



# Annual Report

## August 2021- July 2022



MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF  
**LABOR & ECONOMIC  
OPPORTUNITY**

**MRS** *PROMOTING  
ABILITIES*  
Michigan Rehabilitation Services

The Michigan Career & Technical Institute, a program of Michigan Rehabilitation Services, conducts vocational and technical training programs and provides the supportive services needed to prepare Michigan citizens with disabilities for competitive employment.

[www.michigan.gov/mcti](http://www.michigan.gov/mcti)

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## SECTION 1: INTRODUCTION

**PURPOSE:** The primary purpose of this report is to foster continuous improvement of Michigan Career and Technical Institute (MCTI) and its programs and services. It is used as a working tool for understanding and managing performance at MCTI's campus in Plainwell, Michigan.

Management uses the information in this report, along with other relevant data, for organizational and program evaluation and to set goals for continuous improvement.

**MCTI BACKGROUND:** Michigan Career and Technical Institute (MCTI) is one of only eight comprehensive rehabilitation-training centers in the United States and is recognized as a post-secondary training facility by the U.S. Department of Education. A distinct entity from the traditional community college or technical school, MCTI's main campus in Plainwell, Michigan, has provided training for Michigan adults with disabilities since 1944.

MCTI offers a unique blend of caring support services and state-of-the-art job training to meet the needs of business and industry today. It operates under the auspices of the Michigan Department of Labor and Economic Opportunity (LEO) and Michigan Rehabilitation Services (MRS). MRS is a Title I program with a 78.7/21.3 federal to non-federal match ratio.

For eligible adults served by Michigan Rehabilitation Services, tuition and room and board are free. All classrooms, dormitory rooms, cafeteria, library, and other services are located in one building for easy accessibility. At a reasonable cost, a two- and three-bedroom housing complex is available on campus for students who wish to live outside the dorm.

MCTI offers students a full spectrum of health and social services. In addition, MCTI offers a wide variety of outdoor and indoor leisure activities, including but not limited to boating, fishing, swimming, tennis, softball, biking, fitness training, bowling, archery, basketball, and volleyball.

MCTI provides a Career Readiness Center that is comprised of two programs: Career Assessment Services and social skills training. These programs work together to offer a variety of assessments, structured remediation programs and classes to prepare students to enter a career and technical education (CTE) training program that matches their skills and interests. Career Readiness Center programs and classes are geared toward building employability skills needed to succeed in a CTE training program and/or in the workforce.

Depending on aptitude and interest, students may choose to enroll in a MCTI Career and Technical Education training program. Each program has an Occupational Advisory Committee with member representation from the specific program areas. The Pine Lake Board is our Institutional Advisory Committee for accreditation requirements. In fiscal year 2021-2022, MCTI had 13 CTE training programs.

The training programs offered were: Automotive, Cabinetmaking/Millwork, Certified Nursing Assistant, Construction Trades, Culinary Arts, Custodial, Electronics, Graphic Communications, Grounds Maintenance, Machine Technology, Information Technology, Pharmacy, and Retail Marketing.

**ACCREDITATION:** MCTI is fully accredited by the Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities since 1979 and North Central Association – Commission on Accreditation and School Improvement since 1999. During the 2013-2014 school year MCTI moved from the North Central Association to the Council on Occupational Education. We obtained accreditation status from the Council on Occupational Education on November 3, 2015. Council on Occupational Education, 7840

