

# Michigan Flu Focus

Weekly Influenza Surveillance Report

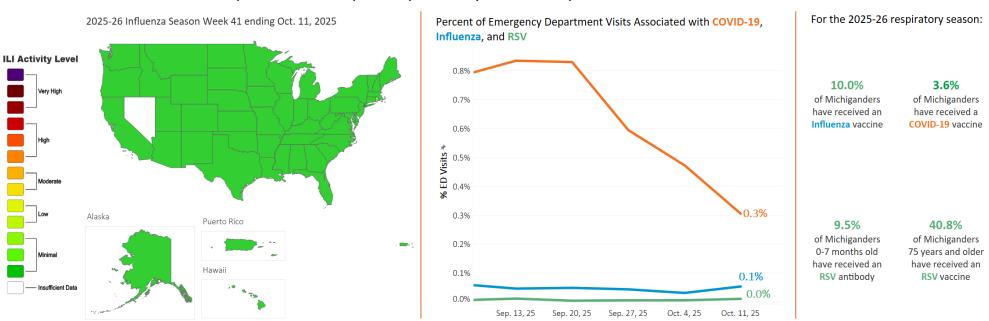
October 17, 2025

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Week Ending October 11, 2025 | WEEK 41

Editor: Sue Kim, MPH

Data provided in this report are preliminary and will be updated as additional data are received



Source: ILINet | MDHHS Respiratory Disease Reports

# **Updates of Interest**

MDHHS has recently posted an <u>Immunizations for Respiratory</u> <u>Illnesses dashboard</u> which includes data on immunizations against COVID-19, influenza, and RSV for the current and past respiratory seasons in Michigan.

# Influenza-associated Pediatric Mortality\*

\*National pediatric flu deaths numbers for Week 41 have not been updated at the time of this report.

No influenza-associated pediatric deaths in Michigan have been confirmed by MDHHS for the 2025-2026 season.

# U.S. Outpatient Influenza-like Illness Surveillance Network (ILINet)

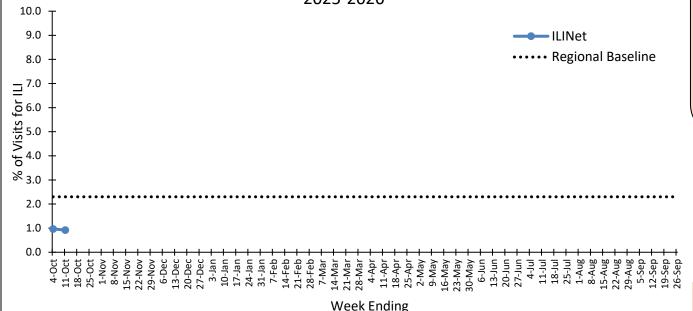
Michigan participates in ILINet, a collaborative effort between the CDC, state and local health departments, and volunteer sentinel clinicians as part of Michigan's influenza surveillance. ILINet provides data on the total number of outpatient visits to health care providers seen for any reason and the number of those patients with influenza-like illness (ILI<sup>‡</sup>). ILINet data is collected from a range of healthcare settings, including family medicine, internal medicine, and student health clinics. It also incorporates syndromic surveillance data submitted by urgent care and emergency departments through the Electronic Surveillance System for the Early Notification of Community-based Epidemics (ESSENCE).

<sup>‡</sup>ILI is defined as fever (>100°F) and a cough and/or a sore throat.

#### # of Reports and ILI % by Region During this Time Period

		N1	CE	CVA/
	C	N	SE	SW
# of Reporters (257)	78	32	113	34
ILI %	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.6

Percentage of Visits for ILI in Michigan Reported by ILINet, 2025-2026



Note: ILINet monitors visits for ILI (fever and cough and/or sore throat) and may capture patient visits due to other respiratory pathogens that cause similar symptoms.



Michigan ILI Activity: 0.9% →

(Last week: <u>1.0</u>%)
<a href="mailto:2.3%">Regional Baseline</a>: 2.3%

A total of <u>998</u> patient visits due to ILI were reported out of <u>108,440</u> outpatient visits.

#### National Surveillance\*

\*National ILI Surveillance for Week 41 has not been updated at the time of this report.

## Become an ILINET provider!

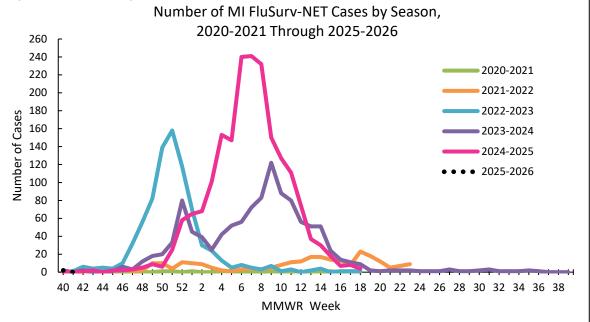
Contact Arieanna Eaton at eatona4@michigan.gov

# Influenza Hospitalization Surveillance Network (FluSurv-NET)

The CDC's Influenza Hospitalization Surveillance Network (FluSurv-NET) provides population-based rates of laboratory-confirmed influenza-associated hospitalizations beginning October 1<sup>st</sup> of each year. Michigan participates for Clinton, Eaton, Genesee, Ingham, Livingston and Washtenaw Counties.

