



**STATE OF MICHIGAN
DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT, GREAT
LAKES, AND ENERGY**

**PESTICIDE APPLICATION
TO SURFACE WATERS OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN**

Permits are required by Part 31, Water Resources Protection; and Part 33, Aquatic Nuisance Control, of the Natural Resources and Environmental Protection Act, 1994 PA 451, as amended (NREPA).

**GENERAL PERMIT NUMBER ANC9420000
AQUATIC NUISANCE CONTROL ACTIVITIES
FOR CERTAIN NON-NATIVE INVASIVE EMERGENT AND
FLOATING-LEAF PLANTS**

In compliance with the provisions of Part 33 of the NREPA, pesticides are authorized to be applied to waters of the state (waterbody) for the control of invasive plants in accordance with the requirements and conditions set forth in this Aquatic Nuisance Control General Permit.

The applicability of this General Permit shall be limited to chemical treatment of certain non-native, invasive emergent and floating-leaf aquatic plants where the treatment will not negatively impact human health and will have no more than minimal short-term adverse impacts on the natural resources and environment.

In order to have authorization to chemically treat certain non-native, invasive emergent and floating-leaf plants under this General Permit, the permittee must be issued a Certificate of Coverage (COC) by the Michigan Department of Environment, Great Lakes, and Energy (EGLE). The following information will be identified in the COC:

- COC number
- Date effective/issued
- Expiration date
- Permittee name and address
- Waterbody or treatment site name and location where chemical treatment is authorized
- Approved treatment map(s) specifying where treatment will take place

The terms and conditions of this General Permit shall apply to the permittee for the identified waterbody on the effective date of a COC issued by EGLE.

All submissions and notifications to EGLE as required by this General Permit shall be accomplished through MiEnviro Portal.

For additional information or questions regarding this General Permit, please contact EGLE's Aquatic Nuisance Control (ANC) Program at EGLE, Water Resources Division, P.O. Box 30458, Lansing, Michigan 48909-7958; by telephone at 517-284-5593; by email at EGLE-WRD-ANC@Michigan.gov; or visit the ANC website at Michigan.gov/ANC.

This permit takes effect on January 1, 2024. The provisions of this General Permit are severable. This permit shall expire on December 31, 2027.

Issued: November 1, 2023

Original signed by Amanda Bosak
Amanda Bosak, Supervisor
Water Quality and Aquatic Nuisance Control
Permits Unit
Water Resources Division

Section A. Annual Fee for Certificates of Coverage that Cover More than One Year

In accordance with Section 3309 of Part 33, the permittee shall make payment of an annual fee to EGLE by April 1 or prior to the first treatment for each year covered by a multi-year COC issued under this General Permit. The annual fee is equal to the initial COC application fee. The annual fee shall be submitted through the “ANC Annual Fee” Schedule of Compliance in MiEnviro Portal.

Initial COC Application Fee: \$75.00

Section B. Qualified Sites

A site qualifying for approval to be chemically treated under this General Permit must meet the following criteria:

The target for selective chemical control is one (1) or more of the plant species listed in the document titled [“Plant Species Approved for Chemical Treatment Under the Aquatic Nuisance Control General Permit for Certain Non-Native Invasive Emergent and Floating-Leaf Plants.”](#) The list is available at Michigan.gov/ANC. Under the topic “Application & Permit Information,” select “General Permits and Pre-Approved Lists of Specific Waterbodies Eligible for Certificates of Coverage (COC),” and then select “Non-native Species approved for chemical treatment under the ANC General Permit.”

Section C. Authorizations and Coverage Provisions

1. Authorized Areas

In accordance with Sections 3308 and 3311 of Part 33, chemical treatment for control of non-native, invasive emergent or floating-leaf plants is authorized only to qualified sites as defined by this General Permit, specified by the issued COC, and to areas delineated on the approved treatment map(s) attached to the COC, through an expansion due to an infestation of non-native species in an adjacent area, or approved revision to add treatment areas.

Areas where chemical treatment for control of non-native, invasive emergent or floating-leaf plants is undertaken must be either under the legal control of the permittee or the party(ies) who has/have granted the permittee authority to treat, or otherwise under legal control as specified in Section 3308 of Part 33.

2. Chemical Application

The permittee shall comply with this permit and all pesticide label instructions to protect self, others, and the environment. The label is provided with the pesticide container and includes requirements for the safe and effective use of the pesticide; and may suggest ways to avoid unintended impacts to human health and the environment. Pesticide labels are federally approved legal documents, and their requirements are enforced under both federal and state laws.

