

EMERGENCY FINANCIAL MANAGER/EMERGENCY MANAGER APPOINTMENT HISTORY

*UNDER PUBLIC ACT 101 OF 1988, PUBLIC ACT 72 OF 1990,
PUBLIC ACT 4 OF 2011, AND PUBLIC ACT 436 OF 2012*

Royal Oak Township

- Steve Smaka appointed EFM (PA 101) in January 1990, by the Local Emergency Financial Assistance Loan Board (Blanchard Administration)
- George Smith appointed EFM (PA 101) July 2, 1990, by the Local Emergency Financial Assistance Loan Board (Blanchard Administration)

City of Hamtramck

- Louis H. Schimmel appointed EFM (PA 72) November 16, 2000, by the Local Emergency Financial Assistance Loan Board (Engler Administration)
- Cathy Square appointed EM (PA 436) July 1, 2013, by Governor Snyder
Vacated Emergency Manager position December 18, 2014, was succeeded by a Receivership Transition Advisory Board

City of Highland Park

- Ramona Henderson Pearson appointed EFM (PA 72) June 19, 2001, by the Local Emergency Financial Assistance Loan Board (Engler Administration)
- Arthur Blackwell II appointed EFM (PA 72) March 17, 2005, by the Local Emergency Financial Assistance Loan Board (Granholm Administration)
- Robert Mason appointed EFM (PA 72) April 17, 2009, by the Local Emergency Financial Assistance Loan Board (Granholm Administration)

Inkster Public Schools

- W. Howard Morris appointed EFM (PA 72) August 8, 2002, by Governor Engler

Village of Three Oaks

- Pamela Amato appointed EFM (PA 72) December 1, 2008, by the Local Emergency Financial Assistance Loan Board (Granholm Administration)

Detroit Public Schools

- Robert Bobb appointed EFM (PA 72) March 2, 2009, by Governor Granholm
- Roy Roberts appointed EM (PA 4) May 16, 2012, by Governor Snyder
- *Roy Roberts appointed EFM (PA 72) August 8, 2012, by Governor Snyder
- Jackie Martin appointed EM (PA 436) July 16, 2013, by Governor Snyder
- Darnell Earley appointed EM (PA 436) January 13, 2015, by Governor Snyder

City of Pontiac

- Fred P. Leeb appointed EFM (PA 72) March 19, 2009, by the Local Emergency Financial Assistance Loan Board (Granholm Administration)
- Michael L. Stampfler appointed EFM (PA 72) July 1, 2010, by the Local Emergency Financial Assistance Loan Board (Granholm Administration)
- Louis H. Schimmel appointed EM (PA 4) October 6, 2001, by Governor Snyder
- *Louis H. Schimmel appointed EFM (PA 72) August 8, 2012 by Local Emergency Financial Assistance Loan Board (Snyder Administration)
Vacated emergency Manager position on August 19, 2013, and was succeeded by a Receivership Transition Advisory Board.

City of Ecorse

- Joyce A. Parker appointed EFM (PA 72) October 30, 2009, by the Local Emergency Financial Assistance Loan Board (Granholm Administration)
- *Joyce A. Parker appointed EFM (PA 72) August 8, 2012, by the Local Emergency Financial Assistance Loan Board (Snyder Administration)
Vacated Emergency Manager position on April 30, 2013, and was succeed by a Receivership Transition Advisory Board.

City of Benton Harbor

- Joseph L. Harris appointed EFM (PA 72) April 1, 2010, by the Local Emergency Financial Assistance Loan Board (Granholm Administration)
- *Joseph L. Harris appointed EFM (PA 72) August 8, 2012, by the Local Emergency Financial Assistance Loan Board (Snyder Administration)
- Tony R. Saunders II appointed EFM (PA 72) February 1, 2013, by the Local Emergency Financial Assistance Loan Board (Snyder Administration)
Vacated Emergency Manager position on March 10, 2014, and was succeed by a Receivership Transition Advisory Board.

City of Flint

- Edward J. Kurtz appointed EFM (PA 72) July 8, 2002, by the Local Emergency Financial Assistance Loan Board (Engler Administration)
- Michael Brown appointed EM (PA 4) November 28, 2011, by Governor Snyder
- *Edward J. Kurtz appointed EFM (PA 72) August 8, 2012, by the Local Emergency Financial Assistance Loan Board (Snyder Administration)
- Michael K. Brown appointed EM (PA 436) July 4, 2013, by Governor Snyder
- Darnell Earley appointed EM (PA 436) October 8, 2013, by Governor Snyder
- Gerald W. Ambrose appointed EM (PA 436) January 13, 2015, by Governor Snyder
Vacated Emergency Manager position on April 29, 2015, and was succeed by a Receivership Transition Advisory Board.

Highland Park Schools

- Jackie Martin appointed EM (PA 4) January 27, 2012, by Governor Snyder
- Jackie Martin appointed EM (PA 4) March 2, 2012, by Governor Snyder
- Joyce A. Parker appointed EM (PA 4) May 21, 2012, by Governor Snyder
- *Joyce A. Parker appointed EFM (PA 72) August 8, 2012, by Governor Snyder
- Donald B. Weatherspoon appointed EFM (PA 72) October 29, 2012, by Governor Snyder
- Donald B. Weatherspoon appointed EM (PA 436) March 26, 2013, by Governor Snyder
- Gregory D. Weatherspoon appointed EM (PA 436) October 16, 2013, by Governor Snyder
- Donald B. Weatherspoon appointed EM (PA 436) April 15, 2015, by Governor Snyder
- Steven M. Schiller appointed EM (PA 436) February 22, 2016, by Governor Snyder
- Kevin A. Smith appointed EM (PA 436) October 21, 2016, by Governor Snyder

Muskegon Heights Schools

- Donald B. Weatherspoon appointed EM (PA 4) April 23, 2012, by Governor Snyder
- *Donald B. Weatherspoon appointed EFM (PA 72) August 8, 2012, by Governor Snyder
- Donald B. Weatherspoon appointed EM (PA 436) March 26, 2013, by Governor Snyder
- Gregory D. Weatherspoon appointed EM (PA 436) October 14, 2013, by Governor Snyder
- Steven M. Schiller appointed EM (PA 436) April 15, 2015, by Governor Snyder
Vacated Emergency Manager position on October 28, 2016, and was succeed by a Receivership Transition Advisory Board.

City of Allen Park

- Joyce A. Parker appointed EFM (PA 72) October 26, 2012, by Governor Snyder
Vacated Emergency Manager position on September 25, 2015, and was succeed by a Receivership Transition Advisory Board.

City of Detroit

- Kevyn D. Orr appointed EFM (PA 72) March 14, 2013, by the Local Emergency Financial Assistance Loan Board (Snyder Administration)
- Kevyn D. Orr appointed EM (PA 436) March 25, 2013, by Governor Snyder
Vacated Emergency Manager position on December 9, 2014, and was succeed by the Financial Review Commission (PA 181).

City of Lincoln Park

- Bradford Lee Coulter appointed EM (PA 436) July 3, 2014, by Governor Snyder
Vacated Emergency Manager position on December 22, 2015, and was succeed by a Receivership Transition Advisory Board.

NOTE:

***Due to the suspension of Act 4 of 2011 on August 8, 2012, existing Emergency Managers were reappointed as Emergency Financial Managers under revived Act 72 of 1990. Upon repeal of Act 72 by Act 436 of 2012, existing Emergency Financial Managers were converted by operation of law to Emergency Managers and executed new contracts, but were not formally reappointed with Oaths of Office.**