCCARTHY	01:39.88	01:40.04	01:40.14	01:40.19	01:40.62	01:40.17
Cheviolet lance 3.3L 4VID	MERCER	01:40.05	01:40.60	01:40.61	01:40.64	01:40.69	01:40.52
	SCHUTTER	01:40.49	01:40.50	01:40.67	01:40.85	01:40.88	01:40.68
Overall Average							01:40.60
	DOUVILLE	01:39.16	01:39.24	01:39.76	01:39.79	01:39.93	01:39.58
Dodge Charger 3.6L 2.62 RWD	MCCARTHY	01:37.44	01:37.91	01:37.92	01:38.05	01:38.13	01:37.89
Bodge Gharger 3.5E 2.02 KWD	MERCER	01:37.38	01:37.58	01:37.79	01:37.80	01:37.97	01:37.70
	SCHUTTER	01:37.35	01:37.74	01:37.75	01:38.29	01:38.30	01:37.89
Overall Average			1		ı		01:38.27
	DOUVILLE	01:37.00	01:37.18	01:37.65	01:37.68	01:37.71	01:37.44
Dodge Charger 5.7L 2.62 RWD	MCCARTHY	01:36.55	01:36.66	01:36.85	01:36.92	01:37.20	01:36.84
Bodge Ondriger 6.72 2.02 KWB	MERCER	01:36.49	01:36.58	01:36.64	01:36.67	01:36.70	01:36.62
	SCHUTTER	01:37.29	01:37.46	01:37.48	01:37.84	01:37.85	01:37.58
Overall Average			1		ı		01:37.12
	DOUVILLE	01:36.84	01:37.16	01:37.24	01:37.29	01:37.38	01:37.18
Dodge Charger 5.7L 3.08 AWD	MCCARTHY	01:36.23	01:36.32	01:36.42	01:36.51	01:36.52	01:36.40
Dodgo Chargor Cire Glob Art D	MERCER	01:35.94	01:36.16	01:36.26	01:36.30	01:36.37	01:36.21
	SCHUTTER	01:36.20	01:36.26	01:36.33	01:36.44	01:36.45	01:36.34
Overall Average							01:36.53

# VEHICLE DYNAMICS TESTING ON SEPTEMBER 19, 2016

						_	_
Vehicles	Drivers	Lap 1	Lap 2	Lap 3	Lap 4	Lap 5	Average
	DOUVILLE	01:42.34	01:44.08	01:45.31	01:45.82	01:45.84	01:44.68
Ford SSP Sedan 2.0L Ecoboost FWD	MCCARTHY	01:40.49	01:41.42	01:42.56	01:42.87	01:43.87	01:42.24
	MERCER	01:41.04	01:41.73	01:41.92	01:42.31	01:42.39	01:41.88
	SCHUTTER	01:41.61	01:41.79	01:43.40	01:44.67	01:45.52	01:43.40
Overall Average							01:43.05
	DOUVILLE	01:39.16	01:39.29	01:39.53	01:39.78	01:39.90	01:39.53
Ford PI Sedan 3.5L FWD	MCCARTHY	01:38.36	01:38.49	01:38.60	01:38.66	01:38.68	01:38.56
1 ord 11 oedan 3.3L 1 WD	MERCER	01:38.26	01:38.33	01:38.47	01:38.54	01:38.62	01:38.44
	SCHUTTER	01:38.37	01:38.67	01:38.83	01:38.90	01:38.96	01:38.75
Overall Average							01:38.82
	DOUVILLE	01:38.64	01:38.68	01:38.75	01:39.02	01:39.06	01:38.83
Ford PI Sedan 3.7L AWD	MCCARTHY	01:37.56	01:37.60	01:37.80	01:37.83	01:37.88	01:37.73
	MERCER	01:37.41	01:37.55	01:37.57	01:37.57	01:37.79	01:37.58
	SCHUTTER	01:37.66	01:37.82	01:37.89	01:38.00	01:38.19	01:37.91
Overall Average							01:38.01
	DOUVILLE	01:35.63	01:35.87	01:36.10	01:36.74	01:36.81	01:36.23
Ford PI Sedan 3.5L Ecoboost AWD	MCCARTHY	01:34.62	01:34.70	01:34.71	01:34.87	01:35.16	01:34.81
Ford Pi Sedan 3.5L Ecoboost AWD	MERCER	01:35.17	01:35.20	01:35.31	01:35.36	01:35.44	01:35.30
	SCHUTTER	01:34.59	01:34.91	01:34.93	01:35.13	01:35.49	01:35.01
Overall Average							01:35.34
	DOUVILLE	01:41.06	01:41.33	01:41.52	01:41.65	01:41.69	01:41.45
Ford PI Utility 3.7L AWD	MCCARTHY	01:40.33	01:40.39	01:40.63	01:40.65	01:40.71	01:40.54
Ford Protility 3.7L AWD	MERCER	01:41.01	01:41.15	01:41.18	01:41.21	01:41.25	01:41.16
	SCHUTTER	01:40.51	01:40.51	01:40.53	01:40.60	01:40.64	01:40.56
Overall Average							01:40.93
	DOUVILLE	01:39.12	01:39.43	01:39.66	01:39.74	01:39.78	01:39.55
Ford PI Utility 3.5L Ecoboost AWD	MCCARTHY	01:37.97	01:38.01	01:38.09	01:38.21	01:38.27	01:38.11
Ford Profility 3.5L Ecoboost AWD	MERCER	01:37.89	01:38.01	01:38.20	01:38.55	01:38.56	01:38.24
	SCHUTTER	01:37.92	01:37.97	01:38.33	01:38.36	01:38.42	01:38.20
Overall Average							01:38.53

# **2017 Model Year Vehicle Dynamics**









### **ACCELERATION AND TOP SPEED TESTING**

#### **ACCELERATION TESTING OBJECTIVE**

To determine the ability of each test vehicle to accelerate from a standing start to 60 mph, 80 mph, and 100 mph, and determine the distance to reach 100 mph and 120 mph.

#### **ACCELERATION TESTING METHODOLOGY**

Using a Race Logic Vbox 3i GPS based data collection unit, each vehicle is driven through four acceleration sequences, two northbound and two southbound, to allow for wind direction. The four resulting times for each target speed are averaged and the average times are used to derive scores for acceleration.

#### TOP SPEED TESTING OBJECTIVE

To verify the electronically limited top speed reported by the manufacturer attainable by each test vehicle within a distance of 14 miles from a standing start.

#### TOP SPEED TESTING METHODOLOGY

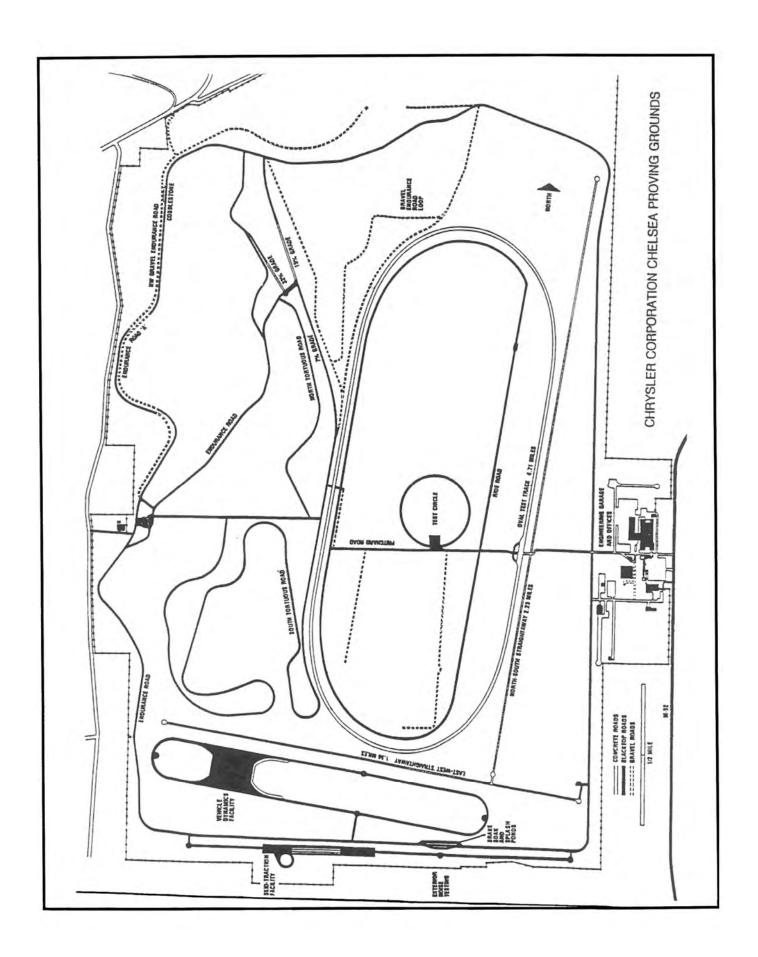
Following the fourth acceleration run, each test vehicle continues to accelerate to the top speed attainable within 14 miles from the start of the run. The highest speed attained within the 14 mile distance is considered the vehicle's top speed.











#### Chevrolet Caprice 3.6L RWD

BEGINNING TIME:6:22 p.m.TEMPERATURE: $74.0^{\circ} \text{ F}$ WIND VELOCITY:3.8 mphWIND DIRECTION: $216^{\circ}$ 

SPEEDS	RUN 1	RUN 2	RUN 3	RUN 4	AVERAGE
0 – 60	7.88	7.95	7.89	7.90	7.91 seconds
0 – 80	12.62	12.37	12.56	12.40	12.49 seconds
0 – 100	19.47	19.23	19.35	19.10	19.29 seconds

**DISTANCE TO REACH 100 MPH:** 0.33 mile **DISTANCE TO REACH 120 MPH:** 0.70 mile

TOP SPEED ATTAINED: 147 mph

**DISTANCE TO REACH TOP SPEED:** 9.91 miles TIME TO REACH TOP SPEED: 263.65 seconds

#### Chevrolet Caprice 6.0L RWD

BEGINNING TIME:5:41 p.m.TEMPERATURE:74.7° FWIND VELOCITY:4.7 mphWIND DIRECTION:184°

SPEEDS	RUN 1	RUN 2	RUN 3	RUN 4	AVERAGE
0 – 60	6.30	6.06	6.05	6.03	6.11 seconds
0 – 80	10.06	9.68	9.73	9.67	9.79 seconds
0 – 100	14.77	14.25	14.34	14.25	14.40 seconds

**DISTANCE TO REACH 100 MPH:** 0.24 mile **DISTANCE TO REACH 120 MPH:** 0.46 mile

TOP SPEED ATTAINED: 155 mph

**DISTANCE TO REACH TOP SPEED:** 3.21 miles TIME TO REACH TOP SPEED: 89.03 seconds

#### Chevrolet Tahoe 5.3L RWD

BEGINNING TIME:3:41 p.m.TEMPERATURE: $71.9^{\circ} \text{ F}$ WIND VELOCITY:4.2 mphWIND DIRECTION: $240^{\circ}$ 

SPEEDS	RUN 1	RUN 2	RUN 3	RUN 4	AVERAGE
0 – 60	7.94	7.85	8.05	8.03	7.97 seconds
0 – 80	13.02	12.73	13.45	13.38	13.15 seconds
0 – 100	19.73	19.16	20.23	19.93	19.76 seconds

**DISTANCE TO REACH 100 MPH:** 0.34 mile **DISTANCE TO REACH 120 MPH:** 0.73 mile

**TOP SPEED ATTAINED:** 132 mph

DISTANCE TO REACH TOP SPEED: 1.30 miles
TIME TO REACH TOP SPEED: 48.78 seconds

#### Chevrolet Tahoe 5.3L 4WD

BEGINNING TIME:4:19 p.m.TEMPERATURE: $73.9^{\circ} \text{ F}$ WIND VELOCITY:9.3 mphWIND DIRECTION: $254^{\circ}$ 

SPEEDS	RUN 1	RUN 2	RUN 3	RUN 4	AVERAGE
0 – 60	7.96	8.00	8.15	8.19	8.08 seconds
0 – 80	13.27	12.80	13.48	13.62	13.29 seconds
0 – 100	20.19	20.11	20.57	20.70	20.39 seconds

**DISTANCE TO REACH 100 MPH:** 0.36 mile **DISTANCE TO REACH 120 MPH:** 0.77 mile

TOP SPEED ATTAINED: 121 mph

**DISTANCE TO REACH TOP SPEED:** .88 miles **TIME TO REACH TOP SPEED:** 37.23 seconds

#### Dodge Charger 3.6L 2.62 RWD

BEGINNING TIME:6:42 p.m.TEMPERATURE: $74.3^{\circ} \text{ F}$ WIND VELOCITY:1.5 mphWIND DIRECTION: $258^{\circ}$ 

SPEEDS	RUN 1	RUN 2	RUN 3	RUN 4	AVERAGE
0 – 60	8.19	8.04	8.07	7.93	8.06 seconds
0 – 80	13.05	12.68	12.85	12.63	12.80 seconds
0 – 100	20.61	20.19	20.25	19.85	20.23 seconds

**DISTANCE TO REACH 100 MPH:** 0.35 mile **DISTANCE TO REACH 120 MPH:** 0.70 mile

TOP SPEED ATTAINED: 141 mph

**DISTANCE TO REACH TOP SPEED:** 1.66 miles TIME TO REACH TOP SPEED: 57.33 seconds

#### Dodge Charger 5.7L 2.62 RWD

BEGINNING TIME:5:56 p.m.TEMPERATURE: $74.8^{\circ} \text{ F}$ WIND VELOCITY:8.2 mphWIND DIRECTION: $231^{\circ}$ 

SPEEDS	RUN 1	RUN 2	RUN 3	RUN 4	AVERAGE
0 – 60	6.27	6.14	6.15	6.13	6.17 seconds
0 – 80	9.58	9.43	9.45	9.36	9.46 seconds
0 – 100	15.48	15.19	15.17	15.03	15.22 seconds

**DISTANCE TO REACH 100 MPH:** 0.26 mile **DISTANCE TO REACH 120 MPH:** 0.46 mile

TOP SPEED ATTAINED: 149 mph

DISTANCE TO REACH TOP SPEED: 1.45 miles
TIME TO REACH TOP SPEED: 47.33 seconds

#### Dodge Charger 5.7L 3.08 AWD

BEGINNING TIME:4:48 p.m.TEMPERATURE: $73.5^{\circ} \text{ F}$ WIND VELOCITY:6.5 mphWIND DIRECTION: $247^{\circ}$ 

SPEEDS	RUN 1	RUN 2	RUN 3	RUN 4	AVERAGE
0 – 60	6.25	6.03	6.00	5.92	6.05 seconds
0 – 80	10.34	9.96	9.90	9.79	10.00 seconds
0 – 100	15.56	15.22	15.28	14.96	15.26 seconds

**DISTANCE TO REACH 100 MPH:** 0.26 mile **DISTANCE TO REACH 120 MPH:** 0.51 mile

TOP SPEED ATTAINED: 149 mph

**DISTANCE TO REACH TOP SPEED:** 1.42 miles **TIME TO REACH TOP SPEED:** 46.81 seconds

#### Ford SSP Sedan 2.0L Ecoboost FWD

BEGINNING TIME:3:20 p.m.TEMPERATURE: $71.4^{\circ} \text{ F}$ WIND VELOCITY:5.1 mphWIND DIRECTION: $208^{\circ}$ 

SPEEDS	RUN 1	RUN 2	RUN 3	RUN 4	AVERAGE
0 – 60	8.21	8.19	8.35	8.27	8.26 seconds
0 – 80	13.34	13.11	13.85	13.72	13.51 seconds
0 – 100	21.33	21.45	23.26	22.65	22.17 seconds

**DISTANCE TO REACH 100 MPH:** 0.41 mile **DISTANCE TO REACH 120 MPH:** 1.03 mile

TOP SPEED ATTAINED: 120 mph

**DISTANCE TO REACH TOP SPEED:** 1.03 miles **TIME TO REACH TOP SPEED:** 42.45 seconds

#### Ford P.I. Sedan 3.5L FWD

BEGINNING TIME:3:04 p.m.TEMPERATURE: $71.4^{\circ} \text{ F}$ WIND VELOCITY:4.4 mphWIND DIRECTION: $255^{\circ}$ 