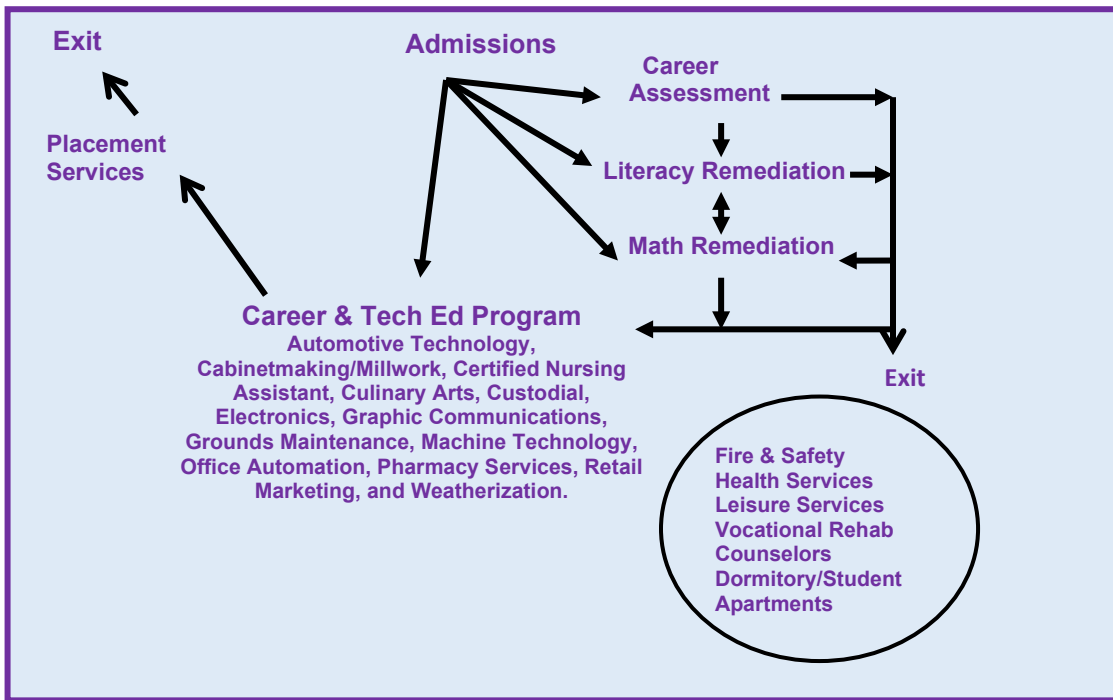
Roswell Road, Building 300, Suite 325, Atlanta, GA 30350. Affirmation review was completed on September 21-23, 2021. Initial approval from COE was granted on June 2<sup>nd</sup> for both satellite locations in Benton Harbor and Kalamazoo.

**PINE LAKE FUND:** The mission of the Pine Lake Fund 501(c)(3) is to promote the training and placement of persons with disabilities attending MCTI through a variety of programs, including but not limited to the following:

- Pine Lake Fund staff work closely with students, instructors, and counselors to achieve the ultimate goal of employment for all MCTI graduates. The placement staff also works closely with employers throughout the state to promote the quantity and quality of job placements.
- The Pine Lake Fund Occupational Therapists provide accommodations for student testing and remediation classes, in trade training, and in employment situations. Self-management, disability management, and independent living skills training are also addressed to increase success in training at MCTI and in future employment. The Occupational Therapists serve as a resource for researching and recommending adaptive equipment for MCTI students.
- The Pine Lake Fund board of directors maintains oversight activities for each of MCTI's career and technical education (CTE) training program's Occupational Advisory Committee. At least twice per year, Pine Lake Fund, staff and CTE training instructors solicit input from the Occupational Advisory Committee, which is comprised of individuals with expertise in the field. The Occupational Advisory Committee member's participation assures students and employers that the curriculum and equipment meet business and industry standards.
- The Pine Lake Fund Board of Directors functions as part of MCTI's Institutional Advisory Committee. This committee is knowledgeable about business and employer needs. They meet regularly to provide consultative assistance to MCTI's administration to ensure that MCTI continually strives to meet the occupational education needs of the community.
- The Pine Lake Fund owns and operates the Pine Lake Apartments, which is located on property adjacent to MCTI. These apartments accommodate MCTI students who wish to live outside of the dormitory. It consists of 20 apartments, 10 two-bedroom and 10 three-bedroom units.

**ADMISSIONS:** Students attending MCTI are referred by Michigan Rehabilitation Services. Referrals from agencies other than MRS, such as Veterans Affairs, the Bureau of Services for Blind Persons and other private rehabilitation agencies are considered on a space-available basis. Students must be 18 years of age or older to participate in MCTI's assessment services or programs.

**STUDENT PROGRESSION:** The majority of students start their MCTI experience in Career Assessment Services. From there, they may be recommended for remediation, a CTE program or for other community-based options in which case they will exit MCTI. In the first term of CTE training, students work with Placement Services/Pine Lake Fund to prepare for and begin a job search.



## SECTION 2: COVID-19

We continued with reduced enrollment the entire school year. This reduced enrollment significantly impacted the number of individuals we could serve during the school year and you will see its impact in the data. Safe Start Plan enabled students to return to campus and limited dormitory rooms to single use.

## SECTION 3: MCTI PROFILE

**TOTAL NUMBER SERVED: 2021-2022** MCTI moved to a balanced calendar beginning July 11, 2022. This move caused 2021-2022 to reflect 3 terms instead of 4 with the Spring Term completing June 16, 2022.

