

## **CASE NARRATIVE**

### **Monthly Data Gelman Sciences**

#### **Project: 1,4-Dioxane Remediation**

**Date: November 2021**

With the exceptions noted as flags or footnotes, standard analytical protocols were followed in the analysis of the samples and no problems were encountered or anomalies observed. In addition, all laboratory quality control samples were within established control limits, with any exceptions noted below. Each sample was analyzed to achieve the lowest possible reporting limit within the constraints of the method. In some cases, due to interference or analytes present at high concentrations, samples were diluted. For diluted samples, the reporting limits are adjusted relative to the dilution required.

Gelman Sciences Inc. attests to the validity of the laboratory data generated by Gelman Sciences Ann Arbor, Michigan Environmental Laboratory facilities reported herein. All analyses performed by Gelman Science's Environmental Laboratory facilities were done using established laboratory SOPs that incorporate QA/QC procedures described in the application methods. Gelman Science's Environmental group has reviewed the data for compliance with the laboratory QA/QC plan, and data have been found to be compliant with laboratory protocols unless otherwise noted below.

At the end of the month some of the 1,4-dioxane samples were sent to Ann Arbor Technical Services for analysis due to a reproducibility problem. The balance of the samples was analyzed for 1,4-dioxane at Gelman Science's Environmental Laboratory. All bromate samples were analyzed by Gelman Science's Environmental Laboratory. The test results in this report meet all NELAP requirements for parameters for which accreditation are required or available. Any exceptions to NELAP requirements are noted in this report. All exceptions are noted per laboratory standard operating procedure based on EPA Method 1624c. Pursuant to NELAP, this report may not be reproduced, except in full, without the written approval of the laboratory.

Calculations are performed before rounding to avoid round-off errors in calculated results. The odd even rule is used for rounding. Holding times were met for all samples analyzed. Proper preservation was observed on all samples unless otherwise detailed in the individual sections below.

## **RECEIPT/ STORAGE**

The samples were received on the days noted in the report for the Month; the samples arrived in good condition, properly preserved and on ice when necessary. Samples that require 1,4-dioxane analysis are collected in hydrochloric HCl acid-preserved vials to a pH of  $\leq 2$ , except for the Pall ozone treatment samples. These samples have chemicals that, when mixed with the HCl acid, cause interferences and trap damage. Every attempt is made to analyze these samples within 24 hours of receipt.

Samples that require Bromate analysis are collected and preserved in the laboratory with ethylene di-amine and refrigerated.

Samples that are delivered to the laboratory the same day as they are collected are likely not to have reached a fully chilled temperature. This is acceptable as long as there is evidence that chilling has begun. All samples are iced or refrigerated at 4°C ( $\pm 2^\circ\text{C}$ ) from the time of collection until sample preparation or analysis.

## **1,4-Dioxane (GC-MS)**

All ground water and treated water samples were analyzed for 1,4-Dioxane (GC-MS) in accordance with EPA 1624C, which has been modified to enhance detection limits. Samples that were diluted to bring them within the calibrated range of the instrument are noted with a "D" under the Qualifier Code section of the data report. Reporting limits were adjusted based on each dilution.

Reporting limit for undiluted samples is 1ppb (part per billion, micrograms per liter,  $\mu\text{g/L}$ ). All quality control parameters were within the acceptance limits for reported samples unless indicated.

## Bromate (Ion Chromatography)

All surface water and treated samples were analyzed for Bromate (Ion Chromatography) in accordance with EPA 300.1. Surrogates are added to all samples. All quality control parameters were within the acceptance limits with the balance of sample analyzed.

The reporting limit for treated samples is 5.0ppb and for surface samples is 2.0ppb.

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## Qualifiers

### 1,4-Dioxane Qualifier Codes:

| <u>Qualifier Code</u> | <u>Description</u>                                                                                                          |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| nd:                   | The compound was analyzed for, but not detected at or above the detection limit indicated.                                  |
| D:                    | Analyte value quantified from a dilution; reporting limit is raised to reflect dilution.                                    |
| E:                    | The compound result is greater than the upper quantitation limit in the associated calibration curve, reported as estimate. |
| B:                    | The sample vials contained air bubbles larger than 5mm, which may affect compound results.                                  |
| J:                    | The compound was positively identified; the associated numerical value is the approximate concentration.                    |
| M:                    | Matrix effects, sample required dilution.                                                                                   |
| R:                    | The reported value is unusable and rejected due to variance from quality control criteria.                                  |
| V:                    | The reported value is considered estimated due to variance from quality control criteria.                                   |
| H:                    | Sample was analyzed past 14-day hold time, but within 45 days.                                                              |
| O:                    | Samples analyzed in outside laboratory.                                                                                     |
| S:                    | Samples split with DEQ.                                                                                                     |

### Bromate Qualifier Codes:

| <u>Qualifier Code</u> | <u>Description</u>                                                                                       |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| nd:                   | The compound was analyzed but was not detected at or above the detection limit indicated.                |
| E:                    | The compound result is greater than the upper quantitation limit in the associated calibration curve.    |
| J:                    | The compound was positively identified; the associated numerical value is the approximate concentration. |
| R:                    | The reported value is unusable and rejected due to variance from quality control criteria.               |
| V:                    | The reported value is considered estimated due to variance from quality control criteria.                |
| H:                    | Sample was analyzed past 28-day hold time                                                                |

Analyst: Gage M. Trendel Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Report Checked by: Ray Woods

Date: 12/10/21

## Sample Analysis Report

642 South Wagner Road  
Ann Arbor, MI 48103-9019 US  
734.436.4025 phone

November, 2021

Analyst Initials: \_\_\_\_\_  
Date: \_\_\_\_\_

[illegible]



| Sample Name - Date/Time Sampled     | 1,4-Dioxane Results (ppb) | R.L. (ppb) | Bromate Results (ppb) | R.L. (ppb) | Bromide Results (ppb) | R.L. (ppb) | Comments | Qualifier(s) |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|----------|--------------|
| <b>D0</b>                           |                           |            |                       |            |                       |            |          |              |
| A2 Cleaning Supply-11-23-21-08:45-1 | 35                        | 1.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O            |
| MW-53d-11-18-21-15:20-1             | nd                        | 1.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O            |
| MW-53d-11-30-21-13:15-1             | nd                        | 1.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O            |
| MW-53i-11-18-21-13:55-1             | 31                        | 1.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O            |
| MW-53s-11-18-21-12:35-1             | nd                        | 1.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O            |
| <b>D2</b>                           |                           |            |                       |            |                       |            |          |              |
| 175 Jackson Plaza-11-24-21-14:07-1  | 900                       | 40.0       |                       |            |                       |            |          | O, D         |
| MW-113-11-15-21-10:16-1             | 130                       | 2.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O, D         |
| MW-118-11-24-21-12:50-1             | 56                        | 1.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O            |
| MW-120s-11-01-21-11:15-1            | nd                        | 1.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O            |
| MW-123s-11-10-21-10:46-1            | nd                        | 1.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O            |
| MW-130i-11-10-21-14:30-1            | 6                         | 1.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O            |
| MW-130s-11-10-21-13:20-1            | nd                        | 1.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O            |
| MW-133i-11-24-21-10:26-1            | 2                         | 1.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O            |
| MW-133s-11-24-21-09:11-1            | 2                         | 1.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O            |
| MW-BE-1d-11-15-21-11:35-1           | 350                       | 10.0       |                       |            |                       |            |          | O, D         |
| MW-BE-1s-11-15-21-12:44-1           | 550                       | 10.0       |                       |            |                       |            |          | O, D         |
| <b>E</b>                            |                           |            |                       |            |                       |            |          |              |
| MW-101-11-23-21-13:50-1             | 86                        | 1.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O            |
| MW-103d-11-22-21-14:21-1            | 3                         | 1.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O            |
| MW-103s-11-22-21-15:34-1            | 73                        | 1.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O            |
| MW-106s-11-29-21-10:02-1            | 250                       | 20.0       |                       |            |                       |            |          | O, D         |
| MW-108d-11-15-21-15:22-1            | 460                       | 10.0       |                       |            |                       |            |          | O, D         |
| MW-108s-11-15-21-14:14-1            | 240                       | 5.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O, D         |
| MW-112d-11-22-21-11:26-1            | 1                         | 1.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O            |



| Sample Name - Date/Time Sampled | 1,4-Dioxane Results (ppb) | R.L. (ppb) | Bromate Results (ppb) | R.L. (ppb) | Bromide Results (ppb) | R.L. (ppb) | Comments | Qualifier(s) |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|----------|--------------|
| MW-112i-11-22-21-12:36-1        | 9                         | 1.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O            |
| MW-112s-11-22-21-10:16-1        | 3                         | 1.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O            |
| MW-115-11-23-21-12:23-1         | 440                       | 10.0       |                       |            |                       |            |          | O, D         |
| MW-116-11-23-21-10:55-1         | 680                       | 10.0       |                       |            |                       |            |          | O, D         |
| MW-119-11-01-21-12:48-1         | 25                        | 1.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O            |
| MW-120d-11-01-21-09:45-1        | nd                        | 1.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O            |
| MW-123d-11-10-21-09:20-1        | nd                        | 1.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O            |
| MW-130d-11-10-21-12:08-1        | nd                        | 1.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O            |
| MW-133d-11-24-21-11:33-1        | 4                         | 1.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O            |
| MW-76i-11-19-21-09:30-1         | 86                        | 2.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O, D         |
| MW-76s-11-18-21-11:00-1         | 230                       | 10.0       |                       |            |                       |            |          | O, D         |
| MW-84s-11-18-21-17:15-1         | 440                       | 10.0       |                       |            |                       |            |          | O, D         |
| MW-85-11-01-21-14:07-1          | 410                       | 10.0       |                       |            |                       |            |          | O, D         |

## Surface Water

### Not Applicable

|                        |  |  |    |     |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------|--|--|----|-----|--|--|--|--|
| HC/HR-11-01-21-10:00-1 |  |  | nd | 2.0 |  |  |  |  |
| HC/HR-11-02-21-09:45-1 |  |  | nd | 2.0 |  |  |  |  |
| HC/HR-11-03-21-10:38-1 |  |  | nd | 2.0 |  |  |  |  |
| HC/HR-11-04-21-09:55-1 |  |  | nd | 2.0 |  |  |  |  |
| HC/HR-11-05-21-08:50-1 |  |  | nd | 2.0 |  |  |  |  |
| HC/HR-11-08-21-10:00-1 |  |  | nd | 2.0 |  |  |  |  |
| HC/HR-11-09-21-09:05-1 |  |  | nd | 2.0 |  |  |  |  |
| HC/HR-11-10-21-10:15-1 |  |  | nd | 2.0 |  |  |  |  |
| HC/HR-11-11-21-10:10-1 |  |  | nd | 2.0 |  |  |  |  |
| HC/HR-11-12-21-10:10-1 |  |  | nd | 2.0 |  |  |  |  |
| HC/HR-11-15-21-09:50-1 |  |  | nd | 2.0 |  |  |  |  |
| HC/HR-11-16-21-10:30-1 |  |  | nd | 2.0 |  |  |  |  |

| Sample Name - Date/Time Sampled | 1,4-Dioxane Results (ppb) | R.L. (ppb) | Bromate Results (ppb) | R.L. (ppb) | Bromide Results (ppb) | R.L. (ppb) | Comments | Qualifier(s) |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|----------|--------------|
| HC/HR-11-17-21-12:00-1          |                           |            | nd                    | 2.0        |                       |            |          |              |
| HC/HR-11-18-21-09:10-1          |                           |            | nd                    | 2.0        |                       |            |          |              |
| HC/HR-11-19-21-10:50-1          |                           |            | nd                    | 2.0        |                       |            |          |              |
| HC/HR-11-22-21-10:20-1          |                           |            | nd                    | 2.0        |                       |            |          |              |
| HC/HR-11-23-21-09:50-1          |                           |            | nd                    | 2.0        |                       |            |          |              |
| HC/HR-11-24-21-09:55-1          |                           |            | nd                    | 2.0        |                       |            |          |              |
| HC/HR-11-29-21-10:50-1          |                           |            | nd                    | 2.0        |                       |            |          |              |
| HC/HR-11-30-21-10:20-1          |                           |            | nd                    | 2.0        |                       |            |          |              |

## Treatment System

|                    |   |     |     |     |  |  |  |   |
|--------------------|---|-----|-----|-----|--|--|--|---|
| OUTFALL-11-01-21-2 |   |     | 13  | 5.0 |  |  |  |   |
| OUTFALL-11-01-21-1 | 7 | 1.0 |     |     |  |  |  | O |
| OUTFALL-11-02-21-2 |   |     | 7.2 | 5.0 |  |  |  |   |
| OUTFALL-11-02-21-1 | 7 | 1.0 |     |     |  |  |  | O |
| OUTFALL-11-03-21-2 |   |     | 6.6 | 5.0 |  |  |  |   |
| OUTFALL-11-03-21-1 | 8 | 1.0 |     |     |  |  |  | O |
| OUTFALL-11-04-21-2 |   |     | 8.2 | 5.0 |  |  |  |   |
| OUTFALL-11-04-21-1 | 7 | 1.0 |     |     |  |  |  | O |
| OUTFALL-11-07-21-2 |   |     | 10  | 5.0 |  |  |  |   |
| OUTFALL-11-07-21-1 | 7 | 1.0 |     |     |  |  |  | O |
| OUTFALL-11-08-21-2 |   |     | 9.6 | 5.0 |  |  |  |   |
| OUTFALL-11-08-21-1 | 6 | 1.0 |     |     |  |  |  | O |
| OUTFALL-11-09-21-2 |   |     | 9.0 | 5.0 |  |  |  |   |
| OUTFALL-11-09-21-1 | 6 | 1.0 |     |     |  |  |  | O |
| OUTFALL-11-10-21-2 |   |     | 7.8 | 5.0 |  |  |  |   |
| OUTFALL-11-10-21-1 | 6 | 1.0 |     |     |  |  |  | O |
| OUTFALL-11-11-21-2 |   |     | 9.2 | 5.0 |  |  |  |   |
| OUTFALL-11-11-21-1 | 7 | 1.0 |     |     |  |  |  | O |

| Sample Name - Date/Time Sampled | 1,4-Dioxane Results (ppb) | R.L. (ppb) | Bromate Results (ppb) | R.L. (ppb) | Bromide Results (ppb) | R.L. (ppb) | Comments | Qualifier(s) |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|----------|--------------|
| OUTFALL-11-14-21-2              |                           |            | 9.2                   | 5.0        |                       |            |          |              |
| OUTFALL-11-14-21-1              | 6                         | 1.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O            |
| OUTFALL-11-15-21-2              |                           |            | 11                    | 5.0        |                       |            |          |              |
| OUTFALL-11-15-21-1              | 6                         | 1.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O            |
| OUTFALL-11-16-21-2              |                           |            | 8.7                   | 5.0        |                       |            |          |              |
| OUTFALL-11-16-21-1              | 6                         | 1.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O            |
| OUTFALL-11-17-21-2              |                           |            | 7.7                   | 5.0        |                       |            |          |              |
| OUTFALL-11-17-21-1              | 7                         | 1.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O            |
| OUTFALL-11-18-21-2              |                           |            | 9.3                   | 5.0        |                       |            |          |              |
| OUTFALL-11-18-21-1              | 7                         | 1.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O            |
| OUTFALL-11-21-21-2              |                           |            | 6.5                   | 5.0        |                       |            |          |              |
| OUTFALL-11-21-21-1              | 7                         | 1.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O            |
| OUTFALL-11-22-21-2              |                           |            | 8.0                   | 5.0        |                       |            |          |              |
| OUTFALL-11-22-21-1              | 6                         | 1.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O            |
| OUTFALL-11-23-21-2              |                           |            | 7.0                   | 5.0        |                       |            |          |              |
| OUTFALL-11-23-21-1              | 7                         | 1.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O            |
| OUTFALL-11-24-21-2              |                           |            | 7.8                   | 5.0        |                       |            |          |              |
| OUTFALL-11-24-21-1              | 6                         | 1.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O            |
| OUTFALL-11-25-21-               |                           |            | 7.7                   | 5.0        |                       |            |          |              |
| OUTFALL-11-25-21-1              | 7                         | 1.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O            |
| OUTFALL-11-28-21-               |                           |            | 7.6                   | 5.0        |                       |            |          |              |
| OUTFALL-11-28-21-1              | 6                         | 1.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O            |
| OUTFALL-11-29-21-2              |                           |            | 7.6                   | 5.0        |                       |            |          |              |
| OUTFALL-11-29-21-1              | 6                         | 1.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O            |
| OUTFALL-11-30-21-2              |                           |            | 8.2                   | 5.0        |                       |            |          |              |
| OUTFALL-11-30-21-1              | 6                         | 1.0        |                       |            |                       |            |          | O            |
| Red Pond-11-01-21-07:00-1       | 300                       | 40         |                       |            |                       |            |          | o,d          |



| Sample Name - Date/Time Sampled | 1,4-Dioxane Results (ppb) | R.L. (ppb) | Bromate Results (ppb) | R.L. (ppb) | Bromide Results (ppb) | R.L. (ppb) | Comments | Qualifier(s) |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|----------|--------------|
| Red Pond-11-02-21-07:10-1       | 330                       | 40.0       |                       |            |                       |            |          | O, D         |
| Red Pond-11-03-21-09:05-1       | 320                       | 40.0       |                       |            |                       |            |          | O, D         |
| Red Pond-11-04-21-07:05-1       | 330                       | 40.0       |                       |            |                       |            |          | O, D         |
| Red Pond-11-05-21-06:55-1       | 300                       | 40.0       |                       |            |                       |            |          | O, D         |
| Red Pond-11-08-21-07:20-1       | 330                       | 40.0       |                       |            |                       |            |          | O, D         |
| Red Pond-11-09-21-07:25-1       | 320                       | 40.0       |                       |            |                       |            |          | O, D         |
| Red Pond-11-10-21-06:55-1       | 320                       | 40.0       |                       |            |                       |            |          | O, D         |
| Red Pond-11-11-21-07:10-1       | 340                       | 40.0       |                       |            |                       |            |          | O, D         |
| Red Pond-11-12-21-07:30-1       | 340                       | 40.0       |                       |            |                       |            |          | O, D         |
| Red Pond-11-15-21-07:05-1       | 310                       | 40.0       |                       |            |                       |            |          | O, D         |
| Red Pond-11-16-21-07:05-1       | 330                       | 40.0       |                       |            |                       |            |          | O, D         |
| Red Pond-11-17-21-07:30-1       | 330                       | 40.0       |                       |            |                       |            |          | O, D         |
| Red Pond-11-18-21-06:55-1       | 320                       | 40.0       |                       |            |                       |            |          | O, D         |
| Red Pond-11-19-21-07:15-1       | 310                       | 40.0       |                       |            |                       |            |          | O, D         |
| Red Pond-11-22-21-07:30-1       | 290                       | 40.0       |                       |            |                       |            |          | O, D         |
| Red Pond-11-23-21-07:00-1       | 290                       | 40.0       |                       |            |                       |            |          | O, D         |
| Red Pond-11-24-21-07:20-1       | 340                       | 40.0       |                       |            |                       |            |          | O, D         |
| Red Pond-11-29-21-07:05-1       | 310                       | 40.0       |                       |            |                       |            |          | O, D         |
| Red Pond-11-30-21-07:35-1       | 300                       | 40.0       |                       |            |                       |            |          | O, D         |



## ORGANIC ANALYSIS

### 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS

#### USEPA 1624

ATS Project Number: G001-002.21  
ATS SDG: 1102211

Prepared By:  
Ann Arbor Technical Services, Inc.  
290 South Wagner Road  
Ann Arbor, MI 48103



## LABORATORY OPERATIONS

### CASE NARRATIVE

ATS Project Number: G001-002  
Report Date: 12/6/21  
SRP / SDG Number(s): 1102211  
Client PO Number: 4504963225

#### Case Narrative Summary

This case narrative applies to the following 12 samples that were received at Ann Arbor Technical Services, Inc. (ATS) on 11/02/21, and associated matrix-specific QA/QC:

| Sample      | Client Sample Identification | Sample Date | Reagent Run Assay Time | Analysis | Matrix |
|-------------|------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|----------|--------|
| Reagent     | 11/02/21                     |             |                        |          |        |
| Control 101 | 11/02/21                     | Urgent      | 1,4-Dioxane            | Water    |        |
| Control 102 | 11/02/21                     | Urgent      | 1,4-Dioxane            | Water    |        |
| REK-2A      | 11/02/21                     | Urgent      | 1,4-Dioxane            | Water    |        |
| REK-2B      | 11/02/21                     | Urgent      | 1,4-Dioxane            | Water    |        |
| SP-1        | 11/02/21                     | Urgent      | 1,4-Dioxane            | Water    |        |
| Control 103 | 11/02/21                     | Urgent      | 1,4-Dioxane            | Water    |        |
| Control 104 | 11/02/21                     | Urgent      | 1,4-Dioxane            | Water    |        |
| Red Pond    | 11/02/21                     | Urgent      | 1,4-Dioxane            | Water    |        |
| MW-119      | 11/02/21                     | Standard    | 1,4-Dioxane            | Water    |        |
| MW-121      | 11/02/21                     | Standard    | 1,4-Dioxane            | Water    |        |
| MW-125      | 11/02/21                     | Standard    | 1,4-Dioxane            | Water    |        |
| MW-126      | 11/02/21                     | Standard    | 1,4-Dioxane            | Water    |        |

Upon receipt samples were scheduled for the following analyses:

| Analysis                                | Number of Samples                                     |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| 1,4-Dioxane (USEPA 1624) - Urgent TAT   | 8 Samples + 1 Matrix Spike + 1 Matrix Spike Duplicate |
| 1,4-Dioxane (USEPA 1624) - Standard TAT | 4 Samples                                             |

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Consultants in Chemistry & Environmental Science  
290 South Wagner Road, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48103 Tel 734-995-0995 Fax 734-995-3731

#### Sample Receipt, Chain of Custody Records, and Holding Times

Samples were delivered directly to ATS by Pal Corporation staff. Samples were received with proper chain of custody records included. Sample condition and anomalies, if any, are either presented in the "Sample Receipt" section of this report or in the comments on individual data sheets. All samples were prepared and analyzed within 45 days with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Data Review and Approval

All data contained in this report have been generated in accordance with guidelines provided in the referenced standard test method, and are consistent with detailed procedures described in a written standard operating procedures (SOP) specific to the ATS Laboratory, as required by USEPA. All data are peer and management reviewed to ensure compliance with the above referenced SOP's and project specifications. In addition, all data conforms to the Laboratory's Quality Assurance / Quality Control Manual.

A single QA/QC batch is defined as no more than 20 samples excluding method blanks (MB, LRB), fortified blanks (FLB, LRL, LCR), matrix spikes (MS, SPK), and duplicates whether split or native (MSD, SPK DUP, DLP, LRL).

#### Data Deliverables

This data package constitutes a Level II package; other data report packages (Level I, Level IV DVP, IIPA R5 EDD) are available upon request. There were no hardcopy data summary sheets generated for this project.

#### Sample Analysis

1,4-Dioxane Analysis (GC/MS): Samples were analyzed by purge and trap GC/MS in accordance with USEPA method 1624 (Volatile Organic Compounds by Isotope Dilution Gas Chromatography - Mass Spectrometry). An initial calibration with at least five levels was used to quantify 1,4-Dioxane. Samples were reported to project specific reporting limits. Samples were reported as mg/L.

#### Anomalies Note:

- None

#### Analytical QA/QC Summary

#### Calibration Verification

Method calibration was verified through the analysis of a mid-level initial calibration verification (CV) standard at a frequency of every 12 hours. All verification standards met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Instrument Blanks

Low system background was demonstrated through the analysis of instrument blanks at a minimum of every 12 hours. All instrument blanks met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None



#### QA/QC Batch Summary

#### Internal Standards

Internal standards areas and retention times met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Laboratory Reagent Blanks

A laboratory reagent blank (LRB) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The LRB's met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Laboratory Fortified Blanks / Laboratory Control Samples

A laboratory fortified blank (LFB) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The LFB's met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Matrix Spikes and Spike Duplicates

A matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The MS/MSD's met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Matrix Replicates

A matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The replicates met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None



#### Sample Dilutions

Samples containing compounds at concentrations above the initial calibration curve were diluted and re-analyzed for these compounds. The following samples were diluted for 1,4-Dioxane:

- Red Pond 11/02/21

Mark DeLang

12/6/2021

Mark T. DeLang (Quality Assurance Coordinator)

Philip B. Simon

12/6/2021

Philip B. Simon (Laboratory Director)



## 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS

### Data Summary Sheet

|                            |               |                   |                     |
|----------------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| ATS Project Number         | G001-002.21   | Percent Moisture  | 100.0               |
| ATS SDG Number             | 1102211       | Preparation Date  | 11/02/2021          |
| Client Sample ID           | Control 101   | Analysis Date     | 11/02/2021 13:57:23 |
| Laboratory Sample ID       | 1102211-1     | Instrument        | 7200V               |
| Matrix                     | Water         | Subsample (mL)    | 5.0000              |
| Sample Date                | 11/02/2021 04 | Final Volume (mL) | 5.000               |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)  | USEPA 1624    | Dilution Factor   | 1                   |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1624    | Units             | mg/L                |
| QC Batch Number            | G00001102211  |                   |                     |

| Parameter   | Chemical Identifier | Result | MDL    | PQL | Qual |
|-------------|---------------------|--------|--------|-----|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 123-91-1            | 0.007  | 0.0010 |     |      |

Comments:  
All samples received on 11/02/21 received proper chain of custody records.  
Concentrations reported are in mg/L.  
Initial sample analysis by GC/MS (11/02/2021) used initial calibration standard.  
Sample analyzed on 11/02/21.



