Liquid Industrial By-products Designated Facility Requirements

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Today's Goals

What is a liquid industrial by-product?

What is a liquid industrial by-product generator, transporter and designated facility?

What are the general liquid industrial by-product handling requirements?

What additional requirements apply to designated facilities receiving liquid industrial by-products?



Waste Regulations

Act 451, Michigan Natural Resources & Environmental Protection Act:

Part 111, Hazardous Waste Management

Part 121, Liquid Industrial By-Products

Part 115, Solid Waste

Part 169, Scrap Tires

Part 117, Septage

Act 368, Michigan Public Health Code:

Part 138, Medical Waste Regulatory Act

Federal Toxic Substance Control Act (TSCA)



Definitions – 12101(n)

A material that is...

✓ produced by or is incident to an enterprise or non-household activity



- ✓ liquid as determined by the paint filter test
- ✓ discarded





Liquid industrial by-products include:

- most discarded liquids pumped and hauled over public roadway not subject to hazardous waste regulation
- Liquids and sludges sent to a solid waste solidification facility prior to landfilling

Must be specifically excluded by statute to not be subject to regulation as a liquid industrial by-product



Exclusions - 12101(n)

Liquid industrial by-product does <u>not</u> include any of the following:

- Hazardous waste from SQGs or LQGs (Part 111)
- Septage waste (Part 117)
- Medical waste (Act 363, Part 138)
- Discarded liquids from residents (Part 115)



Exclusions - 12101(n)

Liquid industrial by-product does <u>not</u> include any of the following:

- Fats, oil, grease managed under Act 239
- Permitted point source wastewater discharges (Part 31 NPDES or groundwater permits)
- Material managed to meet Section 12102a
- Biosolids managed under a residuals management plan (Part 31)



Definitions - 120101(k)(m), & 12102(m)

Generator - Person whose act or process produces liquid industrial by-product.

Transporter - Person engaged in the off-site transportation of liquid industrial by-product by air, rail, public roadway, or water.

Designated Facility - Treatment, storage, disposal, or reclamation facility that receives liquid industrial by-product from off-site.



Definitions – 12102(a)

- On-site means on the same geographically contiguous property, which may be divided by a public or private right-of-way if access is by crossing rather than going along the right-ofway.
- On-site includes noncontiguous pieces of property owned by the same person but connected by a right-of-way that the owner controls and to which the public does not have access.



Liquid Industrial By-products Designated Facility Examples

Central waste treatment facilities

Used oil processors

Waste water treatment plants

Hazardous secondary material handlers

Facilities receiving fuel for re-refining (RPP fuel)

CESQG hazardous waste collection sites



Liquid Industrial By-products Designated Facility Examples

Food waste processors

Renderers

Anaerobic digesters

Biofuel producers

Non-hazardous liquid by-product transporters with storage and consolidation facilities



General Requirements for all Liquid Industrial By-products Handlers 12112 and 12113



Liquid Industrial By-products Generation, Transport, Disposal

Liquid industrial by-product treatment, storage or disposal by the generator, transporter or designated facility must be in containers or tanks.

Liquid industrial by-product treatment, storage or disposal is exempt from Part 121, Section 12112 and 12113 if regulated under part 615, Supervisor of Wells, or regulated under part C of title XIV of the public health service act.





Liquid Industrial By-products Generation, Transport, Disposal

Liquid industrial by-product managed by the generator, transporter or designated facility shall be:

- Protected from weather, fire, physical damage and vandals
- All vehicles, containers and tanks used to hold liquid industrial by-product shall be closed or covered, except when necessary to add or remove by-product



Liquid Industrial By-products Generation, Transport, Disposal

Liquid industrial by-product managed by the generator, transporter or designated facility shall be managed such that:

- Exterior of all vehicles, containers and tanks used to hold by-product are free of by-product and residues
- All vehicles, containers and tanks must be closed or covered when not in use
- Unless otherwise specifically authorized,
 by- product cannot be discharged to soil, surface water, ground water, a drain, sewer, or the air



What is a Closed Container?

Regulations do not define "closed container"

Requiring containers to be closed is a means to minimize emissions of volatile wastes, to protect ignitable or reactive wastes from sources of ignition or reaction, to prevent spills, to reduce the potential for mixing of incompatible wastes and reduce direct contact of personnel with waste



What is a Closed Container?