2021-2022	2020-21	2019-20	2018-19	2017-18
377*	536	893	1,161	1,343

\*3 terms in 2021-2022

**AGE RANGE:** As illustrated, MCTI serves the most students aged 18-22 (79.1%).

	2021-22	2020-21	2019-20	2018-19	2017-18
18-22	79.1%	84.4%	84.7%	86.6%	86.1%
23-26	16.0%	11%	11.1%	10.4%	8.5%
27-31	3.9%	3.4%	3.1%	1.8%	2.6%
32-35	.5%	0	.4%	0.6%	0.2%
36-45	.5%	.8%	.3%	0.4%	0.2%
46+	0	.3%	.1%	0.4%	0
unknown	0	.1%	.1%	0	0

**GENDER:** The majority of students were male, 80.6% and our female population was 18.7%.

	2021-22	2020-21	2019-20	2018-19	2017-18
<b>Males</b>	80.6%	75.8%	78.4%	76.2%	76.1%
<b>Females</b>	18.7%	24.1%	21.1%	23.4%	23.7%
<b>Did not wish to self-identify</b>	.7%	.2%	.4%	.4%	0.2%

**ETHNICITY:** MCTI's student population continues to be predominately white (78.6%) which is a very slight increase from last year. 19.7% of the student population is black and multi-racial. NOTE: These percentages are based on intake data from MRS, no data exists for Arab, Native Hawaiian or Specific Islander or Hmong.

	2021-22	2020-21	2019-20	2018-19	2017-18
<b>White</b>	78.6%	76.4%	77.4%	76.9%	72.8%
<b>Black/African American</b>	12.3%	11.5%	12%	12.5%	15.5%
<b>Multi-Racial*</b>	7.4%	9.5%	8.7%	8.4%	9.3%
<b>American Indian or Alaskan Native</b>	0.5%	1%	.6%	1.1%	0.8%
<b>Asian</b>	1.2%	1.2%	1%	.5%	0.7%
<b>Arab</b>	N/A	.3%	.1%	.4%	0.3%
<b>Native Hawaiian or Other Specific Islander</b>	N/A	.5%	.1%	.2%	0.3%
<b>Hmong</b>	N/A	0	0	.1%	0.2%

*\*Multi-racial includes the following: White, Hispanic or Latino, Black, American Indian or Alaskan Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander.*

**DISABILITY PRIORITY:** MCTI continues to serve students who are significantly disabled as defined by the Rehabilitation Services Administration (RSA) criteria and as determined by their MRS counselor. 78.6% of the students served **were most significantly** disabled.

	2021-22	2020-21	2019-20	2018-19	2017-18
<b>Most Significantly Disabled</b>	78.6%	78.5%	79.9%	78.1	74.9%
<b>Significantly Disabled</b>	18.9%	18.5%	18.6%	18.9	21.7%
<b>Not Significantly Disabled</b>	2.5%	2.9%	1.6%	2.7	2.4%

**IMPAIRMENTS:** As illustrated, the primary impairment of the majority of MCTI students is cognitive. Psychosocial continues to be the second most frequently reported disability.

	2021-22	2020-21	2019-20	2018-19	2017-18
<b>Cognitive</b>	53.6%	53.9%	55.0%	54.7%	58.2%
<b>Psychosocial</b>	25.8%	24.1%	23.6%	21.1%	19.4%
<b>Other Physical Impairment</b>	6.4%	9%	6.3%	7.6%	7.0%
<b>Other Mental Impairments</b>	9.3%	8.6%	9.1%	9.8%	8.3%
<b>Communicative</b>	3.2%	2.5%	2.6%	3.3%	3.4%
<b>Hearing Loss –Deafness</b>	.2%	.5%	.8%	0	0.6%
<b>Deafness – Auditory &amp; Visual</b>	.2%	.4%	1%	.6%	0.7%
<b>General Physical Debilitation</b>	.2%	.3%	.4%	.2%	0.2%
<b>Other visual impairments</b>	.5%	.3%	.4%	.6%	0.3%
<b>Mobility and Manipulation</b>	.5%	.2%	.4%	.5%	0.7%
<b>Other orthopedic</b>	0	.2%	.1%	.1%	0
<b>Respiratory</b>	0	0	.1%	.4%	0.2%
<b>Not Known</b>	0	0	0	.2%	0.7%
<b>Deaf-Blindness</b>	0	0	0	.1%	0.3%