## 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS

### Data Summary Sheet

|                            |                 |                   |                     |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| ATS Project Number         | G001-002.21     | Percent Moisture  | 100.0               |
| ATS SDG Number             | 1102211         | Preparation Date  | 11/02/2021          |
| Client Sample ID           | MW-119          | Analysis Date     | 11/02/2021 13:58:32 |
| Laboratory Sample ID       | 1102211-8       | Instrument        | 7200V               |
| Matrix                     | Water           | Subsample (mL)    | 5.0000              |
| Sample Date                | 11/02/2021 0108 | Final Volume (mL) | 5.000               |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)  | USEPA 1624      | Dilution Factor   | 40                  |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1624      | Units             | mg/L                |
| QC Batch Number            | G00001102211    |                   |                     |

| Parameter   | Chemical Identifier | Result | MDL   | PQL | Qual |
|-------------|---------------------|--------|-------|-----|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 123-91-1            | 0.30   | 0.002 |     |      |

Comments:  
All samples received on 11/02/21 received proper chain of custody records.  
Concentrations reported are in mg/L.  
Initial sample analysis by GC/MS (11/02/2021) used initial calibration standard.  
Sample analyzed on 11/02/21.



## 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS

### Data Summary Sheet

|                            |                  |                   |                     |
|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| ATS Project Number         | G001-002.21      | Percent Moisture  | 100.0               |
| ATS SDG Number             | 1102211          | Preparation Date  | 11/02/2021          |
| Client Sample ID           | MW-119           | Analysis Date     | 11/02/2021 21:37:52 |
| Laboratory Sample ID       | 1102211-9        | Instrument        | 7200V               |
| Matrix                     | Water            | Subsample (mL)    | 5.0000              |
| Sample Date                | 11/02/2021 12:40 | Final Volume (mL) | 5.000               |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)  | USEPA 1624       | Dilution Factor   | 1                   |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1624       | Units             | mg/L                |
| QC Batch Number            | G00001102211     |                   |                     |

| Parameter   | Chemical Identifier | Result | MDL    | PQL | Qual |
|-------------|---------------------|--------|--------|-----|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 123-91-1            | 0.020  | 0.0010 |     |      |

Comments:  
All samples received on 11/02/21 received proper chain of custody records.  
Concentrations reported are in mg/L.  
Initial sample analysis by GC/MS (11/02/2021) used initial calibration standard.  
Sample analyzed on 11/02/21.

G001-002.21/CH\_1102211.dwg



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ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.  
QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY ACCURACY SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: G00901102211  
SOP: 1102211  
Project Number: G001-002.21  
Report Date: 12/5/2021

Laboratory Fortified Blank (LFB) / Laboratory Control Sample (LCS)

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Sample Concentration | Spike Added | Measured Concentration | Units | Recovery | LOD | UCL | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|----------|-----|-----|----------|
| LFB-11121     | 11/02/2021    | 12:54:14      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-85-1 | 0.010                | 2.000       | mg/L                   | mg/L  | 85.5     | 82  | 110 |          |

Comments:  
All values are within 15% of expected values.  
All values are within 15% of expected values.  
All values are within 15% of expected values.  
All values are within 15% of expected values.



ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.  
QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY ACCURACY SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: G00901102211  
SOP: 1102211  
Project Number: G001-002.21  
Report Date: 12/5/2021

Matrix Spike (MS)

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Sample Concentration | Spike Added | Measured Concentration | Units | Recovery | LOD | UCL | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|----------|-----|-----|----------|
| 11022114-MS   | 11/02/2021    | 12:54:14      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-85-1 | 0.010                | 2.000       | mg/L                   | mg/L  | 85.5     | 82  | 110 |          |

Comments:  
All values are within 15% of expected values.  
All values are within 15% of expected values.  
All values are within 15% of expected values.  
All values are within 15% of expected values.



ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.  
QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY ACCURACY SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: G00901102211  
SOP: 1102211  
Project Number: G001-002.21  
Report Date: 12/5/2021

Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD)

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Sample Concentration | Spike Added | Measured Concentration | Units | Recovery | LOD | UCL | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|----------|-----|-----|----------|
| 11022114-MSD  | 11/02/2021    | 12:54:14      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-85-1 | 0.010                | 2.000       | mg/L                   | mg/L  | 85.5     | 82  | 110 |          |

Comments:  
All values are within 15% of expected values.  
All values are within 15% of expected values.  
All values are within 15% of expected values.  
All values are within 15% of expected values.



ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.  
QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY PRECISION SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: G00901102211  
SOP: 1102211  
Project Number: G001-002.21  
Report Date: 12/5/2021

Matrix Spike (MS) / Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD)

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Peak | Area | Units | Recovery | LOD | UCL | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|------|------|-------|----------|-----|-----|----------|
| 11022114-MS   | 11/02/2021    | 20:10:25      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-85-1 | 0.03 |      | mg/L  | Yst      |     |     |          |
| 11022114-MSD  | 11/02/2021    | 20:54:58      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-85-1 | 0.00 | 2.00 | mg/L  | Yst      | 1.3 | 23  |          |

Comments:  
All values are within 15% of expected values.  
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All values are within 15% of expected values.

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ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.  
QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY BLANK SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: G00901102211  
SOP: 1102211  
Project Number: G001-002.21  
Report Date: 12/5/2021

Laboratory Reagent Blank (LRB) / Method Blank (MB)

| Laboratory Reagent Blank (LRB) / Method Blank (MB) |               |               |               |          |        |       |        |                        |                           |          |  |
|----------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|--------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------|--|
| Lab Sample ID                                      | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Result | Units | Peak # | Method Detection Limit | Reporting Detection Limit | Comments |  |
| LRB-11121                                          | 11/02/2021    | 13:10:08      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-85-1 |        | mg/L  | None   | 0.05 mg/L              |                           |          |  |

Comments:  
All values are within 15% of expected values.  
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All values are within 15% of expected values.

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# ORGANIC ANALYSIS

## 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS

### USEPA 1624

ATS Project Number: G001-002.21  
ATS SDG: 1103211

Prepared By:  
Ann Arbor Technical Services, Inc.  
290 South Wagner Road  
Ann Arbor, MI 48103



# LABORATORY OPERATIONS

## CASE NARRATIVE

ATS Project Number: G001-002  
Report Date: 12/6/21  
SRP / SDG Number(s): 1103211  
Client PO Number: 4504963225

### Case Narrative Summary

This case narrative applies to the following 11 samples that were received at Ann Arbor Technical Services, Inc. (ATS) on 11/03/21, and associated matrix-specific QA/QC:

| Sample            | Client Sample Identification | Sample Date | Prepared Turn Around Time | Analysis    | Matrix |
|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|--------|
| Received 11/03/21 |                              |             |                           |             |        |
| Outfall 001       | 110321                       | 11/03/21    | 10:00am                   | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| Control Eff.      | 110321                       | 11/03/21    | 10:00am                   | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| USEPA-2A          | 110321                       | 11/03/21    | 10:00am                   | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| USEPA-2A          | 110321                       | 11/03/21    | 10:00am                   | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| RP-1              | 110321                       | 11/03/21    | 10:00am                   | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| Outfall 002       | 110321                       | 11/03/21    | 10:00am                   | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| Outfall 003       | 110321                       | 11/03/21    | 10:00am                   | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| Red Pond          | 110321                       | 11/03/21    | 10:00am                   | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| TH-21-01 (N-409)  | 110321                       | 11/03/21    | 10:00am                   | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| TH-21-01 (N-577)  | 110321                       | 11/03/21    | 10:00am                   | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| TH-21-01 (N-577)  | 110321                       | 11/03/21    | 10:00am                   | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |

Upon receipt samples were analyzed for the following analytes:

Analysis: 1,4-Dioxane (USEPA 1624) - Urgan TAT  
Number of Samples: 11 Samples + 1 Matrix Spike + 1 Matrix Spike Duplicate

G001-002.21.CH\_1103211.dwg

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### Sample Receipt, Chain of Custody Records, and Holdline Times

Samples were delivered directly to ATS by Poll Corporation staff. Samples were received with proper chain of custody records included. Sample condition and amounts, if any, are either presented in the "Sample Receipt" section of this report or in the comments on individual data sheets. All samples were prepared and analyzed within 45 days with the following exceptions:

- None

### Data Review and Approval

All data contained in this report have been generated in accordance with guidelines provided in the referenced standard test method, and are consistent with detailed procedures described in a written standard operating procedure (SOP) specific to the ATS Laboratory, as required by USEPA. All data are peer and management reviewed to ensure compliance with the above referenced SOP's and project specifications. In addition, all data conform to the Laboratory's Quality Assurance / Quality Control Manual.

A single QA/QC batch is defined as no more than 20 samples excluding method blanks (MB, LRB), fortified blanks (BS, LRB, LCB), matrix spikes (MS, SPK), and duplicates whether spiked or not (MSD, SPK DUP, DUB, LCB).

### Data Deliverables

This data package constitutes a Level II package; other data report packages (Level I, Level IV DWP, IPA, R5 F20) are available upon request. There were no hardcopy data summary sheets generated for this project.

### Sample Analysis

1,4-Dioxane Analysis (GC/MS): Samples were analyzed by purge and trap GC/MS in accordance with USEPA method 1624 (Volatile Organic Compounds by Isotope Dilution Gas Chromatography - Mass Spectrometry). An initial calibration with at least five levels was used to quantify 1,4-Dioxane. Samples were reported to project specific reporting limits. Sample were reported as  $\mu\text{g/L}$ .

### Anomalies Note:

- None

### Analytical QA/QC Summary

#### Calibration Verification

Method calibration was verified through the analysis of a mid-level initial calibration verification (CV) standard at a frequency of every 12 hours. All verification standards met the acceptance criteria with the following exception:

- None

#### Instrument Blanks

Low system background was demonstrated through the analysis of instrument blanks at a minimum of every 12 hours. All instrument blanks met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

G001-002.21.CH\_1103211.dwg



### QA/QC Batch Summary

#### Internal Standards

Internal standards areas and retention times met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Laboratory Reagent Blanks

A laboratory reagent blank (LRB) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The LRB's met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Laboratory Fortified Blanks / Laboratory Control Samples

A laboratory fortified blank (LFB) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The LFB's met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Matrix Spikes and Spike Duplicates

A matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The MSD's met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Matrix Replicates

A matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The replicates met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

G001-002.21.CH\_1103211.dwg



### Sample Dilutions

Samples containing compounds at concentrations above the initial calibration curve were diluted and reanalyzed for these compounds. The following samples were diluted for 1,4-Dioxane:

- Red Pond 11/03/21

Mark T. DeLong

/ December 6, 2021

Mark T. DeLong (Quality Assurance Coordinator)

Philip B. Simon

/ December 6, 2021

Philip B. Simon (Laboratory Director)



### 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS

#### Data Summary Sheet

|                            |             |                   |                   |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| ATS Project Number         | G001-002.21 | Percent Moisture  | 100.0             |
| ATS SDG Number             | 110321      | Preparation Date  | 11/03/21          |
| Client Sample ID           | Outfall 001 | Analysis Date     | 11/03/21 10:45:42 |
| Laboratory Sample ID       | 110321-1    | Instrument        | 2100V             |
| Matrix                     | Water       | Subsample (mL)    | 5.000             |
| Sample Date                | 11/03/21    | Final Volume (mL) | 5.000             |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)  | USEPA 1624  | Dilution Factor   | 1                 |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1624  | Units             | mg/L              |
| QC Batch Number            | G001-002.21 |                   |                   |

| Parameter   | Chemical Identifier | Result | MCL    | PCL | Goal |
|-------------|---------------------|--------|--------|-----|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 129-91-1            | 0.007  | 0.0010 |     |      |

**COMMENTS:**  
All samples analyzed by GC/MS method using EPA method 1624. Calibration performed on 11/03/21. Instrument used: 2100V. Subsample (mL): 5.000. Final Volume (mL): 5.000. Dilution Factor: 1. Units: mg/L. Preparation Method (USEPA): USEPA 1624. QC Batch Number: G001-002.21.



### 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS

#### Data Summary Sheet

|                            |             |                   |                   |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| ATS Project Number         | G001-002.21 | Percent Moisture  | 100.0             |
| ATS SDG Number             | 110321      | Preparation Date  | 11/03/21          |
| Client Sample ID           | Red Pond    | Analysis Date     | 11/03/21 22:10:53 |
| Laboratory Sample ID       | 110321-1    | Instrument        | 2100V             |
| Matrix                     | Water       | Subsample (mL)    | 5.000             |
| Sample Date                | 11/03/21    | Final Volume (mL) | 5.000             |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)  | USEPA 1624  | Dilution Factor   | 1                 |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1624  | Units             | mg/L              |
| QC Batch Number            | G001-002.21 |                   |                   |

| Parameter   | Chemical Identifier | Result | MCL   | PCL | Goal |
|-------------|---------------------|--------|-------|-----|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 129-91-1            | 0.02   | 0.040 |     |      |

**COMMENTS:**  
All samples analyzed by GC/MS method using EPA method 1624. Calibration performed on 11/03/21. Instrument used: 2100V. Subsample (mL): 5.000. Final Volume (mL): 5.000. Dilution Factor: 1. Units: mg/L. Preparation Method (USEPA): USEPA 1624. QC Batch Number: G001-002.21.

G001-002.21.CH\_1103211.dwg



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ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY BLANK SUMMARY

| Method     | QC Batch Number | QC Batch Date | QC Batch Time | QC Batch Location | QC Batch Operator | QC Batch Reviewer | QC Batch Status |
|------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| USEPA 1624 | G001-002.21     | 11/03/21      | 10:45:42      | Outfall 001       | Mark T. DeLong    | Philip B. Simon   | Complete        |
| USEPA 1624 | G001-002.21     | 11/03/21      | 22:10:53      | Red Pond          | Mark T. DeLong    | Philip B. Simon   | Complete        |

Comments: All samples analyzed by GC/MS method using EPA method 1624. Calibration performed on 11/03/21. Instrument used: 2100V. Subsample (mL): 5.000. Final Volume (mL): 5.000. Dilution Factor: 1. Units: mg/L. Preparation Method (USEPA): USEPA 1624. QC Batch Number: G001-002.21.



Method: USEPA 1631  
DOE Batch Number: G001-002.21  
Project Number: G001-002.21  
Report Date: 12/02/21  
Laboratory Fortified Blank (LFB) / Laboratory Control Sample (LCS)  
Lab Sample ID: 110421-01  
Sample Date: 12/02/21  
Sample Name: 1,4-Dioxane  
Sample Type: Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD)  
Sample Volume: 100 mL  
Sample Concentration: 1.00 mg/L  
Sample Recovery: 100.00%  
Sample Precision: 100.00%  
Sample Accuracy: 100.00%



# ORGANIC ANALYSIS 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS USEPA 1624

ATS Project Number: G001-002.21  
ATS SDG: 1104211

Prepared By:  
Ann Arbor Technical Services, Inc.  
290 South Wagner Road  
Ann Arbor, MI 48103



Method: USEPA 1631  
DOE Batch Number: G001-002.21  
Project Number: G001-002.21  
Report Date: 12/02/21  
Laboratory Fortified Blank (LFB) / Laboratory Control Sample (LCS)  
Lab Sample ID: 110421-01  
Sample Date: 12/02/21  
Sample Name: 1,4-Dioxane  
Sample Type: Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD)  
Sample Volume: 100 mL  
Sample Concentration: 1.00 mg/L  
Sample Recovery: 100.00%  
Sample Precision: 100.00%  
Sample Accuracy: 100.00%



## LABORATORY OPERATIONS CASE NARRATIVE

ATS Project Number: G001-002  
Report Date: 12/02/21  
SRF / SDG Number(s): 1104211  
Client PO Number: 4504963225

### Case Narrative Summary

This case narrative applies to the following 11 samples that were received at Ann Arbor Technical Services, Inc. (ATS) on 11/04/21, and associated matrix-specific QA/QC:

| Client Sample Identification | Sample Date | Requested Turn Around Time | Analysis    | Matrix |
|------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|--------|
| Blank_110421                 | 11/02/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| Control_110421               | 11/02/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| Control_110421               | 11/02/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| Control_110421               | 11/02/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| Control_110421               | 11/02/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| Control_110421               | 11/02/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| Control_110421               | 11/02/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| Control_110421               | 11/02/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| Control_110421               | 11/02/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| Control_110421               | 11/02/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |

Open receipt samples were scheduled for the following analysis:

| Analysis                              | Number of Samples                                      |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 1,4-Dioxane (USEPA 1624) - Urgent TAT | 11 Samples + 1 Matrix Spike + 1 Matrix Spike Duplicate |

G001-002.21-CN\_110421-01

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Method: USEPA 1631  
DOE Batch Number: G001-002.21  
Project Number: G001-002.21  
Report Date: 12/02/21  
Laboratory Fortified Blank (LFB) / Laboratory Control Sample (LCS)  
Lab Sample ID: 110421-01  
Sample Date: 12/02/21  
Sample Name: 1,4-Dioxane  
Sample Type: Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD)  
Sample Volume: 100 mL  
Sample Concentration: 1.00 mg/L  
Sample Recovery: 100.00%  
Sample Precision: 100.00%  
Sample Accuracy: 100.00%

### Sample Receipt, Chain of Custody Receipts, and Holding Times

Samples were delivered directly to ATS by P&H Corporation staff. Samples were received with proper chain of custody receipts included. Sample conditions and anomalies, if any, are either presented in the "Sample Receipt" section of this report or in the comments on individual data sheets. All samples were prepared and analyzed within 45 days with the following exceptions:

- None

### Data Review and Approval

All data contained in this report have been generated in accordance with guidelines provided in the referenced standard test method, and are consistent with detailed procedures described in a written standard operating procedure (SOP) specific to the ATS Laboratory, as required by USEPA. All data are peer and management reviewed to ensure compliance with the above referenced SOP and project specifications. In addition, all data conform to the laboratory's Quality Assurance / Quality Control Manual.

A single QA/QC batch is defined as no more than 20 samples excluding method blanks (MB), fortified blanks (FB, LFB, LCS), matrix spikes (MS, SPC), and duplicates whether spiked or native (MSD, SPC DUP, DUP, LR).

### Data Deliverables

This data package constitutes a Level II package; other data report packages (Level I, Level IV DVP, EPA RS EDD) are available upon request. There were no laboratory data summary sheets generated for this project.

### Sample Analysis

1,4-Dioxane Analysis (GC/MS): Samples were analyzed by purge and trap GC/MS in accordance with USEPA method 1631 (Volatile Organic Compounds by purge and trap Gas Chromatography - Mass Spectrometry). An initial calibration with at least five levels was used to quantitate 1,4-Dioxane. Samples were reported to project specific reporting limits. Samples were reported as mg/L.

### Analysis Method

- None

### Analytical QA/QC Summary

#### Calibration Verification

Method calibration was verified through the analysis of a mid-level initial calibration verification (CV) standard at a frequency of every 12 hours. All verification standards met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Instrument Blanks

Low system background was demonstrated through the analysis of instrument blanks at a minimum of every 12 hours. All instrument blanks met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

G001-002.21-CN\_110421-01



Method: USEPA 1631  
DOE Batch Number: G001-002.21  
Project Number: G001-002.21  
Report Date: 12/02/21  
Laboratory Fortified Blank (LFB) / Laboratory Control Sample (LCS)  
Lab Sample ID: 110421-01  
Sample Date: 12/02/21  
Sample Name: 1,4-Dioxane  
Sample Type: Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD)  
Sample Volume: 100 mL  
Sample Concentration: 1.00 mg/L  
Sample Recovery: 100.00%  
Sample Precision: 100.00%  
Sample Accuracy: 100.00%

### QA/QC Batch Summary

#### Internal Standards

Internal standards added and retention times met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Laboratory Reagent Blanks

A laboratory reagent blank (LRB) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The LRB's met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Laboratory Fortified Blanks / Laboratory Control Samples

A laboratory fortified blank (LFB) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The LFB's met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Matrix Spikes and Spike Duplicates

A matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The MSD's met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Matrix Replicates

A matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The replicates met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

G001-002.21-CN\_110421-01







# ORGANIC ANALYSIS 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS USEPA 1624

ATS Project Number: G001-002.21  
ATS SDG: 1105211

Prepared By:  
Ann Arbor Technical Services, Inc.  
290 South Wagner Road  
Ann Arbor, MI 48103



## LABORATORY OPERATIONS CASE NARRATIVE

ATS Project Number: G001-002  
Report Date: 12/6/21  
SRF / SDG Number(s): 1105211 / 1105122  
Client PO Number: 4504963225

### Case Narrative Summary

This case narrative applies to the following 11 samples that were received at Ann Arbor Technical Services, Inc. (ATS) on 11/05/21, and associated matrix-specific QA/QC:

| Sample              | Client Sample Identification | Sample Date | Requested Turn Around Time | Analysis | Matrix |
|---------------------|------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------|--------|
| Received 11/05/21   |                              |             |                            |          |        |
| Outfall 011         | 11/05/21                     | Urgent      | 1,4-Dioxane                | Water    |        |
| Cash 116            | 11/05/21                     | Urgent      | 1,4-Dioxane                | Water    |        |
| 116-01A             | 11/05/21                     | Urgent      | 1,4-Dioxane                | Water    |        |
| 116-02A             | 11/05/21                     | Urgent      | 1,4-Dioxane                | Water    |        |
| 116-03              | 11/05/21                     | Urgent      | 1,4-Dioxane                | Water    |        |
| Outfall 016         | 11/05/21                     | Urgent      | 1,4-Dioxane                | Water    |        |
| Outfall 017         | 11/05/21                     | Urgent      | 1,4-Dioxane                | Water    |        |
| Red Pond            | 11/05/21                     | Urgent      | 1,4-Dioxane                | Water    |        |
| 111-21-01 (10-49)   | 11/05/21                     | Urgent      | 1,4-Dioxane                | Water    |        |
| 111-21-02 (112-112) | 11/05/21                     | Urgent      | 1,4-Dioxane                | Water    |        |
| 111-21-03 (145-147) | 11/05/21                     | Urgent      | 1,4-Dioxane                | Water    |        |

Upon receipt samples were scheduled for the following analyses:

| Analysis                              | Number of Samples                                      |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 1,4-Dioxane (USEPA 1624) - Urgent TAT | 11 Samples + 1 Matrix Spike + 1 Matrix Spike Duplicate |

G001-002.21-CH\_1105211-01

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### Sample Receipt, Chain of Custody Records, and Holding Times

Samples were delivered directly to ATS by Full Corporation staff. Samples were received with proper chain of custody records included. Sample condition and associated, if any, are either presented in the "Sample Receipt" section of this report or in the comments on individual data sheets. All samples were prepared and analyzed within 45 days with the following exceptions:

- None

### Data Review and Approval

All data contained in this report have been generated in accordance with guidelines provided in the referenced standard test method, and are consistent with detailed procedures described in a written standard operating procedure (SOP) specific to the ATS Laboratory, as required by USEPA. All data are peer and management reviewed to ensure compliance with the above referenced SOP's and project specifications. In addition, all data conform to the laboratory's Quality Assurance / Quality Control Manual.

A single QA/QC batch is defined as no more than 20 samples excluding method blanks (MB), fortified blanks (FB, LFB, JCS), matrix spikes (MS, SPK), and duplicates whether spiked or native (MSD, SPK DUP, DUP, LK).

### Data Deliverables

This data package constitutes a Level II package; other data report packages (Level I, Level IV DVP, IPA RS EDD) are available upon request. There were no laboratory data summary sheets generated for this project.

### Sample Analysis

1,4-Dioxane Analysis (GC/MS): Samples were analyzed by purge and trap GC/MS in accordance with USEPA method 8261 (Volatile Organic Compounds by Insulated Headspace Gas Chromatography - Mass Spectrometry). An initial calibration with at least five levels was used to quantify 1,4-Dioxane. Samples were reported to project specific reporting limits. Samples were reported as mg/L.