SPEEDS	RUN 1	RUN 2	RUN 3	RUN 4	AVERAGE
0 – 60	7.85	7.85	7.74	7.68	7.78 seconds
0 – 80	12.85	12.92	12.62	12.63	12.76 seconds
0 – 100	20.20	19.46	19.77	19.38	19.70 seconds

**DISTANCE TO REACH 100 MPH:** 0.34 mile **DISTANCE TO REACH 120 MPH:** 0.72 mile

TOP SPEED ATTAINED: 131 mph

**DISTANCE TO REACH TOP SPEED:** 1.67 miles **TIME TO REACH TOP SPEED:** 58.48 seconds

#### Ford P.I. Sedan 3.7L AWD

 $\begin{array}{llll} \textbf{BEGINNING TIME:} & \underline{6:11 \ p.m.} & \textbf{TEMPERATURE:} & \underline{73.5^{\circ} \ F} \\ \textbf{WIND VELOCITY:} & \underline{5.5 \ mph} & \textbf{WIND DIRECTION:} & \underline{234^{\circ}} \end{array}$ 

SPEEDS	RUN 1	RUN 2	RUN 3	RUN 4	AVERAGE
0 – 60	7.42	7.36	7.47	7.47	7.43 seconds
0 – 80	11.89	11.75	11.98	11.94	11.89 seconds
0 – 100	18.62	18.12	18.89	18.62	18.56 seconds

**DISTANCE TO REACH 100 MPH:** 0.33 mile **DISTANCE TO REACH 120 MPH:** 0.73 mile

TOP SPEED ATTAINED: 131 mph

**DISTANCE TO REACH TOP SPEED:** 1.20 miles **TIME TO REACH TOP SPEED:** 45.13 seconds

#### Ford P.I. Sedan 3.5L Ecoboost AWD

BEGINNING TIME:5:15 p.m.TEMPERATURE: $73.8^{\circ} \text{ F}$ WIND VELOCITY:3.7 mphWIND DIRECTION: $220^{\circ}$ 

SPEEDS	RUN 1	RUN 2	RUN 3	RUN 4	AVERAGE
0 – 60	5.61	5.70	5.73	5.75	5.70 seconds
0 – 80	8.87	8.95	9.03	9.06	8.98 seconds
0 – 100	13.44	13.55	13.78	13.70	13.62 seconds

**DISTANCE TO REACH 100 MPH:** 0.24 mile **DISTANCE TO REACH 120 MPH:** 0.46 mile

TOP SPEED ATTAINED: 148 mph

DISTANCE TO REACH TOP SPEED: 1.23 miles
TIME TO REACH TOP SPEED: 41.24 seconds

#### Ford P.I. Utility 3.7L AWD

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{BEGINNING TIME:} & \underline{4:33 \text{ p.m.}} & \textbf{TEMPERATURE:} & \underline{74.0^{\circ} \text{ F}} \\ \textbf{WIND VELOCITY:} & \underline{7.7 \text{ mph}} & \textbf{WIND DIRECTION:} & \underline{276^{\circ}} \end{array}$ 

SPEEDS	RUN 1	RUN 2	RUN 3	RUN 4	AVERAGE
0 – 60	8.04	7.93	8.01	7.97	7.99 seconds
0 – 80	12.88	12.84	12.82	12.75	12.82 seconds
0 – 100	20.95	20.20	21.16	20.20	20.63 seconds

**DISTANCE TO REACH 100 MPH:** 0.36 mile **DISTANCE TO REACH 120 MPH:** 0.95 mile

TOP SPEED ATTAINED: 131 mph

**DISTANCE TO REACH TOP SPEED:** 2.23 miles TIME TO REACH TOP SPEED: 75.58 seconds

#### Ford P.I. Utility 3.5L Ecoboost AWD

BEGINNING TIME:4:13 p.m.TEMPERATURE: $73.4^{\circ} \text{ F}$ WIND VELOCITY:9.5 mphWIND DIRECTION: $240^{\circ}$ 

SPEEDS	RUN 1	RUN 2	RUN 3	RUN 4	AVERAGE
0 – 60	6.32	6.39	6.44	6.45	6.40 seconds
0 – 80	10.24	10.28	10.39	10.47	10.35 seconds
0 – 100	15.89	15.78	16.18	16.14	16.00 seconds

**DISTANCE TO REACH 100 MPH:** 0.28 mile **DISTANCE TO REACH 120 MPH:** 0.60 mile

TOP SPEED ATTAINED: 131 mph

**DISTANCE TO REACH TOP SPEED:** 0.92 miles **TIME TO REACH TOP SPEED:** 35.46 seconds

# **SUMMARY OF ACCELERATION AND TOP SPEED**

### **CHEVROLET VEHICLES**

	Chevrolet Caprice 3.6L RWD	Chevrolet Caprice 6.0L RWD	Chevrolet Tahoe 5.3L RWD	Chevrolet Tahoe 5.3L 4WD
ACCELERATION				
0 – 20 mph (seconds)	2.00	1.64	2.25	2.18
0 - 30 mph (seconds)	3.13	2.52	3.31	3.25
0 - 40 mph (seconds)	4.31	3.57	4.63	4.61
0 - 50 mph (seconds)	6.07	4.78	6.24	6.28
0 - 60 mph (seconds)	7.91	6.11	7.97	8.08
0 - 70 mph (seconds)	9.79	7.82	10.42	10.59
0 - 80 mph (seconds)	12.49	9.79	13.15	13.29
0 – 90 mph (seconds)	15.84	11.82	16.20	16.65
0 - 100 mph (seconds)	19.29	14.40	19.76	20.39
TOP SPEED (mph)	147	155	132	121
DISTANCE TO REACH				
100 mph (miles)	0.34	0.24	0.34	0.36
120 mph (miles)	0.73	0.46	0.73	0.77
Top Speed (miles)	9.91	3.21	1.30	0.88
QUARTER MILE				
Time (seconds)	16.06	14.58	16.35	16.42
Speed (mph)	90.68	100.61	90.46	89.34





# **SUMMARY OF ACCELERATION AND TOP SPEED**

# **DODGE VEHICLES**

	Dodge Charger 3.6L 2.62 RWD	Dodge Charger 5.7L 2.62 RWD	Dodge Charger 5.7L 3.08 AWD
ACCELERATION			
0 - 20 mph (seconds)	1.99	1.57	1.42
0 - 30 mph (seconds)	3.41	2.55	2.35
0 - 40 mph (seconds)	4.80	3.51	3.31
0 - 50 mph (seconds)	6.22	4.68	4.67
0 - 60 mph (seconds)	8.06	6.17	6.05
0 - 70 mph (seconds)	10.38	7.68	7.72
0 - 80 mph (seconds)	12.80	9.46	10.00
0 - 90 mph (seconds)	15.57	12.31	12.51
0 - 100 mph (seconds)	20.23	15.22	15.26
TOP SPEED (mph)	141	149	149
DISTANCE TO REACH			
100 mph (miles)	0.35	0.26	0.26
120 mph (miles)	0.70	0.46	0.51
Top Speed (miles)	1.66	1.45	1.42
QUARTER MILE			
Time (seconds)	16.23	14.61	14.60
Speed (mph)	91.87	97.93	97.69





# **SUMMARY OF ACCELERATION AND TOP SPEED**

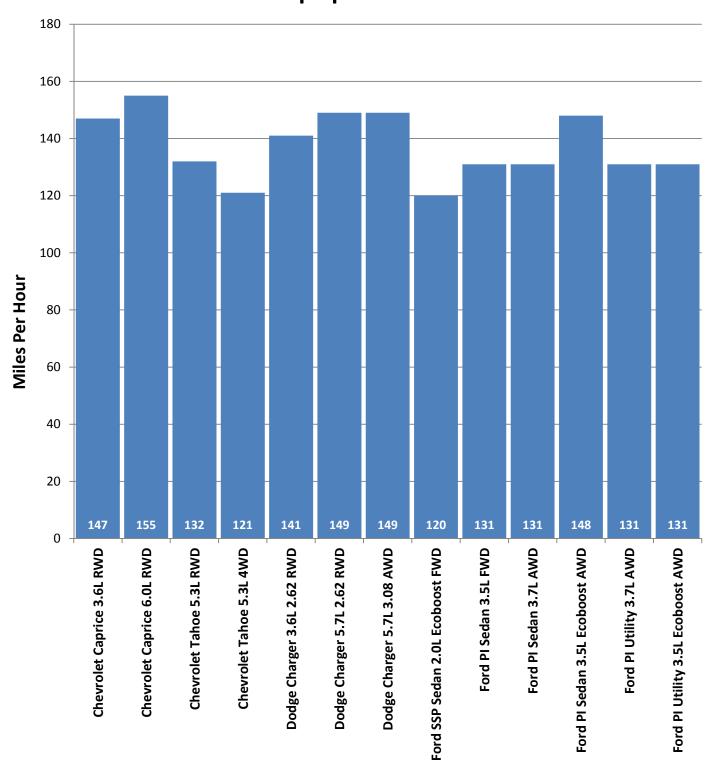
#### **FORD VEHICLES**

	Ford SSP Sedan 2.0L Ecoboost FWD	Ford PI Sedan 3.5L FWD	Ford PI Sedan 3.7L AWD	Ford PI Sedan 3.5L Ecoboost AWD	Ford PI Utility 3.7L AWD	Ford PI Utility 3.5L Ecoboost AWD
ACCELERATION						
0 - 20 mph (seconds)	2.05	2.01	1.76	1.51	1.82	1.60
0 - 30 mph (seconds)	3.03	3.03	2.73	2.25	2.82	2.45
0 - 40 mph (seconds)	4.46	4.34	4.04	3.14	4.23	3.46
0 - 50 mph (seconds)	6.08	5.86	5.45	4.20	5.80	4.67
0 - 60 mph (seconds)	8.26	7.78	7.43	5.70	7.99	6.40
0 – 70 mph (seconds)	10.60	10.19	9.58	7.27	10.20	8.28
0 – 80 mph (seconds)	13.51	12.76	11.89	8.98	12.82	10.35
0 – 90 mph (seconds)	17.40	15.58	14.86	11.19	16.30	13.00
0 - 100 mph (seconds)	22.17	19.70	18.56	13.62	20.63	16.00
TOP SPEED (mph)	120	131	131	148	131	131
DISTANCE TO REACH						
100 mph (miles)	0.41	0.34	0.33	0.24	0.36	0.28
120 mph (miles)	1.03	0.72	0.73	0.46	0.95	0.60
Top Speed (miles)	1.03	1.66	1.20	1.23	2.23	0.92
QUARTER MILE						
Time (seconds)	16.39	16.03	15.63	14.17	16.05	14.86
Speed (mph)	87.38	91.38	92.25	101.95	89.37	96.41



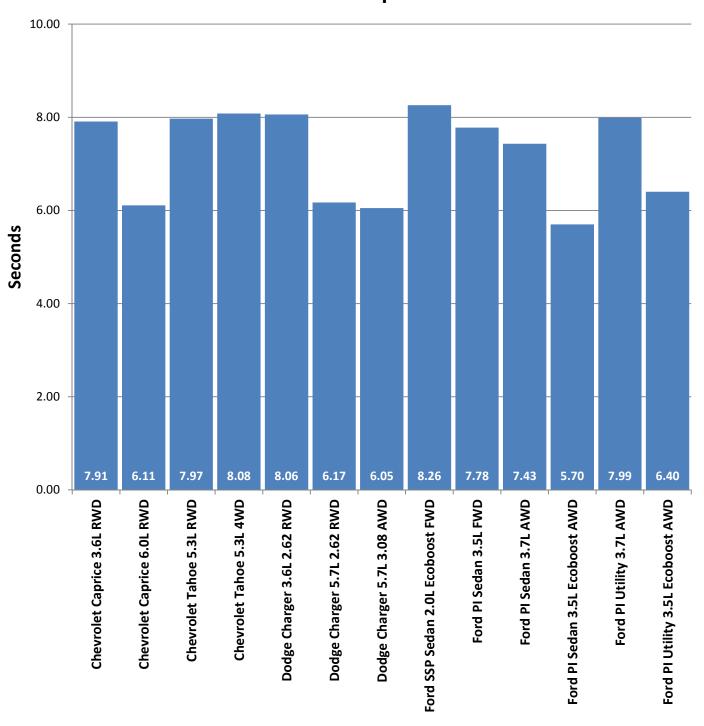


# 2017 Model Year Top Speed Comparison Top Speed Attained



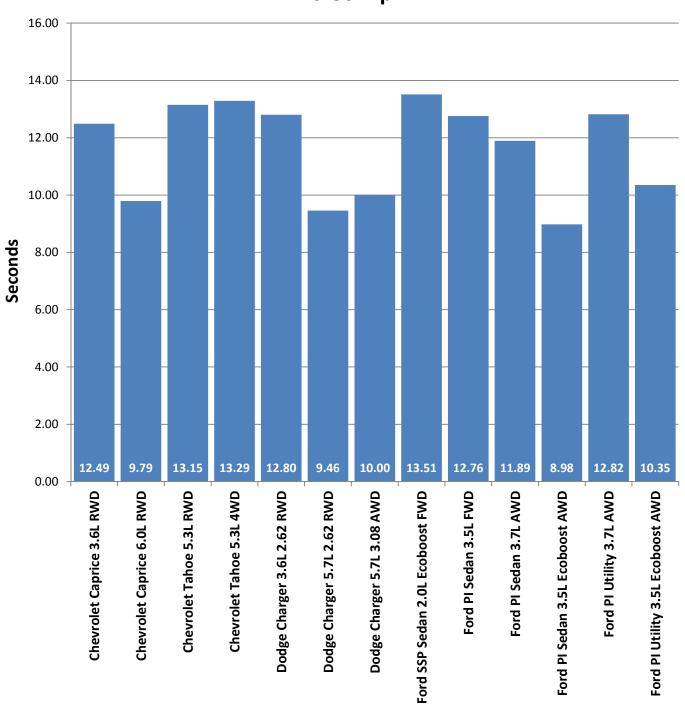
# 2017 Model Year Acceleration Comparison

# Acceleration Times 0-60 mph



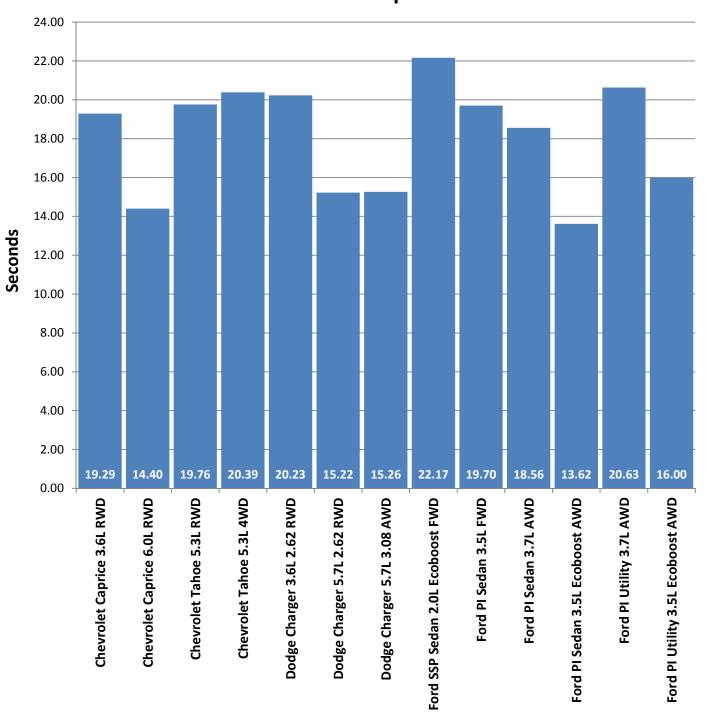
# 2017 Model Year Acceleration Comparison

# Acceleration Times 0-80 mph



# 2017 Model Year Acceleration Comparison

# Acceleration Times 0-100 mph



#### **BRAKE TESTING OBJECTIVE**

To determine the deceleration rate attained by each test vehicle on twenty 60 - 0 mph full ABS stops. Each vehicle is scored on the average deceleration rate it achieves.