	2021-22	2020-21	2019-20	2018-19	2017-18
<b>Autism</b>	33.2%	28.8%	29.1%	25.3%	23.2%
<b>Specific Learning Disabilities</b>	23.8%	24.3%	28.1%	29.3%	33.1%
<b>ADHD</b>	17.4%	17.8%	18.7%	17.3%	15.7%
<b>Intellectual Disability</b>	7.9%	9.7%	7.1%	8.4%	7.9%
<b>Depressive/Mood Disorders</b>	4.2%	4.2%	3.6%	4.8%	4.7%
<b>Congenital/birth injury</b>	2.7%	2.5%	3.3%	3.2%	4.7%
<b>Anxiety Disorders</b>	3.2%	3.2%	3%	2.9%	1.7%
<b>Physical Disorders/Conditions</b>	2.5%	3.1%	2%	2.5%	2.4%
<b>Mental Illness</b>	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.9%	1.7%
<b>Cerebral Palsy</b>	.7%	.8%	1.1%	1.2%	1.7%

**PRIMARY IMPAIRMENTS DUE TO:** Autism percentage increased from last year. The percentage of students with learning disabilities and ADHD both dropped slightly.

## SECTION 4: PROGRAM EVALUATION STATISTICS

### CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION TRAINING STATISTICS

	2021-22	2020-21	2019-20	2018-19	2017-18
<b>Enrollment<sup>1</sup></b>	377	314	420	537	550
<b>Retention rate<sup>2</sup></b>	107%	109%	99%	99%	98%
<b>Graduates</b>	134	208	173	362	334
<b>Graduation Rate</b>	99%	99%	84%	91%	89%
<b>Other positive completers</b>	11	14	6	11	14

Continuing students	96	88	200	116	127
Transfer to another trade	27	16	13	23	31
Withdrew (student choice)	29	56	18	30	34
Did not complete	2	4	5	11	9
Percent withdrew/did not complete	12%	20%	5%	8%	8%
Employed (graduates)	56%/87%	76%	82%	87%	84%
Employed in trade <sup>3</sup>	59%/84%	83%	83%	86%	85%
Employed for 90 days <sup>4</sup>	54%/85%	86%	86%	90%	90%

<sup>1</sup> This is an unduplicated count

<sup>2</sup> Retention Rate includes graduates, continuing students, and students who transferred from one trade to another during the year.

<sup>3</sup> 83% of graduates who found employment are employed in the trade in which they trained

<sup>4</sup> 86% of graduates who found employment were employed for at least 90 days

**Positive Completers:** Positive Completers are students who graduated, earned at least one Certificate of Completion or Achievement, or returned as a post-graduate to upgrade skills.

**Transfers:** Transfers are students who begin one vocational trade and then transfer to another, either by request or because the student was not able to successfully complete the academic tasks required for the original program.

**Employment Rates:** MCTI always uses prior year data to track employment rates. This gives graduates time to find a job and make the transition from school to work, e.g., statistics for 2020-2021 are related to 2019-2020 graduates.

## CAREER READINESS CENTER STATISTICS (Career Assessment Services and Step-Up)

### CAREER ASSESSMENT SERVICES

	2021-22	2020-21	2019-20	2018-19	2017-18
Enrollment	123	193	377	431	393
Completers	122	191	327	416	379
Continuing students	0	0	39	5	0
Transfer	0	0	0	0	0
Withdrew	1	3	4	8	2
Did not complete	0	0	6	3	11

### STEP-UP

	2021-22	2020-21	2019-20	2018-19	2017-18
Enrollment	67	117	178	268	230
Completers	51	82	112	188	189
Continuing students	9	31	48	47	18
Transfer	0	0	0	0	0
Withdrew (student choice)	1	4	13	16	17
Did not complete	1	6	6	6	6



**SOCIAL COACHING:** The purpose of the group is to help students on the Autism Spectrum have the opportunity to plan and participate in leisure activities that the group decides on and make new friends on campus.