#### # of MI FluSurv-NET Cases Reported During this Time Period

	Pediatric	Adult	Total
Cases (Change from Previous Week)	0 (+0)	2 (-2)	0 (-2)
Cumulative Cases	0	2	2



# Influenza Sentinel Hospital Network (ISHN)

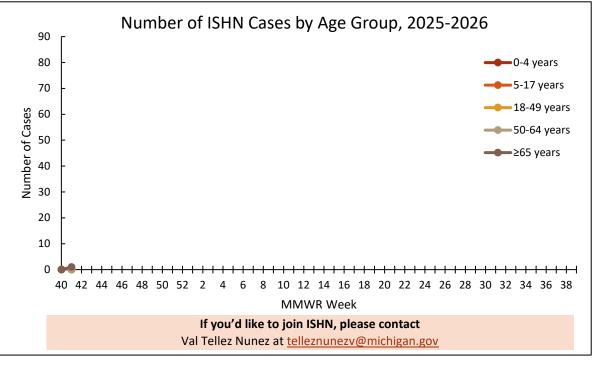
<u>ISHN</u> is a group of hospitals in Michigan that voluntarily report weekly aggregate counts of influenza hospitalizations by age group.

#### # of ISHN Cases Reported During this Time Period

Region	С	N	SE	SW	Total
Reporting Sites	1	2	0	5	8
Hospitalizations	0	0	0	1	1

# of ISHN Cases by Region

			<u> </u>		
Age Group	С	N	SE	SW	Total
0-4	0	0	0	0	0
5-17	0	0	0	0	0
18-49	0	0	0	0	0
50-64	0	0	0	0	0
65+	0	0	0	1	1
Total	0	0	0	1	1



# Laboratory (Virologic) Surveillance

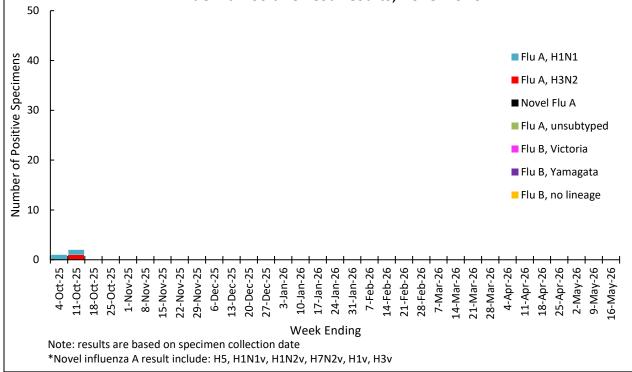
# MDHHS Bureau of Laboratories (BOL) Virology Laboratory Data

There were <u>2</u> (OC, ON, 2SE, OSW) positive influenza results reported by the MDHHS Bureau of Laboratories (BOL) during this time period. Positive flu results for the 2025-2026 season are summarized below.

#### # of Positive Influenza Virus Results by Region

	С	N	SE	SW	Total
Flu A H1N1	0	0	2	0	2
Flu A H3N2	0	0	1	0	1
Novel flu A*	0	0	0	0	0
Flu A unsubtyped	0	0	0	0	0
Flu B Victoria	0	0	0	0	0
Flu B Yamagata	0	0	0	0	0
Flu B no lineage	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	3	0	3

### Influenza Positive Test Results, 2025-2026



# Michigan Sentinel Clinical Lab Network Respiratory Virus Data

Seven (7) sentinel clinical labs (1SE, 2SW, 3C, 1N) reported during this time period.

during this time period.					
Southeast Region					
Influenza A:	Sporadic - low ↓	↑ = Increase			
Influenza B:	No activity → from previous				
SARS-CoV-2:	Low - slightly elevated ↓ week				
Parainfluenza:	Low →	↓ = Decrease from previous			
RSV:	Sporadic ↓	week			
Adenovirus:	Low ↑	→ = Similar to			
hMPV:	No activity ↓	previous week			
	Central Region				
Influenza A:	Sporadic ↑				
Influenza B:	No activity ↓				
SARS-CoV-2:	Low ↓				
Parainfluenza:	Low - slightly elevated	1 ↑			
RSV:	Sporadic →				
Adenovirus:	Low →				
hMPV:	No activity ↓				
9	Southwest Region				
Influenza A:	Sporadic →				
Influenza B:	No activity →				
SARS-CoV-2:	Low ↓				
Parainfluenza:	Sporadic ↓				
RSV:	Sporadic - low ↑				
Adenovirus:	Sporadic ↑				
hMPV:	Sporadic →				
	North Region				
Influenza A:	No activity →				
Influenza B:	No activity →				
SARS-CoV-2:	Sporadic - low ↓				
Parainfluenza:	No activity →				
RSV:	Sporadic ↑				
	No activity →				
Adenovirus:	No activity →				
hMPV:	No activity → No activity →				