#### **BRAKE TESTING METHODOLOGY**

Each vehicle is taken to the 1.6 mile east/west straightaway and started from the beginning of the straightaway with "cold" brakes. The vehicle then begins its sequence of stops heading in a westerly direction. Within the 1.6 miles, the vehicle is stopped 5 times at pre-determined points on the roadway (.3 miles apart). The vehicle is then turned around and stops an additional 5 times again at pre-determined points on the roadway in an easterly direction. After the 10 stops, the vehicle drives the length of the straightaway (down and back) at 45 mph. This is done in an effort to cool the brakes before the second sequence. After the down and back lap, the 10 stops are repeated.

The data resulting from the twenty stops is used to calculate the average deceleration rate which is the vehicle's score for the test.

#### **DECELERATION RATE FORMULA**

$$\frac{\text{Initial Velocity}^*(\text{IV}) \text{ squared}}{\text{Deceleration Rate (DR)}} = \frac{\text{Initial Velocity}^*(\text{IV}) \text{ squared}}{2 \text{ times Stopping Distance (SD)}} = \frac{(\text{IV})^2}{2 \text{ (SD)}}$$

#### **EXAMPLE:**

Initial Velocity = 89.175 ft/s (60.8 mph x 1.4667\*)  
Stopping Distance = 171.4 ft.

$$\frac{(IV)^2}{DR} = \frac{(89.175)^2}{2(SD)} = \frac{7952.24}{2(171.4)} = 342.8 = 23.198 \text{ ft/s}^2$$

Once a vehicle's average deceleration rate has been determined, it is possible to calculate the stopping distance from any given speed by utilizing the following formula:

Select a speed; translate that speed into feet per second; square the feet per second figure by multiplying it by itself; divide the resultant figure by 2; divide the remaining figure by the average deceleration rate of the vehicle in question.

#### **EXAMPLE:**

60 mph = 88.002 ft/s x 88.002 = 7744.352 / 2 = 3872.176 / 23.198 ft/s<sup>2</sup> = 166.9 ft.

<sup>\*</sup>Initial velocity must be expressed in terms of feet per second, with 1 mile per hour being equal to 1.4667 feet per second.





#### Chevrolet Caprice 3.6L RWD

TEST LOCATION: FCA Proving Grounds	DATE: September 17, 2016
BEGINNING TIME: 5:28 p.m.	TEMPERATURE: 74.5° F

#### Phase I

#### (Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity (mph)	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)
1	59.91	125.81	30.69
2	59.38	122.58	30.94
3	59.93	129.20	29.90
4	59.81	127.34	30.22
5	59.83	128.15	30.04
6	60.06	128.11	30.29
7	60.04	131.43	29.50
8	60.10	126.51	30.71
9	59.88	124.96	30.86
10	59.99	128.89	30.03
A\	ERAGE DECELEI	RATION RATE:	30.32 ft/s <sup>2</sup>

(One cool down lap at 45 mph)

#### Phase II

#### (Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity (mph)	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)
1	60.08	128.92	30.12
2	59.80	125.55	30.64
3	60.33	128.72	30.41
4	60.16	126.62	30.74
5	59.95	126.99	30.44
6	59.78	125.36	30.66
7	59.63	126.45	30.25
8	59.60	125.56	30.43
9	59.82	124.76	30.85
10	59.67	127.95	29.93
A\	ERAGE DECELER	RATION RATE:	30.45 ft/s <sup>2</sup>

#### Phase III

OVERALL AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE: 30.39 ft/s<sup>2</sup>

PROJECTED STOPPING DISTANCE FROM 60.0 mph: 127.4 feet

Evidence of Severe Fading?	No
Vehicle Stopped in Straight Line?	Yes
Vehicle Stopped Within Correct Lane?	Yes

<sup>\*\*</sup>All Vehicles Tested are Equipped with Anti-Lock Brakes\*\*

# Chevrolet Caprice 6.0L RWD

TEST LOCATION: FCA Proving Grounds	DATE: September 17, 2016	
BEGINNING TIME: 4:20 p.m.	TEMPERATURE: 73.8° F	

#### Phase I

#### (Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity (mph)	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)
1	59.98	126.56	30.58
2	60.49	127.71	30.82
3	60.33	132.54	29.54
4	60.11	129.99	29.90
5	60.22	129.21	30.19
6	59.80	127.12	30.26
7	60.15	127.49	30.52
8	60.01	126.80	30.55
9	60.11	126.12	30.81
10	60.06	129.04	30.07
Α\	/ERAGE DECELEI	30.32 ft/s <sup>2</sup>	

(One cool down lap at 45 mph)

#### Phase II

#### (Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity (mph)	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)
1	59.99	124.87	31.00
2	60.10	125.61	30.93
3	59.81	126.68	30.37
4	59.79	126.66	30.36
5	59.71	124.77	30.74
6	60.06	127.34	30.47
7	60.22	128.11	30.45
8	59.96	126.30	30.62
9	60.32	126.99	30.82
10	60.04	127.36	30.44
A۷	AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE:		30.62 ft/s <sup>2</sup>

#### Phase III

# PROJECTED STOPPING DISTANCE FROM 60.0 mph: 127.1 feet

Evidence of Severe Fading?	No
Vehicle Stopped in Straight Line?	
Vehicle Stopped Within Correct Lane?	Yes

<sup>\*\*</sup>All Vehicles Tested are Equipped with Anti-Lock Brakes\*\*

#### Chevrolet Tahoe 5.3L RWD

TEST LOCATION: FCA Proving Grounds	DATE: September 17, 2016	
BEGINNING TIME: 6:54 p.m.	TEMPERATURE: 73.3° F	

#### Phase I

#### (Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)
1	60.16	140.71	27.67
2	59.96	133.88	28.88
3	59.94	136.32	28.35
4	59.94	137.51	28.10
5	60.08	139.72	27.79
6	59.91	134.38	28.73
7	60.23	138.50	28.17
8	60.17	140.05	27.81
9	60.11	138.33	28.10
10	59.93	139.62	27.67
A\	AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE:		28.13 ft/s <sup>2</sup>

(One cool down lap at 45 mph)

#### Phase II

#### (Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity (mph)	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)
1	60.16	135.95	28.63
2	60.00	134.08	28.88
3	60.14	142.29	27.34
4	60.50	141.75	27.77
5	60.81	140.15	28.38
6	59.93	137.95	28.00
7	59.95	137.49	28.12
8	59.86	136.22	28.29
9	59.80	137.02	28.07
10	59.86	140.20	27.49
AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE:		28.10 ft/s <sup>2</sup>	

#### Phase III

# PROJECTED STOPPING DISTANCE FROM 60.0 mph: 137.7 feet

Evidence of Severe Fading?	No
Vehicle Stopped in Straight Line?	Yes
Vehicle Stopped Within Correct Lane?	Yes

<sup>\*\*</sup>All Vehicles Tested are Equipped with Anti-Lock Brakes\*\*

#### Chevrolet Tahoe 5.3L 4WD

TEST LOCATION: FCA Proving Grounds	DATE: September 17, 2016
BEGINNING TIME: 7:12 p.m.	TEMPERATURE: 72.2° F

#### Phase I

#### (Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity (mph)	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)
1	59.93	134.33	28.76
2	59.83	135.45	28.43
3	60.44	136.93	28.69
4	60.06	136.74	28.37
5	60.18	135.91	28.66
6	59.93	133.77	28.88
7	59.99	133.94	28.90
8	60.19	136.25	28.60
9	60.52	137.70	28.61
10	60.19	136.57	28.53
A\	/ERAGE DECELEI	28.64 ft/s <sup>2</sup>	

(One cool down lap at 45 mph)

#### Phase II

#### (Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity (mph)	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)
1	59.96	135.71	28.49
2	60.50	140.95	27.93
3	59.75	133.22	28.82
4	60.18	138.54	28.12
5	60.72	138.70	28.59
6	60.01	136.70	28.34
7	60.03	132.48	29.26
8	60.09	135.68	28.62
9	60.49	135.91	28.96
10	60.41	136.60	28.74
A۷	AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE: 28.59 ft/		

#### Phase III

OVERALL AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE: 28.62 ft/s<sup>2</sup>

# PROJECTED STOPPING DISTANCE FROM 60.0 mph: 135.3 feet

Evidence of Severe Fading?	No
Vehicle Stopped in Straight Line?	Yes
Vehicle Stopped Within Correct Lane?	Yes

<sup>\*\*</sup>All Vehicles Tested are Equipped with Anti-Lock Brakes\*\*

#### Dodge Charger 3.6L 2.62 RWD

TEST LOCATION: FCA Proving Grounds	DATE: September 17, 2016	
BEGINNING TIME: 5:51 p.m.	TEMPERATURE: 74.7° F	

#### Phase I

#### (Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity (mph)	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)
1	59.73	126.20	30.41
2	60.03	125.32	30.93
3	59.95	124.52	31.05
4	59.38	120.75	31.41
5	59.73	123.87	30.98
6	59.74	123.33	31.13
7	59.77	126.78	30.31
8	59.83	126.52	30.43
9	59.64	121.92	31.38
10	59.86	121.75	31.66
A\	AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE: 30.97 ft/s <sup>2</sup>		

(One cool down lap at 45 mph)

#### Phase II

#### (Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity (mph)	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)
1	59.99	125.57	30.83
2	59.88	124.33	31.02
3	59.90	125.76	30.69
4	59.63	123.05	31.08
5	59.82	125.02	30.79
6	59.95	124.28	31.10
7	59.85	126.86	30.37
8	60.04	124.67	31.10
9	59.90	123.83	31.17
10	60.00	124.56	31.09
AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE:			30.92 ft/s <sup>2</sup>

#### Phase III

OVERALL AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE: 30.95 ft/s<sup>2</sup>

#### PROJECTED STOPPING DISTANCE FROM 60.0 mph: | 125.1 feet

Evidence of Severe Fading?	No
Vehicle Stopped in Straight Line?	Yes
Vehicle Stopped Within Correct Lane?	Yes

<sup>\*\*</sup>All Vehicles Tested are Equipped with Anti-Lock Brakes\*\*

#### Dodge Charger 5.7L 2.62 RWD

TEST LOCATION: FCA Proving Grounds	DATE: September 17, 2016	
BEGINNING TIME: 7:33 p.m.	TEMPERATURE: 71.3° F	

#### Phase I

#### (Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)
1	60.10	125.37	30.99
2	60.01	121.58	31.86
3	60.40	125.61	31.24
4	59.55	120.60	31.63
5	60.28	123.17	31.73
6	60.09	122.60	31.68
7	60.07	123.03	31.55
8	60.15	123.30	31.56
9	59.92	121.61	31.76
10	59.91	123.32	31.31
A\	ERAGE DECELEI	31.53 ft/s <sup>2</sup>	

(One cool down lap at 45 mph)

#### Phase II

#### (Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity (mph)	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)
1	60.10	124.82	31.13
2	60.02	123.97	31.26
3	60.42	126.20	31.11
4	60.55	124.12	31.77
5	60.18	122.58	31.78
6	60.24	125.89	31.00
7	60.37	126.83	30.91
8	60.18	123.17	31.63
9	59.86	121.90	31.62
10	60.35	125.64	31.18
AV	AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE: 31.34 ft/s <sup>2</sup>		

#### Phase III

OVERALL AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE: 31.44 ft/s<sup>2</sup>

# PROJECTED STOPPING DISTANCE FROM 60.0 mph: 123.2 feet

Evidence of Severe Fading?	No
Vehicle Stopped in Straight Line?	Yes
Vehicle Stopped Within Correct Lane?	Yes

<sup>\*\*</sup>All Vehicles Tested are Equipped with Anti-Lock Brakes\*\*

#### Dodge Charger 5.7L 3.08 AWD

TEST LOCATION: FCA Proving Grounds	DATE: September 17, 2016	
BEGINNING TIME: 3:45 p.m.	TEMPERATURE: 71.9° F	

#### Phase I

#### (Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity (mph)	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)
1	59.89	128.48	30.03
2	59.74	124.71	30.78
3	60.11	128.30	30.29
4	59.81	128.58	29.92
5	59.85	123.98	31.08
6	59.82	124.92	30.81
7	59.77	126.83	30.30
8	59.78	123.62	31.09
9	59.61	122.45	31.21
10	60.24	129.62	30.11
Α\	AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE: 30.56 ft/s <sup>2</sup>		

(One cool down lap at 45 mph)

#### Phase II

#### (Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity (mph)	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)
1	60.01	125.07	30.97
2	59.92	124.22	31.09
3	59.80	127.54	30.16
4	60.59	131.77	29.97
5	59.96	128.67	30.05
6	60.03	126.19	30.72
7 **Not recorded due to data collection			ection error
8	59.86	125.62	30.68
9	60.42	128.68	30.51
10	60.06	129.74	29.91
AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE:			30.45 ft/s <sup>2</sup>

#### Phase III

OVERALL AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE: 30.51 ft/s<sup>2</sup>

#### PROJECTED STOPPING DISTANCE FROM 60.0 mph: 126.9 feet

Evidence of Severe Fading?	No
Vehicle Stopped in Straight Line?	Yes
Vehicle Stopped Within Correct Lane?	Yes

<sup>\*\*</sup>All Vehicles Tested are Equipped with Anti-Lock Brakes\*\*

#### Ford SSP Sedan 2.0L Ecoboost FWD

TEST LOCATION: FCA Proving Grounds	DATE: September 17, 2016
BEGINNING TIME: 6:34 p.m.	TEMPERATURE: 74.6° F

#### Phase I

#### (Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)
1	60.39	127.29	30.82
2	60.22	126.78	30.77
3	60.17	130.61	29.82
4	59.92	130.50	29.59
5	60.26	131.96	29.60
6	60.17	128.23	30.37
7	60.05	131.40	29.52
8	60.04	126.92	30.55
9	60.24	129.65	30.11
10	59.91	128.12	30.13
A\	/ERAGE DECELEI	30.13 ft/s <sup>2</sup>	

(One cool down lap at 45 mph)

#### Phase II

#### (Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity (mph)	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)
1	60.18	128.28	30.37
2	60.13	126.63	30.71
3	60.15	131.65	29.56
4	60.11	130.73	29.73
5	60.26	131.77	29.64
6	59.76	126.55	30.35
7	60.20	130.83	29.79
8	60.06	128.09	30.29
9	59.93	130.90	29.51
10	60.02	132.55	29.23
AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE:			29.92 ft/s <sup>2</sup>

#### Phase III

	OVERALL AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE:	$30.03 \text{ ft/s}^2$
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# PROJECTED STOPPING DISTANCE FROM 60.0 mph: 128.9 feet

Evidence of Severe Fading?	No
Vehicle Stopped in Straight Line?	Yes
Vehicle Stopped Within Correct Lane?	Yes

<sup>\*\*</sup>All Vehicles Tested are Equipped with Anti-Lock Brakes\*\*

#### Ford Police Interceptor Sedan 3.5L FWD

TEST LOCATION: FCA Proving Grounds	DATE: September 17, 2016
BEGINNING TIME: 6:12 p.m.	TEMPERATURE: 73.5° F

#### Phase I

#### (Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity (mph)	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)
1	59.93	128.90	29.97
2	60.03	126.72	30.59
3	59.86	124.48	30.96
4	60.05	128.70	30.14
5	59.93	127.10	30.39
6	59.84	126.66	30.41
7	60.06	126.84	30.59
8	60.12	127.57	30.47
9	60.25	129.06	30.25
10	60.30	129.05	30.31
A\	/ERAGE DECELEI	30.41 ft/s <sup>2</sup>	

(One cool down lap at 45 mph)

#### Phase II

#### (Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity (mph)	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)
1	59.56	123.49	30.90
2	59.90	123.51	31.25
3	60.14	127.19	30.59
4	60.11	127.22	30.55
5	60.16	128.06	30.40
6	60.14	128.03	30.39
7	59.89	129.73	29.74
8	59.89	128.72	29.97
9	60.19	128.82	30.25
10	60.30	127.17	30.75
AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE:			30.48 ft/s <sup>2</sup>

#### Phase III

OVERALL AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE: 30.44 ft/s<sup>2</sup>

#### PROJECTED STOPPING DISTANCE FROM 60.0 mph: 127.2 feet

Evidence of Severe Fading?	No
Vehicle Stopped in Straight Line?	Yes
Vehicle Stopped Within Correct Lane?	Yes

<sup>\*\*</sup>All Vehicles Tested are Equipped with Anti-Lock Brakes\*\*

#### Ford Police Interceptor Sedan 3.7L AWD

TEST LOCATION: FCA Proving Grounds	DATE: September 17, 2016
BEGINNING TIME: 5:05 p.m.	TEMPERATURE: 74.0° F