For liquid containers in storage:

- Cover secured with snap rings bolted
- Bungholes capped
- If needed, pressure-vacuum relief valve to avoid explosions

For liquid containers in use:

- Lids properly affixed to prevent spills
- Funnels with manual or spring-loaded lids or tightly screwed into bung hole with a one-way valve



What is a Closed Container?

Non-pressurized mobile oil drain pans, at a minimum, must be emptied when not in use to be considered closed or at the end of the day generally





Closed Containers

Solids



Liquids





Closure Devices





Liquid Industrial By Products Designated Facility Requirements



Annual report for designated facilities is due by April 30th each year starting 2017

Annual report is to describes activities for previous calendar year

Electronic reporting method is required of the DEQ



Required reporting includes:

- Name and address of the designated facility
- Calendar year covered by the report
- Types and quantities of liquid industrial by-product received
- Description of the manner in which the liquid industrial by-product was processed or managed



Liquid industrial by-product waste stream selection options for the 2017 designated facility annual reporting period, include:

- Hazardous Secondary Materials
- Mixed Solvents
- Pharmaceutical
- Crankcase Oil
- Coolants and Water-Soluble Oils Other Oil
- Brine
- Pesticides
- PCB

- Landfill Leachate
- Antifreeze
- Storm Sewer Cleanouts
- Sanitary Sewer Cleanouts
- X-Ray/Photo Cleaning Solutions
- Water Based Cleaning Solutions
- Car Wash Sludges
- Grease Trap Wastes
- Other Must add description!!!



Designated Facility

95 submittals

Most cover multiple sites owned and operated by same company

41 used oil processors across state

- 12 submitted 2015 Biennial Reports
- 14 submitted a 2016 Annual Report



Designated Facility

Due April 30, 2018

Reviewing whether single report can be submitted for both Part 111 used oil biennial reporters AND liquid industrial by-products annual reporters

Anticipate significant number of additional reporters



Designated Facility

Q: So, what liquid industrial by products designated facilities are required to report?

A: Designated Facilities that receive liquid industrial by product from off site are required to submit an annual report.



Reporting does not apply if the designated facility received liquid industrial by-products from only 1 generator and was owned, operated or legally controlled by that generator



What about municipal wastewater treatment plants (WWTP)?

Do they have to submit an annual report?

Answer: Maybe.



Receiving
Facility
Reporting
Regulations
Guide

Deparate or combined sanitary sever system maintenance waste from system subject to Part 31, Section 3112a and declarage permit 312 and declarage permit 32 approved Pearture Management Program 2403(3) and 2403(3)	WASTE DESCRIPTION:	Act 451, NREPA* REGULATION CITATION	PRESPONSIBLE DIVERSION	PREPORTING DUE	ADDITIONAL ONLINE RESOURCES	REPORTED INFORMATION
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Feet 12.1, Section Section 12.11.25 Section Section 12.11.25 Section 12.11			WRD		<u>DEO Biosolola</u> program website	Dry tons of land applied biocolids, analytical data, pathogen and vector attraction reduction documentation, and application site summary and nemittee considerate continuous.
maintenance waster from a satellife system of subject Part 32 APPES or groundwater Stochards Part 32 APPES or groundwater Stochards Percent 31 APPES or grou	residuals from WWTP failing the paint	12101(n) and	WMRPD		Part 121 Liquid Industrial By-	Amount of liquid industrial by-products accepted in prior calendar year (lanvary 1
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groundwater discharge permit) concerning septage disposal.	Separate sandary sever system maintenance waste transported to same system receiving facility (from a satelide		DWMAD	year with annual		Amount of septage transported or disposed, location where septage was disposed each month in prior calendar year (January 1 - December 31) and any complaints received concerning septage disposal.
Septiage waste from on-site wastewater Part.117.5edition DWMAD March 15 each Reporting form 500-5021 Income in part and displaced to the second part and the second pa	Septage waste from on-site wastewater		DWMAD	year with annual		Amount of ceptage transported or disposed, location where ceptage was disposed each mooth in prior calendar year Danuary 1 - December 31) and any completion received
Non-hazardous medical wastewaters ² ACL 300, 1911 Lists WMRPO NA Medical waste Program wooste IIS DOT shipping documents must be	Non-hazardous medical wastewaters ²		WMRPO	NA.		Part 138 does not require reporting. However, IS DOT shipping documents must be maintained for any medical waste transported