### Summary Notes

- None

### Analytical QA/QC Summary

#### Calibration Verification

Method calibration was verified through the analysis of a mid-level initial calibration verification (CV) standard at a frequency of every 12 hours. All verification standards met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Instrument Blanks

Low system background was demonstrated through the analysis of instrument blanks at a minimum of every 12 hours. All instrument blanks met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

G001-002.21-CH\_1105211-01



### QA/QC Batch Summary

#### Internal Standards

Internal standards areas and retention times met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Laboratory Reagent Blanks

A laboratory reagent blank (LRB) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The LRB's met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Laboratory Fortified Blanks / Laboratory Control Samples

A laboratory fortified blank (LFB) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The LFB's met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Matrix Spikes and Spike Duplicates

A matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The MSD/MSD's met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Matrix Replicates

A matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The replicates met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

### Sample Dilutions

Samples containing compounds at concentrations above the initial calibration curve were diluted and analyzed for those compounds. The following samples were diluted for 1,4-Dioxane:

- Red Pond 11/05/21

Mark T. DeLong

/ December 6, 2021

Philip B. Simon

/ December 6, 2021

G001-002.21-CH\_1105211-01



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## 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS Data Summary Sheet

|                            |                 |                   |                   |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| ATS Project Number         | G001-002.21     | Parent Mixture    | 100.0             |
| ATS SDG Number             | 1105211         | Preparation Date  | 11/05/21          |
| Client Sample ID           | Red Pond        | Analysis Date     | 11/05/21 17:28:58 |
| Laboratory Sample ID       | 1105211-6       | Instrument        | 2100V             |
| Matrix                     | Water           | Blank Sample (mL) | 0.0000            |
| Sample Date                | 11/05/2021 8:55 | Final Volume (mL) | 0.000             |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)  | USEPA 1624      | Dilution Factor   | 40                |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1621      | Units             | mg/L              |
| QC Batch Number            | G00001105211    |                   |                   |

| Parameter   | Chemical Identifier | Result | MDL   | PQL | Qual |
|-------------|---------------------|--------|-------|-----|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 123-91-1            | 0.087  | 0.040 |     | M    |

Comments:  
1. All samples were analyzed by EPA method 8261 using an internal standard.  
2. All samples were analyzed by EPA method 8261 using an internal standard.  
3. All samples were analyzed by EPA method 8261 using an internal standard.  
4. All samples were analyzed by EPA method 8261 using an internal standard.

ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY BLANK SUMMARY

| QA/QC | Sample ID | Sample Name | Sample Date | Sample Time | Sample Location | Sample Matrix | Sample Volume | Sample Concentration | Sample Units | Sample Comments |
|-------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| QA/QC | 1105211   | Red Pond    | 11/05/21    | 17:28:58    | 1,4-Dioxane     | Water         | 0.0000        | 0.000                | mg/L         |                 |

Comments:  
1. All samples were analyzed by EPA method 8261 using an internal standard.  
2. All samples were analyzed by EPA method 8261 using an internal standard.  
3. All samples were analyzed by EPA method 8261 using an internal standard.  
4. All samples were analyzed by EPA method 8261 using an internal standard.





ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY

|                     |              |
|---------------------|--------------|
| Method:             | USEPA 1624   |
| QA/QC Batch Number: | QCORG1106211 |
| SDQ:                | 1106211      |
| Project Number:     | 0001-002.21  |
| Report Date:        | 12/5/2021    |

| Laboratory Fortified Blank (LFB) / Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) |               |               |               |          |                      |             |                        |       |       |                  |     |     |          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|-------|------------------|-----|-----|----------|
| Lab Sample ID                                                      | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Sample Concentration | Spike Added | Measured Concentration | Units | Batch | Percent Recovery | LCL | UCL | Comments |
| LFB-111A-01                                                        | 11/08/2021    | 11:25:46      | 3,4-Cresox    | 924-61-1 | 0.110                | 0.0068 mg/L | 85.4                   |       |       | 85               | 118 |     |          |

**Comments:**  
All methods whereas LIS EPA method unless otherwise noted.  
Calculations performed prior to mailing.  
Protein kinase reporting (mg NCA) based upon listed calibration scenario.  
M = value derived reporting (mg) based upon sample status.

0001-9166/01/0001-0000\$10.00/0



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**ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.**

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY ACCURACY SUMMARY

|                  |              |
|------------------|--------------|
| Method           | US EPA 1624  |
| QAC Batch Number | QCORG1108211 |
| SOG              | 1108211      |
| Project Number   | G001-002.21  |
| Report Date      | 12/5/2021    |

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Code | Analysis Time | Chemical Name                  | CAS       | Sample Concentration | Spike Added | Measured Concentration | Units | Recovery | LOD  | LOQ | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|----------|------|-----|----------|
| 20230101-001  | 20230101-001  | 20230101      | 2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic acid | 1575-85-1 | 0.15                 | 0.15        | 0.15                   | mg/L  | 100%     | 0.05 | 0.1 |          |

**Comments:**  
All sections without LG P+H method cross chromes noted.  
Centrioles performed per R. H. V. G.  
Fungal spores staining (red) (HCL) based on low saltwater standard  
M + intense eosin staining in blood and serum tubes.

[illegible]

ATP Project Number:  
ATP EOG Number:  
Client Sample ID:  
Laboratory Sample ID:  
Matrix:  
Sample Date:  
Analytical Method (USEPA):  
Preparation Method (USEPA):  
QC Batch Number:

| Chemical Identifier | Reagent | MW     |
|---------------------|---------|--------|
| 12345-1             | 0.007   | 0.0075 |

|                    |     |
|--------------------|-----|
| INCUB              |     |
| 1166A7C71          |     |
| 1166A7C71 14.44.35 |     |
| 27102V             |     |
| 1.0000             |     |
| 0.000              |     |
| 1                  |     |
| Wtd                |     |
| mgA                |     |
| POL                | QW1 |

ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY ACCURACY SUMMARY

|                     |              |
|---------------------|--------------|
| Method:             | USEPA 1624   |
| QA/QC Batch Number: | QCORG1108211 |
| SDG:                | 1108211      |
| Project Number:     | 0301-002.21  |
| Report Date:        | 12/5/2021    |

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Code | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS | Sample Concentration | Spike Added | Measured Concentration | Units | Base | Percent Recovery | UCL | LCL | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|------|------------------|-----|-----|----------|
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|------|------------------|-----|-----|----------|

**Comments:**  
All methods reference US EPA methods, none of them cited.  
CALCULATED (performed prior to testing).  
Protein species (reporting 5 mg NGL) based upon basal calibrator standard  
M. *Adipose tissue* (reporting 5 mg) based upon serum standard.

Calculated as  $\frac{\text{number of correct responses}}{\text{number of items}} \times 100$ .

ATB IDO Number \_\_\_\_\_  
 Client Sample ID \_\_\_\_\_  
 Laboratory Sample ID \_\_\_\_\_  
 Matrix \_\_\_\_\_  
 Sample Date \_\_\_\_\_  
 Analytical Method (USEPA) \_\_\_\_\_  
 Preparation Method (USEPA) \_\_\_\_\_  
 QC Batch Number \_\_\_\_\_  
 Permeable \_\_\_\_\_  
 1/4 Ounce \_\_\_\_\_

| Chemical Identifier | Batch | MOL   |
|---------------------|-------|-------|
| 123-85-4            | 0.33  | 0.246 |

|                     |      |
|---------------------|------|
| 11/06/2021          |      |
| 11/06/2021 18:12:24 |      |
| 21009               |      |
| 6.6000              |      |
| 0.000               |      |
| 40                  |      |
| Wet                 |      |
| Post                |      |
| POL                 | Qual |
|                     | M    |

**ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.**

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY

|                     |             |
|---------------------|-------------|
| Method:             | USEPA 1631  |
| Q/VOC Batch Number: | GC003110821 |
| SDG:                | 1108211     |
| Project Number:     | G001-002.21 |
| Report Date:        | 12/5/2021   |

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Result | Unit | Units | Base | STD | Control Limit | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|--------|------|-------|------|-----|---------------|----------|
| 11032114 MS   | 11/05/2021    | 20:25:09      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-91-1 | 0.73   |      | mg/L  | µg/L |     |               |          |
| 11032114 MSD  | 11/05/2021    | 21:10:25      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-91-1 | 0.68   | 0.71 | mg/L  | µg/L | 5.0 | 25            |          |

**Comments:**  
All methods reference US EPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
Calculations performed per R10000g.  
Project specific monitoring limit (MCL) based upon level calibration equivalent at 10000g.

## ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY

LABORATORY BLANK SUMMARY

|                     |             |
|---------------------|-------------|
| Method:             | USEPA 1631  |
| QA/QC Batch Number: | QCORG1128   |
| SD3                 | 1128211     |
| Project Number:     | G001-002.21 |
| Report Date:        | 12/5/2021   |

| Laboratory Reagent Blank (LRB) / Method Blank (MB) |               |               |               |          |      |       |       |                        |                           |          |
|----------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|------|-------|-------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------|
| Lab Sample ID                                      | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Pack | Units | Batch | Method Detection Limit | Reporting Detection Limit | Comments |
| LRB-111A01                                         | 11/08/2021    | 10:30:52      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-81-9 |      | mg/L  |       | 0.01                   |                           |          |

**Comments:**  
All methods reference US EPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
Calculations performed per H. Moring.  
Percent species missing (and SD) based upon lowest individual number.  
M = Missing species; missing and based upon species cluster.



# ORGANIC ANALYSIS 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS USEPA 1624

ATS Project Number: G001-002.21  
ATS SDG: 1109211

Prepared By:  
Ann Arbor Technical Services, Inc.  
290 South Wagner Road  
Ann Arbor, MI 48103



## LABORATORY OPERATIONS CASE NARRATIVE

ATS Project Number: G001-002  
Report Date: 12/6/21  
SRF / SDG Number(s): 1109211  
Client PO Number: 4504963225

### Case Narrative Summary

This case narrative applies to the following 10 samples that were received at Ann Arbor Technical Services, Inc. (ATS) on 11/09/21, and associated matrix-specific QA/QC:

| Client Sample Identification | Sample Date | Requested Turn Around Time | Analysis    | Matrix |
|------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|--------|
| Reagent 11/09/21             | 11/09/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| Chetoff 001                  | 11/09/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| Comb Eff                     | 11/09/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| REDCO-1A                     | 11/09/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| REDCO-2A                     | 11/09/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| RP-1                         | 11/09/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| Chetoff 002                  | 11/09/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| Chetoff Test                 | 11/09/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| Real Pond                    | 11/09/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| TS-21-002 (197-302)          | 11/09/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| TS-21-002 (197-302)          | 11/09/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |

Upon receipt samples were scheduled for the following analysis:

| Analysis                              | Number of Samples                                      |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 1,4-Dioxane (USEPA 1624) - Urgent TAT | 10 Samples + 1 Matrix Spike + 1 Matrix Spike Duplicate |

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### Sample Receipt, Chain of Custody Records, and Holding Times

Samples were delivered directly to ATS by Pull Corporation staff. Samples were received with proper chain of custody records included. Sample condition and analysis, if any, are either presented in the "Sample Receipt" section of this report or in the comments on individual data sheets. All samples were prepared and analyzed within 45 days with the following exceptions:

- None

### Data Review and Approval

All data contained in this report have been generated in accordance with guidelines provided in the referenced standard test method, and are consistent with detailed procedures described in a written standard operating procedure (SOP) specific to the ATS Laboratory, as required by USEPA. All data are peer and management reviewed to ensure compliance with the above referenced SOP's and project specifications. In addition, all data conform to the laboratory's Quality Assurance / Quality Control Manual.

A single QA/QC batch is defined as no more than 20 samples including method blanks (ML, LRL), fortified blanks (BS, LFL, LCL), matrix spikes (MS, SPK), and duplicate whether spiked or native (MSD, SPK DUP, DUP, LR).

### Data Deliverables

This data package constitutes a Level II package; other data report packages (Level I, Level IV DVP, EPA R5 EDD) are available upon request. There were no hardcopy data summary sheets generated for this project.

### Sample Analysis

1,4-Dioxane Analysis (GC/MS): Samples were analyzed by purge and trap GC/MS in accordance with USEPA method 1624 (Volatiles Organic Compounds by Isotope Dilution Gas Chromatography - Mass Spectrometry). An initial calibration with at least five levels was used to quantify 1,4-Dioxane. Samples were reported as project specific reporting limits. Samples were reported as mg/L.

### Associated Notes

- None

### Analyst QA/QC Summary

#### Calibration Verification

Method calibration was verified through the analysis of a mid-level initial calibration verification (CV) standard at a frequency of every 12 hours. All verification standards met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Instrument Blanks

Low system background was demonstrated through the analysis of instrument blanks at a minimum of every 12 hours. All instrument blanks met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

### QA/QC Batch Summary

#### Internal Standards

Internal standards areas and retention times met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Laboratory Reagent Blanks

A laboratory reagent blank (LRB) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The LRB's met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Laboratory Fortified Blanks / Laboratory Control Samples

A laboratory fortified blank (LFB) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The LFB's met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Matrix Spikes and Spike Duplicates

A matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The MS/MSD's met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Matrix Replicates

A matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The replicates met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None



## 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS Data Summary Sheet

|                            |               |                   |                     |
|----------------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| ATS Project Number         | G001-002.21   | Percent Moisture  | 100.0               |
| ATS SDG Number             | 1109211       | Preparation Date  | 11/09/2021          |
| Client Sample ID           | Chetoff 001   | Analysis Date     | 11/09/2021 13:14:37 |
| Laboratory Sample ID       | 1109211-1     | Instrument        | 2100V               |
| Matrix                     | Water         | Subsample (mL)    | 5.0000              |
| Sample Date                | 11/09/2021 06 | Final Volume (mL) | 5.000               |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)  | USEPA 1624    | Injection Factor  | 1                   |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1624    | Seals             | Wet                 |
| QC Batch Number            | GC0001109211  | Units             | mg/L                |

| Parameter   | Chemical Identifier | Result | MDL    | PQL | Qual |
|-------------|---------------------|--------|--------|-----|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 123-91-1            | 0.000  | 0.0010 |     | M    |

Comments:  
2100V instrument used for analysis.  
Calibration was verified with 1109211-1.  
Duplicate analysis performed on 1109211-1.  
1,4-Dioxane was detected in the sample.  
Sample was analyzed using the standard operating procedure.

### Sample Dilutions

Samples containing compounds at concentrations above the initial calibration curve were diluted and reanalyzed for those compounds. The following samples were diluted for 1,4-Dioxane:

- Real Pond 11/09/21
- TS-21-002 (197-302)
- TS-21-002 (197-302)

Mark T. DeLong

12/06/2021

Mark T. DeLong (Quality Assurance Coordinator)

Philip H. Simon

12/06/2021

Philip H. Simon (Laboratory Director)

0001-002.21-CN\_1109211.doc



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## 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS Data Summary Sheet

|                            |                 |                   |                     |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| ATS Project Number         | G001-002.21     | Percent Moisture  | 100.0               |
| ATS SDG Number             | 1109211         | Preparation Date  | 11/09/2021          |
| Client Sample ID           | Real Pond       | Analysis Date     | 11/09/2021 10:22:16 |
| Laboratory Sample ID       | 1109211-1       | Instrument        | 2100V               |
| Matrix                     | Water           | Subsample (mL)    | 5.0000              |
| Sample Date                | 11/09/2021 7:29 | Final Volume (mL) | 5.000               |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)  | USEPA 1624      | Dilution Factor   | 48                  |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1624      | Seals             | Wet                 |
| QC Batch Number            | GC0001109211    | Units             | mg/L                |

| Parameter   | Chemical Identifier | Result | MDL   | PQL | Qual |
|-------------|---------------------|--------|-------|-----|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 123-91-1            | 0.32   | 0.040 |     | M    |

Comments:  
2100V instrument used for analysis.  
Calibration was verified with 1109211-1.  
Duplicate analysis performed on 1109211-1.  
1,4-Dioxane was detected in the sample.  
Sample was analyzed using the standard operating procedure.

ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

QUALITY ASSURANCE QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY BLANK SUMMARY

| Method     | QC Batch Number | QC Batch Date | QC Batch Time | QC Batch Location | QC Batch Operator | QC Batch Reviewer | QC Batch Status | QC Batch Comments |
|------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| USEPA 1624 | G001-002.21     | 11/09/21      | 13:14:37      | 1109211-1         | Mark T. DeLong    | Philip H. Simon   | Pass            |                   |
| USEPA 1624 | G001-002.21     | 11/09/21      | 10:22:16      | 1109211-1         | Mark T. DeLong    | Philip H. Simon   | Pass            |                   |
| USEPA 1624 | G001-002.21     | 11/09/21      | 07:29:00      | 1109211-1         | Mark T. DeLong    | Philip H. Simon   | Pass            |                   |

Comments:  
2100V instrument used for analysis.  
Calibration was verified with 1109211-1.  
Duplicate analysis performed on 1109211-1.  
1,4-Dioxane was detected in the sample.  
Sample was analyzed using the standard operating procedure.







# ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

## QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY LABORATORY ACCURACY SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: Q00031110211  
SOS: 1110211  
Project Number: Q001402.21  
Report Date: 12/5/2021

### Laboratory Fortified Blank (LFB) / Laboratory Control Sample (LCS)

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Sample Concentration | Spike Added | Measured Concentration | Units | Recovery | UCL | LCL | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|----------|-----|-----|----------|
| LFB-1110211   | 11/10/2021    | 08:58:08      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-91-1 |                      | 2.72        | 2.03                   | mg/L  | 69.1     | 85  | 110 |          |

Comments:  
1. Matrix Spike: 13.8% (13.8% recovery, 13.8% spike added)  
2. Matrix Spike: 13.8% (13.8% recovery, 13.8% spike added)  
3. Matrix Spike: 13.8% (13.8% recovery, 13.8% spike added)  
4. Matrix Spike: 13.8% (13.8% recovery, 13.8% spike added)  
5. Matrix Spike: 13.8% (13.8% recovery, 13.8% spike added)



# ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

## QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY LABORATORY ACCURACY SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: Q00031110211  
SOS: 1110211  
Project Number: Q001402.21  
Report Date: 12/5/2021

### Matrix Spike (MS)

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Sample Concentration | Spike Added | Measured Concentration | Units | Recovery | UCL | LCL | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|----------|-----|-----|----------|
| 1110211 MS    | 11/10/2021    | 16:52:42      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-91-1 | 0.32                 | 0.42        | 0.89                   | mg/L  | 69.1     | 85  | 102 |          |

Comments:  
1. Matrix Spike: 13.8% (13.8% recovery, 13.8% spike added)  
2. Matrix Spike: 13.8% (13.8% recovery, 13.8% spike added)  
3. Matrix Spike: 13.8% (13.8% recovery, 13.8% spike added)  
4. Matrix Spike: 13.8% (13.8% recovery, 13.8% spike added)  
5. Matrix Spike: 13.8% (13.8% recovery, 13.8% spike added)



# ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

## QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY LABORATORY ACCURACY SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: Q00031110211  
SOS: 1110211  
Project Number: Q001402.21  
Report Date: 12/5/2021

### Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD)

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Sample Concentration | Spike Added | Measured Concentration | Units | Recovery | UCL | LCL | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|----------|-----|-----|----------|
| 1110211 MSD   | 11/10/2021    | 17:43:28      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-91-1 | 0.32                 | 0.42        | 0.72                   | mg/L  | 69.1     | 85  | 102 |          |

Comments:  
1. Matrix Spike: 13.8% (13.8% recovery, 13.8% spike added)  
2. Matrix Spike: 13.8% (13.8% recovery, 13.8% spike added)  
3. Matrix Spike: 13.8% (13.8% recovery, 13.8% spike added)  
4. Matrix Spike: 13.8% (13.8% recovery, 13.8% spike added)  
5. Matrix Spike: 13.8% (13.8% recovery, 13.8% spike added)



# ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

## QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY LABORATORY PRECISION SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: Q00031110211  
SOS: 1110211  
Project Number: Q001402.21  
Report Date: 12/5/2021

### Matrix Spike (MS) / Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD)

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Result | Units | Recovery | RPD | Control Limit | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------|-----|---------------|----------|
| 1110211 MS    | 11/10/2021    | 16:52:42      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-91-1 | 0.89   | mg/L  | 69.1     | 2.2 | 25            |          |
| 1110211 MSD   | 11/10/2021    | 17:43:28      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-91-1 | 0.72   | mg/L  | 69.1     |     |               |          |

Comments:  
1. Matrix Spike: 13.8% (13.8% recovery, 13.8% spike added)  
2. Matrix Spike: 13.8% (13.8% recovery, 13.8% spike added)  
3. Matrix Spike: 13.8% (13.8% recovery, 13.8% spike added)  
4. Matrix Spike: 13.8% (13.8% recovery, 13.8% spike added)  
5. Matrix Spike: 13.8% (13.8% recovery, 13.8% spike added)



# ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

## QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY LABORATORY BLANK SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: Q00031110211  
SOS: 1110211  
Project Number: Q001402.21  
Report Date: 12/5/2021

### Laboratory Reagent Blank (LRB) / Method Blank (MB)

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Result | Units | Recovery | Method Detection Limit | Reporting Detection Limit | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------|
| LRB-1110211   | 11/10/2021    | 09:41:52      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-91-1 |        | mg/L  | 69.1     | 0.01                   |                           |          |

Comments:  
1. Matrix Spike: 13.8% (13.8% recovery, 13.8% spike added)  
2. Matrix Spike: 13.8% (13.8% recovery, 13.8% spike added)  
3. Matrix Spike: 13.8% (13.8% recovery, 13.8% spike added)  
4. Matrix Spike: 13.8% (13.8% recovery, 13.8% spike added)  
5. Matrix Spike: 13.8% (13.8% recovery, 13.8% spike added)

Sample Information  
Project Name: Q00031110211  
Project Number: Q00031110211  
QA/QC Batch Number: Q00031110211  
SOS: 1110211  
Project Number: Q001402.21  
Report Date: 12/5/2021  
Analyst: [Signature]  
Reviewer: [Signature]  
Date: 12/5/2021

1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS  
Data Summary Sheet  
Project Name: Q00031110211  
Project Number: Q00031110211  
QA/QC Batch Number: Q00031110211  
SOS: 1110211  
Project Number: Q001402.21  
Report Date: 12/5/2021  
Analyst: [Signature]  
Reviewer: [Signature]  
Date: 12/5/2021

1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS  
Data Summary Sheet  
Project Name: Q00031110211  
Project Number: Q00031110211  
QA/QC Batch Number: Q00031110211  
SOS: 1110211  
Project Number: Q001402.21  
Report Date: 12/5/2021  
Analyst: [Signature]  
Reviewer: [Signature]  
Date: 12/5/2021





# ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

## QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY LABORATORY BLANK SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: G001-002.21  
SOP: 1111211  
Project Number: G001-002.21  
Report Date: 12/5/2021

### Laboratory Reagent Blank (LRB) / Method Blank (MB)

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Result | Units | Base | Method | Exclusion Limit | Passing Operator | Limit | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|------|--------|-----------------|------------------|-------|----------|
| LRB-1111211   | 11/11/2021    | 05:35:42      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-91-1 | ng/L   | nd    | nd   | 2.01   |                 |                  |       |          |

Comments:  
1. Positive results in 1,4-Dioxane must be 0.000000.  
2. Positive results in 1,4-Dioxane must be 0.000000.  
3. Positive results in 1,4-Dioxane must be 0.000000.  
4. Positive results in 1,4-Dioxane must be 0.000000.  
5. Positive results in 1,4-Dioxane must be 0.000000.



# ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

## QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY LABORATORY ACCURACY SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: G001-002.21  
SOP: 1111211  
Project Number: G001-002.21  
Report Date: 12/5/2021

### Laboratory Fortified Blank (LFB) / Laboratory Control Sample (LCS)

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Sample Concentration | Spike Added | Measured Concentration | Units | Base | Percent Recovery | LOL | UCL | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|------|------------------|-----|-----|----------|
| LFB-1111211   | 11/11/2021    | 08:01:48      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-91-1 | 0.00                 | 0.00        | 0.00                   | ng/L  | nd   | 95               | 88  | 110 |          |

Comments:  
1. Positive results in 1,4-Dioxane must be 0.000000.  
2. Positive results in 1,4-Dioxane must be 0.000000.  
3. Positive results in 1,4-Dioxane must be 0.000000.  
4. Positive results in 1,4-Dioxane must be 0.000000.  
5. Positive results in 1,4-Dioxane must be 0.000000.



# ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

## QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY LABORATORY ACCURACY SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: G001-002.21  
SOP: 1111211  
Project Number: G001-002.21  
Report Date: 12/5/2021

### Matrix Spike (MS)

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Sample Concentration | Spike Added | Measured Concentration | Units | Base | Percent Recovery | LOL | UCL | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|------|------------------|-----|-----|----------|
| 1111211-MS    | 11/11/2021    | 17:06:52      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-91-1 | 0.00                 | 0.00        | 0.00                   | ng/L  | nd   | 94               | 88  | 100 |          |

Comments:  
1. Positive results in 1,4-Dioxane must be 0.000000.  
2. Positive results in 1,4-Dioxane must be 0.000000.  
3. Positive results in 1,4-Dioxane must be 0.000000.  
4. Positive results in 1,4-Dioxane must be 0.000000.  
5. Positive results in 1,4-Dioxane must be 0.000000.



# ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

## QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY LABORATORY ACCURACY SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: G001-002.21  
SOP: 1111211  
Project Number: G001-002.21  
Report Date: 12/5/2021

### Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD)

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Sample Concentration | Spike Added | Measured Concentration | Units | Base | Percent Recovery | LOL | UCL | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|------|------------------|-----|-----|----------|
| 1111211-MSD   | 11/11/2021    | 17:36:47      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-91-1 | 0.00                 | 0.00        | 0.00                   | ng/L  | nd   | 93               | 88  | 100 |          |

Comments:  
1. Positive results in 1,4-Dioxane must be 0.000000.  
2. Positive results in 1,4-Dioxane must be 0.000000.  
3. Positive results in 1,4-Dioxane must be 0.000000.  
4. Positive results in 1,4-Dioxane must be 0.000000.  
5. Positive results in 1,4-Dioxane must be 0.000000.

Ann Arbor Technical Services, Inc.  
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48103

Order: 21-000-0000  
Tel: 734-995-0000

Ann Arbor Technical Services, Inc.  
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48103

Order: 21-000-0000  
Tel: 734-995-0000

Ann Arbor Technical Services, Inc.  
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48103

Order: 21-000-0000  
Tel: 734-995-0000

Ann Arbor Technical Services, Inc.  
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48103

Order: 21-000-0000  
Tel: 734-995-0000

Customer:  
Customer Address:  
Customer City:  
Customer State:  
Customer Zip:  
Customer Phone:  
Customer Email:

| Parameter   | Method | Result | MDL    | REL  | QCL  |
|-------------|--------|--------|--------|------|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 1631   | nd     | 0.0000 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

Customer:  
Customer Address:  
Customer City:  
Customer State:  
Customer Zip:  
Customer Phone:  
Customer Email:

| Parameter   | Method | Result | MDL    | REL  | QCL  |
|-------------|--------|--------|--------|------|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 1631   | nd     | 0.0000 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

Customer:  
Customer Address:  
Customer City:  
Customer State:  
Customer Zip:  
Customer Phone:  
Customer Email:

| Parameter   | Method | Result | MDL    | REL  | QCL  |
|-------------|--------|--------|--------|------|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 1631   | nd     | 0.0000 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

Customer:  
Customer Address:  
Customer City:  
Customer State:  
Customer Zip:  
Customer Phone:  
Customer Email:

| Parameter   | Method | Result | MDL    | REL  | QCL  |
|-------------|--------|--------|--------|------|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 1631   | nd     | 0.0000 | 0.00 | 0.00 |



# ORGANIC ANALYSIS 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS USEPA 1624

ATS Project Number: G001-002.21  
ATS SDG: 1112211

Prepared By:  
Ann Arbor Technical Services, Inc.  
290 South Wagner Road  
Ann Arbor, MI 48103



## LABORATORY OPERATIONS CASE NARRATIVE

ATS Project Number: G001-002  
Report Date: 12/6/21  
SRF / SDG Number(s): 1112211  
Client PO Number: 4504963225

### Case Narrative Summary

This case narrative applies to the following 9 samples that were received at Ann Arbor Technical Services, Inc. (ATS) on 11/15/21, and associated matrix-specific QA/QC:

| Client Sample Identification | Sample Date | Requested Turn Around Time | Analysis    | Matrix |
|------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|--------|
| <i>Received 11/15/21</i>     |             |                            |             |        |
| Outfall 001                  | 11/15/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| Creek 101                    | 11/15/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| HEOC-A                       | 11/15/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| HEOC-2A                      | 11/15/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| HEOC-3                       | 11/15/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| Outfall 006                  | 11/15/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| Outfall 105                  | 11/15/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| Red Pond                     | 11/15/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| L8-4                         | 11/15/21    | Standard                   | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |

Upon receipt samples were scheduled for the following analyses:

- |                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                           |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Analysis</b>                                                                                                                          | <b>Number of Samples</b>                                                                                                  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1,4-Dioxane (USEPA 1624) – Urgent TAT</li> <li>1,4-Dioxane (USEPA 1624) – Standard TAT</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8 Samples + 1 Matrix Spike + 1 Matrix Spike Duplicate</li> <li>1 Sample</li> </ul> |

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Consultant in Chemistry & Environmental Science  
290 South Wagner Road, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48103 Tel 734-995-0905 Fax 734-995-3731

### Sample Receipt, Chain of Custody Records, and Holding Times

Samples were delivered directly to ATS by P&H Corporation staff. Samples were received with proper chain of custody records included. Sample condition and anomalies, if any, are either presented in the "Sample Receipt" section of this report or in the comments on individual data sheets. All samples were prepared and analyzed within 45 days with the following exceptions:

- None

### Data Review and Approval

All data contained in this report have been generated in accordance with guidelines provided in the referenced standard test method, and are consistent with detailed procedures described in a written standard operating procedure (SOP) specific to the ATS Laboratory, as required by USEPA. All data are peer and management reviewed to ensure compliance with the above referenced SOP's and project specifications. In addition, all data conform to the laboratory's Quality Assurance / Quality Control Manual.

A single QA/QC batch is defined as no more than 20 samples excluding method blanks (MB), fortified blanks (FB, LFB, LCB), matrix spikes (MS, SPS), and duplicate whether spiked or native (MSD, SPS DUP, LSP, LLS).

### Data Deliverables

This data package constitutes a Level II package; other data report packages (Level I, Level IV DVP, EPA R5 EDD) are available upon request. There were no hierarchy data summary sheets generated for this project.

### Sample Analysis

**1,4-Dioxane Analysis (GC/MS):** Samples were analyzed by purge and trap GC/MS in accordance with USEPA method 1624 (Volatile Organic Compounds by Isotope Dilution Gas Chromatography – Mass Spectrometry). An initial calibration with at least five levels was used to quantify 1,4-Dioxane. Samples were reported to project specific reporting limits. Samples were reported as mg/L.

### Anomalous Note:

- None

### Analytical QA/QC Summary

#### Calibration Verification

Method calibration was verified through the analysis of a mid-level initial calibration verification (ICV) standard at a frequency of every 12 hours. All verification standards met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Instrument Blanks

Low system background was demonstrated through the analysis of instrument blanks at a minimum of every 12 hours. All instrument blanks met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

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### QA/QC Batch Summary

#### Internal Standards

Internal standards areas and retention times met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Laboratory Reagent Blanks

A laboratory reagent blank (LRB) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The LRB's met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Laboratory Fortified Blanks / Laboratory Control Samples

A laboratory fortified blank (LFB) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The LFB's met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Matrix Spikes and Spike Duplicates

A matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The MS/MSD's met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Matrix Replicates

A matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The replicates met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

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### Sample Dilutions

Samples containing compounds at concentrations above the initial calibration curve were diluted and reanalyzed for these compounds. The following samples were diluted for 1,4-Dioxane:

- Red Pond 11/15/21
- L8-4 11/15/21

*Mark T. DeLong*

/ December 6, 2021

Mark T. DeLong (Quality Assurance Coordinator)

*Philip D. Simen*

/ December 6, 2021

Philip D. Simen (Laboratory Director)

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## 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS Data Summary Sheet

|                            |                     |                   |                     |
|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| ATS Project Number         | G001-002.21         | Percent Moisture  | 100.0               |
| ATS SDG Number             | 1112211             | Preparation Date  | 11/15/2021          |
| Client Sample ID           | Outfall 001         | Analysis Date     | 11/15/2021 16:20:38 |
| Laboratory Sample ID       | 1112211-4           | Instrument        | 2100V               |
| Matrix                     | Water               | Subsample (nL)    | 2.0000              |
| Sample Date                | 11/15/2021          | Final Volume (mL) | 2.000               |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)  | USEPA 1624          | Dilution Factor   | 1                   |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1624          | Blank             | W4                  |
| QC Batch Number            | G001-002.21\1112211 | Units             | mg/L                |

| Parameter   | Chemical Identifier | Result | MDL    | PQL | Qual |
|-------------|---------------------|--------|--------|-----|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 123-01-1            | 0.007  | 0.0010 |     |      |

**Comments**  
All samples received on 11/15/21 through direct delivery to the laboratory.  
All samples were analyzed per the standard operating procedure (SOP) for 1,4-Dioxane.  
The laboratory is a certified laboratory for 1,4-Dioxane analysis.  
The laboratory is a certified laboratory for 1,4-Dioxane analysis.  
The laboratory is a certified laboratory for 1,4-Dioxane analysis.

Ann Arbor Technical Services, Inc.  
290 South Wagner Road  
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48103

Office: 734-995-0905  
Fax: 734-995-3731

## 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS Data Summary Sheet

|                            |                     |                   |                     |
|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| ATS Project Number         | G001-002.21         | Percent Moisture  | 100.0               |
| ATS SDG Number             | 1112211             | Preparation Date  | 11/15/2021          |
| Client Sample ID           | Outfall 001         | Analysis Date     | 11/15/2021 22:17:08 |
| Laboratory Sample ID       | 1112211-6           | Instrument        | 2100V               |
| Matrix                     | Water               | Subsample (nL)    | 2.0000              |
| Sample Date                | 11/15/2021          | Final Volume (mL) | 2.000               |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)  | USEPA 1624          | Dilution Factor   | 40                  |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1624          | Blank             | W4                  |
| QC Batch Number            | G001-002.21\1112211 | Units             | mg/L                |

| Parameter   | Chemical Identifier | Result | MDL   | PQL | Qual |
|-------------|---------------------|--------|-------|-----|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 123-01-1            | 0.04   | 0.005 |     |      |

**Comments**  
All samples received on 11/15/21 through direct delivery to the laboratory.  
All samples were analyzed per the standard operating procedure (SOP) for 1,4-Dioxane.  
The laboratory is a certified laboratory for 1,4-Dioxane analysis.  
The laboratory is a certified laboratory for 1,4-Dioxane analysis.  
The laboratory is a certified laboratory for 1,4-Dioxane analysis.

Ann Arbor Technical Services, Inc.  
290 South Wagner Road  
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48103

Office: 734-995-0905  
Fax: 734-995-3731





## Sample Receipt, Chain of Custody Records, and Holding Times

Samples were delivered directly to ATS by P&H Corporation staff. Samples were received with proper chain of custody records included. Sample condition and retention, if any, are either presented in the "Sample Receipt" section of this report or in the comments on individual data sheets. All samples were prepared and analyzed within 45 days with the following exceptions:

- None

## Data Review and Approval

All data contained in this report have been generated in accordance with guidelines provided in the referenced standard test method, and are consistent with detailed procedures described in a written standard operating procedure (SOP) specific to the ATS Laboratory, as required by USEPA. All data are peer and management reviewed to ensure compliance with the above referenced SOP's and project specifications. In addition, all data conform to the laboratory's Quality Assurance / Quality Control Manuals.

A single QA/QC batch is defined as no more than 20 samples including method blanks (MB, LRI), fortified blanks (RB, LRI, LCI), matrix spikes (MS, SPC), and duplicate whether spiked or native (MSD, SPC, DUP, DUP, LRI).

## Data Deliverables

This data package constitutes a Level II package; other data report packages (Level I, Level IV DVP, EPA R5 EDD) are available upon request. There were no hardcopy data summary sheets generated for this project.

## Sample Analysis

**1,4-Dioxane Analysis (GC/MS):** Samples were analyzed by purge and trap GC/MS in accordance with USEPA method 1631 (Volatile Organic Compounds by Isotope Dilution Gas Chromatography - Mass Spectrometry). An initial calibration with at least five levels was used to quantify 1,4-Dioxane. Samples were reported to project specific reporting limits. Samples were reported as mg/L.

## Analytical Method

- None

## Analytical QA/QC Summary

## Calibration Verification

Method calibration was verified through the analysis of a mid-level initial calibration verification (CV) standard at a frequency of every 12 hours. All verification standards met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

## Instrument Blanks

Low system background was demonstrated through the analysis of instrument blanks at a minimum of every 12 hours. All instrument blanks met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

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0001-002.21CN\_111211.dwg



0001-002.21CN\_111211.dwg



Ann Arbor Technical Services, Inc.  
290 South Wagner Road  
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48103

Office: 734-665-5995  
Fax: 734-665-3751

## 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS Data Summary Sheet

|                            |                 |                   |                     |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| ATS Project Number         | 0001-002.21     | Percent Moisture  | 100.0               |
| ATS BOD Number             | 111211          | Preparation Date  | 11/15/2021          |
| Client Sample ID           | TSW-23          | Analyte Date      | 11/15/2021 14:14:36 |
| Laboratory Sample ID       | 111211-1        | Instrument        | 2100V               |
| Matrix                     | Water           | Subsample (mL)    | 0.000               |
| Sample Date                | 11/15/2021 7:25 | Final Volume (mL) | 0.000               |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)  | USEPA 1624      | Dilution Factor   | 10                  |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1624      | Units             | mg/L                |
| QC Batch Number            | GC0001111211    |                   |                     |

| Parameter   | Chemical Identifier | Result | MDL   | PQL | Qual |
|-------------|---------------------|--------|-------|-----|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 122-91-1            | 0.21   | 0.040 | M   |      |

**Comments:**  
No sample retention (12.174 minutes) observed after initial calibration.  
Calibration performed and verified.  
Three sample replicates (mL) tested and passed initial calibration standard.  
No instrument detected reporting limit based upon sample dilution.

## 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS Data Summary Sheet

|                            |                  |                   |                     |
|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| ATS Project Number         | 0001-002.21      | Percent Moisture  | 100.0               |
| ATS BOD Number             | 111211           | Preparation Date  | 11/15/2021          |
| Client Sample ID           | TSW-23           | Analyte Date      | 11/15/2021 15:16:33 |
| Laboratory Sample ID       | 111211-1         | Instrument        | 2100V               |
| Matrix                     | Water            | Subsample (mL)    | 0.000               |
| Sample Date                | 11/15/2021 10:38 | Final Volume (mL) | 0.000               |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)  | USEPA 1624       | Dilution Factor   | 10                  |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1624       | Units             | mg/L                |
| QC Batch Number            | GC0001111211     |                   |                     |

| Parameter   | Chemical Identifier | Result | MDL   | PQL | Qual |
|-------------|---------------------|--------|-------|-----|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 122-91-1            | 0.37   | 0.019 | M   |      |

**Comments:**  
No sample retention (12.174 minutes) observed after initial calibration.  
Calibration performed and verified.  
Three sample replicates (mL) tested and passed initial calibration standard.  
No instrument detected reporting limit based upon sample dilution.

## Sample Dilutions

Samples containing compounds at concentrations above the initial calibration curve were diluted and reanalyzed for three compounds. The following samples were diluted for 1,4-Dioxane:

- Red Pond 11/15/21
- TSW-23 11/15/21
- TSW-29 11/15/21
- TSW-31 11/15/21
- TSW-18 11/15/21
- TSW-30 11/15/21
- TSW-17 11/15/21
- PW-1 11/15/21
- DOLPH 11/15/21
- TW-5 11/15/21
- TW-11 11/15/21
- TW-32 11/15/21
- TW-38 11/15/21

Mark T. DeLong

11/December 6, 2021

Mark T. DeLong (Quality Assurance Coordinator)

Philip B. Simon

11/December 6, 2021

Philip B. Simon (Laboratory Director)

## 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS Data Summary Sheet

|                            |                  |                   |                     |
|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| ATS Project Number         | 0001-002.21      | Percent Moisture  | 100.0               |
| ATS BOD Number             | 111211           | Preparation Date  | 11/15/2021          |
| Client Sample ID           | TSW-23           | Analyte Date      | 11/15/2021 12:38:44 |
| Laboratory Sample ID       | 111211-1         | Instrument        | 2100V               |
| Matrix                     | Water            | Subsample (mL)    | 0.000               |
| Sample Date                | 11/15/2021 10:38 | Final Volume (mL) | 0.000               |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)  | USEPA 1624       | Dilution Factor   | 10                  |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1624       | Units             | mg/L                |
| QC Batch Number            | GC0001111211     |                   |                     |

| Parameter   | Chemical Identifier | Result | MDL    | PQL | Qual |
|-------------|---------------------|--------|--------|-----|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 122-91-1            | 0.008  | 0.0010 |     |      |

**Comments:**  
No sample retention (12.174 minutes) observed after initial calibration.  
Calibration performed and verified.  
Three sample replicates (mL) tested and passed initial calibration standard.  
No instrument detected reporting limit based upon sample dilution.

## 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS Data Summary Sheet

|                            |                  |                   |                     |
|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| ATS Project Number         | 0001-002.21      | Percent Moisture  | 100.0               |
| ATS BOD Number             | 111211           | Preparation Date  | 11/15/2021          |
| Client Sample ID           | TSW-23           | Analyte Date      | 11/15/2021 13:43:48 |
| Laboratory Sample ID       | 111211-1         | Instrument        | 2100V               |
| Matrix                     | Water            | Subsample (mL)    | 0.000               |
| Sample Date                | 11/15/2021 11:25 | Final Volume (mL) | 0.000               |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)  | USEPA 1624       | Dilution Factor   | 10                  |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1624       | Units             | mg/L                |
| QC Batch Number            | GC0001111211     |                   |                     |

| Parameter   | Chemical Identifier | Result | MDL   | PQL | Qual |
|-------------|---------------------|--------|-------|-----|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 122-91-1            | 0.22   | 0.019 | M   |      |

**Comments:**  
No sample retention (12.174 minutes) observed after initial calibration.  
Calibration performed and verified.  
Three sample replicates (mL) tested and passed initial calibration standard.  
No instrument detected reporting limit based upon sample dilution.

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| 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS<br>Data Summary Sheet |                     |                   |                     |     |      |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----|------|
| ATB Project Number                         | 0081-002.21         | Percent Moisture  | 100.0               |     |      |
| ATB SDO Number                             | 111021              | Preparation Date  | 11/19/2021          |     |      |
| Client Sample ID                           | 79-19               | Analysis Date     | 11/19/2021 08:27:26 |     |      |
| Laboratory Sample ID                       | 111021-10           | Instrument        | 2100V               |     |      |
| Matrix                                     | Water               | Subsample (mL)    | 0.008               |     |      |
| Sample Date                                | 11/12/2021 11:30    | Final Volume (mL) | 0.008               |     |      |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)                  | USEPA 1631          | Dilution Factor   | 10                  |     |      |
| Preparation Method (USEPA)                 | USEPA 1631          | Units             | mg/L                |     |      |
| GC Batch Number                            | GC008111021         |                   |                     |     |      |
| Parameter                                  | Chemical Identifier | Result            | MDL                 | PQL | Qual |
| 1,4-Dioxane                                | 123-91-1            | 0.22              | 0.010               |     | M    |

**Comments:**  
 1. Samples analyzed by GC/MS method. Please reference noted.  
 2. Analytical method used for testing.  
 3. Please specify reporting limit (MDL). Lowest report based on blank calibration standard.  
 4. Values are rounded to report the lowest report sample value.

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| 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS<br>Data Summary Sheet |                     |                   |                     |     |      |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----|------|
| ATB Project Number                         | 0081-002.21         | Percent Moisture  | 100.0               |     |      |
| ATB SDO Number                             | 111021              | Preparation Date  | 11/19/2021          |     |      |
| Client Sample ID                           | 79-19               | Analysis Date     | 11/19/2021 08:18:55 |     |      |
| Laboratory Sample ID                       | 111021-10           | Instrument        | 2100V               |     |      |
| Matrix                                     | Water               | Subsample (mL)    | 0.008               |     |      |
| Sample Date                                | 11/12/2021 11:30    | Final Volume (mL) | 0.008               |     |      |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)                  | USEPA 1631          | Dilution Factor   | 10                  |     |      |
| Preparation Method (USEPA)                 | USEPA 1631          | Units             | mg/L                |     |      |
| GC Batch Number                            | GC008111021         |                   |                     |     |      |
| Parameter                                  | Chemical Identifier | Result            | MDL                 | PQL | Qual |
| 1,4-Dioxane                                | 123-91-1            | 0.71              | 0.010               |     | M    |

**Comments:**  
 1. Samples analyzed by GC/MS method. Please reference noted.  
 2. Analytical method used for testing.  
 3. Please specify reporting limit (MDL). Lowest report based on blank calibration standard.  
 4. Values are rounded to report the lowest report sample value.

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| 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS<br>Data Summary Sheet |                     |                   |                     |     |      |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----|------|
| ATB Project Number                         | 0081-002.21         | Percent Moisture  | 100.0               |     |      |
| ATB SDO Number                             | 111021              | Preparation Date  | 11/19/2021          |     |      |
| Client Sample ID                           | 79-19               | Analysis Date     | 11/19/2021 08:18:55 |     |      |
| Laboratory Sample ID                       | 111021-10           | Instrument        | 2100V               |     |      |
| Matrix                                     | Water               | Subsample (mL)    | 0.008               |     |      |
| Sample Date                                | 11/12/2021 11:40    | Final Volume (mL) | 0.008               |     |      |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)                  | USEPA 1631          | Dilution Factor   | 2                   |     |      |
| Preparation Method (USEPA)                 | USEPA 1631          | Units             | mg/L                |     |      |
| GC Batch Number                            | GC008111021         |                   |                     |     |      |
| Parameter                                  | Chemical Identifier | Result            | MDL                 | PQL | Qual |
| 1,4-Dioxane                                | 123-91-1            | 0.13              | 0.0020              |     | M    |

**Comments:**  
 1. Samples analyzed by GC/MS method. Please reference noted.  
 2. Analytical method used for testing.  
 3. Please specify reporting limit (MDL). Lowest report based on blank calibration standard.  
 4. Values are rounded to report the lowest report sample value.

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| 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS<br>Data Summary Sheet |                     |                   |                     |     |      |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----|------|
| ATB Project Number                         | 0081-002.21         | Percent Moisture  | 100.0               |     |      |
| ATB SDO Number                             | 111021              | Preparation Date  | 11/19/2021          |     |      |
| Client Sample ID                           | 79-19               | Analysis Date     | 11/19/2021 08:18:55 |     |      |
| Laboratory Sample ID                       | 111021-10           | Instrument        | 2100V               |     |      |
| Matrix                                     | Water               | Subsample (mL)    | 0.008               |     |      |
| Sample Date                                | 11/12/2021 11:40    | Final Volume (mL) | 0.008               |     |      |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)                  | USEPA 1631          | Dilution Factor   | 10                  |     |      |
| Preparation Method (USEPA)                 | USEPA 1631          | Units             | mg/L                |     |      |
| GC Batch Number                            | GC008111021         |                   |                     |     |      |
| Parameter                                  | Chemical Identifier | Result            | MDL                 | PQL | Qual |
| 1,4-Dioxane                                | 123-91-1            | 0.77              | 0.010               |     | M    |

**Comments:**  
 1. Samples analyzed by GC/MS method. Please reference noted.  
 2. Analytical method used for testing.  
 3. Please specify reporting limit (MDL). Lowest report based on blank calibration standard.  
 4. Values are rounded to report the lowest report sample value.

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| 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS<br>Data Summary Sheet |                     |                   |                     |     |      |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----|------|
| ATB Project Number                         | 0081-002.21         | Percent Moisture  | 100.0               |     |      |
| ATB SDO Number                             | 111021              | Preparation Date  | 11/19/2021          |     |      |
| Client Sample ID                           | 79-17               | Analysis Date     | 11/19/2021 09:31:43 |     |      |
| Laboratory Sample ID                       | 111021-10           | Instrument        | 2100V               |     |      |
| Matrix                                     | Water               | Subsample (mL)    | 0.008               |     |      |
| Sample Date                                | 11/12/2021 11:30    | Final Volume (mL) | 0.008               |     |      |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)                  | USEPA 1631          | Dilution Factor   | 2                   |     |      |
| Preparation Method (USEPA)                 | USEPA 1631          | Units             | mg/L                |     |      |
| GC Batch Number                            | GC008111021         |                   |                     |     |      |
| Parameter                                  | Chemical Identifier | Result            | MDL                 | PQL | Qual |
| 1,4-Dioxane                                | 123-91-1            | 0.005             | 0.0020              |     | M    |

**Comments:**  
 1. Samples analyzed by GC/MS method. Please reference noted.  
 2. Analytical method used for testing.  
 3. Please specify reporting limit (MDL). Lowest report based on blank calibration standard.  
 4. Values are rounded to report the lowest report sample value.