#### Phase I

#### (Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)
1	59.79	131.39	29.26
2	60.11	133.31	29.15
3	59.85	129.70	29.71
4	60.06	129.46	29.97
5	59.51	127.73	29.82
6	60.22	132.46	29.45
7	59.63	129.17	29.61
8	59.35	128.96	29.38
9	60.22	133.21	29.28
10	59.97	132.07	29.29
A\	AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE: 29.49 ft/s <sup>2</sup>		

(One cool down lap at 45 mph)

#### Phase II

#### (Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity (mph)	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)
1	59.68	130.23	29.42
2	59.84	129.41	29.76
3	60.39	131.24	29.89
4	59.71	124.79	30.73
5	60.30	133.81	29.23
6	59.59	124.12	30.77
7	59.66	127.88	29.94
8	59.64	126.43	30.26
9	59.72	126.23	30.39
10	59.82	128.95	29.85
AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE:			30.02 ft/s <sup>2</sup>

#### Phase III

OVERALL AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE: 29.76 ft/s<sup>2</sup>

#### PROJECTED STOPPING DISTANCE FROM 60.0 mph: | 130.1 feet

Evidence of Severe Fading?	No
Vehicle Stopped in Straight Line?	Yes
Vehicle Stopped Within Correct Lane?	Yes

# Ford Police Interceptor Sedan 3.5L Ecoboost AWD

TEST LOCATION: FCA Proving Grounds	DATE: September 17, 2016
BEGINNING TIME: 4:05 p.m.	TEMPERATURE: 73.6° F

#### Phase I

#### (Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)
1	59.64	131.00	29.20
2	59.92	131.69	29.33
3	59.98	133.74	28.93
4	60.00	132.40	29.25
5	59.76	133.35	28.81
6	59.68	130.55	29.34
7	59.73	128.19	29.94
8	60.05	129.62	29.92
9	60.09	131.09	29.63
10	59.88	129.39	29.81
Α\	ERAGE DECELEI	29.42 ft/s <sup>2</sup>	

(One cool down lap at 45 mph)

#### Phase II

#### (Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity (mph)	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)
1	59.91	129.06	29.91
2	59.86	129.02	29.87
3	60.04	129.03	30.05
4	59.92	131.21	29.43
5	60.05	131.50	29.50
6	59.86	128.36	30.03
7	59.95	128.29	30.13
8	59.92	129.45	29.83
9	59.82	129.41	29.74
10	59.93	130.64	29.57
AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE:			29.81 ft/s <sup>2</sup>

#### Phase III

OVERALL AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE: 29.62 ft/s<sup>2</sup>

#### PROJECTED STOPPING DISTANCE FROM 60.0 mph: | 130.7 feet

Evidence of Severe Fading?	No
Vehicle Stopped in Straight Line?	Yes
Vehicle Stopped Within Correct Lane?	Yes

<sup>\*\*</sup>All Vehicles Tested are Equipped with Anti-Lock Brakes\*\*

#### Ford Police Interceptor Utility 3.7L AWD

TEST LOCATION: FCA Proving Grounds	DATE: September 17, 2016
BEGINNING TIME: 7:33 p.m.	TEMPERATURE: 71.3° F

#### Phase I

#### (Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)
1	59.82	127.15	30.27
2	59.83	126.25	30.50
3	59.93	127.49	30.30
4	59.62	125.99	30.35
5	60.04	126.68	30.61
6	59.78	125.08	30.73
7	59.65	122.71	31.19
8	59.88	125.43	30.75
9	59.76	125.23	30.67
10	60.12	127.23	30.56
A۱	ERAGE DECELEI	30.59 ft/s <sup>2</sup>	

(One cool down lap at 45 mph)

#### Phase II

#### (Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)
1	59.97	128.52	30.10
2	60.39	127.09	30.87
3	60.01	127.86	30.29
4	60.21	128.70	30.30
5	59.78	125.80	30.56
6	59.83	127.58	30.18
7	59.78	128.71	29.86
8	59.89	127.46	30.27
9	59.75	127.38	30.15
10	59.99	126.48	30.60
AV	AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE: 30.32 ft/s <sup>2</sup>		

#### Phase III

OVERALL AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE: 30.46 ft/s<sup>2</sup>

PROJECTED STOPPING DISTANCE FROM 60.0 mph: | 127.1 feet

Evidence of Severe Fading?	No
Vehicle Stopped in Straight Line?	Yes
Vehicle Stopped Within Correct Lane?	Yes

#### Ford Police Interceptor Utility 3.5L Ecoboost AWD

TEST LOCATION: FCA Proving Grounds	DATE: September 17, 2016
BEGINNING TIME: 7:10 p.m.	TEMPERATURE: 72.2° F

#### Phase I

#### (Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)
1	59.84	126.12	30.54
2	59.99	127.29	30.41
3	60.08	127.01	30.57
4	60.00	126.22	30.68
5	59.75	123.45	31.11
6	60.09	126.61	30.68
7	59.86	127.86	30.14
8	60.13	127.19	30.58
9	60.00	128.08	30.23
10	59.99	128.50	30.12
AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE:			30.51 ft/s <sup>2</sup>

(One cool down lap at 45 mph)

#### Phase II

#### (Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity (mph)	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)
1	59.87	128.33	30.04
2	59.94	124.75	30.98
3	60.05	130.67	29.68
4	59.87	129.09	29.87
5	59.93	126.59	30.52
6	60.08	127.65	30.42
7	60.08	132.68	29.26
8	60.10	127.92	30.37
9	59.98	128.23	30.18
10	60.31	130.26	30.03
AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE:			30.14 ft/s <sup>2</sup>

#### Phase III

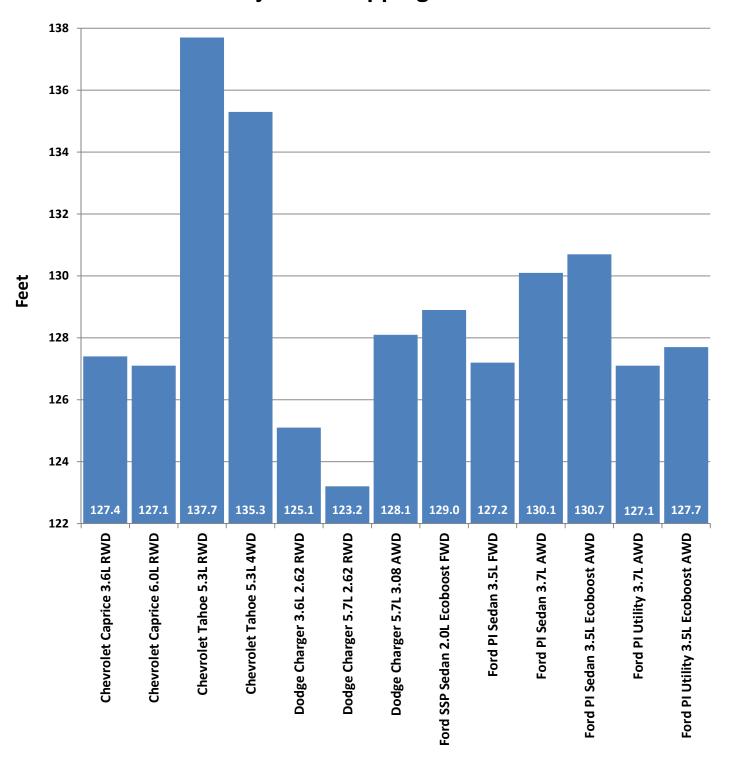
OVERALL AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE: 30.33 ft/s<sup>2</sup>

#### PROJECTED STOPPING DISTANCE FROM 60.0 mph: | 127.7 feet

Evidence of Severe Fading?	No
Vehicle Stopped in Straight Line?	Yes
Vehicle Stopped Within Correct Lane?	Yes

<sup>\*\*</sup>All Vehicles Tested are Equipped with Anti-Lock Brakes\*\*

# 2017 Model Year Brake Testing Projected Stopping Distance







## **ERGONOMICS AND COMMUNICATIONS**

### **TESTING OBJECTIVE**

Rate each test vehicle's ability to:

- 1. Provide a suitable environment for the patrol officer in the performance of his/her assigned tasks.
- 2. Accommodate the required communications and emergency warning equipment and assess the relative difficulty of such installations.

### TESTING METHODOLOGY

Utilizing the Ergonomics and Communications Form (as seen on page 78 of this book) each category is graded on a scale of 1-10, with 1 representing "totally unacceptable," 5 representing "average," and 10 representing "superior." The scores given are averaged to minimize personal prejudice for or against any given vehicle.

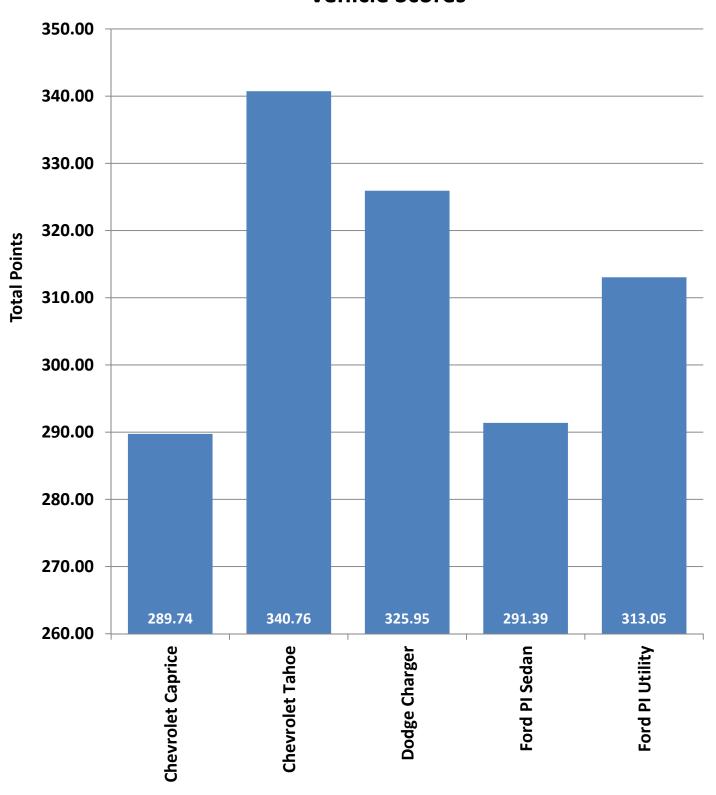
For the ergonomics portion of the form, a minimum of four officers (in this case eight) individually and independently compare and score each test vehicle in several areas. These include comfort, convenience, instrumentation, and visibility.

The installation and communications portion of the evaluation is conducted by personnel from the Michigan Public Safety Communications System. The scores are given based on the relative difficulty of the necessary installations.

# **ERGONOMICS AND COMMUNICATIONS**

	Chevrolet Caprice	Chevrolet Tahoe	Dodge Charger	Ford Police Interceptor Sedan	Ford Police Interceptor Utility
FRONT SEAT					
Padding	8.00	8.20	8.00	6.90	7.20
Depth of Bucket Seat	7.70	8.70	7.80	6.90	6.90
Adjustability – Front to Rear	7.00	9.10	8.50	8.10	8.00
Upholstery	7.90	8.40	8.20	7.60	7.70
Bucket Seat Design	7.20	8.80	8.30	6.60	6.50
Headroom	7.20	9.50	8.20	8.40	8.70
Seatbelts	7.70	7.90	8.60	7.70	7.78
Ease of Entry and Exit	7.20	9.10	7.80	6.30	8.10
Overall Comfort Rating	7.10	9.00	8.20	7.00	7.67
REAR SEAT					
Leg room – Front seat back	7.50	8.50	6.50	6.30	7.90
Ease of Entry and Exit	7.40	8.20	6.40	5.90	7.90
INSTRUMENTATION					
Clarity	7.90	9.40	9.30	7.50	7.80
Placement	7.50	8.60	8.90	7.70	7.80
VEHICLE CONTROLS					
Pedals, Size, and Position	7.40	8.40	8.40	8.20	8.40
Power Window Switch	8.00	9.00	9.00	8.10	8.40
Stability/Traction Control Switch	7.10	8.44	8.20	6.13	5.86
Automatic Door Lock Switch	8.30	8.30	8.50	7.40	7.90
Outside Mirror Controls	8.20	8.40	8.30	8.00	8.30
Steering Wheel, Size, Tilt Release, and Surface	7.90	8.10	8.80	7.90	7.40
Heat/AC Vent Placement and Adjustability	8.20	8.70	8.50	7.90	7.90
Trunk Release Switch	7.60	7.00	8.60	7.10	6.70
VISIBILITY					
Front (Windshield)	8.20	8.90	8.60	8.20	8.60
Rear (Back Window)	7.40	8.10	8.10	6.70	6.90
Left Rear Quarter	7.50	7.90	7.60	7.30	7.40
Right Rear Quarter	7.50	7.60	7.50	7.20	7.60
Outside Mirrors	6.80	8.20	7.67	7.70	7.90
COMMUNICATIONS					
Dashboard Accessibility	44.34	53.00	51.65	48.34	52.67
Trunk Accessibility	33.67	42.66	39.33	34.16	41.00
Engine Compartment	14.33	24.66	22.50	18.16	20.17
TOTAL SCORES	289.74	340.76	325.95	291.39	313.05

# **2017 Ergonomics/Communications Vehicle Scores**



# **FUEL ECONOMY**

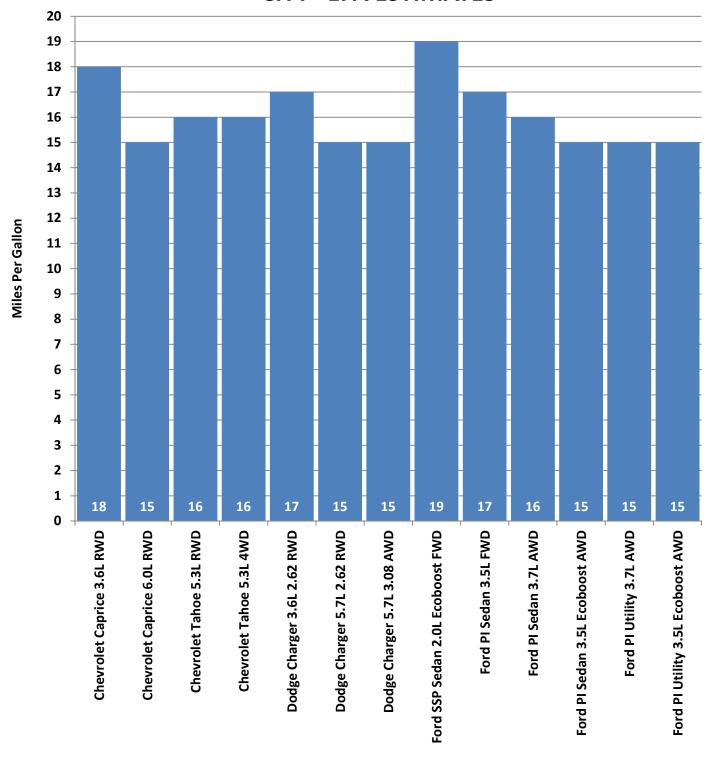
The respective auto manufacturers provided estimates for fuel economy as shown below.

This information has been certified by the Environmental Protection Agency.