The permittee may apply only those specific chemical products that are approved by EGLE and listed on the chemical table titled “Chemicals approved for use under the ANC General Permit for Certain Non-Native Invasive Emergent and Floating-leaf Plants.” This chemical table is available from the ANC Program upon request or at Michigan.gov/ANC. Under the topic “Application & Permit Information”, select “General Permits and Pre-Approved Lists of Specific Waterbodies Eligible for Certificates of Coverage (COC),” and then select “Chemicals Approved for Use Under the ANC General Permit for Certain Non-Native Invasive Emergent and Floating-leaf Plants.”

The application of chemical pesticides to the areas identified on the approved treatment map(s) is restricted to the stated maximum application rates listed in the table. This rate may be lower than the maximum allowed under the federal product label. The maximum total amount of each chemical applied to the treatment site shall be based upon the application rates in the table, the actual area of treatment, the average depth of the treatment area, the treatment timing and location, plant or algae density, the target chemical concentration in the water, and the target species, or as otherwise indicated by the product label.

Some chemical products may require special applicator certifications. Refer to the federal product label for applicator certification requirements.

3. Treatment Intervals

With few exceptions, the products approved for use in Section C.2. of this General Permit have a minimum length of time required between each treatment in the same area(s) of impact, in accordance with the federal product label. Some of the federal product labels also have limits on the total amount of chemical applied annually per treatment area. Follow the federal treatment interval and annual limits. Further restrictions are outlined in Section C.4. of this permit.

4. General Conditions

This General Permit is intended to allow for the selective chemical control of the non-native invasive emergent and floating-leaf plant species listed in the table titled “Plant Species Approved for Chemical Treatment Under the Aquatic Nuisance Control General Permit for Certain Non-Native Invasive Emergent and Floating-Leaf Plants.” The intentional chemical treatment of native species is a violation of this permit.

Multiple products with the same active ingredient are approved by this permit. Do not apply multiple formulations of the same active ingredient that, in combination, exceed 1) either of the product label application rates and/or active ingredient concentration for the target species and site conditions, or 2) the approved application rate on this permit if it is lower than the maximum label rate.

Several products approved for use under this General Permit are broad-spectrum herbicides and can damage all types of vegetation. All herbicides are to be applied in a manner which best targets the invasive species. Refer to the product label requirements and suggestions to optimize selectivity. The applicator is expected to take all practical measures to avoid impacting non-target vegetation and make each treatment as selective as possible, such as through the careful selection of equipment, method of application, and timing of treatment. Injury to non-target vegetation due to lack of proper precautions and/or measures is a violation of this permit.

With few exceptions, the federal labels for aquatic herbicides require setback distances from active surface water intakes used for potable drinking water. Such intakes exist in inland lakes and along the Great Lakes and connecting waters and serve as drinking water sources for some communities. Refer to the specific product label for setback requirements or guidelines prior to application of these products. Contact the local drinking water authority in proximity to the treatment area if you are unsure about the local drinking water source and location of an intake.

Upon receipt of written notification from EGLE, the permittee may be required to fulfill any of the following requirements:

- Conduct the chemical treatment only when an EGLE representative is present.
- Notify EGLE not less than two (2) business days in advance of chemical treatment(s).
- Submit an accurate map or written description of the exact locations where each chemical was applied to EGLE within 24 hours of the completion of each treatment.
- In addition to the normally required notification, also notify other person(s) specified by EGLE.

- Satisfy additional reporting requirements (instead of, or in addition to, the requirements listed below in Section D).
- Allow EGLE or its representative to collect a sample of the chemical(s) used before or during any chemical treatment.
- Apply chemicals so that swimming restrictions are not imposed on any Saturday, Sunday, or state-declared holiday.
- Take special precautions to avoid or minimize potential impacts to human health and safety, the environment, and non-target organisms.
- Perform water residue analysis to verify the chemical concentrations in the waterbody according to a frequency, timing, and methodology approved by EGLE.
- Any other requirements determined by EGLE as necessary to protect the natural resources or the public health and safety, to prevent economic loss or impairment of recreational uses, to protect non-target organisms, or to help ensure control of the aquatic nuisance.
- Hire a certified pesticide applicator where treatment may affect significant or unique natural resources and/or human health interests.
- Implement other measures to avoid impacting sensitive natural resources, environmental attributes and human health, such as federally or state-listed endangered or threatened species, unique habitats or ecosystems, designated critical dunes, designated environmental areas, critical fish spawning areas, and community drinking water intakes.