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| 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS<br>Data Summary Sheet |                     |                   |                     |     |      |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----|------|
| ATB Project Number                         | 0081-002.21         | Percent Moisture  | 100.0               |     |      |
| ATB SDO Number                             | 111021              | Preparation Date  | 11/19/2021          |     |      |
| Client Sample ID                           | 79-15               | Analysis Date     | 11/19/2021 08:05:18 |     |      |
| Laboratory Sample ID                       | 111021-17           | Instrument        | 2100V               |     |      |
| Matrix                                     | Water               | Subsample (mL)    | 0.008               |     |      |
| Sample Date                                | 11/12/2021 11:30    | Final Volume (mL) | 0.008               |     |      |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)                  | USEPA 1631          | Dilution Factor   | 20                  |     |      |
| Preparation Method (USEPA)                 | USEPA 1631          | Units             | mg/L                |     |      |
| GC Batch Number                            | GC008111021         |                   |                     |     |      |
| Parameter                                  | Chemical Identifier | Result            | MDL                 | PQL | Qual |
| 1,4-Dioxane                                | 123-91-1            | 0.71              | 0.003               |     | M    |

**Comments:**  
 1. Samples analyzed by GC/MS method. Please reference noted.  
 2. Analytical method used for testing.  
 3. Please specify reporting limit (MDL). Lowest report based on blank calibration standard.  
 4. Values are rounded to report the lowest report sample value.

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# ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

## QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY LABORATORY ACCURACY SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: Q0001111211  
SOS: 111211  
Project Number: 0001-00221  
Report Date: 12/5/2021

### Laboratory Fortified Blank (LFB) / Laboratory Control Sample (LCS)

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Sample Concentration | Spike Added | Measured Concentration | Units | Recovery | Percent Recovery | LOD  | LOQ  | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|----------|------------------|------|------|----------|
| 111211-1      | 11/15/2021    | 14:32:28      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-84-1 | 0.21                 | 0.10        | 0.10                   | mg/L  | 94       | 94               | 0.05 | 0.10 |          |

Comments:  
All methods follow USEPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
Customer approval of spike & recovery.  
Project number, name, and date are required for all reports.  
All methods are performed in the laboratory.



# ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

## QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY LABORATORY ACCURACY SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: Q0001111211  
SOS: 111211  
Project Number: 0001-00221  
Report Date: 12/5/2021

### Matrix Spike (MS)

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Sample Concentration | Spike Added | Measured Concentration | Units | Recovery | Percent Recovery | LOD  | LOQ  | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|----------|------------------|------|------|----------|
| 111211-1      | 11/15/2021    | 14:32:28      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-84-1 | 0.21                 | 0.10        | 0.10                   | mg/L  | 94       | 94               | 0.05 | 0.10 |          |

Comments:  
All methods follow USEPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
Customer approval of spike & recovery.  
Project number, name, and date are required for all reports.  
All methods are performed in the laboratory.



# ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

## QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY LABORATORY ACCURACY SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: Q0001111211  
SOS: 111211  
Project Number: 0001-00221  
Report Date: 12/5/2021

### Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD)

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Sample Concentration | Spike Added | Measured Concentration | Units | Recovery | Percent Recovery | LOD  | LOQ  | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|----------|------------------|------|------|----------|
| 111211-1      | 11/15/2021    | 14:32:28      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-84-1 | 0.21                 | 0.10        | 0.10                   | mg/L  | 94       | 94               | 0.05 | 0.10 |          |

Comments:  
All methods follow USEPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
Customer approval of spike & recovery.  
Project number, name, and date are required for all reports.  
All methods are performed in the laboratory.



# ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

## QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY LABORATORY PRECISION SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: Q0001111211  
SOS: 111211  
Project Number: 0001-00221  
Report Date: 12/5/2021

### Matrix Spike (MS) / Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD)

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Result | Units | Recovery | Percent Recovery | LOD  | LOQ  | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------|------------------|------|------|----------|
| 111211-1      | 11/15/2021    | 14:32:28      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-84-1 | 0.21   | mg/L  | 94       | 94               | 0.05 | 0.10 |          |

Comments:  
All methods follow USEPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
Customer approval of spike & recovery.  
Project number, name, and date are required for all reports.  
All methods are performed in the laboratory.

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# ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

## QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY LABORATORY BLANK SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: Q0001111211  
SOS: 111211  
Project Number: 0001-00221  
Report Date: 12/5/2021

### Laboratory Reagent Blank (LRB) / Method Blank (MB)

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Result | Units | Recovery | Percent Recovery | LOD  | LOQ  | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|----------|------------------|------|------|----------|
| 111211-1      | 11/15/2021    | 14:32:28      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-84-1 | 0.21   | mg/L  | 94       | 94               | 0.05 | 0.10 |          |

Comments:  
All methods follow USEPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
Customer approval of spike & recovery.  
Project number, name, and date are required for all reports.  
All methods are performed in the laboratory.

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# **ORGANIC ANALYSIS** 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS USEPA 1624

ATS Project Number: G001-002.21  
ATS SDG: 1116211

Prepared By:  
Ann Arbor Technical Services, Inc.  
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Ann Arbor, MI 48103



## **LABORATORY OPERATIONS** **CASE NARRATIVE**

ATS Project Number: G001-002  
Report Date: 12/6/21  
SRF / SDG Number(s): 1116211  
Client PO Number: 450493225

### Case Narrative Summary

This case narrative applies to the following 13 samples that were received at Ann Arbor Technical Services, Inc. (ATS) on 11/16/21, and associated matrix-specific QA/QC.

| Client Sample Identification | Sample Date | Reported Time/Amount | Analysis    | Matrix |
|------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------|--------|
| Outfall 001                  | 11/15/21    | Urgent               | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| Crash 001                    | 11/15/21    | Urgent               | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| USEPA 1624                   | 11/16/21    | Urgent               | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| USEPA 1624                   | 11/16/21    | Urgent               | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| RP-1                         | 11/16/21    | Urgent               | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| Outfall 001                  | 11/16/21    | Urgent               | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| Outfall 001                  | 11/16/21    | Urgent               | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| Red Pond                     | 11/16/21    | Urgent               | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| MW-001-15                    | 11/15/21    | Standard             | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| MW-001-15                    | 11/15/21    | Standard             | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| MW-001-15                    | 11/15/21    | Standard             | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| MW-001-15                    | 11/15/21    | Standard             | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |

Upon receipt samples were scheduled for the following analyses:

| Analysis                                | Number of Samples                                     |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| 1,4-Dioxane (USEPA 1624) - Urgent TAT   | 8 Samples + 1 Matrix Spike + 1 Matrix Spike Duplicate |
| 1,4-Dioxane (USEPA 1624) - Standard TAT | 5 Samples                                             |

G001-002.21/CN\_1116211.doc

Consultant in Chemistry & Environmental Science  
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### Sample Receipt, Chain of Custody Records, and Holding Times

Samples were delivered directly to ATS by Poll Corporation staff. Samples were received with proper chain of custody records included. Sample condition and amount, if any, are either presented in the "Sample Receipt" section of this report or in the comments on individual data sheets. All samples were prepared and analyzed within 45 days with the following exceptions:

### Data Review and Approval

All data contained in this report have been generated in accordance with guidelines provided in the referenced standard test method, and are consistent with detailed procedures described in a written standard operating procedure (SOP) specific to the ATS Laboratory, as required by USEPA. All data are peer and management reviewed to ensure compliance with the above referenced SOP's and project specifications. In addition, all data conform to the Laboratory's Quality Assurance / Quality Control Manual.

A single QA/QC batch is defined as no more than 20 samples excluding method blanks (MB), LRII, fortified blanks (FB, LFI, LCI), matrix spikes (MS, SP), and duplicate whether split or native (MSD, SPK DIP, DUP, LK).

### Data Deliverables

This data package constitutes a Level II package; other data report packages (Level I, Level IV DVP, EPA RS EDD) are available upon request. There were no laboratory data summary sheets generated for this project.

### Sample Analysis

1,4-Dioxane Analysis (GC/MS): Samples were analyzed by purge and trap GC/MS in accordance with USEPA method 1624 (Volatile Organic Compounds by Isotope Dilution Gas Chromatography - Mass Spectrometry). An initial calibration with at least five levels was used to quantify 1,4-Dioxane. Samples were reported to project specific reporting limits. Samples were reported as ug/L.

### Assessment Note:

- None

### Analytical QA/QC Summary

#### Calibration Verification

Method calibration was verified through the analysis of a mid-level initial calibration verification (CV) standard at a frequency of every 12 hours. All verification standards met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Instrument Blanks

Low system background was demonstrated through the analysis of instrument blanks at a minimum of every 12 hours. All instrument blanks met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

### QA/QC Batch Summary

#### Internal Standards

Internal standards areas and retention times met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Laboratory Reagent Blanks

A laboratory reagent blank (LRII) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The LRII met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Laboratory Fortified Blanks / Laboratory Control Samples

A laboratory fortified blank (LFB) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The LFB met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Matrix Spikes and Spike Duplicates

A matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The MSD/MS met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Matrix Replicates

A matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The replicates met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None



## 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS Data Summary Sheet

|                            |             |                   |                     |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| ATS Project Number         | G001-002.21 | Percent Moisture  | 100.0               |
| ATS SDG Number             | 1116211     | Preparation Date  | 11/16/2021          |
| Client Sample ID           | Outfall 001 | Analysis Date     | 11/16/2021 11:20:52 |
| Laboratory Sample ID       | 1116211-1   | Instrument        | 2100V               |
| Matrix                     | Water       | Subsample (mL)    | 3.000               |
| Sample Date                | 11/16/2021  | Final Volume (mL) | 3.000               |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)  | USEPA 1624  | Dilution Factor   | 1                   |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1624  | Units             | ug/L                |
| QC Batch Number            | G001-002.21 |                   |                     |

| Parameter   | Chemical Identifier | Result | MDL    | PQL | Qual |
|-------------|---------------------|--------|--------|-----|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 123-91-1            | 0.886  | 0.0010 |     |      |

Comments:  
All method requirements (11/16/2021) were met.  
Calculations performed per SOP.  
Final results reported per SDG (11/16/2021) based upon final calibration standard.  
Final results reported per SDG (11/16/2021) based upon final calibration standard.  
Final results reported per SDG (11/16/2021) based upon final calibration standard.

### Sample Dilutions

Samples containing compounds at concentrations above the initial calibration curve were diluted and reanalyzed for those compounds. The following samples were diluted for 1,4-Dioxane:

- Red Pond 11/16/21
- MW-001-15 11/15/21
- MW-001-15 11/15/21
- MW-001-15 11/15/21
- MW-001-15 11/15/21
- MW-001-15 11/15/21

Merk T. DeLong

Merk T. DeLong (Quality Assurance Coordinator)

Philip D. Simon

Philip D. Simon (Laboratory Director)



## 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS Data Summary Sheet

|                            |             |                   |                     |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| ATS Project Number         | G001-002.21 | Percent Moisture  | 100.0               |
| ATS SDG Number             | 1116211     | Preparation Date  | 11/16/2021          |
| Client Sample ID           | Red Pond    | Analysis Date     | 11/16/2021 17:17:55 |
| Laboratory Sample ID       | 1116211-1   | Instrument        | 2100V               |
| Matrix                     | Water       | Subsample (mL)    | 3.000               |
| Sample Date                | 11/16/2021  | Final Volume (mL) | 3.000               |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)  | USEPA 1624  | Dilution Factor   | 40                  |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1624  | Units             | ug/L                |
| QC Batch Number            | G001-002.21 |                   |                     |

| Parameter   | Chemical Identifier | Result | MDL   | PQL | Qual |
|-------------|---------------------|--------|-------|-----|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 123-91-1            | 0.33   | 0.040 |     |      |

Comments:  
All method requirements (11/16/2021) were met.  
Calculations performed per SOP.  
Final results reported per SDG (11/16/2021) based upon final calibration standard.  
Final results reported per SDG (11/16/2021) based upon final calibration standard.  
Final results reported per SDG (11/16/2021) based upon final calibration standard.



## 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS Data Summary Sheet

|                            |             |                   |                     |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| ATS Project Number         | G001-002.21 | Percent Moisture  | 100.0               |
| ATS SDG Number             | 1116211     | Preparation Date  | 11/16/2021          |
| Client Sample ID           | MW-001-15   | Analysis Date     | 11/16/2021 16:46:57 |
| Laboratory Sample ID       | 1116211-1   | Instrument        | 2100V               |
| Matrix                     | Water       | Subsample (mL)    | 3.000               |
| Sample Date                | 11/16/2021  | Final Volume (mL) | 3.000               |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)  | USEPA 1624  | Dilution Factor   | 10                  |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1624  | Units             | ug/L                |
| QC Batch Number            | G001-002.21 |                   |                     |

| Parameter   | Chemical Identifier | Result | MDL   | PQL | Qual |
|-------------|---------------------|--------|-------|-----|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 123-91-1            | 0.55   | 0.010 |     |      |

Comments:  
All method requirements (11/16/2021) were met.  
Calculations performed per SOP.  
Final results reported per SDG (11/16/2021) based upon final calibration standard.  
Final results reported per SDG (11/16/2021) based upon final calibration standard.  
Final results reported per SDG (11/16/2021) based upon final calibration standard.

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## ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY BLANK SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: Q0001111211  
SOS: 111211  
Project Number: Q001-002-21  
Report Date: 12/5/2021

## Laboratory Reagent Blank (LRB) / Method Blank (MB)

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAI     | Result | Units | Base | Method Detection Limit | Reporting Detection Limit | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------|--------|-------|------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------|
| LRB-1111211   | 11/15/2021    | 10:18:00      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 12345-1 |        | µg/L  | NA   | 0.001                  |                           |          |

Comments:  
All methods reference US EPA Methods unless otherwise noted.  
Resolutions achieved per A. J. Smith.  
Project Number: Q001-002-21  
In-house quality control and final report date sample shown.



## ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY ACCURACY SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: Q0001111211  
SOS: 111211  
Project Number: Q001-002-21  
Report Date: 12/5/2021

## Laboratory Fortified Blank (LFB) / Laboratory Control Sample (LCS)

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAI     | Sample Concentration | Spike Added | Measured Concentration | Units | Base | Percent Recovery | LL | UL | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|------|------------------|----|----|----------|
| LFB-1111211   | 11/15/2021    | 10:22:42      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 12345-1 | 0.00                 | 0.00        | 0.000                  | µg/L  | NA   | 81%              | 0  | 0  |          |

Comments:  
All methods reference US EPA Methods unless otherwise noted.  
Resolutions achieved per A. J. Smith.  
Project Number: Q001-002-21  
In-house quality control and final report date sample shown.



## ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY ACCURACY SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: Q0001111211  
SOS: 111211  
Project Number: Q001-002-21  
Report Date: 12/5/2021

## Matrix Spike (MS)

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAI     | Sample Concentration | Spike Added | Measured Concentration | Units | Base | Percent Recovery | LL | UL | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|------|------------------|----|----|----------|
| MS-1111211    | 11/15/2021    | 10:22:42      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 12345-1 | 0.00                 | 0.00        | 0.00                   | µg/L  | NA   | 81%              | 0  | 0  |          |

Comments:  
All methods reference US EPA Methods unless otherwise noted.  
Resolutions achieved per A. J. Smith.  
Project Number: Q001-002-21  
In-house quality control and final report date sample shown.



## ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY ACCURACY SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: Q0001111211  
SOS: 111211  
Project Number: Q001-002-21  
Report Date: 12/5/2021

## Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD)

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAI     | Sample Concentration | Spike Added | Measured Concentration | Units | Base | Percent Recovery | LL | UL | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|------|------------------|----|----|----------|
| MSD-1111211   | 11/15/2021    | 10:24:42      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 12345-1 | 0.00                 | 0.00        | 0.00                   | µg/L  | NA   | 81%              | 0  | 0  |          |

Comments:  
All methods reference US EPA Methods unless otherwise noted.  
Resolutions achieved per A. J. Smith.  
Project Number: Q001-002-21  
In-house quality control and final report date sample shown.

1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS  
Data Summary Sheet

| ATB Project Number   | Q001-002-21                        | ATB Report Number    | 1111211                            |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|
| ATB Batch Number     | 1111211                            | ATB Batch Number     | 1111211                            |
| ATB Sample ID        | 1111211-1                          | ATB Sample ID        | 1111211-1                          |
| ATB Analysis Date    | 11/15/21                           | ATB Analysis Date    | 11/15/21                           |
| ATB Laboratory       | Ann Arbor Technical Services, Inc. | ATB Laboratory       | Ann Arbor Technical Services, Inc. |
| ATB Sample Name      | 1,4-Dioxane                        | ATB Sample Name      | 1,4-Dioxane                        |
| ATB Sample Volume    | 100 mL                             | ATB Sample Volume    | 100 mL                             |
| ATB Sample Matrix    | Blank                              | ATB Sample Matrix    | Blank                              |
| ATB Sample Container | 100 mL                             | ATB Sample Container | 100 mL                             |
| ATB Sample Location  | 100 mL                             | ATB Sample Location  | 100 mL                             |
| ATB Sample Date      | 11/15/21                           | ATB Sample Date      | 11/15/21                           |
| ATB Sample Time      | 10:18:00                           | ATB Sample Time      | 10:18:00                           |
| ATB Sample Operator  | 1111211                            | ATB Sample Operator  | 1111211                            |
| ATB Sample Method    | USEPA 1631                         | ATB Sample Method    | USEPA 1631                         |
| ATB Sample Result    | 0.000                              | ATB Sample Result    | 0.000                              |
| ATB Sample Units     | µg/L                               | ATB Sample Units     | µg/L                               |
| ATB Sample Comments  |                                    | ATB Sample Comments  |                                    |

1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS  
Data Summary Sheet

| ATB Project Number   | Q001-002-21                        | ATB Report Number    | 1111211                            |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|
| ATB Batch Number     | 1111211                            | ATB Batch Number     | 1111211                            |
| ATB Sample ID        | 1111211-1                          | ATB Sample ID        | 1111211-1                          |
| ATB Analysis Date    | 11/15/21                           | ATB Analysis Date    | 11/15/21                           |
| ATB Laboratory       | Ann Arbor Technical Services, Inc. | ATB Laboratory       | Ann Arbor Technical Services, Inc. |
| ATB Sample Name      | 1,4-Dioxane                        | ATB Sample Name      | 1,4-Dioxane                        |
| ATB Sample Volume    | 100 mL                             | ATB Sample Volume    | 100 mL                             |
| ATB Sample Matrix    | Blank                              | ATB Sample Matrix    | Blank                              |
| ATB Sample Container | 100 mL                             | ATB Sample Container | 100 mL                             |
| ATB Sample Location  | 100 mL                             | ATB Sample Location  | 100 mL                             |
| ATB Sample Date      | 11/15/21                           | ATB Sample Date      | 11/15/21                           |
| ATB Sample Time      | 10:22:42                           | ATB Sample Time      | 10:22:42                           |
| ATB Sample Operator  | 1111211                            | ATB Sample Operator  | 1111211                            |
| ATB Sample Method    | USEPA 1631                         | ATB Sample Method    | USEPA 1631                         |
| ATB Sample Result    | 0.000                              | ATB Sample Result    | 0.000                              |
| ATB Sample Units     | µg/L                               | ATB Sample Units     | µg/L                               |
| ATB Sample Comments  |                                    | ATB Sample Comments  |                                    |

1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS  
Data Summary Sheet

| ATB Project Number   | Q001-002-21                        | ATB Report Number    | 1111211                            |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|
| ATB Batch Number     | 1111211                            | ATB Batch Number     | 1111211                            |
| ATB Sample ID        | 1111211-1                          | ATB Sample ID        | 1111211-1                          |
| ATB Analysis Date    | 11/15/21                           | ATB Analysis Date    | 11/15/21                           |
| ATB Laboratory       | Ann Arbor Technical Services, Inc. | ATB Laboratory       | Ann Arbor Technical Services, Inc. |
| ATB Sample Name      | 1,4-Dioxane                        | ATB Sample Name      | 1,4-Dioxane                        |
| ATB Sample Volume    | 100 mL                             | ATB Sample Volume    | 100 mL                             |
| ATB Sample Matrix    | Blank                              | ATB Sample Matrix    | Blank                              |
| ATB Sample Container | 100 mL                             | ATB Sample Container | 100 mL                             |
| ATB Sample Location  | 100 mL                             | ATB Sample Location  | 100 mL                             |
| ATB Sample Date      | 11/15/21                           | ATB Sample Date      | 11/15/21                           |
| ATB Sample Time      | 10:22:42                           | ATB Sample Time      | 10:22:42                           |
| ATB Sample Operator  | 1111211                            | ATB Sample Operator  | 1111211                            |
| ATB Sample Method    | USEPA 1631                         | ATB Sample Method    | USEPA 1631                         |
| ATB Sample Result    | 0.000                              | ATB Sample Result    | 0.000                              |
| ATB Sample Units     | µg/L                               | ATB Sample Units     | µg/L                               |
| ATB Sample Comments  |                                    | ATB Sample Comments  |                                    |

1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS  
Data Summary Sheet

| ATB Project Number   | Q001-002-21                        | ATB Report Number    | 1111211                            |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|
| ATB Batch Number     | 1111211                            | ATB Batch Number     | 1111211                            |
| ATB Sample ID        | 1111211-1                          | ATB Sample ID        | 1111211-1                          |
| ATB Analysis Date    | 11/15/21                           | ATB Analysis Date    | 11/15/21                           |
| ATB Laboratory       | Ann Arbor Technical Services, Inc. | ATB Laboratory       | Ann Arbor Technical Services, Inc. |
| ATB Sample Name      | 1,4-Dioxane                        | ATB Sample Name      | 1,4-Dioxane                        |
| ATB Sample Volume    | 100 mL                             | ATB Sample Volume    | 100 mL                             |
| ATB Sample Matrix    | Blank                              | ATB Sample Matrix    | Blank                              |
| ATB Sample Container | 100 mL                             | ATB Sample Container | 100 mL                             |
| ATB Sample Location  | 100 mL                             | ATB Sample Location  | 100 mL                             |
| ATB Sample Date      | 11/15/21                           | ATB Sample Date      | 11/15/21                           |
| ATB Sample Time      | 10:24:42                           | ATB Sample Time      | 10:24:42                           |
| ATB Sample Operator  | 1111211                            | ATB Sample Operator  | 1111211                            |
| ATB Sample Method    | USEPA 1631                         | ATB Sample Method    | USEPA 1631                         |
| ATB Sample Result    | 0.000                              | ATB Sample Result    | 0.000                              |
| ATB Sample Units     | µg/L                               | ATB Sample Units     | µg/L                               |
| ATB Sample Comments  |                                    | ATB Sample Comments  |                                    |

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| Lab Name   | Accession          | Sample Type | Received Date | Analysis Date | Result | Unit | Ref | Comment |
|------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|--------|------|-----|---------|
| USCAP 1524 | 200C Batch Number  |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1525 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1526 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1527 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1528 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1529 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1530 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1531 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1532 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1533 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1534 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1535 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1536 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1537 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1538 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1539 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1540 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1541 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1542 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1543 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1544 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1545 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1546 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1547 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1548 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1549 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1550 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1551 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1552 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1553 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1554 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1555 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1556 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1557 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1558 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1559 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1560 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1561 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1562 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1563 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1564 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1565 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
| USCAP 1566 | USCAP Batch Number |             | 11/17/2023    | 11/17/2023    | 14.6mm |      |     |         |
|            |                    |             |               |               |        |      |     |         |

Figure 1. A 100% positive correlation between the presence of a positive attitude toward the police and the presence of a positive attitude toward the police.

[illegible]

**References**  
 1. French, S. W. (1996) *Small Business in the 1990s*. New York: McGraw-Hill.  
 2. Johnson, J. (1996) *Small Business in the 1990s*. New York: McGraw-Hill.  
 3. Johnson, J. (1996) *Small Business in the 1990s*. New York: McGraw-Hill.  
 4. Johnson, J. (1996) *Small Business in the 1990s*. New York: McGraw-Hill.  
 5. Johnson, J. (1996) *Small Business in the 1990s*. New York: McGraw-Hill.



**ORGANIC ANALYSIS**  
1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS  
USEPA 1624

ATS Project Number: G001-002.21  
ATS SDG: 1118211

**Prepared By:**  
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LABORATORY OPERATIONS  
CASE NARRATIVE

ATS Project Number: G001-002  
Report Date: 12/6/21  
SRF / SDG Number(s): 1118211  
Client PO Number: 4504963225

### Case Narrative Summary

This case narrative applies to the following 11 samples that were received at Ann Arbor Technical Services, Inc. (ATS) on 11/18/21, and associated matrix-specific QA/QC:

| Sample | Sample Identification    | Sample Date | Required Turn Around Time | Analysis    | Matrix |
|--------|--------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|--------|
|        | <b>Received 11/08/21</b> |             |                           |             |        |
|        | Duffall 001              | 11/1/2021   | Urgent                    | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
|        | Combs 11A                | 11/04/21    | Urgent                    | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
|        | WFOA 11A                 | 11/04/21    | Urgent                    | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
|        | Duffall 002              | 11/08/21    | Urgent                    | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
|        | BN-1                     | 11/08/21    | Urgent                    | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
|        | Duffall 003              | 11/08/21    | Urgent                    | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
|        | Duffall 004              | 11/08/21    | Urgent                    | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
|        | Duffall 005              | 11/08/21    | Urgent                    | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
|        | Red Pond                 | 11/08/21    | Urgent                    | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
|        | Th-134-1 (11-1232)       | 11/07/21    | Urgent                    | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
|        | Th-134-1 (11-1242)       | 11/07/21    | Urgent                    | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
|        | Th-134-1 (11-1461)       | 11/07/21    | Urgent                    | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |

Upon receipt samples were scheduled for the following analyses.