Vehicles	E.P	E.P.A. Miles Per Gallon			
Make/Model/Engine	City Label	Highway Label	Combined Label		
Chevrolet Caprice 3.6L RWD	18	26	21		
Chevrolet Caprice 6.0L RWD	15	24	18		
Chevrolet Tahoe 5.3L RWD	16	23	18		
Chevrolet Tahoe 5.3L 4WD	16	22	18		
Dodge Charger 3.6L 2.62 RWD	17	26	20		
Dodge Charger 5.7L 2.62 RWD	15	25	18		
Dodge Charger 5.7L 3.08 AWD	15	23	18		
Ford SSP Sedan 2.0L Ecoboost FWD	19	28	22		
Ford PI Sedan 3.5L FWD	17	25	20		
Ford PI Sedan 3.7L AWD	16	22	18		
Ford PI Sedan 3.5L Ecoboost AWD	15	22	18		
Ford PI Utility 3.7L AWD	15	20	17		
Ford PI Utility 3.5L Ecoboost AWD	15	20	17		

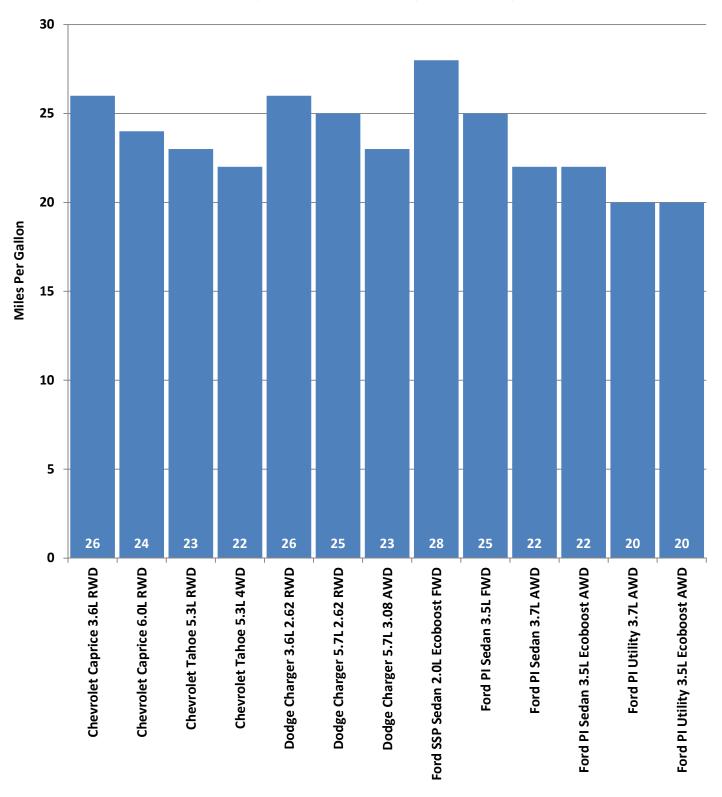
# **2017 FUEL ECONOMY COMPARISON**

## "CITY" EPA ESTIMATES



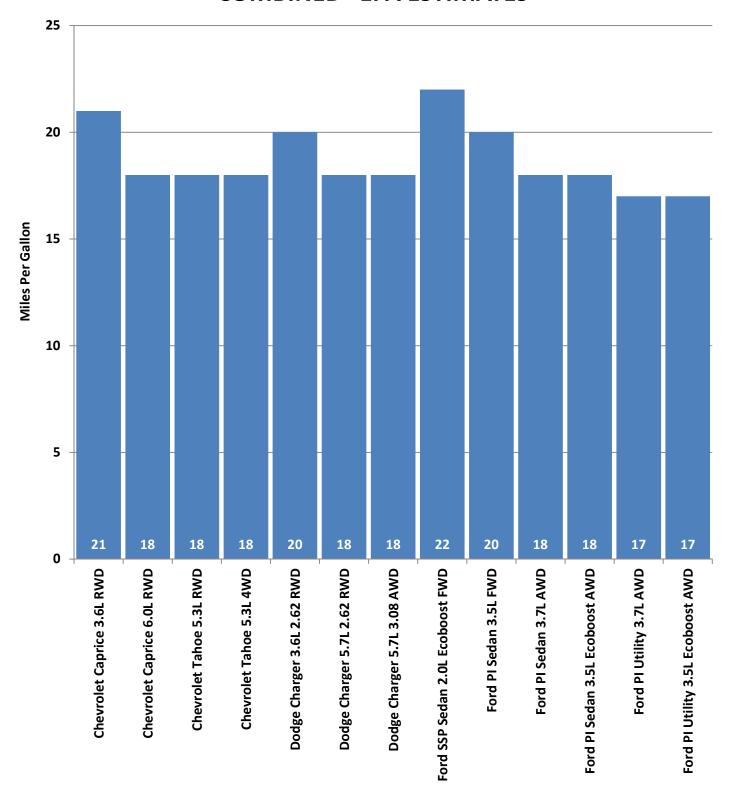
# **2017 FUEL ECONOMY COMPARISON**

## "HIGHWAY" EPA ESTIMATES



# **2017 FUEL ECONOMY COMPARISON**

## "COMBINED" EPA ESTIMATES



## **MOTORCYCLES**

Like many law enforcement agencies, the Michigan State Police used motorcycles until late 1941 and then switched to automobiles. The Michigan State Police rekindled interest in motorcycles for day to day patrol operations in 1993. In 2004, Michigan State Police headquarters asked if we had additional information as a resource for our purchasing decisions regarding motorcycles. During that time, we were given direction to expand vehicle testing to include motorcycle testing. It should be noted, the only motorcycles we test are those provided by the manufacturers which are purpose built as police motorcycles. We would like to thank BMW Motorrad USA, Harley-Davidson Motorcycles, BRP, and Zero Motorcycles for participating and providing their assistance in preparation for this year's successful testing program.

We are constantly evaluating our various tests with the manufacturers and the law enforcement industry to provide you with the most objective test data available. While there are many similarities to automobiles, there are also quite a few differences.

This year we conducted motorcycle brake testing on our track at the Precision Driving Unit in Lansing. Our facility provides a very flat and consistent surface for this type of testing. Thus, better information is provided to the reader as to the braking capabilities of each motorcycle.

The motorcycle dynamics portion was again conducted at Grattan Raceway. Grattan Raceway provides a two mile road course that has several different curves and elevation changes that tests the motorcycles high speed handling characteristics and durability during pursuit and emergency response riding. See the motorcycle dynamics test objectives for further information.

When looking at the data, it is very important for the reader to apply your mission requirements to the motorcycle you are considering so you may make an appropriate decision. This report is not an endorsement of products, but a means of learning what's available for your officers so they can do their job more effectively and safely. If anything in this report requires further explanation or clarification, please call or write the Michigan State Police Precision Driving Unit.











# **BMW R1200 RT-P**







MAKE & MODEL	BMW R 1200 RT-P				
SALES CODE	16RP				
	POWERTRAIN INFORMATION				
CUBIC INCHES	71.4				
LITERS	1.170				
HORSEPOWER SAENET	125 bhp @ 7,750 RPM				
ALTERNATOR	540W				
TORQUE	92 @ 6,500 RPM				
BATTERY	2 x 16 Ah (AGM no-maintenance batteries)				
TRANSMISSION	Constant Mesh 6-Speed with Helical Cut Gears				
SUSPENSION TYPE (FRONT)	BMW Telelever, 37 mm stanchions, central spring strut				
SUSPENSION TYPE (REAR)	BMW Paralever; travel related damping single strut				
TURNING CIRCLE (CURB TO CURB)	16 ft.				
TIRE SIZE, LOAD & SPEED RATING	120-70 ZR 17 (Front) / 180-55 ZR 17 (Rear)				
GROUND CLEARANCE, MINIMUM	5.2 inches				
BRAKE SYSTEM	BMW partial-integral ABS with traction control				
FUEL CAPACITY	6.6 Gallons/25 Liters				
	GENERAL MEASUREMENTS				
WHEELBASE	58.5 inches				
LENGTH	87.5 inches				
TEST WEIGHT	650 lbs.				
HEIGHT	55.7 inches				
MAXIMUM PAYLOAD CAPACITY (INCLUDING PASSENGERS)	1,091 lbs.				
EPA MILEAGE EST. (MPG)					
CITY	60 MPG (@ 44 mph)				
HIGHWAY	44 MPG (@ 75 mph)				
COMBINED	Not Provided by Manufacturer				

### MANUFACTURER HIGHLIGHTS

The R 1200 RT-P is the new generation police motor derived from the K52 platform, inheriting all of the platform improvements of the civil model including standard ABS brakes with traction control, rain or road riding modes and heated handlebar grips.

The new generation contains a multi-plate self-adjusting wet clutch that can be changed in an hour, completely new emergency lighting system (including take-down lights and alley lights), handlebar switch system, power management system for all authority accessories, plus a host of special conveniences including electronic radio box latch release, saddlebag lights, alternating headlight system, selectable emergency light start sequence, narrower/lower seat with heat-reflective material (18° cooler in sun), adjustable dashboard angle, integrated PTT/PTPA switches, etc.

All R 1200 RT-P models include tire pressure monitoring, heated seat, electronic cruise control and weather protection in the standard package. The test motorcycle options include Ride Modes Pro, enabling the selection of riding modes Rain, Road or Dynamic, Dynamic ESA electronic suspension control, Gear Shift Assist Pro, which allows you to shift up or down once the motorcycle is in motion without use of the clutch and additional fog lights, which also wig-wag with the headlight when there is sufficient ambient light (controlled by dashboard light sensor).

The R 1200 RT-P includes 6,000 mile oil change service intervals and comes with a 3-year/60,000 mile limited warranty at no extra charge.

# Can-AM Spyder F3P







MAKE & MODEL SALES CODE	Can-AM Spyder F3P 000H4HA00			
SALES CODE	POWERTRAIN INFORMATION			
CUBIC INCHES HORSEPOWER SAENET	81.16 115			
ALTERNATOR	850 W @ 910 Engine RPM 1250 W @1720 Engine RPM			
TORQUE BATTERY TRANSMISSION	96 ft/lbs. @ 5,000 RPM 12V – 21 Ah Sequential Electronic 6-speed Semi-Automatic with Remote Electronic Type Reverse Interlock			
SUSPENSION TYPE (FRONT) SUSPENSION TYPE (REAR) TURNING CIRCLE (CURB TO CURB) TIRE SIZE, LOAD & SPEED RATING	Double A-Arm with Anti-Roll Bar Swing Arm with Mono Shock 118 inches KR31 165/55/R15 (Front) (Special Motorcycle Type)			
GROUND CLEARANCE, MINIMUM BRAKE SYSTEM	KR21 225/50/R15 (Rear) (Special Motorcycle Type) 4.5 inches Foot-Actuated, Fully Integrated Hydraulic 3-Wheel Braking System with ABS and EBD			
FUEL CAPACITY	7.1 Gallons/27 Liters  GENERAL MEASUREMENTS			
WHEELBASE LENGTH TEST WEIGHT HEIGHT MAXIMUM PAYLOAD CAPACITY (INCLUDING PASSENGERS)	67.28 inches 104 inches 1,015 lbs. 49.2 inches 397 lbs			
EPA MILEAGE EST. (MPG)				
CITY HIGHWAY COMBINED	Not Provided by Manufacturer Not Provided by Manufacturer Not Provided by Manufacturer			

### **MANUFACTURER HIGHLIGHTS**

The Can-AM Spyder F3P is based on the F3 model, which features a cruising riding position and a lower center of gravity, making it the most nimble Spyder yet. Along with its unique Y-frame configuration and array of sophisticated safety and security systems, the Spyder F3-P adds a layer of convenience with its police accessories such as a siren, LED emergency lights, and increased cargo capacity, wires with 12V and USB connectors. Officers can also customize their bike's fit for their size, stature and riding style with the F3 model's industry-exclusive UFIT system of adjustable foot peg positions and alternative handlebars.

### Spyder F3 P Features:

- Vehicle Stability System with ABS, Traction Control and Stability Control
- Dynamic Power Steering
- UFit Custom Fitting System (rider footpegs and handlebars)
- Anti-Theft System
- Cruise Control
- Quick Pursuit Ignition
- 100-W Siren with Wail, Yelp, and Air Horn
- 12 Blue / Red LED Emergency Lighting with 25 Selectable Flash Patterns and 360° Visibility
- Adjustable Driver Backrest
- Mid-Height Windshield
- High Strength Aluminum 11 Gallon (42 Liter) Removable Top Case with Two USB, and Two 12V Power Outlets
- High Strength Aluminum 19.5 Gallon (74 Liter) Removable Side Cases (Optional)
- Auxiliary Power: Two 12V and Two USB Outlets in the Top Case, Plus One 12V Connector in the Front Cargo Compartment
- Thumb Accessible Control, One-Touch Light and Siren Operation

# **Harley-Davidson FLHTP Electra Glide**







MAKE & MODEL	Harley-Davidson FLHTP (Electra Glide)					
SALES CODE	Not Provided by Manufacturer					
POWERTRAIN INFORMATION						
CUBIC INCHES	107 CID					
LITERS	1746 CC					
HORSEPOWER SAENET	N/A					
ALTERNATOR	48 Amp (producing approximately 28 amps at idle)					
TORQUE	111.4 @ 3250 RPM					
BATTERY	12VDC, 28 Amp/Hour, 270 CCA					
TRANSMISSION	6 Speed Manual / Assist and Slip Wet 9 Plate Clutch					
SUSPENSION TYPE (FRONT)	Hydraulic 49 mm Telescopic Forks with Showa® Dual Bending Valve					
	Technology improving dampening performance					
SUSPENSION TYPE (REAR)	Swing Arm with Hand Adjustable Emulsion Rear Shocks					
TURNING CIRCLE (CURB TO CURB)	<17'					
TIRE SIZE, LOAD & SPEED RATING	Dunlop D408F 130/80B17 (65H) (Front)					
CROUND OF EAD ANCE MINIMUM	Dunlop D407T 180/65B16 (81H) (Rear) 5.1 inches					
GROUND CLEARANCE, MINIMUM BRAKE SYSTEM						
BRAKE STSTEW	Hydraulic Disc/Reflex <sup>™</sup> Electronically Linked with ABS (Dual Front Floating Rotors – Single Fixed Rear)					
FUEL CAPACITY	6.0 Gallons/22.71 Liters					
FOLL CAPACITI	GENERAL MEASUREMENTS					
WILLEL DAGE						
WHEELBASE	64 inches					
LENGTH TEST WEIGHT	96.5 inches 845 lbs.					
HEIGHT	56.3 inches					
MAXIMUM PAYLOAD CAPACITY	56.5 mones					
(INCLUDING PASSENGERS)	GVWR - 1,360 lbs. / Payload - 515 lbs.					
(moderno i moderno Emo)	EPA MILEAGE EST. (MPG)					
CITY	Not Provided By Manufacturer					
HIGHWAY	Not Provided By Manufacturer					
COMBINED	45 MPG					

### **MANUFACTURER HIGHLIGHTS**

- 107 CID Milwaukee 8<sup>™</sup> Engine: pushrod-operated, overhead valves with hydraulic, self-adjusting lifters, four valves per cylinder and featuring EITMS (Engine Idle Temperature Management System), Compression ratio: 10.0:1, Electronic Sequential Port Fuel Injection System (ESPFI), Single Cam design
- Fan-Assisted Oil Cooler
- Hydraulically Actuated Clutch with Assist and Slip 9 Plate Wet Clutch
- Showa® Dual Bending Valve Technology Front Suspension with 117mm of Travel, Larger pistons improve dampening performance over the range of suspension travel.
- Hand Adjustable Read Emulsion Shocks
- Daymaker<sup>™</sup> LED Headlight
- Stealth Lighting Capable (rider controlled-disables all lights except brake and instrumentation)
- Cruise Control
- Emergency Equipment Power for 30 minutes with Ignition OFF or LOCKED
- Digital Speed Readout with Speed Capture
- Gear Indicator
- Polycarbonate Windshield designed to breakaway with minimal impact force
- One-Touch Saddlebag Lid Latches
- Pivoting Footboards
- Reflex<sup>™</sup> electronically linked brake system with ABS (delinked below approximately 25 mph)
- Dunlop Multi-Tread Bead Retention Tires
- Long Stem True Vision Mirrors
- 2 Year Unlimited Mileage OE Warranty