Septage Exclusions – 12101(n)(ii)

Septage includes only food establishment septage, domestic septage, domestic treatment plant septage, or separate sanitary sewer cleanout septage, or any combination of these. On-site septic systems are permitted and inspected by the local health departments and only designed to handle sanitary wastewaters from bathrooms, kitchens and laundry devices.



Part 31 Permitted Point Source

Exclusions - 12101(n)(iv)

Liquid industrial by-product does <u>not</u> include permitted direct discharges to sanitary or combined sewer authorized by receiving WWTP.

- Generators must possess/meet WWTP discharge permit (part of waste characterization record).
- Any accumulation before discharge to sewer must meet Part 121.

Receiving WWTP would possess the Water Resources Division (WRD) Part 31 permit exempting the wastewater from Part 121.



Part 31 Permitted Point Source

Exclusions - 12101(n)(iv)

Liquid industrial by-product does <u>not</u> include sanitary or combined sewer systems clean-out waste <u>IF</u>:

- The system is operated by a WRD NPDES or groundwater permitted WWTP
- All <u>indirect</u> releases of clean-out waste (during transport, treatment, etc.) to land or water must
 - 1) be managing to meet WRD permit and
 - 2) be reported to WRD per Part 31, Section 3112a



Part 31 Permitted Point Source

Exclusions -12101(n)(iv)

Sanitary and combined sewers <u>not</u> possessing a Part 31 NPDES or groundwater permit must be managed to meet Part 121 and facilities receiving these liquids are Part 121 designated facilities.

Sanitary and combined sewer systems expected to <u>not</u> possess a Part 31 NPDES or groundwater permit likely include:

- Systems that convey sanitary and combined sanitary and storm waters to a WWTP owned and operated by another party
- Systems authorized by local health departments, not WRD



So, how does a designated facility report?

Form and instructions are on the DEQ webpage at www.michigan.gov/deqwaste:

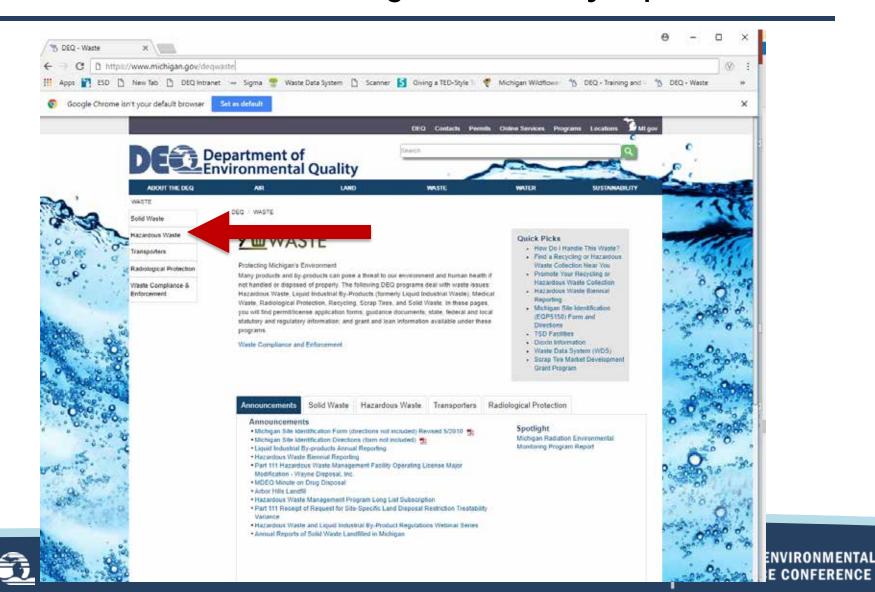
- Select "Hazardous Waste" from left tab
- Select "Hazardous Waste and Liquid Industrial By-products Management" box from center
- Select Part 121 Liquid Industrial By-Products (formerly Liquid Industrial Waste) Reporting