## ΔI

- 14-Dioxane (USEPA 1634) – Urgent TAT
- 11 Samples + 1 Matrix Spike + 1 Matrix Spike Duplicate



ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY ACCURACY SUMMARY

[illegible][illegible]

### Sample Receipt, Chain of Custody Records, and Holding Times

Samples were delivered directly to ATS by Pall Corporation staff. Samples were received with proper chain of custody records included. Sample condition and anomalies, if any, are either presented in the "Sample Receipt" section of this report or in the comments on individual data sheets. All samples were prepared and analyzed within 45 days with the following exceptions:

#### Data Review and Approval

All data contained in this report have been generated in accordance with guidelines provided in the referenced standard test method, and are consistent with detailed procedures described in a written standard operating procedures (SOPs) specific to the ATS Laboratory, as required by USDPA. All data are peer and management reviewed to ensure compliance with the above referenced SOPs and project specifications. In addition, all data conform to the laboratory's Quality Assurance / Quality Control Manuals.

A single QA/QC batch is defined as no more than 20 samples excluding method blanks (MB, LRB), fortified blanks (BS, LFB, LCS), matrix spikes (MS, SPK), and duplicates whether spiked or native (MSD, SPK DUP, DUP, LR).

### Data Deliverables

This data package constitutes a Level II package; other data report packages (Level I, Level IV DVP, EPA R5 IIDD) are available upon request. There were no hardcopy data summary sheets generated for this project.

### Sample Analysis

**1,4-Dioxane Analysis (GC/MS):** Samples were analyzed by purge and trap GC/MS in accordance with USEPA method 1624 (Volatile Organic Compounds by Isotope Dilution Gas Chromatography – Mass Spectrometry). An initial calibration was run at least five levels was used to quantitate 1,4-Dioxane. Samples were reported to project specific reporting limits. Samples were reported as mg/L.

## Anomalies Noted:

- None

### Analytical QA/QC Summary

**Calibration\_Verification**

Method calibration was performed at a frequency of every 12 months.

- None

\* None

- None

C001-002.21-CN\_1111211.doc





QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY

|                     |              |
|---------------------|--------------|
| Method:             | USEPA 1624   |
| QA/QC Batch Number: | QCORG1118211 |
| EQ:                 | 1118211      |
| Project Number:     | GO01-002.21  |
| Report Date:        | 12/5/2021    |

## Laboratory Reagent Blank (LRB) / Method Blank (MB)

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Result | Units | Base | Method Detection Limit | Reporting Detection Limit | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------|
| 100-111-001   | 11-14-2011    | 09:37:07      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-91-1 |        | mg/L  | Wet  | 0.001                  |                           |          |

**Comments:**  
All methods reference US EPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
Calculations performed per 15 rounding.  
Project specific reporting for  $\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$  based gas liquid collector started in 2010.  
W = includes several reporting and basal gas sample tubes.

**QuAC<sup>®</sup> Performance**

**Internal Standards**

Internal standard used and retention times and the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

**Reference Research Models**

A laboratory request (blue LRU) was analyzed with each QuAC<sup>®</sup> batch. The LRU's and the acceptance criteria were:

- None

**Reference Purified Blood/Laboratory Control Samples**

A laboratory control (blue LRU) was analyzed with each QuAC<sup>®</sup> batch. The LRU's and the acceptance criteria were:

- None

**Matrix Spikes and Spike Performance**

Two QuAC<sup>®</sup> and one QuAC<sup>®</sup> with Additive (NADH) was analyzed with each QuAC<sup>®</sup> batch. The MS/MSD<sup>®</sup> was the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

**Matrix Spike/Spikes**

Matrix spike with QuAC<sup>®</sup> and matrix spike with Additive (NADH) was analyzed with each QuAC<sup>®</sup> batch. The acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

**Samuel Hildreth**  
Samuel Hildreth (University of Connecticut) wrote the initial submission  
describing the construction of the *Q* and *R* matrices. The following articles were edited by J. A. Chalmers

- *Bad Pupil (1/1/07)*
- *TS-2014-1-1403*

*Mark Atkinson*

*QASQ*

Philip A. Stansel (University of Arizona)

*December 8, 2011*

*December 8, 2011*

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY ACCURACY SUMMARY

|                    |              |
|--------------------|--------------|
| Method             | USEPA 1631   |
| QA/QC Batch Number | QCORG111E211 |
| SDG                | 111E211      |
| Project Number     | G001-C02.21  |
| Report Date        | 12-6-2001    |

## Laboratory Fortified Blank (LFB) / Laboratory Control Sample (LCS)

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name  | CAS      | Sample Concentration | Spike Added | Measured Concentration | Units | Recovery | Percent Recovery | LOD | LOQ | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|----------|------------------|-----|-----|----------|
| 123-11-1      | 11/14/2021    | 12:18:33      | 1,6-Heptadiene | 123-11-1 | 0.010                | 0.0050      | mg/L                   | Vol   | 94.7     | 85               | 115 |     |          |

**Comments:**  
All methods reference US EPA method unless otherwise noted.  
Cells were performed prior to loading.  
Protein specific loading and (MS) based on local reference standard.  
Wt. indicate loaded loading and based on sample (10/10).

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY ACCURACY SUMMARY

|                     |              |
|---------------------|--------------|
| Method:             | USEPA 1631   |
| QA/QC Batch Number: | QCORG1118211 |
| SIG                 | 1118211      |
| Project Number:     | G001-002.21  |
| Report Date:        | 12/5/2021    |

## Matrix Spike (MS)

| Lab Sample ID    | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Sample Concentration | Spiked Amount | Measured Concentration | Units | Blank | Percent Recovery | LOD | UCL | Comments |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|---------------|------------------------|-------|-------|------------------|-----|-----|----------|
| ATX Top 11/16/21 | 11/19/2021    | 00:31:30      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-91-1 |                      | 0.010         | 0.010                  | ng/L  | Vol   | 100              | 80  | 120 |          |

**Comments:**  
 All methods achieved 100% AFA method stress test.  
 Calculations performed prior to funding.  
 Passed specific scoring and AFA (based upon lowest indicator results).  
 M - Included several scoring and based upon sample AFA.

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY ACCURACY SUMMARY

|                    |              |
|--------------------|--------------|
| Method             | USEPA 1631   |
| QA/QC Batch Number | OCORG1111211 |
| SDG                | 1111211      |
| Project Number     | 0001-002.21  |
| Report Date        | 12-5-2021    |

## Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD)

| Lab Sample ID     | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Sample Concentration | Spill Activity | Measured Concentration | Units | Base | Percent Recovery | LOL | UOL | Comments |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------|------|------------------|-----|-----|----------|
| AT3 Test 11/18/21 | 11/18/2021    | 01:15:30      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-91-1 | 0.010                | 0.010          | 0.010                  | mg/L  | Vol  | 101              | 80  | 120 |          |

**Comments:**  
All methods follow US EPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
Calculations performed prior to printing.  
Piped specific gravity and  $\text{NO}_3^-$  based upon lowest salinity standard.  
M = minimum detected nitrogen and based upon sample mean.

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|                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>AT3 Project Number</b><br>Grant Number<br>Client Name<br>Laboratory Service<br>Budget Type<br>Analysis Method (OEPA)<br>Preparation Method (OEPA)<br>GC Batch Number |                                                                                                     | <b>1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS</b><br>Data Summary Sheet                                                                                                                 |                                                                                  |
| <b>Parameter</b><br>1,4-Dioxane                                                                                                                                         | 0001-0021-21<br>0001-0021-21<br>111231-1<br>None<br>None<br>GC/MS, N/A<br>GC/MS, N/A<br>GC/MS/11011 | <b>Prepared Analyte</b><br>1,4-Dioxane<br>Analytical Site<br>Instrument<br>Shipping Label<br>Shipping Method<br>Shipping Weight<br>Shipping Price<br>Batch<br>SHA | <b>MSD</b><br>11/05/2017 11:30:27<br>20097<br>6.0008<br>1<br>None<br>None<br>N/A |
| <b>Standard</b><br>123-BA-1                                                                                                                                             | <b>Result</b><br>0.007                                                                              | <b>MSL</b><br>0.0005                                                                                                                                              | <b>Rel.</b><br>Conf                                                              |

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## QA/QC Batch Summary

## Internal Standards

Internal standards added and retention times met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

## Laboratory Reagent Blanks

A laboratory reagent blank (LRB) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The LRB's met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

## Laboratory Fortified Blanks / Laboratory Control Samples

A laboratory fortified blank (LFB) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The LFB's met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

## Matrix Spikes and Spike Duplicates

A matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The MS/MSD's met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

## Matrix Replicates

A matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The replicates met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

## Sample Dilutions

Samples containing compounds at concentrations above the initial calibration curve were diluted and reanalyzed for these compounds. The following samples were diluted for 1,4-Dioxane:

- Red Pond 11/22/21
- MW-845 11/18/21
- MW-765 11/19/21
- TB-21-03 (192'-197') 11/19/21
- TB-21-03 (202'-207') 11/19/21

*Mark T. DeLong*

/ December 6, 2021

Mark T. DeLong (Quality Assurance Coordinator)

*Philip B. Simon*

/ December 6, 2021

Philip B. Simon (Laboratory Director)

1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS  
Data Summary Sheet

|                            |                  |                   |                     |
|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| AT&T Project Number        | 0001-002.21      | Percent Moisture  | 100.0               |
| AT&T BOD Number            | 1122211          | Preparation Date  | 11/22/2021          |
| Client Sample ID           | CW-103           | Analyte Date      | 11/22/2021 16:12:47 |
| Laboratory Sample ID       | 1122211-1        | Instrument        | 2100V               |
| Matrix                     | Water            | Subsample (mL)    | 0.000               |
| Sample Date                | 11/18/2021 10:00 | Final Volume (mL) | 5.000               |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)  | USEPA 1631       | Dilution Factor   | 1                   |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1631       | Seals             | Wet                 |
| QC Batch Number            | 000001122211     | Units             | mg/L                |

| Parameter   | Chemical Identifier | Result | MDL    | PQL | Qual |
|-------------|---------------------|--------|--------|-----|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 123-91-1            | 0.007  | 0.0010 |     | U    |

**Comments:**  
All analytes were within 10% of the method detection limit.  
Calibration performed prior to testing.  
Procedural blanks, reagent blanks, and matrix spikes were analyzed.  
All matrix spikes were within 10% of the method detection limit.  
All matrix spike duplicates were within 10% of the method detection limit.

1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS  
Data Summary Sheet

|                            |                 |                   |                     |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| AT&T Project Number        | 0001-002.21     | Percent Moisture  | 100.0               |
| AT&T BOD Number            | 1122211         | Preparation Date  | 11/22/2021          |
| Client Sample ID           | Red Pond        | Analyte Date      | 11/22/2021 16:04:35 |
| Laboratory Sample ID       | 1122211-2       | Instrument        | 2100V               |
| Matrix                     | Water           | Subsample (mL)    | 5.000               |
| Sample Date                | 11/22/2021 7:30 | Final Volume (mL) | 5.000               |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)  | USEPA 1631      | Dilution Factor   | 1                   |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1631      | Seals             | Wet                 |
| QC Batch Number            | 000001122211    | Units             | mg/L                |

| Parameter   | Chemical Identifier | Result | MDL   | PQL | Qual |
|-------------|---------------------|--------|-------|-----|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 123-91-1            | 0.20   | 0.040 |     | U    |

**Comments:**  
All analytes were within 10% of the method detection limit.  
Calibration performed prior to testing.  
Procedural blanks, reagent blanks, and matrix spikes were analyzed.  
All matrix spikes were within 10% of the method detection limit.  
All matrix spike duplicates were within 10% of the method detection limit.

0001-002.21 (CN) 1122211.d



0001-002.21 (CN) 1122211.d



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1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS  
Data Summary Sheet

|                            |                  |                   |                     |
|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| AT&T Project Number        | 0001-002.21      | Percent Moisture  | 100.0               |
| AT&T BOD Number            | 1122211          | Preparation Date  | 11/22/2021          |
| Client Sample ID           | MW-103           | Analyte Date      | 11/22/2021 10:14:00 |
| Laboratory Sample ID       | 1122211-1        | Instrument        | 2100V               |
| Matrix                     | Water            | Subsample (mL)    | 0.000               |
| Sample Date                | 11/18/2021 12:30 | Final Volume (mL) | 5.000               |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)  | USEPA 1631       | Dilution Factor   | 1                   |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1631       | Seals             | Wet                 |
| QC Batch Number            | 000001122211     | Units             | mg/L                |

| Parameter   | Chemical Identifier | Result | MDL    | PQL | Qual  |
|-------------|---------------------|--------|--------|-----|-------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 123-91-1            | ND     | 0.0010 |     | NA/ND |

**Comments:**  
All analytes were within 10% of the method detection limit.  
Calibration performed prior to testing.  
Procedural blanks, reagent blanks, and matrix spikes were analyzed.  
All matrix spikes were within 10% of the method detection limit.  
All matrix spike duplicates were within 10% of the method detection limit.

1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS  
Data Summary Sheet

|                            |                  |                   |                     |
|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| AT&T Project Number        | 0001-002.21      | Percent Moisture  | 100.0               |
| AT&T BOD Number            | 1122211          | Preparation Date  | 11/22/2021          |
| Client Sample ID           | MW-103           | Analyte Date      | 11/22/2021 09:39:28 |
| Laboratory Sample ID       | 1122211-1        | Instrument        | 2100V               |
| Matrix                     | Water            | Subsample (mL)    | 5.000               |
| Sample Date                | 11/18/2021 13:55 | Final Volume (mL) | 5.000               |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)  | USEPA 1631       | Dilution Factor   | 1                   |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1631       | Seals             | Wet                 |
| QC Batch Number            | 000001122211     | Units             | mg/L                |

| Parameter   | Chemical Identifier | Result | MDL    | PQL | Qual |
|-------------|---------------------|--------|--------|-----|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 123-91-1            | 0.031  | 0.0010 |     | U    |

**Comments:**  
All analytes were within 10% of the method detection limit.  
Calibration performed prior to testing.  
Procedural blanks, reagent blanks, and matrix spikes were analyzed.  
All matrix spikes were within 10% of the method detection limit.  
All matrix spike duplicates were within 10% of the method detection limit.

1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS  
Data Summary Sheet

|                            |                  |                   |                     |
|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| AT&T Project Number        | 0001-002.21      | Percent Moisture  | 100.0               |
| AT&T BOD Number            | 1122211          | Preparation Date  | 11/22/2021          |
| Client Sample ID           | MW-103           | Analyte Date      | 11/22/2021 04:23:01 |
| Laboratory Sample ID       | 1122211-1        | Instrument        | 2100V               |
| Matrix                     | Water            | Subsample (mL)    | 0.000               |
| Sample Date                | 11/18/2021 10:30 | Final Volume (mL) | 5.000               |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)  | USEPA 1631       | Dilution Factor   | 1                   |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1631       | Seals             | Wet                 |
| QC Batch Number            | 000001122211     | Units             | mg/L                |

| Parameter   | Chemical Identifier | Result | MDL    | PQL | Qual |
|-------------|---------------------|--------|--------|-----|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 123-91-1            | ND     | 0.0010 |     | U    |

**Comments:**  
All analytes were within 10% of the method detection limit.  
Calibration performed prior to testing.  
Procedural blanks, reagent blanks, and matrix spikes were analyzed.  
All matrix spikes were within 10% of the method detection limit.  
All matrix spike duplicates were within 10% of the method detection limit.

1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS  
Data Summary Sheet

|                            |                  |                   |                     |
|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| AT&T Project Number        | 0001-002.21      | Percent Moisture  | 100.0               |
| AT&T BOD Number            | 1122211          | Preparation Date  | 11/22/2021          |
| Client Sample ID           | MW-103           | Analyte Date      | 11/22/2021 05:09:27 |
| Laboratory Sample ID       | 1122211-1        | Instrument        | 2100V               |
| Matrix                     | Water            | Subsample (mL)    | 0.000               |
| Sample Date                | 11/18/2021 17:15 | Final Volume (mL) | 5.000               |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)  | USEPA 1631       | Dilution Factor   | 1                   |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1631       | Seals             | Wet                 |
| QC Batch Number            | 000001122211     | Units             | mg/L                |

| Parameter   | Chemical Identifier | Result | MDL   | PQL | Qual |
|-------------|---------------------|--------|-------|-----|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 123-91-1            | 0.41   | 0.010 |     | U    |

**Comments:**  
All analytes were within 10% of the method detection limit.  
Calibration performed prior to testing.  
Procedural blanks, reagent blanks, and matrix spikes were analyzed.  
All matrix spikes were within 10% of the method detection limit.  
All matrix spike duplicates were within 10% of the method detection limit.

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## ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY ACCURACY SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1624  
QA/QC Batch Number: G0001122211  
SDG: 1122211  
Project Number: G001-002.21  
Report Date: 11/5/2021

## Matrix Spike (MS)

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Sample Concentration | Spike Added | Measured Concentration | Units | Recovery | Percent Recovery | LCL | UCL | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|----------|------------------|-----|-----|----------|
| 1122211-1 MS  | 11/02/2021    | 10:40:24      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-85-1 | 0.23                 | 0.43        | 0.28                   | mg/L  | Vol      | 85.9             | 80  | 120 |          |

Comments:  
All methods performed per EPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
Calculations performed per EPA methods.  
Project sample handling and QA/QC follow your based laboratory standard.  
If otherwise stated, handling and QA/QC follow your based laboratory standard.



## ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY ACCURACY SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1624  
QA/QC Batch Number: G0001122211  
SDG: 1122211  
Project Number: G001-002.21  
Report Date: 11/5/2021

## Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD)

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Sample Concentration | Spike Added | Measured Concentration | Units | Recovery | Percent Recovery | LCL | UCL | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|----------|------------------|-----|-----|----------|
| 1122211-2 MSD | 11/02/2021    | 20:24:03      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-85-1 | 0.23                 | 0.43        | 0.28                   | mg/L  | Vol      | 81.6             | 80  | 120 |          |

Comments:  
All methods performed per EPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
Calculations performed per EPA methods.  
Project sample handling and QA/QC follow your based laboratory standard.  
If otherwise stated, handling and QA/QC follow your based laboratory standard.



## ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY PRECISION SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1624  
QA/QC Batch Number: G0001122211  
SDG: 1122211  
Project Number: G001-002.21  
Report Date: 11/5/2021

## Matrix Spike (MS) / Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD)

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Sample Concentration | Spike Added | Measured Concentration | Units | Recovery | Percent Recovery | LCL | UCL | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|----------|------------------|-----|-----|----------|
| 1122211-3 MS  | 11/02/2021    | 10:40:24      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-85-1 | 0.23                 | 0.43        | 0.28                   | mg/L  | Vol      | 85.9             | 80  | 120 |          |
| 1122211-4 MSD | 11/02/2021    | 20:24:03      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-85-1 | 0.23                 | 0.43        | 0.28                   | mg/L  | Vol      | 81.6             | 80  | 120 |          |

Comments:  
All methods performed per EPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
Calculations performed per EPA methods.  
Project sample handling and QA/QC follow your based laboratory standard.  
If otherwise stated, handling and QA/QC follow your based laboratory standard.

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## ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY BLANK SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1624  
QA/QC Batch Number: G0001122211  
SDG: 1122211  
Project Number: G001-002.21  
Report Date: 11/5/2021

## Laboratory Reagent Blank (LRB) / Method Blank (MB)

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Sample Concentration | Spike Added | Measured Concentration | Units | Recovery | Percent Recovery | LCL | UCL | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|----------|------------------|-----|-----|----------|
| 1122211-5 LRB | 11/02/2021    | 05:10:24      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-85-1 |                      |             |                        | mg/L  | Vol      | 0.01             |     |     |          |

Comments:  
All methods performed per EPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
Calculations performed per EPA methods.  
Project sample handling and QA/QC follow your based laboratory standard.  
If otherwise stated, handling and QA/QC follow your based laboratory standard.



## ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY ACCURACY SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1624  
QA/QC Batch Number: G0001122211  
SDG: 1122211  
Project Number: G001-002.21  
Report Date: 11/5/2021

## Laboratory Fortified Blank (LFB) / Laboratory Control Sample (LCS)

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Sample Concentration | Spike Added | Measured Concentration | Units | Recovery | Percent Recovery | LCL | UCL | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|----------|------------------|-----|-----|----------|
| 1122211-6 LFB | 11/02/2021    | 05:10:24      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-85-1 | 0.10                 | 0.10        | 0.10                   | mg/L  | Vol      | 100              | 80  | 120 |          |

Comments:  
All methods performed per EPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
Calculations performed per EPA methods.  
Project sample handling and QA/QC follow your based laboratory standard.  
If otherwise stated, handling and QA/QC follow your based laboratory standard.

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ATS Project Number: G001-002.21  
ATS SDG: 1122211

ORGANIC ANALYSIS  
1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS  
USEPA 1624







## ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY ACCURACY SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: G0001123211  
SD: 11/23/11  
Project Number: G001-002.21  
Report Date: 12/5/2011

## Laboratory Fortified Blank (LFB) / Laboratory Control Sample (LCS)

| Lab Sample ID  | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Sample Concentration | Spike Added | Measured Concentration | Units | Recovery | Percent Recovery | LCL   | UCL   | Comments |
|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|----------|------------------|-------|-------|----------|
| ATP Tap 112321 | 11/23/2011    | 08:05:02      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-91-1 | 0.010                | 0.008       | 0.008                  | mg/L  | 80       | 80               | 0.007 | 0.011 |          |

Comments:  
All methods reference to EPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
Recovery is calculated as (Measured Concentration - Spike Added) / (Sample Concentration - Spike Added) \* 100.  
Recovery is calculated as (Measured Concentration - Spike Added) / (Sample Concentration - Spike Added) \* 100.



## ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY ACCURACY SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: G0001123211  
SD: 11/23/11  
Project Number: G001-002.21  
Report Date: 12/5/2011

## Matrix Spike (MS)

| Lab Sample ID  | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Sample Concentration | Spike Added | Measured Concentration | Units | Recovery | Percent Recovery | LCL   | UCL   | Comments |
|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|----------|------------------|-------|-------|----------|
| ATP Tap 112321 | 11/23/2011    | 08:44:41      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-91-1 | 0.010                | 0.008       | 0.008                  | mg/L  | 80       | 80               | 0.007 | 0.011 |          |

Comments:  
All methods reference to EPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
Recovery is calculated as (Measured Concentration - Spike Added) / (Sample Concentration - Spike Added) \* 100.  
Recovery is calculated as (Measured Concentration - Spike Added) / (Sample Concentration - Spike Added) \* 100.



## ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY ACCURACY SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: G0001123211  
SD: 11/23/11  
Project Number: G001-002.21  
Report Date: 12/5/2011

## Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD)

| Lab Sample ID  | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Sample Concentration | Spike Added | Measured Concentration | Units | Recovery | Percent Recovery | LCL   | UCL   | Comments |
|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|----------|------------------|-------|-------|----------|
| ATP Tap 112321 | 11/23/2011    | 09:22:08      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-91-1 | 0.010                | 0.008       | 0.008                  | mg/L  | 80       | 80               | 0.007 | 0.011 |          |

Comments:  
All methods reference to EPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
Recovery is calculated as (Measured Concentration - Spike Added) / (Sample Concentration - Spike Added) \* 100.  
Recovery is calculated as (Measured Concentration - Spike Added) / (Sample Concentration - Spike Added) \* 100.



## ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY PRECISION SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: G0001123211  
SD: 11/23/11  
Project Number: G001-002.21  
Report Date: 12/5/2011

## Matrix Spike (MS) / Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD)

| Lab Sample ID  | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Field | Mean  | Units | Std   | RPD | Control Limit | Comments |
|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|---------------|----------|
| ATP Tap 112321 | 11/23/2011    | 08:44:41      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-91-1 | 0.008 | 0.008 | mg/L  | 0.001 | 12  | 23            |          |

Comments:  
All methods reference to EPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
Recovery is calculated as (Measured Concentration - Spike Added) / (Sample Concentration - Spike Added) \* 100.  
Recovery is calculated as (Measured Concentration - Spike Added) / (Sample Concentration - Spike Added) \* 100.