# **Harley-Davidson FLHP Road King**







MAKE & MODEL	Harley-Davidson FLHP (Road King)					
SALES CODE	Not Provided by Manufacturer					
POWERTRAIN INFORMATION						
CUBIC INCHES	107 CID					
LITERS	1746 CC					
HORSEPOWER SAENET	Not Provided by Manufacturer					
ALTERNATOR	48 AMP (producing approximately 28 Amps at idle)					
TORQUE	111.4 @ 3250 RPM					
BATTERY	12VDC, 28 Amp/Hour, 270 CCA					
TRANSMISSION	6 Speed Manual / Assist and Slip Wet 9 Plate Clutch					
SUSPENSION TYPE (FRONT)	Hydraulic 49 mm Telescopic Forks with Showa® Dual Bending Valve					
	Technology improving dampening performance					
SUSPENSION TYPE (REAR)	Swing Arm with Hand Adjustable Emulsion Rear Shocks					
TURNING CIRCLE (CURB TO CURB)	<17'					
TIRE SIZE, LOAD & SPEED RATING	Dunlop D408F 130/80B17 (65H) (Front)					
	Dunlop D407T 180/65B16 (81H) (Rear)					
GROUND CLEARANCE, MINIMUM	5.1 inches					
BRAKE SYSTEM	Hydraulic Disc/Reflex <sup>™</sup> Electronically Linked with ABS (Dual Front Floating					
FUEL CARACITY	Rotors – Single Fixed Rear)					
FUEL CAPACITY	6.0 Gallons/22.71 Liters					
	GENERAL MEASUREMENTS					
WHEELBASE	64 inches					
LENGTH	96.5 inches					
TEST WEIGHT	845 lbs.					
HEIGHT	56.3 inches					
MAXIMUM PAYLOAD CAPACITY	GVWR - 1,360 lbs. / Payload - 515 lbs.					
(INCLUDING PASSENGERS)						
	EPA MILEAGE EST. (MPG)					
CITY	Not Provided by Manufacturer					
HIGHWAY	Not Provided by Manufacturer					
COMBINED	45 MPG					

### **MANUFACTURER HIGHLIGHTS**

- 107 CID Milwaukee 8<sup>™</sup> Engine: pushrod-operated, overhead valves with hydraulic, self-adjusting lifters, four valves per cylinder and featuring EITMS (Engine Idle Temperature Management System), Compression ratio: 10.0:1, Electronic Sequential Port Fuel Injection System (ESPFI)< Single Cam design, Air and Oil cooled.
- Fan-Assisted Oil Cooler
- Hydraulically Actuated Clutch with Assist and Slip 9 Plate Wet Clutch
- Showa® Dual Bending Valve Technology Front Suspension with 117mm of Travel, Larger pistons improve dampening performance over the range of suspension travel
- Hand Adjustable Rear Emulsion Shocks
- Dual Halogen Headlight
- Stealth Lighting Capable (rider controlled-disables all lights except brake and instrumentation)
- Cruise Control
- Emergency Equipment Power for 30 minutes with Ignition OFF or LOCKED
- Digital Speed Readout with Speed Capture
- Gear Indicator
- Polycarbonate Windshield designed to breakaway with minimal impact force
- One-Touch Saddlebag Lid Latches
- Pivoting Footboards
- Reflex<sup>™</sup> electronically linked brake system with ABS (delinked below approximately 25 mph)
- Dunlop Multi-Tread Bead Retention Tires
- Long Stem True Vision Mirrors
- 2 Year Unlimited Mileage OE Warranty

# Harley-Davidson FLHTP Electra Glide Stage 3







MAKE & MODEL	Harley-Davidson FLHTP (Electra Glide) Stage 3 Engine				
SALES CODE	Not Provided by Manufacturer				
POWERTRAIN INFORMATION					
CUBIC INCHES	114 CID				
LITERS	1868 CC				
HORSEPOWER SAENET	Not Provided by Manufacturer				
ALTERNATOR	48 AMP (producing approximately 28 Amps at idle)				
TORQUE	124+ @ 3250 RPM				
BATTERY	12VDC, 28 Amp/Hour, 270 CCA				
TRANSMISSION	6 Speed Manual / Wet 9 Plate Assist and Slip Clutch				
SUSPENSION TYPE (FRONT)	Hydraulic 49 mm Telescopic Forks with Showa® Dual Bending Valve				
	Technology improving dampening performance				
SUSPENSION TYPE (REAR)	Swing Arm with Hand Adjustable Emulsion Rear Shocks				
TURNING CIRCLE (CURB TO CURB)	<17'				
TIRE SIZE, LOAD & SPEED RATING	Dunlop D408F 130/80B17 (65H) (Front)				
	Dunlop D407T 180/65B16 (81H) (Rear)				
GROUND CLEARANCE, MINIMUM	5.1 inches				
BRAKE SYSTEM	Hydraulic Disc/Reflex™ Electronically Linked with ABS (Dual Front Floating				
	Rotors – Single Fixed Rear)				
FUEL CAPACITY	6.0 Gallons/22.71 Liters				
	GENERAL MEASUREMENTS				
WHEELBASE	64 inches				
LENGTH	96.5 inches				
TEST WEIGHT	845 lbs.				
HEIGHT	56.3 inches				
MAXIMUM PAYLOAD CAPACITY	GVWR – 1,360 lbs. / Payload – 515 lbs.				
(INCLUDING PASSENGERS)	GVVVIX - 1,300 lbs. / F ayload - 313 lbs.				
EPA MILEAGE EST. (MPG)					
CITY	Not Provided by Manufacturer				
HIGHWAY	Not Provided by Manufacturer				
COMBINED	Not Provided by Manufacturer				

### **MANUFACTURER HIGHLIGHTS**

- H-D Milwaukee 8<sup>™</sup> Stage 3 Performance Engine Upgrade Kit (Part # 9250056)
  - ✓ Increases displacement from the OE 107 CID to 114 CID
  - ✓ SE Bolt on 4.075" Cylinders
  - √ 11:1 High Compression Aluminum Coated Pistons
  - ✓ High Performance Piston Rings
  - ✓ SE-498 Cam
  - ✓ SE Performance Valve Springs
  - SE High Performance Tappets
  - ✓ Engine Gaskets
- H-D High Flow Air Cleaner (Part # 29400245)
- SE Pro Street Tuner (Part # 41000008B)
- H-D Milwaukee Eight<sup>™</sup> Stage 3 Download-50 State EPA Compliant (Speed Limited-110 mph)

\*\*When installed by an authorized H-D Dealer at the time of new vehicle delivery, these kits do not impact the vehicles limited warranty\*\*

The OE Engine is the new 107 CID Milwaukee Eight™: pushrod-operated overhead valves with hydraulic self-adjusting lifters, four valves per cylinder and featuring Engine Idle Temperature Management System (EITMS), compression ratio: 10.0:1, Electronic Sequential Port Fuel Injection System (ESPFI), Single Cam design, Air and Oil cooled.

- Fan Assisted Oil Cooler
- Hydraulically Actuated Assist and Slip 9 Plate Wet Clutch
- Showa® Dual Bending Valve Technology Front Suspension with 117mm of travel, larger pistons improve dampening performance over the range of suspension travel
- Hand Adjustable Rear Emulsion Shocks
- Daymaker™ LED Headlight
- Stealth Lighting Capable (rider controlled-disables all lights except brake and instrumentation)
- Cruise Control
- Emergency Equipment Power for 30 minutes with Ignition OFF or LOCKED

- Digital Speed Readout with Speed Capture
- Gear Indicator
- Polycarbonate Windshield designed to breakaway with minimal impact force
- One-Touch Saddlebag Lid Latches
- Pivoting Footboards
- Reflex<sup>TM</sup> electronically linked brake system with ABS (delinked below approximately 25 mph)
- Dunlop Multi-Treat Bead Retention Tires
- Long Stem True Vision Mirrors
- 2 Year Unlimited Mileage OE Warranty

# **Zero DSRP**







MAKE & MODEL	Zero DSRP				
SALES CODE	Not Provided by Manufacturer				
POWERTRAIN INFORMATION					
CUBIC INCHES	N/A				
LITERS	N/A				
HORSEPOWER SAENET	67 HP (50kW) @ 4,000 RPM				
ALTERNATOR	N/A				
TORQUE BATTERY	106 ft/lb (144 Nm) ZForce Li-lon 15.9 kWh				
TRANSMISSION	Clutchless Direct Drive				
SUSPENSION TYPE (FRONT)	Showa® 41 mm inverted cartridge forks, with adjustable spring preload,				
Cool Encion III E (I Noiti)	compression and rebound damping				
SUSPENSION TYPE (REAR)	Showa® 40 mm piston, piggy-back reservoir shock with adjustable spring				
` ′	preload, compression and rebound damping				
TURNING CIRCLE (CURB TO CURB)	Not Provided by Manufacturer				
TIRE SIZE, LOAD & SPEED RATING	Pirelli MT-60 100/90-19 (Front)				
	Pirelli MT-60 130/80-17 (Rear)				
GROUND CLEARANCE, MINIMUM	9.25 inches				
BRAKE SYSTEM	J-Juan Disc, Bosch Gen 9 ABS				
FUEL CAPACITY	N/A				
	GENERAL MEASUREMENTS				
WHEELBASE	56.2 inches				
LENGTH	82.5 inches				
TEST WEIGHT HEIGHT	487 lbs. 50.5 inches				
MAXIMUM PAYLOAD CAPACITY					
(INCLUDING PASSENGERS)	288 lbs.				
EPA MILEAGE EST.					
CITY	435 (equiv.)				
HIGHWAY	210 (equiv.)				
COMBINED	Not Provided by Manufacturer				

### **MANUFACTURER HIGHLIGHTS**

The new 100% electric Zero DSRP police motorcycle incorporates Zero's high-performance motor and 660 amp controller to deliver more torque and more power. The DSRP is a dual sport with the ability to patrol both on and off-road, and with no emissions, even indoors. With no gears, clutch or noise, officers can focus on patrolling and gain tactical advantages. Having a "fuel" cost of a penny per mile and maintenance-free powertrain, the Zero DSRP provides a low total cost of ownership with unique advantages over internal combustion driven machines:

- No shifting; instant torque from 0 rpm
- Lightweight and highly maneuverable
- Maintenance-free powertrain
- Life of motorcycle power pack
- Exhaust free; produces minimal heat
- Regenerative braking and coasting
- Blackout switch for stealth operations
- Charge from standard 110V outlet

## MOTORCYCLE DYNAMICS TESTING

### MOTORCYCLE DYNAMICS TESTING OBJECTIVE

To determine each motorcycle's high speed handling characteristics and performance in comparison to other motorcycles. The course used is a two mile road racing type configuration containing hills, curves, and corners. The course simulates actual conditions encountered in pursuit or emergency driving situations in the field, with the exception of other traffic. The evaluation is a true test of the motorcycle manufacturers in offering balanced packages of acceleration capabilities, suspension components, and braking characteristics.

### MOTORCYCLE DYNAMICS TESTING METHODOLOGY

Each motorcycle is ridden over the course a total of 32 timed laps using four separate riders, each riding an eight lap series. The final score for the motorcycle is the combined average (from the four riders) of the five fastest laps for each rider during the eight lap series.

### MOTORCYCLE DYNAMICS SCHEDULE

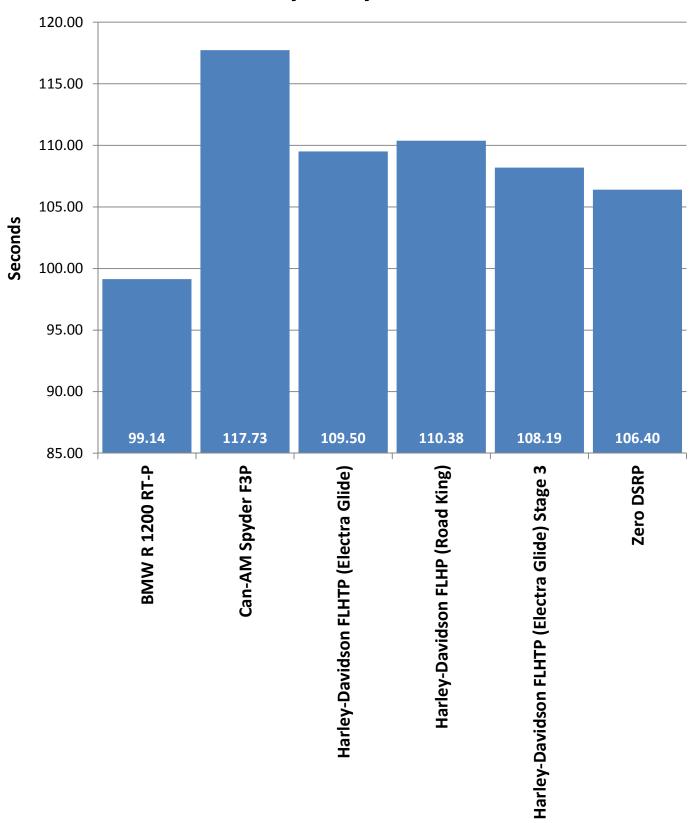
GRATTAN RACEWAY 2017 MODEL YEAR MOTORCYCLE DYNAMICS SCHEDULE SEPTEMBER 14, 2016						
	JOHNSON	DARLINGTON	SCHWALM	TRAMMEL		
9:30 a.m.	Harley-Davidson FLHTP Electra Glide	Harley-Davidson FLHP Road King				
10:00 a.m.			Can-AM Spyder F3P	Zero DSRP		
10:30 a.m.	BMW R 1200 RT-P	Harley-Davidson FLHTP Electra Glide Stage 3				
11:00 a.m.	Harley-Davidson FLHP Road King	Harley-Davidson FLHTP Electra Glide				
11:30 a.m.			Zero DSRP (crashed lap 2)	Can-AM Spyder F3P		
12:30 p.m.	Harley-Davidson FLHTP Electra Glide Stage 3	BMW R 1200 RT-P				
1:00 p.m.		Can-AM Spyder F3P	Harley-Davidson FLHP Road King (MCCARTHY)	Harley-Davidson FLHTP Electra Glide		
1:30 p.m.			BMW R 1200 RT-P (MCCARTHY)	Harley-Davidson FLHTP Electra Glide Stage 3		
2:00 p.m.	Can-AM Spyder F3P		Harley-Davidson FLHTP Electra Glide (MCCARTHY)	Harley-Davidson FLHP Road King		
2:30 p.m.			Harley-Davidson FLHTP Electra Glide Stage 3 (MCCARTHY)	BMW R 1200 RT-P		

MOTORCYCLE	MOTORCYCLE DYNAMICS TESTING ON SEPTEMBER 14, 2016						
Vehicles	Drivers	Lap 1	Lap 2	Lap 3	Lap 4	Lap 5	Average
	DARLINGTON	01:37.74	01:37.91	01:38.74	01:39.18	01:39.18	01:38.55
BMW R 1200 RT-P	JOHNSON	01:36.93	01:37.19	01:37.27	01:37.28	01:37.36	01:37.21
BINIV R 1200 R1-P	MCCARTHY	01:40.89	01:41.24	01:41.86	01:41.98	01:42.15	01:41.62
	TRAMMEL	01:38.64	01:38.85	01:39.13	01:39.57	01:39.71	01:39.18
Overall Average							01:39.14
	DARLINGTON	01:56.18	01:56.46	01:56.83	01:57.43	01:57.47	01:56.87
Con AM Courton F2D	JOHNSON	01:55.62	01:56.75	01:58.02	01:58.59	02:00.92	01:57.98
Can-AM Spyder F3P	SCHWALM	01:59.34	01:59.46	01:59.89	01:59.90	02:00.23	01:59.76
	TRAMMEL	01:55.64	01:56.17	01:56.32	01:56.54	01:56.84	01:56.30
Overall Average							01:57.73
	DARLINGTON	01:49.21	01:49.38	01:49.46	01:49.47	01:49.51	01:49.41
Harley-Davidson FLHTP	JOHNSON	01:47.24	01:47.62	01:47.63	01:47.81	01:47.95	01:47.65
(Electra Glide)	MCCARTHY	01:50.75	01:51.44	01:51.48	01:51.51	01:51.73	01:51.38
	TRAMMEL	01:49.28	01:49.51	01:49.66	01:49.66	01:49.72	01:49.57
Overall Average					01:49.50		
	DARLINGTON	01:50.97	01:51.05	01:51.08	01:51.30	01:51.65	01:51.21
Harley-Davidson FLHP	JOHNSON	01:47.55	01:47.93	01:48.20	01:48.21	01:48.26	01:48.03
(Road King)	MCCARTHY	01:52.64	01:52.86	01:52.93	01:53.25	01:53.29	01:52.99
	TRAMMEL	01:48.77	01:49.27	01:49.41	01:49.46	01:49.52	01:49.29
Overall Average							01:50.38
	DARLINGTON	01:47.54	01:47.58	01:47.59	01:47.62	01:47.62	01:47.59
Harley-Davidson FLHTP	JOHNSON	01:46.94	01:46.95	01:47.09	01:47.13	01:47.33	01:47.09
(Electra Glide) Stage 3	MCCARTHY	01:49.62	01:49.63	01:49.94	01:50.00	01:50.16	01:49.87
	TRAMMEL	01:47.92	01:48.03	01:48.34	01:48.35	01:48.39	01:48.21
Overall Average	1 = . = =			1			01:48.19
	DARLINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zero DSRP	JOHNSON	-	-	-	-	-	-
	SCHWALM	01:45.54	-	-	-	-	01:45.54
Occupation Accessed	TRAMMEL	01:45.87	01:47.00	01:47.54	01:47.92	01:47.93	01:47.25
Overall Average 01:46.40							

<sup>\*\*</sup>Due to the Zero DSRP crashing in lap two of the second run, the Zero was unable to complete the remainder of the police vehicle evaluation.