Forms should be submitted to:

DEQ-Part-121-Reporting@Michigan.gov

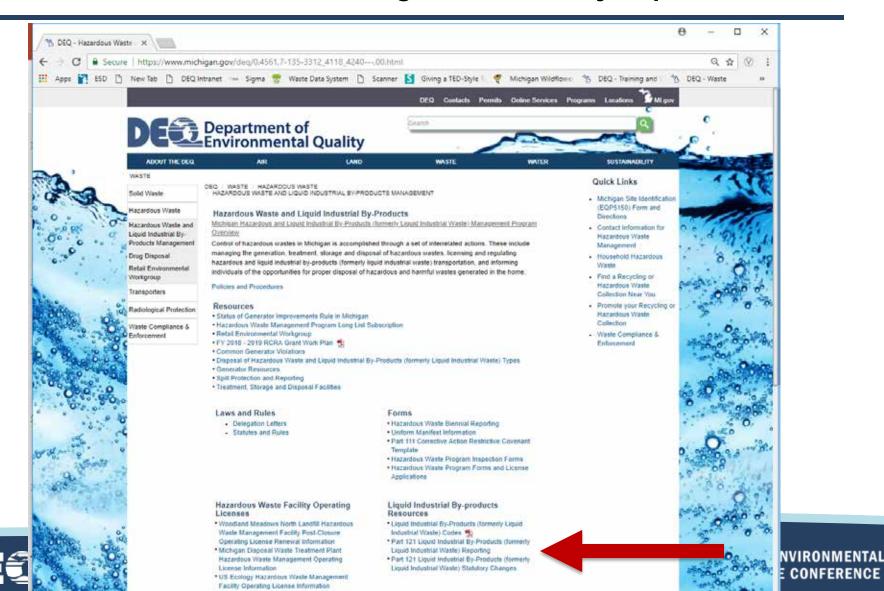


So, how does a designated facility report?



Reporting

So, how does a designated facility report?



Reporting

So, how does a designated facility report?

மீeq / Waste / Hazardous Waste

HAZARDOUS WASTE AND LIQUID INDUSTRIAL BY-PRODUCTS MANAGEMENT

Part 121 Liquid Industrial By-Products (formerly Liquid Industrial Waste) Reporting

Contact: Jeanette Noechel 586-494-5091

Agency: Environmental Quality

As of March 2016, as a result of a change in the law, facilities receiving liquid industrial by-products from off-site via public roadway must report their liquid industrial by-products activity to the DEQ. Liquid industrial by-product receiving facilities, also called "liquid industrial by-products designated facilities," must submit an annual report detailing their liquid industrial by-product activities occurring from January 1st to December 31st in the prior year by April 30th each year. Examples of materials that are typically subject to regulation as liquid industrial by-product include:

- · catch basin, sanitary sewer, or storm sewer clean-out waste
- food processing wastewaters
- used oil
- brine
- · animal and vegetable fats
- liquids exempted from hazardous waste regulation like fuels being recycled
- · universal waste liquids like pharmaceuticals and antifreeze

For the 2018 reporting year, designated facilities are to use the updated EQP1602 Form and EQP1602 Form Instructions. After opening the Form using the link in the previous sentence, select "File," then "Save As," and save the file on your computer for editing.

To assist those required to report, the DEQ is hosting a Liquid Industrial By-products Designated Facility Reporting Webinar on March 6, 2018 at 10:00. Register to attend at www.michigan.gov/deqevents. Once the reporting form is completed, it can be e-mailed to DEQ-Part-121-Reporting@michigan.gov or printed and mailed to:



The new form is an Adobe Acrobat document. If you do have Adobe Acroba Reader, you can download it for free https://acrobat.adobreader.html.

now" for Acro Reader DC.