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## ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY BLANK SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: G0001123211  
SD: 11/23/11  
Project Number: G001-002.21  
Report Date: 12/5/2011

## Laboratory Reagent Blank (LRB) / Method Blank (MB)

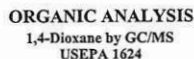
| Lab Sample ID  | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Field | Mean  | Units | Std   | Recovery | Control Limit | Comments |
|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|---------------|----------|
| ATP Tap 112321 | 11/23/2011    | 07:15:20      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-91-1 | 0.008 | 0.008 | mg/L  | 0.001 | 12       |               |          |

Comments:  
All methods reference to EPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
Recovery is calculated as (Measured Concentration - Spike Added) / (Sample Concentration - Spike Added) \* 100.  
Recovery is calculated as (Measured Concentration - Spike Added) / (Sample Concentration - Spike Added) \* 100.

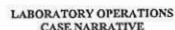
1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS

1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS

1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS



**Prepared By:**  
Ann Arbor Technical Services, Inc.  
290 South Wagner Road  
Ann Arbor, MI 48103



ATS Project Number: G001-002  
Report Date: 12/6/21  
SRF / SDG Number(s): 1124211  
Client PO Number: 4504963225

### Case Narrative Summary

This case narrative applies to the following 12 samples that were received at Ann Arbor Technical Services, Inc. (ATS) on 11/24/21, and associated matrix-specific QA/QC:

| Company                      |             |                            |             |        |  |
|------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|--------|--|
| Client Sample Identification | Sample Date | Regulated Turn Around Time | Analysis    | Matrix |  |
| <b>Revised 1/1/2021</b>      |             |                            |             |        |  |
| D0001                        | 1/1/2021    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |  |
| C0001-2B                     | 1/1/2021    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |  |
| 105C05-1A                    | 1/1/2021    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |  |
| 105C05-2A                    | 1/1/2021    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |  |
| 1091                         | 1/1/2021    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |  |
| Corral Creek                 | 1/1/2021    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |  |
| Capital Hill                 | 1/1/2021    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |  |
| Steel Pond                   | 1/1/2021    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |  |
| M06-116                      | 1/1/2021    | Standard                   | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |  |
| A2 Cleaning Supply           | 1/1/2021    | Standard                   | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |  |
| M06-181                      | 1/1/2021    | Standard                   | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |  |
|                              | 1/1/2021    | Standard                   | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |  |

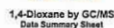
Uranium receipt samples were scheduled for the following analyses:

### Analysis

- | Analysis                                  | Number of Samples                                       |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| • 1,4-Dioxane (USEPA 1624) – Urgent TAT   | • 8 Samples + 1 Matrix Spike + 1 Matrix Spike Duplicate |
| • 1,4-Dioxane (USEPA 1624) – Standard TAT | • 4 Samples                                             |

0001-9021/06/11242111-06\$15.00/0

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|                            |               |                    |                     |
|----------------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| ATS Project Number         | Q881-902.31   | Percent Moisture   | 100.0               |
| ATS S06 Number             | 1124211       | Preparation Date   | 11/04/2021          |
| Client Sample ID           | Outfit 01     | Analysis Date      | 11/04/2021 10:04:12 |
| Laboratory Sample ID       | 1124211-1     | Instrument         | 7100V               |
| Matrix                     | Water         | Bottle Volume (mL) | 0.0009              |
| Sample Data                | 11/03/2021 na | Final Volume (mL)  | 0.000               |
| Analysis Method (USEPA)    | USEPA 1631    | Dilution Factor    | 1                   |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1631    | Scale              | mg                  |
| QC Batch Number            | QCCRG1124211  | Units              | mg/L                |

| Parameter   | Chemical Identifier | Result | MDL    | PQL | Qual |
|-------------|---------------------|--------|--------|-----|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 123-91-1            | 0.007  | 0.0010 |     |      |

## Summary

**Comments:**  
All methods reference US EPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
Calculations performed prior to rounding.  
Project specific reporting limit (MRL) based upon lowest calibration standard.  
M - Indicates element reporting limit based upon sample quantity.  
Sample analyzed at native pH.

### Sample Dilutions

Samples containing compounds at concentrations above the initial calibration curve were diluted and reanalyzed for those compounds. The following samples were diluted for 1,4-Dioxane:

- Red Pond 11/24/21
- MW-116 11/23/21
- MW-101 11/23/21
- MW-115 11/23/21

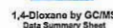
Mark Al Long

/ December 5, 2021

Mark T. DeLong (Quality Assurance Coordinator)



Philip H. Simon (Laboratory Director) / December 6, 2021



|                            |                  |                   |                     |
|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| ATS Project Number         | 0081-963.21      | Percent Moisture  | 100.0               |
| ATS SOW Number             | 112421           | Preparation Date  | 11/14/2021          |
| Client Sample ID           | MW-116           | Analysis Date     | 10/02/2021 22:48:51 |
| Laboratory Sample ID       | 1124211-6        | Instrument        | 2100V               |
| Matrix                     | Water            | Subsample (mL)    | 0.0030              |
| Sample Date                | 11/23/2021 10:55 | Final Volume (mL) | 3.000               |
| Analysis Method (USEPA)    | USEPA 1631       | Solution Factor   | 15                  |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1631       | Revs              | 100                 |
| PG Batch Number            | CG090112411      | Units             | mg/L                |

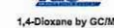
| Parameter   | Chemical Identifier | Result | MDL   | PQL | Qual |
|-------------|---------------------|--------|-------|-----|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 123-01-1            | 0.00   | 0.010 |     | M    |

### Comments

**Comments:**  
 All methods reference US EPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
 Calculations performed prior to rounding.  
 Pesticide reports reporting first (MUL) based upon several collection standards.  
 10 = indicates extended reporting first based upon sample duration.



C001-002.21/CH 1124211A00



| Data Summary Sheet         |                    |                   |                     |
|----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| ATS Project Number         | 0001-002.21        | Percent Moisture  | 100.0               |
| ATS SDS Number             | 1124211            | Preparation Date  | 1/10/2021           |
| Client Sample ID           | A2 Cleaning Supply | Analysis Date     | 12/29/2021 00:32:29 |
| Inventory Sample ID        | 1124211-0          | Instrument        | 21000V              |
| Lottery                    |                    | Reagent(s) (mL)   | 2.0000              |
| Sample Date                | 1/10/2021 8:45     | Total Volume (mL) | 5.000               |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)  | USEPA 1624         | Dilution Factor   | 1                   |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1624         | Basis             | Wt                  |

| Parameter | Chemical Identifier | Result | MDL | PQL | Qual |
|-----------|---------------------|--------|-----|-----|------|
|-----------|---------------------|--------|-----|-----|------|

**Comments**

All methods reference L10 LPA method unless otherwise noted.  
Catalanella performed prior to handling.  
Protein species reported first (MMA) listed upon lowest calibration standard  
L10 LPA method used for all other methods.



G081-003.21-CN 1124211.4w



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## ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY ACCURACY SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: G00001104211  
SOP: 1104211  
Project Number: G001-002.21  
Report Date: 12/5/2021

## Laboratory Fortified Blank (LFB) / Laboratory Control Sample (LCS)

| Lab Sample ID | Analyte Date | Analyte Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Sample Concentration | Spike Added | Measured Concentration | Units | Recovery | Percent Recovery | LCL | UCL | Comments |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|----------|------------------|-----|-----|----------|
| LFB 1104211   | 11/04/21     | 08:38:27     | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-01-1 |                      | 0.010       | 0.009                  | µg/L  | 90       | 90               |     |     |          |

Comments:  
All samples analyzed by EPA 1631 method using GC/MS/MS.  
Calculations performed per EPA 1631.  
Percent recovery is 90% and is within the 80-120% range.  
No unusual trends or spikes are noted.



## ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY ACCURACY SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: G00001104211  
SOP: 1104211  
Project Number: G001-002.21  
Report Date: 12/5/2021

## Matrix Spike (MS)

| Lab Sample ID | Analyte Date | Analyte Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Sample Concentration | Spike Added | Measured Concentration | Units | Recovery | Percent Recovery | LCL | UCL | Comments |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|----------|------------------|-----|-----|----------|
| MS 1104211-MS | 11/04/21     | 10:12:54     | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-01-1 |                      | 0.010       | 0.009                  | µg/L  | 90       | 90               |     |     |          |

Comments:  
All samples analyzed by EPA 1631 method using GC/MS/MS.  
Calculations performed per EPA 1631.  
Percent recovery is 90% and is within the 80-120% range.  
No unusual trends or spikes are noted.



## ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY ACCURACY SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: G00001104211  
SOP: 1104211  
Project Number: G001-002.21  
Report Date: 12/5/2021

## Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD)

| Lab Sample ID   | Analyte Date | Analyte Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Sample Concentration | Spike Added | Measured Concentration | Units | Recovery | Percent Recovery | LCL | UCL | Comments |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|----------|------------------|-----|-----|----------|
| MSD 1104211-MSD | 11/04/21     | 10:56:44     | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-01-1 |                      | 0.010       | 0.009                  | µg/L  | 90       | 90               |     |     |          |

Comments:  
All samples analyzed by EPA 1631 method using GC/MS/MS.  
Calculations performed per EPA 1631.  
Percent recovery is 90% and is within the 80-120% range.  
No unusual trends or spikes are noted.



## ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY PRECISION SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: G00001104211  
SOP: 1104211  
Project Number: G001-002.21  
Report Date: 12/5/2021

## Matrix Spike (MS) / Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD)

| Lab Sample ID   | Analyte Date | Analyte Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Result | Mean  | SD    | Units | Recovery | Percent Recovery | LCL | UCL | Comments |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|-------|-------|----------|------------------|-----|-----|----------|
| MS 1104211-MS   | 11/04/21     | 10:12:54     | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-01-1 | 0.010  | 0.010 | 0.001 | µg/L  | 90       | 90               |     |     |          |
| MSD 1104211-MSD | 11/04/21     | 10:56:44     | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-01-1 | 0.010  | 0.010 | 0.001 | µg/L  | 90       | 90               |     |     |          |

Comments:  
All samples analyzed by EPA 1631 method using GC/MS/MS.  
Calculations performed per EPA 1631.  
Percent recovery is 90% and is within the 80-120% range.  
No unusual trends or spikes are noted.

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## ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY BLANK SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: G00001104211  
SOP: 1104211  
Project Number: G001-002.21  
Report Date: 12/5/2021

## Laboratory Reagent Blank (LRB) / Method Blank (MB)

| Lab Sample ID | Analyte Date | Analyte Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Result | Mean | SD | Units | Recovery | Percent Recovery | LCL | UCL | Comments |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------|--------|------|----|-------|----------|------------------|-----|-----|----------|
| LRB 1104211   | 11/04/21     | 07:54:32     | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-01-1 |        |      |    | µg/L  |          |                  |     |     |          |

Comments:  
All samples analyzed by EPA 1631 method using GC/MS/MS.  
Calculations performed per EPA 1631.  
Percent recovery is 90% and is within the 80-120% range.  
No unusual trends or spikes are noted.

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No unusual trends or spikes are noted.

LABORATORY OPERATIONS  
CASE NARRATIVE

ORGANIC ANALYSIS  
1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS  
USEPA 1624

ATS Project Number: G001-002  
Report Date: 12/6/21  
SRF / SDG Number(s): 1129211  
Client PO Number: 450493225

Case Narrative Summary

This case narrative applies to the following 15 samples that were received at Ann Arbor Technical Services, Inc. (ATS) on 11/29/21, and associated matrix-specific QA/QC:

| Client Sample Identification | Sample Date | Reported Turn Around Time | Analyte     | Matrix |
|------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|--------|
| Outfall 081                  | 11/24/21    | Urgent                    | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| Outfall 081                  | 11/29/21    | Urgent                    | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| Outfall 081                  | 11/29/21    | Urgent                    | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| Comb Eff                     | 11/29/21    | Urgent                    | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| PERC-1A                      | 11/29/21    | Urgent                    | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| PERC-2A                      | 11/29/21    | Urgent                    | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| SP-1                         | 11/29/21    | Urgent                    | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| Outfall 081                  | 11/29/21    | Urgent                    | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| Outfall 081                  | 11/29/21    | Urgent                    | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| Red Pond                     | 11/29/21    | Urgent                    | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 175 Jackson Plaza            | 11/29/21    | Standard                  | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| MW-111                       | 11/24/21    | Standard                  | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| MW-111                       | 11/24/21    | Standard                  | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| MW-111                       | 11/24/21    | Standard                  | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |

Upon receipt samples were scheduled for the following analysis:

| Analyte                                 | Number of Samples                                      |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 1,4-Dioxane (USEPA 1624) - Urgent TAT   | 10 Samples + 1 Matrix Spike + 1 Matrix Spike Duplicate |
| 1,4-Dioxane (USEPA 1624) - Standard TAT | 5 Samples                                              |

G001-002.21.CH\_1129211.doc

Consultants in Chemistry & Environmental Science  
290 South Wagner Road, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48103 Tel 734-665-0905 Fax 734-665-3731

Sample Receipt, Chain of Custody Records, and Holding Times

Samples were delivered directly to ATS by P&H Corporation staff. Samples were received with proper chain of custody records included. Sample condition and anomalies, if any, are either presented in the "Sample Receipt" section of this report or in the comments on individual data sheets. All samples were prepared and analyzed within 45 days with the following exceptions:

- None

Data Review and Approval

All data contained in this report have been generated in accordance with guidelines provided in the referenced standard test method, and are consistent with detailed procedures described in a written standard operating procedure (SOP) specific to the ATS Laboratory, as required by USEPA. All data are peer and management reviewed to ensure compliance with the above referenced SOP's and project specifications. In addition, all data conforms to the laboratory's Quality Assurance/Quality Control Manual.

A single QA/QC batch is defined as no more than 20 samples excluding method blanks (MB, LRB), fortified blanks (BS, LFB, LCB), matrix spikes (MS, SPK), and duplicates (whether spiked or native) (MSD, SPK DUP, DUP, LR).

Data Deliverables

This data package constitutes a Level II package; other data report packages (Level I, Level IV DVP, EPA R5 UDD) are available upon request. There were no hazardous data summary sheets generated for this project.

Sample Analysis

1,4-Dioxane Analysis (GC/MS): Samples were analyzed by purge and trap GC/MS in accordance with USEPA method 1624 (Volatile Organic Compounds by Isotope Dilution Gas Chromatography - Mass Spectrometry). An initial calibration with at least five levels was used to quantify 1,4-Dioxane. Samples were reported to project specific reporting limits. Samples were reported as mg/L.

Analytical Status:

- None

Analytical QA/QC Summary

Calibration Verification

Method calibration was verified through the analysis of a mid-level initial calibration verification (CV) standard at a frequency of every 12 hours. All verification standards met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

Instrument Blanks

Low system background was demonstrated through the analysis of instrument blanks at a minimum of every 12 hours. All instrument blanks met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

G001-002.21.CH\_1129211.doc



QA/QC Batch Summary

Internal Standards

Internal standards added and retention times met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

Laboratory Reagent Blanks

A laboratory reagent blank (LRB) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The LRB's met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

Laboratory Fortified Blanks / Laboratory Control Samples

A laboratory fortified blank (LFB) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The LFB's met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

Matrix Spikes and Spike Duplicates

A matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The MS/MSD's met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

Matrix Replicates

A matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The replicates met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

G001-002.21.CH\_1129211.doc



Sample Filtrations

Samples containing compounds at concentrations above the initial calibration curve were diluted and reanalyzed for those compounds. The following samples were diluted for 1,4-Dioxane:

- Red Pond 11/29/21
- 175 Jackson Plaza 11/24/21

*Mark T. DeLong*

12/December 6, 2021

Mark T. DeLong (Quality Assurance Coordinator)

*Philip H. Simon*

12/December 6, 2021

Philip H. Simon (Laboratory Director)

1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS  
Data Summary Sheet

|                            |               |                   |                     |
|----------------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| ATS Project Number         | G001-002.21   | Percent Moisture  | 100.0               |
| ATS SDO Number             | 1129211       | Preparation Date  | 11/29/2021          |
| Client Sample ID           | Outfall 081   | Analysis Date     | 11/29/2021 11:29:38 |
| Laboratory Sample ID       | 1129211-1     | Instrument        | 2100V               |
| Matrix                     | Water         | Subsample (mL)    | 5.0000              |
| Sample Date                | 11/24/2021 na | Final Volume (mL) | 5.0000              |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)  | USEPA 1624    | Dilution Factor   | 1                   |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1624    | Scale             | Wet                 |
| QC Batch Number            | G00001129211  | Units             | mg/L                |

| Parameter   | Chemical Identifier | Result | MDL    | PQL | Qual |
|-------------|---------------------|--------|--------|-----|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 123-91-1            | 0.006  | 0.0010 |     |      |

**Comments:**  
All methods reference US EPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
Calculations performed using EPA 816-0-1 based upon standard calibration method.  
Final volume reported based on 5.0000 mL subsample volume.  
1,4-Dioxane detection limit (MDL) based upon standard calibration method.  
Sample analyzed in batch #1.

1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS  
Data Summary Sheet

|                            |               |                   |                     |
|----------------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| ATS Project Number         | G001-002.21   | Percent Moisture  | 100.0               |
| ATS SDO Number             | 1129211       | Preparation Date  | 11/29/2021          |
| Client Sample ID           | Outfall 081   | Analysis Date     | 11/29/2021 10:13:38 |
| Laboratory Sample ID       | 1129211-2     | Instrument        | 2100V               |
| Matrix                     | Water         | Subsample (mL)    | 5.0000              |
| Sample Date                | 11/29/2021 na | Final Volume (mL) | 5.0000              |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)  | USEPA 1624    | Dilution Factor   | 1                   |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1624    | Scale             | Wet                 |
| QC Batch Number            | G00001129211  | Units             | mg/L                |

| Parameter   | Chemical Identifier | Result | MDL    | PQL | Qual |
|-------------|---------------------|--------|--------|-----|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 123-91-1            | 0.007  | 0.0010 |     |      |

**Comments:**  
All methods reference US EPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
Calculations performed using EPA 816-0-1 based upon standard calibration method.  
Final volume reported based on 5.0000 mL subsample volume.  
1,4-Dioxane detection limit (MDL) based upon standard calibration method.  
Sample analyzed in batch #1.

1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS  
Data Summary Sheet

|                            |               |                   |                     |
|----------------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| ATS Project Number         | G001-002.21   | Percent Moisture  | 100.0               |
| ATS SDO Number             | 1129211       | Preparation Date  | 11/29/2021          |
| Client Sample ID           | Outfall 081   | Analysis Date     | 11/29/2021 12:16:11 |
| Laboratory Sample ID       | 1129211-3     | Instrument        | 2100V               |
| Matrix                     | Water         | Subsample (mL)    | 5.0000              |
| Sample Date                | 11/29/2021 na | Final Volume (mL) | 5.0000              |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)  | USEPA 1624    | Dilution Factor   | 1                   |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1624    | Scale             | Wet                 |
| QC Batch Number            | G00001129211  | Units             | mg/L                |

| Parameter   | Chemical Identifier | Result | MDL    | PQL | Qual |
|-------------|---------------------|--------|--------|-----|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 123-91-1            | 0.006  | 0.0010 |     |      |

**Comments:**  
All methods reference US EPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
Calculations performed using EPA 816-0-1 based upon standard calibration method.  
Final volume reported based on 5.0000 mL subsample volume.  
1,4-Dioxane detection limit (MDL) based upon standard calibration method.  
Sample analyzed in batch #1.

G001-002.21.CH\_1129211.doc



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### 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS

|                            |                 |                   |                     |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| ATS Project Number         | G061-002-21     | Percent Moisture  | 100.0               |
| ATS RDD Number             | 1129211         | Preparation Date  | 11/09/021           |
| Client Sample ID           | Kel Pond        | Analysis Date     | 11/06/2021 17:34:27 |
| Laboratory Sample ID       | 1129211-10      | Instrument        | 2100V               |
| Matrix                     | Water           | Dilution Factor   | 5.0000              |
| Sample Date                | 05/02/2021 1:58 | Final Volume [mL] | 3.000               |
| Analysis Method (USEPA)    | USEPA 1631      | Injection Packer  | 40                  |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1634      | Beak              | Wat                 |
| QC Batch Number            | QCQC01129211    | Units             | mg/L                |

| Parameter   | Chemical Identifier | Result | MDL   | PQL | Qual |
|-------------|---------------------|--------|-------|-----|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 125-91-1            | 0.31   | 0.040 |     | M    |

**Comments:**  
All matrices reference 175 LPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
Calculations performed prior to finalizing.  
Practitioner reporting level (MDL) based upon local guidelines standard.  
M - Minimum detected reporting level based upon analytical detection.

#### 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS

| Data Summary Sheet         |                   |                   |                     |
|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| ATS Project Number         | G001-0022.21      | Percent Moisture  | 100.0               |
| ATS SDS Number             | 11702021          | Preparation Date  | 11/24/2021          |
| Client Sample ID           | 177_Jackson Plaza | Analysis Date     | 12/04/2021 09:43:13 |
| Laboratory Sample ID       | 1120211-11        | Instrument        | 2100EV              |
| Matrix                     | Water             | Subsample (mL)    | 5.0000              |
| Sample Date                | 11/04/2021 14:07  | Final Volume (mL) | 5.000               |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)  | USEPA 1624        | Dilution Factor   | 43                  |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1631        | Reagents          | 994                 |
|                            | CGC04102121       | Units             |                     |

| Parameter   | Chemical Identifier | Result | MDL   | PQL | Qual |
|-------------|---------------------|--------|-------|-----|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 123-91-1            | 0.00   | 0.040 |     | M    |

**Comments**  
 All methods reference (1) (1) PA, modified unless otherwise noted.  
 Calculations performed prior to testing.  
 Project specific reporting limit (MCL) based upon lowest calibration standard.  
 M - Indicates elevated reporting limit based upon sample dilution.



| Data Summary Sheet         |                  |                   |                     |
|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| ATB Project Number         | G001-032.31      | Percent Moisture  | 100.0               |
| ATB SDO Number             | 1120211          | Preparation Date  | 11/09/2021          |
| Client Sample ID           | MAN-118          | Analysis Date     | 12/05/2021 03:26:43 |
| Laboratory Sample ID       | 1120211-12       | Instrument        | 21000V              |
| Matrix                     | Minerals         | Substrate(s) [uL] | 100.0               |
| Sample Date                | 11/24/2021 12:00 | Drool Volume [uL] | 5.000               |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)  | USEPA 1624       | Situation Factor  | 1                   |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1624       | Seals             | Wet                 |

| Parameter | Chemical Identifier | Result | MDL | PQL | Qual |
|-----------|---------------------|--------|-----|-----|------|
|-----------|---------------------|--------|-----|-----|------|

**Comments**  
 All methods reference the EPA method unless otherwise noted.  
 Citations are provided prior to funding.  
 Project specific reporting level (MCL) based upon lowest pollution standard  
 of - includes amended reporting that based upon multiple effluent



| 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS       |                  |                   |
|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Data Summary Sheet         |                  |                   |
| ATB Project Number:        | 0001-002.01      | Percent Moisture  |
| ATB 200 Number:            | 11020911         | Preparation Date  |
| Client Sample ID:          | Mm-1333          | Analysis Date     |
| Laboratory Sample ID:      | 11020911-13      | Instrument        |
| Matrix:                    | Water            | Subsample (mL)    |
| Sample Date:               | 11/24/0201 11:25 | Final Volume (mL) |
| Analytical Method (USEPA): | USEPA 1624       | Dilution Factor   |

| Reagent | Chemical Identifier | Result | W/L | W/L | Out |
|---------|---------------------|--------|-----|-----|-----|
|---------|---------------------|--------|-----|-----|-----|

**Comments**  
All methods referenced 1/5-1/7/9. Methods unless otherwise noted.  
Calculations performed prior to rounding.  
Percent speeds, reporting limit (MGL) based upon lowest certified standard.

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1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS  
Data Summary Sheet

|                            |                  |                   |                     |
|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| ATS Project Number         | G261-002.21      | Percent Methane   | 180.0               |
| ATS SDO Number             | 112621           | Preparation Date  | 11/26/2021          |
| Client Sample ID           | MAN-133          | Analysis Date     | 12/03/2021 04:04:01 |
| Laboratory Sample ID       | 112621-14        | Instrument        | 2100V               |
| Matrix                     | Water            | Subsample (mL)    | 5.0000              |
| Sample Date                | 11/24/2021 10:28 | Final Volume (mL) | 6.000               |
| Analysis Method (USEPA)    | USEPA 1291       | Dilution Factor   | 1                   |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1291       | Units             | Vol%                |
| QC Batch Number            | GCQ08112621      | Basis             | mg/L                |

| Parameter   | Chemical Identifier | Result | MDL    | PGL | Qual |
|-------------|---------------------|--------|--------|-----|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 123-91-1            | 0.002  | 0.0010 |     |      |

**Comments:**  
All methods reference (1) LPA method unless otherwise noted.  
Calculations performed prior to heating.  
Project specific reporting (1) (W) based upon lowest pollution standard.  
All conditions stated unless noted. All values are maximum values.