# 2017 Model Year Motorcycle Dynamics



# MOTORCYCLE ACCELERATION & TOP SPEED TESTING

### **ACCELERATION TEST OBJECTIVE**

To determine the ability of each test motorcycle to accelerate from a standing start to 60 mph, 80 mph, and 100 mph.

### **ACCELERATION TEST METHODOLOGY**

Using a Race Logic Vbox 3i GPS data collection unit, each motorcycle is driven through four acceleration sequences, two northbound and two southbound, to allow for wind direction. The four resulting times for each target speed are averaged and the average times are used to derive scores for acceleration. To ensure accuracy, the same rider performs the test for all motorcycles.

### TOP SPEED TEST OBJECTIVE

To determine the actual top speed attainable by each test motorcycle within a distance of 14 miles from a standing start.

### TOP SPEED TEST METHODOLOGY

Following the fourth acceleration run, each test motorcycle will continue to accelerate to the top speed attainable within 14 miles from the start of the run. The highest speed attained within the 14-mile distance will be recorded as the vehicle's top speed.







TEST LOCATION: FCA Proving Grounds DATE: September 17, 2016

### **BMW R 1200 RT-P**

BEGINNING TIME:5:30 p.m.TEMPERATURE: $74.3^{\circ} \text{ F}$ WIND VELOCITY:5.8 mphWIND DIRECTION: $225^{\circ}$ 

SPEEDS	RUN 1	RUN 2	RUN 3	RUN 4	AVERAGE
0 – 60	4.09	4.81	4.18	4.16	4.31
0 – 80	6.28	6.89	6.37	6.26	6.45
0 – 100	9.80	10.18	9.87	9.54	9.85

**DISTANCE TO REACH 100 MPH:** .16 mile **DISTANCE TO REACH 120 MPH:** .36 mile

TOP SPEED ATTAINED: 136 mph

**DISTANCE TO REACH TOP SPEED:** 4.63 miles TIME TO REACH TOP SPEED: 132.17 seconds

### Can-AM Spyder F3P

BEGINNING TIME:3:29 p.m.TEMPERATURE: $71.4^{\circ} \text{ F}$ WIND VELOCITY:5.3 mphWIND DIRECTION: $262^{\circ}$ 

SPEEDS	RUN 1	RUN 2	RUN 3	RUN 4	AVERAGE
0 – 60	5.69	5.98	5.52	5.85	5.76
0 – 80	9.32	9.51	9.16	9.51	9.38
0 – 100	16.89	16.38	16.89	16.02	16.55

**DISTANCE TO REACH 100 MPH:** .87 mile **DISTANCE TO REACH 120 MPH:** 8.87 miles

TOP SPEED ATTAINED: 120 mph

**DISTANCE TO REACH TOP SPEED:** 8.87 miles TIME TO REACH TOP SPEED: 294.24 seconds

### Harley-Davidson FLHTP (Electra Glide)

BEGINNING TIME:4:38 p.m.TEMPERATURE: $73.9^{\circ} \text{ F}$ WIND VELOCITY:4.9 mphWIND DIRECTION: $260^{\circ}$ 

SPEEDS	RUN 1	RUN 2	RUN 3	RUN 4	AVERAGE
0 – 60	5.38	5.32	5.44	5.37	5.38
0 – 80	9.51	9.38	9.50	9.53	9.48
0 – 100	19.04	17.83	19.38	17.52	18.44

**DISTANCE TO REACH 100 MPH:** 0.36 mile **DISTANCE TO REACH 120 MPH:** N/A

TOP SPEED ATTAINED: 109 mph

**DISTANCE TO REACH TOP SPEED:** 4.28 miles **TIME TO REACH TOP SPEED:** 150.63 seconds

TEST LOCATION: FCA Proving Grounds DATE: September 17, 2016

### Harley-Davidson FLHP (Road King)

BEGINNING TIME:4:06 p.m.TEMPERATURE: $73.7^{\circ} \text{ F}$ WIND VELOCITY:5.1 mphWIND DIRECTION: $240^{\circ}$ 

SPEEDS	RUN 1	RUN 2	RUN 3	RUN 4	AVERAGE
0 – 60	5.51	5.41	5.42	5.34	5.42
0 – 80	9.66	9.10	9.36	9.12	9.31
0 – 100	18.84	16.69	18.66	17.13	17.83

**DISTANCE TO REACH 100 MPH:** 0.35 mile **DISTANCE TO REACH 120 MPH:** N/A

TOP SPEED ATTAINED: 112 mph

**DISTANCE TO REACH TOP SPEED:** 4.25 miles **TIME TO REACH TOP SPEED:** 148.58 seconds

### Harley-Davidson FLHTP (Electra Glide) Stage 3

BEGINNING TIME:5:04 p.m.TEMPERATURE: $74.2^{\circ} \text{ F}$ WIND VELOCITY:5.0 mphWIND DIRECTION: $247^{\circ}$ 

SPEEDS	RUN 1	RUN 2	RUN 3	RUN 4	AVERAGE
0 – 60	4.50	4.38	4.41	4.43	4.43
0 – 80	7.47	7.23	7.30	7.34	7.34
0 – 100	12.69	10.33	12.46	12.26	11.94

DISTANCE TO REACH 100 MPH: 0.21 DISTANCE TO REACH 120 MPH: N/A

TOP SPEED ATTAINED: 110 mph

**DISTANCE TO REACH TOP SPEED:** 4.36 mile 150.25 seconds

### Zero DSRP

BEGINNING TIME: TEMPERATURE: WIND VELOCITY: WIND DIRECTION:

SPEEDS	RUN 1	RUN 2	RUN 3	RUN 4	AVERAGE
0 – 60	DID NOT COMPLETE DUE TO CRASH				
0 – 80					
0 – 100					

DISTANCE TO REACH 100 MPH: N/A DISTANCE TO REACH 120 MPH: N/A

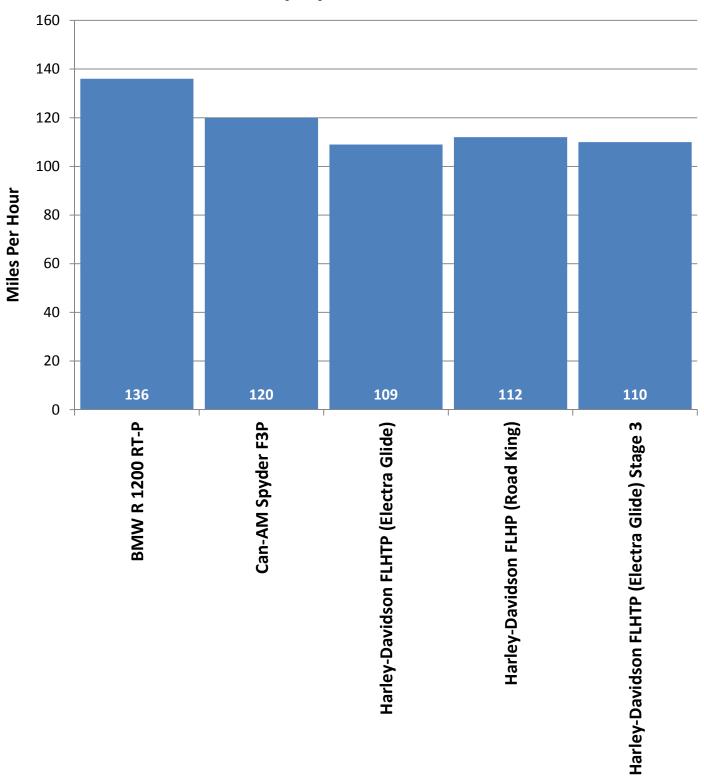
TOP SPEED ATTAINED: mph

DISTANCE TO REACH TOP SPEED: mile seconds

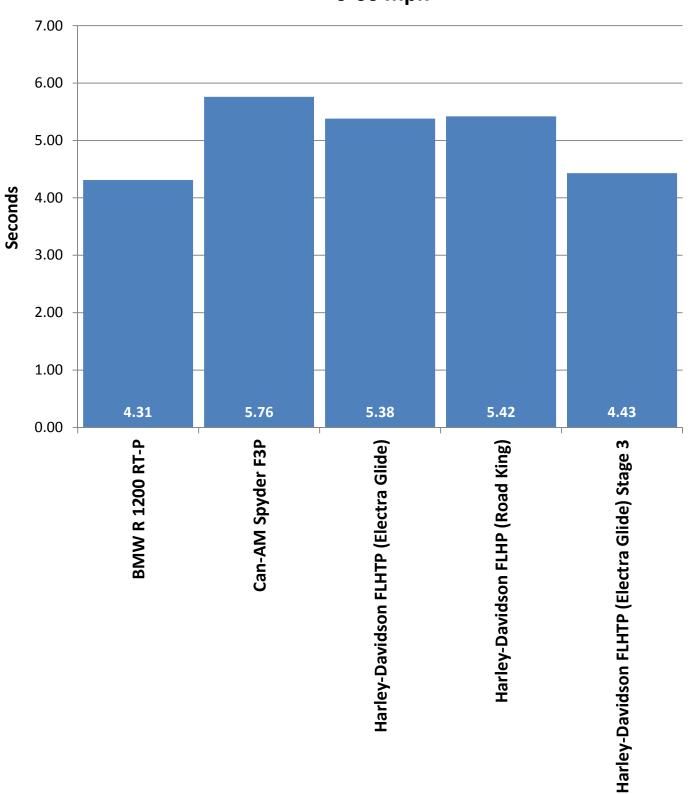
# SUMMARY OF MOTORCYCLE ACCELERATION & TOP SPEED

	BMW R 1200 RT-P	Can-AM Spyder F3P	Harley-Davidson FLHTP (Electra Glide)	Harley-Davidson FLHP (Road King)	Harley-Davidson FLHTP (Electra Glide) Stage 3
ACCELERATION					
0 - 20 mph (seconds)	1.57	1.64	1.24	1.29	1.24
0 - 30 mph (seconds)	2.21	2.55	1.97	2.02	1.86
0 - 40 mph (seconds)	2.79	3.41	2.93	2.86	2.52
0 - 50 mph (seconds)	3.49	4.49	3.95	4.01	3.47
0 - 60 mph (seconds)	4.31	5.76	5.38	5.42	4.43
0 - 70 mph (seconds)	5.30	7.46	7.05	7.10	5.85
0 - 80 mph (seconds)	6.45	9.38	9.48	9.31	7.34
0 – 90 mph (seconds)	7.97	11.96	12.34	12.34	9.51
0 - 100 mph (seconds)	9.85	16.55	18.44	17.83	11.94
TOP SPEED (mph)	136	120	109	112	110
DISTANCE TO REACH					
100 mph (miles)	.16	.31	.36	.35	.21
120 mph (miles)	.36	8.87	N/A	N/A	N/A
Top Speed (miles)	4.63	8.87	4.28	4.25	4.36

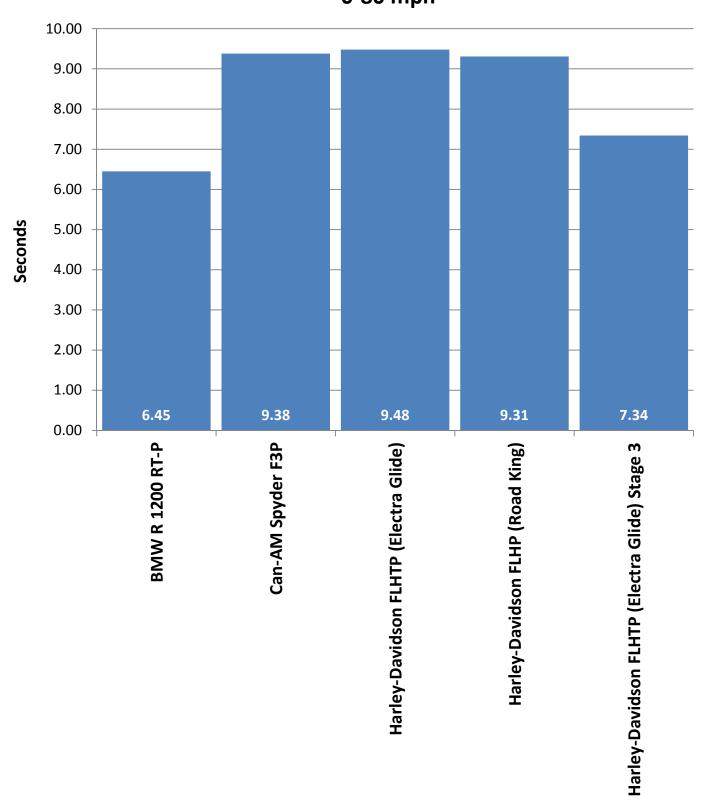
# **2017 Motorcycle Top Speed Comparison Top Speed Attained**



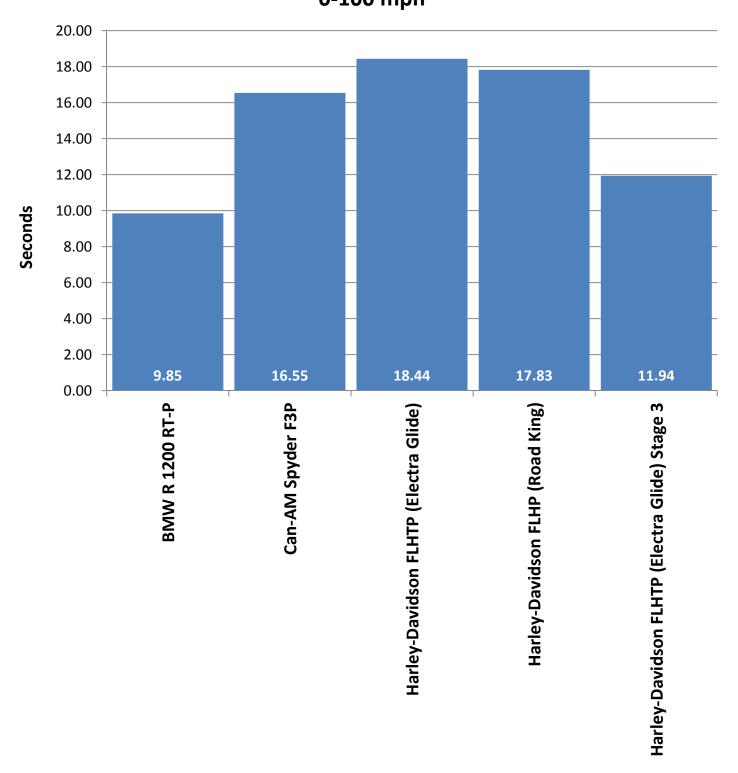
# 2017 Motorcycle Acceleration Comparison Acceleration Times 0-60 mph



# 2017 Motorcycle Acceleration Comparison Acceleration Times 0-80 mph



# 2017 Motorcycle Acceleration Comparison Acceleration Times 0-100 mph



### MOTORCYCLE BRAKE TESTING

### **BRAKE TEST OBJECTIVE**

To determine the deceleration rate attained by each test motorcycle on twenty 60 - 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration panic stops. Each motorcycle will be scored on the average deceleration rate it attains.

### **BRAKE TEST METHODOLOGY**

Each motorcycle makes ten measured 60 - 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration panic stops, at specific predetermined points. After a one-mile lap to cool the brakes, the entire sequence is repeated. The exact initial velocity at the beginning of each of the 60 - 0 mph decelerations, and the exact distance required to make each stop, is recorded by means of a Race Logic Vbox 3i GPS based data collection unit. The data resulting from the twenty total stops is used to calculate the average deceleration rate which is the motorcycle's score for this test. To ensure consistency, the same rider performs all the stops on every motorcycle.