# **Congregate Setting Outbreaks**

## **Congregate Setting Influenza Outbreaks**

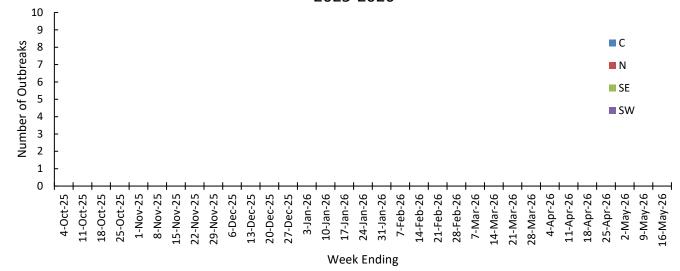
There were  $\underline{\mathbf{0}}$  (OC, ON, OSE, OSW) confirmed influenza outbreaks reported to MDHHS during this time period. Influenza outbreaks for the 2025-2026 season are summarized below.

# of Reported Influenza Outbreaks by Region

Facility Type	С	N	SE	SW	Total
Schools: K-12 & College	0	0	0	0	0
Long-term Care / Assisted Living Facility	0	0	0	0	0
Healthcare Facility	0	0	0	0	0
Daycare	0	0	0	0	0
Homeless Shelter	0	0	0	0	0
Correctional Facility	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Data are reported on outbreaks with laboratory-confirmed influenza.

Number of Influneza Outbreaks in Congregate Settings by Region, 2025-2026



## Did you know?

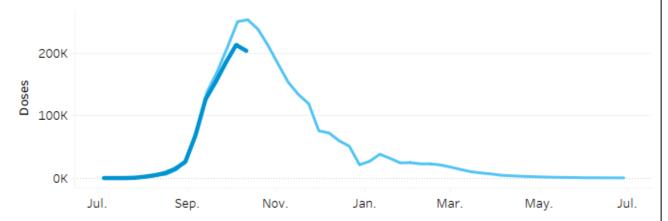
Congregate setting outbreaks of viral respiratory illness are required to be reported to your local health department?

**Outbreak Response Resources:** 

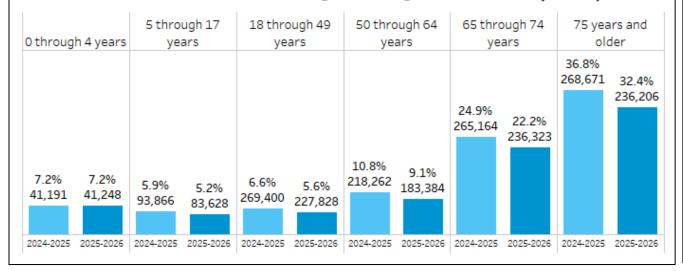
- MDHHS Guidelines for Influenza and Respiratory Virus Outbreaks in Long-Term Care Facilities
- MDHHS Respiratory Illness
   Outbreak Response Tool for use in Skilled Nursing
   Facilities
- CDC Viral Respiratory
   Pathogens Toolkit for
   Nursing Homes

For more information on outbreaks please visit the Michigan Respiratory Virus Dashboard.

Compared to this time last year, **14% fewer doses** of the flu vaccine have been administered in Michigan (2024-25, 2025-26).



While coverage remains roughly the same for children, all other age groups are seeing decreases in coverage – the largest being in adults 75+ (-4.4%).



#### **Influenza News Blast**

- Michigan flu season is here: why getting your vaccine now still matters (WKAR)
- Bird flu detected in a backyard flock in West Michigan (MLive)
- <u>Japan declares a flu epidemic what this means</u> for other nations (Nature)
- Brace for early flu season in England and get vaccinated, say experts (The Guardian)
- <u>Fall brings bird flu risks: What poultry owners need</u> to know (MSU Extension)
- Cold, flu seasons are hitting Michigan this fall. How can you protect your health? (The Sault News)
- Officials urge safe disinfectant use as cold and flu season begins (SooLeader)
- Webinar (Oct. 23): Vaccine Communication in an Age of Polarization (ND State University)
- Webinar (Oct. 29): It's on Us: Healthcare Professionals and Vaccine Update (NFID)

#### **Additional Resources**

- ➤ MDHHS Influenza Webpage and Influenza Surveillance in MI
- ➤ **NEW!** MDHHS Seasonal Respiratory Viruses
  Surveillance and Immunizations Dashboard
- MDHHS Bureau of Laboratories (BOL) Webpage
  - o <u>Test Request Forms</u>
- ► Immunization Action Coalition: Ask the Experts Flu
- CDC FluView Report

View Michigan Flu Focus Report archives <u>here</u>.

## **MDHHS Contributors**

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