5. Notification and Posting Requirements

Expansion Notification

Section 3311 (3) of Part 33 allows a permittee to expand the area of impact, without a formal revision of the treatment area, beyond that authorized in the COC issued under this General Permit to include adjacent (as defined in Section F. Definitions) areas of the same waterbody or treatment area that became infested with a non-native species after the application was submitted. These areas allowed for expansion, without a formal revision, include only infestations of non-native species. The expansion treatment must use the same chemicals and application rates as those currently authorized in the permit.

The permittee shall submit: 1. a notification of an impending expansion treatment, and 2. an expansion report.

1. Notification of impending expansion treatment - If expanding the area of impact for treatment of an infestation of non-native species, the permittee shall notify EGLE prior to the initial treatment of the expansion area. This notification may be submitted by telephone at 517-284-5593 or by email at EGLE-WRD-ANC@Michigan.gov, except in the following two (2) situations:

- a) The original area of impact authorized on the permit or COC is greater than 100 acres and the proposed expansion exceeds 50 percent of the original authorized area.
- b) The treatment area expansion is proposed in a waterbody or treatment area that is located within or along the shoreline of the Great Lakes or inland waters in a listed municipality or township. The posted list can be found at Michigan.gov/ANC. Under the topic "Application & Permit Information, select "Appendix A – List of municipalities for the Purpose of Notification".

In these two (2) situations, the permittee shall complete the "ANC Pre-Expansion Notification" Schedule of Compliance in MiEnviro Portal not less than two (2) full business days before the planned treatment of the expanded area. This notification shall include a map of the proposed expansion area(s), a list of chemical(s) to be applied, the date and time of anticipated treatment, written authorization to treat, and contact information for the on-site chemical applicator. EGLE has two (2) business days to notify the permittee of any specific concerns about the proposal.

2. Expansion Report Form - The permittee shall complete the "ANC Treatment Expansion Report" Schedule of Compliance in MiEnviro Portal not later than 15 days following the initial expansion treatment.

Treatment Notification

Unless alternative notifications are specified by the COC, the permittee is required to notify, in writing, an owner of any adjacent property within 100 feet of the area of impact, not less than seven (7) days, and not more than forty-five (45) days, before each initial chemical treatment of the calendar year, in accordance with Section 3310(h) of Part 33. If the owner is not the occupant of the waterfront property or the dwelling located on the property, then the owner is responsible for notifying the occupant. This notification requirement also applies to each new, or expanded, area of impact added during the calendar year. Notification records shall include at a minimum: a complete list of who received notification, the method used for notification distribution, the date notification was sent or delivered, and a record of barriers to notification.

Posting Requirements

Notice of the chemical application must be posted prior to each chemical application and shall remain posted for a minimum of 24 hours or until all water use restrictions have expired, whichever is later, in accordance with Section 3310(d) of Part 33. Postings shall also be placed at likely points of public access in non-shoreline treatment areas. Alternate posting locations may be approved on a case-by-case basis by EGLE upon

written request from the permittee. The written request must explain the necessity for alternative posting locations and a description of the proposed posting locations, including a map for clarification. An alternate posting request shall be submitted through MiEnviro Portal as an attachment to the permit application or revision request.

The brand name and water use restrictions listed on the label for the specific product used shall be included on the posting sign. In addition, a 24-hour water use restriction for swimming or entry shall be indicated for all chemical applications. A posting sign template is available at Michigan.gov/ANC. Under the topic "Application & Permit Information," select "Posting Sign."

Section D. Reporting and Recordkeeping

1. Release of Product and Adverse Incident Reporting and Documentation

If product release outside of the approved treatment area(s) or downstream of a treated waterbody is suspected or confirmed, and/or if any fish or wildlife damage or significant non-target plant impacts occur in association with any chemical application, the permittee is required to immediately contact EGLE's 24-hour Pollution Emergency Alerting System (PEAS) telephone number, 1-800-292-4706.

If any fish or wildlife damage or significant non-target plant impacts occur in association with any chemical application, the permittee is also required to notify EGLE's ANC program at EGLE-WRD-ANC@Michigan.gov during regular business hours. Upon receiving the notification, the "ANC Notification of Human or Resource Impacts" Schedule of Compliance (SOC) will be added to the corresponding COC in MiEnviro Portal and the permittee shall complete the SOC.

2. Treatment Report

A complete treatment report including date(s) of application, chemical name(s), United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) registration number(s), application rate(s), actual treatment area, average water depth (if applicable), amount(s) of chemical(s) applied, target plant species, weather conditions at time of application, and treatment map(s) for each treatment date indicating the actual area(s) of impact shall be submitted via the "ANC Treatment Report" Schedule of Compliance in MiEnviro Portal not later than November 30 of each year that the COC issued under this permit is in effect, even if treatment is not undertaken.