### **DECELERATION RATE FORMULA**

 $\frac{\text{Initial Velocity*(IV) squared}}{\text{Deceleration Rate (DR)}} = \frac{\text{Initial Velocity*(IV) squared}}{2 \text{ times Stopping Distance (SD)}} = \frac{(IV)^2}{2 \text{ (SD)}}$ 

### **EXAMPLE:**

Initial Velocity =  $89.175 \text{ ft/s } (60.8 \text{ mph x } 1.4667^*)$ Stopping Distance = 171.4 ft.

 $\frac{(IV)^2}{DR} = \frac{(89.175)^2}{2(SD)} = \frac{7952.24}{342.8} = 23.198 \text{ ft/s}^2$ 

Once a motorcycle's average deceleration rate has been determined, it is possible to calculate the stopping distance from any given speed by utilizing the following formula:

Select a speed; translate that speed into feet per second; square the feet per second figure by multiplying it by itself; divide the resultant figure by 2; divide the remaining figure by the average deceleration rate of the motorcycle in question.

**EXAMPLE:** 60 mph = 88.002 ft/s x 88.002 = 7744.352 / 2 = 3872.176 / 23.198 ft/s<sup>2</sup> = 166.9 ft.



### **BMW R 1200 RT-P**

**TEST LOCATION:** MSP Precision Drive Track **DATE:** September 13, 2016 **BEGINNING TIME:** 10:15 a.m.

AIR TEMPERATURE: 68° F TRACK SURFACE TEMPERATURE: 76° F

### Phase I

(Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity (mph)	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)
1	60.35	136.88	28.62
2	60.47	139.88	28.12
3	60.75	141.98	27.96
4	60.72	132.89	29.84
5	60.72	137.60	28.82
6	61.35	140.11	28.89
7	60.56	134.89	29.24
8	60.47	135.22	29.09
9	60.52	138.86	28.37
10	60.44	140.13	28.04
A۱	ERAGE DECELEI	28.70 ft/s <sup>2</sup>	

(One cool down lap at 45 mph)

### Phase II

(Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity (mph)	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)
1	59.50	140.21	27.16
2	61.23	141.13	28.57
3	60.70	144.52	27.42
4	60.89	139.02	28.69
5	59.56	132.85	28.72
6	60.00	135.10	28.66
7	61.21	142.62	28.26
8	61.54	140.42	29.01
9	60.12	135.46	28.70
10	61.34	141.22	28.66
AV	ERAGE DECELER	RATION RATE:	28.39 ft/s <sup>2</sup>

### Phase III

OVERALL AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE: 28.55 ft/s<sup>2</sup>

PROJECTED STOPPING DISTANCE FROM 60.0 mph: 135.6 feet

Evidence of Severe Fading?	No
Motorcycle Stopped in Straight Line?	Yes
Motorcycle Stopped Within Correct Lane?	Yes

<sup>\*\*</sup>All Motorcycles Tested are Equipped with Anti-Lock Brakes\*\*

### Can-AM Spyder F3P

**TEST LOCATION:** MSP Precision Drive Track DATE: September 13, 2016 BEGINNING TIME: 11:32 a.m.

AIR TEMPERATURE: 73° F TRACK SURFACE TEMPERATURE: 87° F

### Phase I

(Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity (mph)	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)
1	59.73	115.29	33.28
2	59.65	114.67	33.38
3	59.50	118.66	32.09
4	59.78	120.04	32.02
5	59.96	116.88	33.09
6	59.94	122.92	31.44
7	59.69	116.61	32.86
8	59.46	115.80	32.84
9	**Not reco	rded due to data collecti	on error
10	59.81	117.04	32.88
A۷	ERAGE DECELER	32.65 ft/s <sup>2</sup>	

(One cool down lap at 45 mph)

### Phase II

(Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity (mph)	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)	
1	59.71	116.07	33.04	
2	59.81	115.03	33.45	
3	59.90	118.68	32.52	
4	59.79	117.33	32.77	
5	**Not re	**Not recorded due to data collecti		
6	59.96	128.94	29.99	
7	59.91	117.44	32.87	
8	59.57	116.46	32.77	
9	59.40	116.42	32.60	
10	59.90	119.57	32.28	
AV	ERAGE DECELEI	32.48 ft/s <sup>2</sup>		

### Phase II

OVERALL AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE: 32.57 ft/s<sup>2</sup>

PROJECTED STOPPING DISTANCE FROM 60.0 mph: 118.9 feet

Evidence of Severe Fading?	No
Motorcycle Stopped in Straight Line?	Yes
Motorcycle Stopped Within Correct Lane?	Yes

\*\*All Motorcycles Tested are Equipped with Anti-Lock Brakes\*\*

### Harley-Davidson FLHTP (Electra Glide)

**TEST LOCATION:** MSP Precision Drive Track **DATE:** September 13, 2016 **BEGINNING TIME:** 10:41 a.m.

AIR TEMPERATURE: 69° F TRACK SURFACE TEMPERATURE: 81° F

### Phase I

(Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity (mph)	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)
1	60.58	131.91	29.92
2	60.68	132.21	29.96
3	60.51	134.12	29.36
4	61.27	138.64	29.12
5	61.04	144.03	27.82
6	59.73	132.78	28.90
7	59.54	130.38	29.25
8	60.21	135.25	28.83
9	60.23	134.03	29.11
10	59.36	136.76	27.71
A۱	/ERAGE DECELER	29.00 ft/s <sup>2</sup>	

(One cool down lap at 45 mph)

### Phase II

(Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity (mph)	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)
1	60.68	139.87	28.32
2	60.15	139.23	27.95
3	60.28	134.82	28.99
4	59.65	137.31	27.87
5	60.86	140.59	28.34
6	60.04	138.53	27.99
7	60.23	137.68	28.34
8	60.92	135.29	29.51
9	60.55	136.12	28.97
10	60.37	143.83	27.25
AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE: 28			28.35 ft/s <sup>2</sup>

### Phase III

OVERALL AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE: 28.68 ft/s<sup>2</sup>

PROJECTED STOPPING DISTANCE FROM 60.0 mph: 135.0 feet

Evidence of Severe Fading?	No
Motorcycle Stopped in Straight Line?	Yes
Motorcycle Stopped Within Correct Lane?	Yes

<sup>\*\*</sup>All Motorcycles Tested are Equipped with Anti-Lock Brakes\*\*

### Harley-Davidson FLHP (Road King)

**TEST LOCATION:** MSP Precision Drive Track **DATE:** September 13, 2016 **BEGINNING TIME:** 9:48 a.m.

AIR TEMPERATURE: 66° F TRACK SURFACE TEMPERATURE: 72° F

### Phase I

(Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity (mph)	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)	
1	60.01	134.88	28.72	
2	60.00	137.70	28.12	
3	60.57	142.88	27.62	
4	60.35	134.94	29.03	
5	60.74	141.66	28.01	
6	60.20	137.34	28.38	
7	60.11	139.06	27.95	
8	61.17	138.63	29.03	
9	61.09	144.45	27.79	
10	60.41	138.93	28.25	
A۱	AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE: 28.29 ft/s <sup>2</sup>			

(One cool down lap at 45 mph)

### Phase II

(Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity (mph)	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)
1	60.55	135.11	29.19
2	60.22	137.24	28.42
3	60.02	135.88	28.52
4	60.27	141.87	27.54
5	61.83	147.35	27.91
6	60.67	143.67	27.56
7	60.13	143.12	27.17
8	60.64	138.59	28.54
9	59.87	135.80	28.39
10	59.33	140.64	26.92
AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE: 28.			28.02 ft/s <sup>2</sup>

### Phase III

OVERALL AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE: 28.16 ft/s<sup>2</sup>

PROJECTED STOPPING DISTANCE FROM 60.0 mph: 137.5 feet

Evidence of Severe Fading?	No
Motorcycle Stopped in Straight Line?	Yes
Motorcycle Stopped Within Correct Lane?	Yes

<sup>\*\*</sup>All Motorcycles Tested are Equipped with Anti-Lock Brakes\*\*

### Harley-Davidson FLHTP (Electra Glide) Stage 3

**TEST LOCATION:** MSP Precision Drive Track DATE: September 13, 2016 BEGINNING TIME: 11:54 a.m.

AIR TEMPERATURE: 74° F TRACK SURFACE TEMPERATURE: 93° F

### Phase I

(Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity (mph)	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)
1	60.19	133.91	29.10
2	60.44	136.42	28.80
3	60.01	141.67	27.34
4	61.19	147.42	27.32
5	59.83	141.91	27.13
6	60.41	137.61	28.52
7	60.18	135.48	28.75
8	60.55	136.94	28.80
9	60.38	132.97	29.49
10	61.41	140.89	28.79
Α\	ERAGE DECELEI	28.40 ft/s <sup>2</sup>	

(One cool down lap at 45 mph)

### Phase II

(Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity (mph)	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)
1	59.18	131.14	28.73
2	60.39	142.17	27.59
3	60.46	135.46	29.03
4	60.64	145.24	27.23
5	60.71	142.48	27.82
6	60.13	137.24	28.34
7	59.93	136.91	28.22
8	60.73	140.55	28.22
9	59.95	138.15	27.98
10	59.70	135.45	28.30
A۷	ERAGE DECELEI	28.15 ft/s <sup>2</sup>	

### Phase III

OVERALL AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE: 28.28 ft/s<sup>2</sup>

PROJECTED STOPPING DISTANCE FROM 60.0 mph: 136.9 feet

Evidence of Severe Fading?	No
Motorcycle Stopped in Straight Line?	Yes
Motorcycle Stopped Within Correct Lane?	Yes

### Zero DSRP

**TEST LOCATION:** MSP Precision Drive Track DATE: September 13, 2016 BEGINNING TIME: 12:22 p.m.

AIR TEMPERATURE: 75° F TRACK SURFACE TEMPERATURE: 97° F

### Phase I

(Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity (mph)	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)
1	60.04	138.87	27.92
2	60.52	142.00	27.74
3	59.70	143.64	26.69
4	60.73	142.77	27.79
5	60.70	144.76	27.38
6	60.92	147.68	27.03
7	59.70	143.20	26.77
8	59.58	148.07	25.79
9	60.27	144.02	27.13
10	10 **Rear brake component failure ended testing		
Α\	AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE: 27.14 ft/s <sup>2</sup>		

(One cool down lap at 45 mph)

### Phase II

(Ten 60 – 0 mph full ABS maximum deceleration stops)

Stop #	Initial Velocity (mph)	Stopping Distance (feet)	Deceleration Rate (ft/s²)		
1					
2					
3					
4	**Rear brake component failure ended testing				
5					
6					
7					
8					
9					
10					
AV	AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE: -				

### Phase III

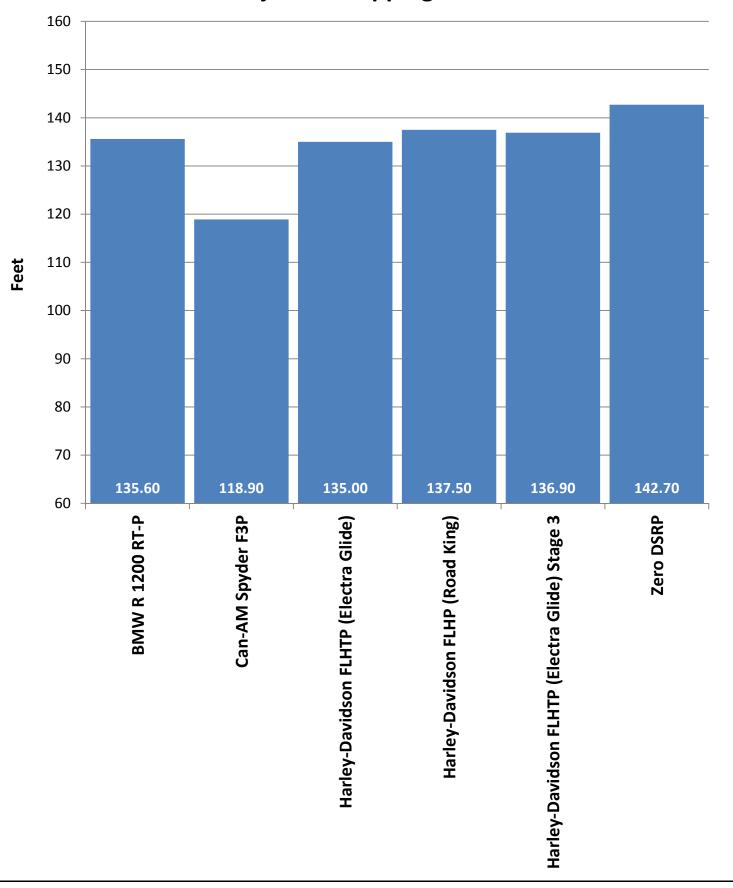
OVERALL AVERAGE DECELERATION RATE: 27.14 ft/s<sup>2</sup>

PROJECTED STOPPING DISTANCE FROM 60.0 mph: 142.7 feet

Evidence of Severe Fading?	No
Motorcycle Stopped in Straight Line?	Yes
Motorcycle Stopped Within Correct Lane?	Yes

\*\*All Motorcycles Tested are Equipped with Anti-Lock Brakes\*\*

# **2017 Motorcycle Brake Testing**Projected Stopping Distance



## For Your Information

#### About the National Institute of Justice

NIJ — the research, development, and evaluation agency of the U.S. Department of Justice - is dedicated to improving knowledge and understanding of crime and justice issues through science. NIJ provides objective and independent knowledge and tools to inform the decision-making of the criminal justice community to reduce crime and advance justice, particularly at the state and local levels.

NIJ's pursuit of this mission is guided by the following principles:

- Research can make a difference in individual lives, in the safety of communities and in creating a more effective and fair justice system.
- Government-funded research must adhere to processes of fair and open competition guided by rigorous peer review.
- NIJ's research agenda must respond to the real world needs of victims, communities, and criminal justice professionals.
- NIJ must encourage and support innovative and rigorous research methods that can provide answers to basic research questions as well as practical, applied solutions to crime.
- Partnerships with other agencies and organizations, public and private, are essential to NIJ's success.

The National Institute of Justice is committed to being a transformative force in the criminal justice field by meeting five strategic challenges:

- 1. **Fostering science-based criminal justice practice** supporting rigorous scientific research to ensure the safety of families, neighborhoods, and communities.
- 2. **Translating knowledge to practice** disseminating rigorous scientific research to criminal justice professionals to advance what works best in preventing and reducing crime.
- 3. Advancing technology building a more effective, fair and efficient criminal justice system through technology.
- 4. **Working across** disciplines connecting the physical, forensic and social sciences to reduce crime and promote justice.
- 5. **Bolstering the research** infrastructure supporting young scholars, encouraging researchers from a broad array of disciplines to apply their work to criminal justice, and increasing the availability of research findings and data.
- 6. Adopting a global perspective understanding crime in its social context within the U.S. and globally.

### **About the Standards and Testing Program**

The NIJ Standards and Testing Program develops and publishes equipment standards that specifically address the needs of law enforcement, corrections, and other criminal justice agencies. The goal is to ensure to the degree possible that equipment is safe, reliable, and performs according to established minimum requirements.

NIJ standards are voluntary standards. Manufacturers are neither required nor mandated to follow them. They are also performance standards. They do not specify a particular solution, but rather define what a potential solution must accomplish.

Even though NIJ standards are not regulatory in nature, they are nevertheless influential because they articulate best practice. They obtain their influence from an agency's consideration of the legal or monetary penalties that may ensue as a consequence of a bad outcome resulting from not adopting a standard.

Having a standard provides the end user with performance information on key equipment characteristics, provides a level of confidence in a product's fitness for use and allows comparison of products based on standardized testing methods and minimum performance requirements.

NIJ standards are an articulation of the criminal justice practitioner's operational needs and associated performance levels with regard to particular tools and technology. They reflect the practical experiences of the community in the field articulated in such a way as to enable testing in a valid and consistently replicable manner.

NIJ also supports testing programs based on the standards.

For more information, please visit the NIJ website at <a href="http://www.nij.gov/topics/technology/standards-testing/Pages/welcome.aspx">http://www.nij.gov/topics/technology/standards-testing/Pages/welcome.aspx</a>, or JUSTNET, the website of the Justice Technology Information Center, at <a href="https://www.justnet.org/compliant/Learn-about-testing.html">https://www.justnet.org/compliant/Learn-about-testing.html</a>. JTIC manages the Compliance Testing Program for NIJ>