1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS  
Data Summary Sheet

|                            |                 |                   |                     |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| ATS Project Number         | 0801-002.21     | Percent Measured  | 100.0               |
| ATS BSG Number             | 112621          | Preparation Date  | 11/29/2021          |
| Client Sample ID           | MW-1338         | Analysis Date     | 12/03/2021 08:37:37 |
| Laboratory Sample ID       | 112621-15       | Instrument        | 2100V               |
| Mainline                   | Water           | Subsample (mL)    | 3.0003              |
| Sample Date                | 11/24/2021 9:11 | Final Volume (mL) | 3.000               |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)  | USEPA 1631      | Dilution Factor   | 1                   |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1631      | Units             | mg/L                |
| GC Batch Number            | 000901102711    | Scale             |                     |

| Parameter   | Chemical Identifier | Result | MDL    | PQL | Goal |
|-------------|---------------------|--------|--------|-----|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 123-81-1            | 0.002  | 0.0010 |     |      |

**Comments:**  
 of methods reference US EPA methods where otherwise noted.  
 Calculations performed per following:  
 Project specific reporting limit (REL) based upon lowest calibration standard  
 14.0 mg/L (0.0001 mg/L) (see 14.0 mg/L)

ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.  
QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY BLANK SUMMARY

[illegible]

Adapted from *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 2000; 284: 2539-2545.



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ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.  
QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY ACCURACY SUMMARY

[illegible]

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**ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.**

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY ACCURACY SUMMARY

|                     |              |
|---------------------|--------------|
| Method:             | USEPA 1624   |
| QA/QC Batch Number: | QCORG1150211 |
| SDG                 | 1150211      |
| Project Number:     | G001-602.21  |

## Laboratory Fortified Blank (LFB) / Laboratory Control Sample (LCS)

| Lot Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | EAS      | Sample Concentration | Solute Added | Measured Concentration | Units | Recovery | LOD | LOQ | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|--------------|------------------------|-------|----------|-----|-----|----------|
| 17B-11150/21  | 11/20/2011    | 15:22:47      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123.85-1 | 0.115                | 0.0208       | 0.01                   | mg/L  | 86.1     | 58  | 115 |          |

**Comments:**  
All methods whereas US 1/4 method gives otherwise noted.  
Calculations performed per 10 rounding.  
Protein results reported for NDL based upon lowest refractive standard.  
W = Protein content reported for lowest water sample dilution.

ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY ACCURACY SUMMARY

|                     |              |
|---------------------|--------------|
| Method:             | USEPA 1631   |
| QA/QC Batch Number: | GCORG1130211 |
| EDG:                | 1130211      |
| Project Number:     | G001-602.21  |
| Sample Name:        | 1130211      |

## Matrix Spike (MS)

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemist Name | CAS | Sample Concentration | Spike Added | Measured Concentration | Units | Recovery | LOD | LOQ | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|----------|-----|-----|----------|
|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------|----------|-----|-----|----------|

**Comments:**  
All methods reference US EPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
Calculations performed prior to rounding.  
Protein specific regarding total NOL based upon lowest calibration standard.  
W = values entered regarding the total soil sample taken.

ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY

|                    |              |
|--------------------|--------------|
| Method:            | USEPA 1631   |
| QVOC Batch Number: | QCORG1130211 |
| SOG:               | 1130211      |
| Project Number:    | G001-002.25  |
| Sample ID:         | 1130211      |

## Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD)

| Lab Sample ID   | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Sample Concentration | Spill Aged | Measured Concentration | Units | Recovery | LOD | UCL | Comments |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|------------|------------------------|-------|----------|-----|-----|----------|
| 11102111-01 M20 | 11/15/2014    | 09:18:58      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 125-02-2 | 0.50                 | 0.05       | 0.66                   | mg/L  | 100%     | 0.4 | NA  | 95%      |

**Comments:**  
All methods reference US EPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
Calculations performed prior to rounding.  
Pooled specific reporting level (Mg/L) based upon lowest calibration standard.  
M = Analytical Method reported in Lab Report; Q = Quantification Limit.

**ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.**

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY

|                     |              |
|---------------------|--------------|
| Method:             | USEPA 1624   |
| QA/QC Batch Number: | OCORG1130211 |
| SDG:                | 1130211      |
| Project Number:     | G001-002.21  |
| Report Date:        | 12/6/2011    |

## Matrix Spike (MS) / Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD)

| Lab Sample ID  | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Result | Mean | Units | Base | RPD | Control Limit | Comments |
|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|--------|------|-------|------|-----|---------------|----------|
| 1130219-10 MS  | 12/01/2021    | 01:30:07      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 125-85-1 | 0.72   |      | mg/L  | Vol  |     |               |          |
| 1130219-10 MS3 | 12/01/2021    | 02:12:39      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 125-85-1 | 0.66   | 0.03 | mg/L  | Vol  | 2.6 | 33            |          |

**Comments:**  
 All methods reference US EPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
 Calculations performed prior to printing.  
 Project specific reporting and (MCL) based upon listed estimator standards.  
 M - Indicates MCL-based reporting and based upon service station.

## ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

QUALITY ASSURANCE/QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY

|                     |              |
|---------------------|--------------|
| Method:             | USEPA 1631   |
| QA/QC Batch Number: | GC0RQ1130211 |
| SOQ:                | 1130211      |
| Project Number:     | G001-002.21  |
| Record Date:        | 12/5/2021    |

## Laboratory Reagent Blank (LRB) / Method Blank (MB)

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Result   | Units | Mass | Method Detection Limit | Reporting Detection Limit | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|----------|-------|------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------|
| 1003-11100-01 | 11/30/2011    | 15:58:39      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-91-8 | not det. | ug/L  | 0.01 |                        |                           |          |

**Comments:**  
 All methods were LO EPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
 Calculators performed job is missing.  
 Found specific missing for NO<sub>x</sub> based upon lowest calibration standard.  
 All values are in units of  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  unless otherwise noted.

1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS  
Data Summary Sheet[illegible]1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS  
Data Summary Sheet

| Author         | Year | Country     | Sample Size | Age Range | Gender | Study Design          | Intervention         | Outcome Measure      | Effect Size | Significance |
|----------------|------|-------------|-------------|-----------|--------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Chen et al.    | 2015 | China       | 100         | 18-25     | M/F    | Quasi-experimental    | Handwritten practice | Handwriting fluency  | 0.25        | 0.001        |
| Smith et al.   | 2016 | USA         | 120         | 6-12      | M/F    | Randomized controlled | Tablet-based program | Handwriting accuracy | 0.18        | 0.005        |
| Johnson et al. | 2017 | UK          | 80          | 10-15     | M/F    | Quasi-experimental    | Handwriting practice | Handwriting speed    | 0.12        | 0.01         |
| Lee et al.     | 2018 | South Korea | 150         | 13-18     | M/F    | Quasi-experimental    | Handwriting practice | Handwriting fluency  | 0.20        | 0.002        |
| Wang et al.    | 2019 | China       | 90          | 16-20     | M/F    | Quasi-experimental    | Handwriting practice | Handwriting accuracy | 0.15        | 0.003        |
| Kim et al.     | 2020 | South Korea | 110         | 19-24     | M/F    | Quasi-experimental    | Handwriting practice | Handwriting speed    | 0.10        | 0.01         |
| Ng et al.      | 2021 | Malaysia    | 70          | 17-21     | M/F    | Quasi-experimental    | Handwriting practice | Handwriting fluency  | 0.13        | 0.005        |
| Patel et al.   | 2022 | India       | 60          | 14-18     | M/F    | Quasi-experimental    | Handwriting practice | Handwriting accuracy | 0.11        | 0.002        |
| Chen et al.    | 2023 | China       | 130         | 12-16     | M/F    | Quasi-experimental    | Handwriting practice | Handwriting speed    | 0.16        | 0.001        |
| Smith et al.   | 2024 | USA         | 100         | 11-15     | M/F    | Quasi-experimental    | Handwriting practice | Handwriting fluency  | 0.14        | 0.003        |
| Johnson et al. | 2025 | UK          | 80          | 10-14     | M/F    | Quasi-experimental    | Handwriting practice | Handwriting accuracy | 0.12        | 0.005        |
| Lee et al.     | 2026 | South Korea | 140         | 15-19     | M/F    | Quasi-experimental    | Handwriting practice | Handwriting speed    | 0.18        | 0.001        |
| Wang et al.    | 2027 | China       | 90          | 16-20     | M/F    | Quasi-experimental    | Handwriting practice | Handwriting fluency  | 0.15        | 0.002        |
| Kim et al.     | 2028 | South Korea | 110         | 19-24     | M/F    | Quasi-experimental    | Handwriting practice | Handwriting accuracy | 0.10        | 0.003        |
| Ng et al.      | 2029 | Malaysia    | 70          | 17-21     | M/F    | Quasi-experimental    | Handwriting practice | Handwriting speed    | 0.13        | 0.005        |
| Patel et al.   | 2030 | India       | 60          | 14-18     | M/F    | Quasi-experimental    | Handwriting practice | Handwriting fluency  | 0.11        | 0.002        |

1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS  
Data Summary Sheet

| Parameter             | Cholesterol | Triglyceride | LDL       | HDL       | TC/HDL    | LDL/HDL   |
|-----------------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| TC (mmol/L)           | 12.9 ± 0.1  | 2.3 ± 0.1    | 6.9 ± 0.1 | 2.0 ± 0.1 | 6.5 ± 0.1 | 3.3 ± 0.1 |
| Triglyceride (mmol/L) | 1.8 ± 0.1   | 1.2 ± 0.1    | 0.8 ± 0.1 | 0.4 ± 0.1 | 4.5 ± 0.1 | 2.2 ± 0.1 |
| LDL (mmol/L)          | 8.1 ± 0.1   | 1.5 ± 0.1    | 4.1 ± 0.1 | 1.6 ± 0.1 | 5.1 ± 0.1 | 3.2 ± 0.1 |
| HDL (mmol/L)          | 2.0 ± 0.1   | 0.4 ± 0.1    | 0.8 ± 0.1 | 0.4 ± 0.1 | 5.0 ± 0.1 | 2.5 ± 0.1 |
| TC/HDL                | 6.5 ± 0.1   | 5.0 ± 0.1    | 7.6 ± 0.1 | 1.6 ± 0.1 | 4.7 ± 0.1 | 3.3 ± 0.1 |
| LDL/HDL               | 4.1 ± 0.1   | 3.8 ± 0.1    | 5.1 ± 0.1 | 1.6 ± 0.1 | 3.2 ± 0.1 | 2.5 ± 0.1 |

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|                    |               |
|--------------------|---------------|
| Method             | USEPA 1024    |
| QA/QC Batch Number | Q000401130311 |
| SDG                | 1130311       |
| Project Number     | 6301402.21    |
| Report Date        | 12/6/2021     |

**Laboratory Reagent Blank (LRB) / Method Blank (MB)**

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Type | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS     | Result | Units | Batch | Method Detection Limit | Reporting Detection Limit | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------|--------|-------|-------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------|
| LRB1-1130311  |               |               |               | 15244-4 |        |       |       |                        |                           |          |

**Comments:**  
 All methods were LO EPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
 Calculators performed job is missing.  
 Found specific missing for NO<sub>x</sub> based upon lowest calibration standard.  
 All values are in units of  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  unless otherwise noted.



# ORGANIC ANALYSIS 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS USEPA 1624

ATS Project Number: G001-002.21  
ATS SDG: 1201211

Prepared By:  
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## LABORATORY OPERATIONS CASE NARRATIVE

ATS Project Number: G001-002  
Report Date: 12/6/21  
SRF / SDG Number(s): 1201211  
Client PO Number: 4504963225

### Case Narrative Summary

This case narrative applies to the following 11 samples that were received at Ann Arbor Technical Services, Inc. (ATS) on 12/01/21, and associated matrix-specific QA/QC:

| Client Sample Identification | Sample Date | Requester Turn Around Time | Analysis    | Matrix |
|------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|--------|
| Received 12/01/21            |             |                            |             |        |
| 1.0x100-1                    | 11/09/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 0x100-1F                     | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-1A                    | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-2A                    | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-3A                    | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-4A                    | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-5A                    | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-6A                    | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-7A                    | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-8A                    | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-9A                    | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-10A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-11A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-12A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-13A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-14A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-15A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-16A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-17A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-18A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-19A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-20A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-21A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-22A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-23A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-24A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-25A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-26A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-27A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-28A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-29A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-30A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-31A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-32A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-33A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-34A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-35A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-36A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-37A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-38A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-39A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-40A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-41A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-42A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-43A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-44A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-45A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-46A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-47A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-48A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-49A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-50A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-51A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-52A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-53A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-54A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-55A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-56A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-57A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-58A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-59A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-60A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-61A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-62A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-63A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-64A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-65A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-66A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-67A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-68A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-69A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-70A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-71A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-72A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-73A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-74A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-75A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-76A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-77A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-78A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-79A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-80A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-81A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-82A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-83A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-84A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-85A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-86A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-87A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-88A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-89A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-90A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-91A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-92A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-93A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-94A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-95A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-96A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-97A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-98A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-99A                   | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |
| 01000C-100A                  | 12/01/21    | Urgent                     | 1,4-Dioxane | Water  |

Upon receipt samples were scheduled for the following analyses:

| Analysis                                | Number of Samples                                      |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 1,4-Dioxane (USEPA 1624) - Urgent TAT   | 10 Samples + 1 Matrix Spike + 1 Matrix Spike Duplicate |
| 1,4-Dioxane (USEPA 1624) - Standard TAT | 1 Sample                                               |

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### Sample Receipt, Chain of Custody Records, and Holdline Times

Samples were delivered directly to ATS by the Client Corporation staff. Samples were received with proper chain of custody records included. Sample condition and anomalies, if any, are either presented in the "Sample Receipt" section of this report or in the comments on individual data sheets. All samples were prepared and analyzed within 45 days with the following exceptions:

- None

### Data Review and Approval

All data contained in this report have been generated in accordance with guidelines provided in the referenced standard test method, and are consistent with detailed procedures described in a written standard operating procedure (SOP) specific to the ATS Laboratory, as required by USEPA. All data are peer and management reviewed to ensure compliance with the above referenced SOPs and project specifications. In addition, all data conform to the laboratory's Quality Assurance / Quality Control Manual.

A single QA/QC batch is defined as no more than 20 samples excluding method blanks (MB, LRB), fortified blanks (BS, LFB, LCS), matrix spikes (MS, SPK), and duplicates whether spiked or native (MSD, SPK DUP, DUP, LK).

### Data Deliverables

This data package constitutes a Level II package; other data report packages (Level I, Level IV DVP, RPA RS EDD) are available upon request. There were no hardcopy data summary sheets generated for this project.

### Sample Analysis

1,4-Dioxane Analysis (GC/MS): Samples were analyzed by purge and trap GC/MS in accordance with USEPA method 8260 (Volatile Organic Compounds by Injection/Chromatography - Mass Spectrometry). An initial calibration with at least five levels was used to quantify 1,4-Dioxane. Samples were reported to project specific reporting limits. Samples were reported as mg/L.

Analysis Method:

None

### Analytical QA/QC Summary

#### Calibration Verification

Method calibration was verified through the analysis of a mid-level initial calibration verification (CV) standard at a frequency of every 12 hours. All verification standards met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Instrument Blanks

Low system background was demonstrated through the analysis of instrument blanks at a minimum of every 12 hours. All instrument blanks met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

### QA/QC Batch Summary

#### Internal Standards

Internal standards were added and retention times met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Laboratory Reagent Blanks

A laboratory reagent blank (LRB) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The LRB's met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Laboratory Fortified Blanks / Laboratory Control Samples

A laboratory fortified blank (LFB) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The LFB's met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Matrix Spikes and Spike Duplicates

A matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The MS/MSD's met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

#### Matrix Replicates

A matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) was analyzed with each QA/QC batch. The replicates met the acceptance criteria with the following exceptions:

- None

### Sample Dilutions

Samples containing compounds at concentrations above the initial calibration curve were diluted and reanalyzed for those compounds. The following samples were diluted for 1,4-Dioxane:

- 1x100 Pond 12/1/21

Mark T. DeLong

December 6, 2021

Mark T. DeLong (Quality Assurance Coordinator)

Philip J. Simon

December 6, 2021

Philip J. Simon (Laboratory Director)



## 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS Data Summary Sheet

|                            |               |                   |                   |
|----------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| ATS Project Number         | G001-002.21   | Percent Moisture  | 100.0             |
| ATS SDG Number             | 1201211       | Preparation Date  | 12/01/21          |
| Client Sample ID           | 01000C-1      | Analysis Date     | 12/01/21 12:00:00 |
| Laboratory Sample ID       | 1201211-1     | Instrument        | 2100V             |
| Matrix                     | Water         | Subsample (mL)    | 0.000             |
| Sample Date                | 11/09/21      | Final Volume (mL) | 0.000             |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)  | USEPA 1624    | Dilution Factor   | 1                 |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1624    | Base              | W6                |
| QC Batch Number            | G001-002.21-1 | Units             | mg/L              |

| Parameter   | Chemical Identifier | Result | MDL    | PQL | Qual |
|-------------|---------------------|--------|--------|-----|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 123-91-1            | 0.006  | 0.0010 |     |      |

Comments:  
All methods performed in accordance with EPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
Calibration performed prior to analysis.  
All samples analyzed in duplicate.  
All samples analyzed in duplicate.  
All samples analyzed in duplicate.



## 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS Data Summary Sheet

|                            |               |                   |                   |
|----------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| ATS Project Number         | G001-002.21   | Percent Moisture  | 100.0             |
| ATS SDG Number             | 1201211       | Preparation Date  | 12/01/21          |
| Client Sample ID           | 01000C-1      | Analysis Date     | 12/01/21 12:00:00 |
| Laboratory Sample ID       | 1201211-1     | Instrument        | 2100V             |
| Matrix                     | Water         | Subsample (mL)    | 0.000             |
| Sample Date                | 11/09/21      | Final Volume (mL) | 0.000             |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)  | USEPA 1624    | Dilution Factor   | 1                 |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1624    | Base              | W6                |
| QC Batch Number            | G001-002.21-1 | Units             | mg/L              |

| Parameter   | Chemical Identifier | Result | MDL    | PQL | Qual |
|-------------|---------------------|--------|--------|-----|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 123-91-1            | ND     | 0.0010 |     | U    |

Comments:  
All methods performed in accordance with EPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
Calibration performed prior to analysis.  
All samples analyzed in duplicate.  
All samples analyzed in duplicate.  
All samples analyzed in duplicate.



## 1,4-Dioxane by GC/MS Data Summary Sheet

|                            |               |                   |                   |
|----------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| ATS Project Number         | G001-002.21   | Percent Moisture  | 100.0             |
| ATS SDG Number             | 1201211       | Preparation Date  | 12/01/21          |
| Client Sample ID           | 01000C-1      | Analysis Date     | 12/01/21 12:00:00 |
| Laboratory Sample ID       | 1201211-1     | Instrument        | 2100V             |
| Matrix                     | Water         | Subsample (mL)    | 0.000             |
| Sample Date                | 12/01/21 7:30 | Final Volume (mL) | 0.000             |
| Analytical Method (USEPA)  | USEPA 1624    | Dilution Factor   | 43                |
| Preparation Method (USEPA) | USEPA 1624    | Base              | W6                |
| QC Batch Number            | G001-002.21-1 | Units             | mg/L              |

| Parameter   | Chemical Identifier | Result | MDL   | PQL | Qual |
|-------------|---------------------|--------|-------|-----|------|
| 1,4-Dioxane | 123-91-1            | 0.34   | 0.040 |     | U    |

Comments:  
All methods performed in accordance with EPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
Calibration performed prior to analysis.  
All samples analyzed in duplicate.  
All samples analyzed in duplicate.  
All samples analyzed in duplicate.

G001-002.21-CHN\_1201211.doc



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## ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY PRECISION SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: 00091201211  
SOS: 1201211  
Project Number: 0001-002.21  
Report Date: 12/6/2021

## Matrix Spike (MS) / Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD)

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Result | Units | Base | MSD | Control Limit | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|------|-----|---------------|----------|
| 12012111 MS   | 12/6/2021     | 14:16:48      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-91-1 | 0.73   | mg/L  | mg/L | 1.1 | 20            |          |
| 12012111 MSD  | 12/6/2021     | 15:05:01      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-91-1 | 0.73   | mg/L  | mg/L | 1.1 | 20            |          |

Comments:  
All methods reference US EPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
Calculations performed per EPA methods.  
Project results reported by ATS follow our standard calculation protocol.  
All methods include quality control samples.



## ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY BLANK SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: 00091201211  
SOS: 1201211  
Project Number: 0001-002.21  
Report Date: 12/6/2021

## Laboratory Reagent Blank (LRB) / Method Blank (MB)

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Result | Units | Base | Method Detection Limit | Reporting Detection Limit | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------|------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------|
| LRB-1 12/121  | 12/6/2021     | 09:33:43      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-91-1 |        | mg/L  | mg/L | 0.01                   |                           |          |

Comments:  
All methods reference US EPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
Calculations performed per EPA methods.  
Project results reported by ATS follow our standard calculation protocol.  
All methods include quality control samples.



## Data Transmission Cover Page

Project Name: Fall Corporation  
ATS Project Number: 0001-002  
ATS Report Number: Inorg. Spk. NOV. 2022  
Client PO Number: 400400222

## Project Description:

This data report contains the results of 235 water samples, collected by ATS during the months of November and December, to be analyzed for 1,4-Dioxane.

We certify that the sample analysis for this report has been conducted in accordance with guidelines provided by the Michigan Department of Environment and Natural Resources (MDENR) and the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services (MDHHS). All methods used in this report are approved by the Michigan Department of Environment and Natural Resources (MDENR) and the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services (MDHHS). All methods used in this report are approved by the Michigan Department of Environment and Natural Resources (MDENR) and the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services (MDHHS).

Analyst: M. Chad Threlkeld

Email: [mthrelkeld@atsinc.com](mailto:mthrelkeld@atsinc.com)

No. of Pages (including cover pg): 427

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FAX Number: 734-995-2721

Additional Messages:

Date: 12/6/21

Signed:

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## ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY ACCURACY SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: 00091201211  
SOS: 1201211  
Project Number: 0001-002.21  
Report Date: 12/6/2021

## Laboratory Fortified Blank (LFB) / Laboratory Control Sample (LCS)

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Sample Concentration | Spiked Amount | Measured Concentration | Units | Base | Percent Recovery | LCL | UCL | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|---------------|------------------------|-------|------|------------------|-----|-----|----------|
| LFB-1 12/121  | 12/6/2021     | 09:33:43      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-91-1 | 0.23                 | 0.000         | 0.000                  | mg/L  | mg/L | 91.1             | 85  | 118 |          |

Comments:  
All methods reference US EPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
Calculations performed per EPA methods.  
Project results reported by ATS follow our standard calculation protocol.  
All methods include quality control samples.



## ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY ACCURACY SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: 00091201211  
SOS: 1201211  
Project Number: 0001-002.21  
Report Date: 12/6/2021

## Matrix Spike (MS)

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Sample Concentration | Spiked Amount | Measured Concentration | Units | Base | Percent Recovery | LCL | UCL | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|---------------|------------------------|-------|------|------------------|-----|-----|----------|
| 12012111 MS   | 12/6/2021     | 16:16:16      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-91-1 | 0.26                 | 0.45          | 0.71                   | mg/L  | mg/L | 91.1             | 85  | 118 |          |

Comments:  
All methods reference US EPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
Calculations performed per EPA methods.  
Project results reported by ATS follow our standard calculation protocol.  
All methods include quality control samples.



## ANN ARBOR TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL SUMMARY  
LABORATORY ACCURACY SUMMARY

Method: USEPA 1631  
QA/QC Batch Number: 00091201211  
SOS: 1201211  
Project Number: 0001-002.21  
Report Date: 12/6/2021

## Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD)

| Lab Sample ID | Analysis Date | Analysis Time | Chemical Name | CAS      | Sample Concentration | Spiked Amount | Measured Concentration | Units | Base | Percent Recovery | LCL | UCL | Comments |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|---------------|------------------------|-------|------|------------------|-----|-----|----------|
| 12012111 MSD  | 12/6/2021     | 12:25:01      | 1,4-Dioxane   | 123-91-1 | 0.26                 | 0.73          | 0.99                   | mg/L  | mg/L | 91.1             | 85  | 118 |          |

Comments:  
All methods reference US EPA methods unless otherwise noted.  
Calculations performed per EPA methods.  
Project results reported by ATS follow our standard calculation protocol.  
All methods include quality control samples.