3. Record Retention

The permittee shall keep written or electronic records as required in this permit. These records must be accurate, complete, and sufficient to demonstrate compliance with the conditions of this permit. All records shall be made available within two (2) calendar days to EGLE upon request, or within a time frame agreed upon by EGLE and the permittee.

The permittee shall obtain and maintain written permission, as described in Section E.6, from each bottomland owner in the area of impact for a minimum of one (1) year from the expiration date of the COC issued under this General Permit, unless exempt under Section 3308 of Part 33.

All other records shall be retained for a minimum of one (1) year beyond the expiration date of the COC issued under this General Permit.

Section E. Liability

1. Noncompliance

The receipt of a COC in MiEnviro confirms the permittee's acceptance and agreement to comply with all terms and conditions of this General Permit. Noncompliance with these terms and conditions of the General Permit, shall be cause for the modification, suspension, or revocation of the COC, in whole or in part. If the permittee does not accept the terms and conditions of the General Permit the permittee shall submit a request for a termination of the COC in MiEnviro Portal. Further, EGLE may initiate criminal and/or civil proceedings to correct deficiencies, protect public health and natural resources, and secure compliance with statutes.

Federal pesticide label requirements are incorporated into this permit by reference. Violation of federal pesticide label requirements is considered a violation of this permit.

The issuance of this General Permit does not authorize violation of any federal, state or local laws or regulations, nor does it obviate the necessity of obtaining such permits, including any other EGLE permits or approvals from other units of government, as may be required by law.

Nothing in this permit shall be construed to preclude the initiation of any legal action or relieve the permittee from any responsibilities, liabilities, or penalties to which the permittee may be subject under the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (Title 16 of the United States Code, Section 1531 et seq.), or Part 365, Endangered Species Protection, of the NREPA.

2. Property Rights

This General Permit does not convey property rights in either real estate or material, nor does it authorize any injury to private property or invasion of public or private rights.

3. Indemnification

The permittee shall indemnify and hold harmless the State of Michigan and its departments, agencies, officials, employees, agents, and representatives for any and all claims or causes of action arising from acts or omissions of the permittee, or employees, agents, or representatives of the permittee, undertaken in connection with this General Permit. This General Permit shall not be construed as an indemnity by the State of Michigan for the benefit of the permittee or any other person.

4. Right of Entry

The permittee shall allow EGLE the following actions upon the presentation of credentials:

- To enter upon the permittee's premises where application equipment is located or in which any records are required to be kept under the terms and conditions of this permit
- To copy any records required to be kept under the terms and conditions of this permit
- To inspect equipment for use under this permit
- To sample chemicals and discharges

5. Laboratory and Analytical

When required by this permit or per the pesticide product label, laboratory analytical methods, practices and product or water sampling techniques shall be performed in accordance with standard laboratory guidelines. The permittee shall periodically calibrate and maintain all monitoring instrumentation at necessary intervals to ensure accuracy of measurements. When outside contractors or volunteers perform sampling and analysis, the permittee shall ensure that said contractors or volunteers are sufficiently qualified to perform the required sampling and analysis, and that the quality control measures listed above are properly executed. All records shall be made available within two (2) calendar days to EGLE upon request, or within a time frame agreed upon by EGLE and the permittee.

6. Permission to Treat

The permittee shall obtain authorization to chemically treat the proposed area of impact by obtaining written permission from each property owner who owns bottomlands or other property in the area of impact. Written authorization from all property owners within the area of impact is required for each calendar year that the COC issued under this permit is in effect, prior to chemical treatment. It is the responsibility of the permittee to ensure that all permissions within the permitted treatment area are up to date each calendar year per Section 3308 of Part 33.

Section F. Definitions

Adjacent: An area of impact, contiguous to an approved treatment area, permissible for expansions for an infestation of non-native species per Section 3311(3) of Part 33.

Emergent plants: A plant that is rooted in the sediment with most parts of the plant maintained above the waterline.

Floating-leaf plants: Plants with leaves and flowers that float on the water surface.

Initial Chemical Treatment: The first treatment of each calendar year to areas originally permitted, and to each area of expansion or revision, for each year of the life of the permit.

Native: An indigenous species to the ecosystem of Michigan prior to European settlement.

Non-native Invasive: An introduced species that did not occur in Michigan's ecosystem prior to European settlement and where introduction causes or is likely to cause habitat, environmental, or economic harm, or harm to human health.

Shoreline: The line marking the edge of a body of water.