 On the next webpage, at the left side, unch the option to "Install the Acrobat Read Chrome

MICHIGAN ENVIRONMENTAL COMPLIANCE CONFERENCE



MDEQ. WMRPD

Data Management and Tracking Unit



Michigan Department of Environmental Quality Waste Management and Radiological Protection Division

Liquid industrial by-Product (LIB) 2017 Annual Report Form

		Liqui	a maustrial by-Product	(LIB) 20	II All	iluai Ne	portre	71111
Facility Name					I,, certify that this report is complete, true and accurate to the best of my			
Facility Address					knowledge and that the report fully and accurately describes the liquid industrial by-product managed at this site from January 1, 2017 through December 31, 2017.			
Facility Contact					Initials			
Facility Phone					Date			
Site ID#					e-Mail Address			
Waste Types-Common	Quantity of LIB Received / Processed in 2017	Unit of Measure	Process Method - Common	Storage Quantity of LIB (Beginning of Year)	Unit of Measure	Storage Quantity of LIB (End of Year)	Unit of Measure	Comments
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Reporting Designated Facility

What if you handle liquid industrial by product generated on-site (not brought in from off-site)? Do you have to do an annual report for that by product?

Answer: No. The reporting requirement applies only to receipt of by product from off site. However, the site still needs to maintain records of by product treated on-site.





Liquid Industrial By-products Treatment, Storage, and Disposal

By product cannot be treated, stored or disposed of in a surface impoundment, unless

- The impoundment has a discharge or storage permit under part 31 (Water)
- In the case of leachate, is authorized by a permit issued under part 115 (Solid Waste)



Liquid Industrial By-products Treatment, Storage, and Disposal

Part 121 does not:

- prohibit a municipal wastewater treatment plant (WWTP) from accepting liquid industrial by-products from a person
- prohibit a person from engaging, employing or contracting with a WWTP

If the WWTP receives liquid industrial by-product via transport over public roadway and the transport is not specifically regulated via the Part 31 authorization (NPDES or groundwater permit) or a Part 31 rule, the liquid industrial by-product is subject to Part 121



Site Identification (ID)

Site ID is required for liquid industrial by-products transportation and designated facility activities

Site IDs are also required of self-transporters

Generators no longer need site IDs due to a March 2016 law change

Generators using e-Manifest System with Site IDs can search the e-Manifest system for e-Manifests, those without a Site ID cannot





Site Identification (ID)

Notification of Regulated

Use EQP 5150 Form – Notification of Regulated Waste Activity to obtain Site ID

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Liquid Industrial By-product Shipments Designated Facility

Designated facilities:

- Can only accept delivery of by-product if the facility is the destination indicated on the shipping document
- Must provide the generator or authorized representative confirmation of receipt of the liquid industrial by-product
- Must maintain records of characterization



Treatment, Storage, and Disposal Designated Facility

By-products cannot be stored for longer than 1 year UNLESS:

- It is stored for reclamation AND
- Not less than 75% of the cumulative amount, by weight or volume of each type of by-product stored is reclaimed or transferred to a different site for reclamation during that calendar year

Documentation is required to ensure storage beyond is authorized



Emergency Response Designated Facility

Designated facilities must have a plan to respond to and minimize hazards to human health and the environment from unplanned sudden and non-sudden releases





Recordkeeping Designated Facility

Owner/operator of a designated facility shall:

- Retain all required records for 3 years
- Make records readily available for review and inspection
- Electronic recordkeeping is acceptable but must be readable, have all the required information, and be accessible



Training Designated Facility

Designated facilities must document that employees who manage by-products are trained in proper handling and emergency response as appropriate for their job duties



Collecting Diverted Waste

Designated Facility

Part 115, Section 11521b has additional requirements that apply to waste diverted to environmental preferred management options like:

- access must be limited to a time when a responsible individual is on duty
- if stored overnight, the area must be secure and have containment to prevent the release of diverted wastes
- The materials handled must be documented (types, volume, and disposition) for at least 3 years
- The materials cannot be accumulated for more than 1 year



Collecting CESQG Waste

Designated Facility

Rule 205(4) has additional requirements for collecting CESQG liquids like:

- Container labeling and dating
- Maximum 180 day accumulation
- Accumulation cannot exceed 6,000 kg non-acute hazardous waste - if it does, the site requires a hazardous waste storage license!

For more information, view recorded webinar at www.michigan.gov/deqwaste under announcements



Liquid Industrial By-Products Resources

Example Shipping Document

Liquid Industrial By-product FAQ

Liquid Industrial By-product Generator Guidance



Questions