2021-22	2020-21	2019-20	2018-19	2017-18
57	16	22	26*	35

**OTHER TRAINING AND SERVICES:** Due to COVID-19 MCTI did not offer any additional training and services.

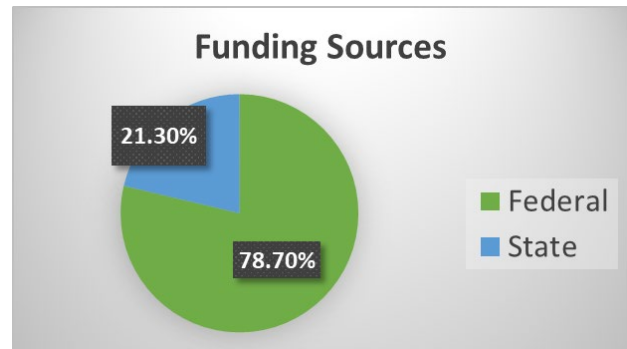
**VISITATION DAYS AND TOURS:** Campus tours continued to be placed on pause. MCTI continues to follow Safe Start Plan. We utilized virtual tours during COVID, YOUTUBE views are 2,628; however, there is no way to collect an accurate count.

	2021-22	2020-21	2019-20	2018-19	2017-18
# Agencies/Schools Touring	0	0	88	178	189
# Individuals Toured	0	0	2487	4427	4438
# of Virtual Tours	2,628	713			

## SECTION 5: BUDGET

**MCTI FUNDING AND REVENUE SOURCES:**

Federal and state funds are allocated through the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services and Michigan Rehabilitation Services to MCTI. Additional revenue is generated through student tuition from private pay students, Federal Financial Aide, and trade training programs (e.g. Retail Marketing’s student ran school store and Culinary Arts’ student ran restaurant).



**COST PER STUDENT:** In fiscal year 2021-2022, MCTI had an annual budget (including Case Service Funds) of \$11,004,645 and provided services to 377 students resulting in an average cost per student of \$29,190. This is a slight increase from last year, and over our goal of \$10,000. This increase can be directly attributed to our reduced enrollment to COVID-19 and providing 3 terms instead of 4 due to school calendar change.

	2021-22	2020-21	2019-20	2018-19	2017-18
<b>Actual Spent</b>	11,004,645	12,401,671	10,940,381	12,039,184	\$11,274,693
<b>Number Served</b>	377	536	893	1,161	1,343
<b>Average Cost Per Student</b>	29,190	23,137	12,251	10,370	\$8,395

**BUDGET ALLOCATION:** MCTI strives to spend the most dollars (60%) on instruction/student services (instruction, health services, residential services, dormitory) and at least (40%) on the facility and institutional supports (administration, vocational rehabilitation, operation, and the Pine Lake Fund).

The chart below indicates that in 2021-2022, MCTI spent 64% of the budget on instruction/student services (Instruction, Health Services, Residential Services and Dormitory) and 36% was spent on facility operation and institutional supports (administration, vocational rehabilitation, operation, and the Pine Lake Fund). We met our goal of 60% on instruction/student services.

	2021-22% Spent	2020-21 % Spent	2019-20 % Spent	2018-19 % Spent	2017-18 % Spent
<b>Administration</b>	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%
<b>Instruction and Academic Supports</b>	37%	29.7%	36%	37%	37%
<b>Vocational Rehabilitation</b>	7%	8.2%	6%	9%	10%
<b>Health Services</b>	4%	3.5%	4%	4%	4%
<b>Residential Services</b>	4%	3.2%	4%	5%	5%
<b>Dormitory</b>	19%	17.2%	18%	20%	19%
<b>Operation</b>	23%	31.1%	25%	17%	16%
<b>Pine Lake Fund</b>	1%	1.1%	2%	3%	3%

The following outlines the expenses that are included in each category:

- **Administration:** Financial aid activities and staff costs for the MCTI director, executive secretary, departmental analyst, and the financial aid technician.
- **Vocational Rehabilitation:** Staffing and operation of Admissions, Career Assessment Services, and accommodations. Case services dollars are included for interpreters, social coaching, miscellaneous student services and assessments.
- **Operations:** Staffing and operation of the Maintenance Department, Business Office, utilities, transportation, technology, and marketing.
- **Pine Lake Fund:** Services purchased through this fund including case service funds for placement services.
- **Instructional:** Staffing and operation of the Career and Technical Education and remedial programs. Case services funds are included for the purchase of instructional staff.
- **Health Services:** Staffing and operation of Health Services which includes our physician of record. Case service funds are included to cover the costs of doctor appointments, counseling and nursing staff as needed.
- **Residential Services:** Staffing and operation of leisure services, library, and student workers. Case service funds are used to purchase evening support services.
- **Dormitory:** Staffing and operation of the dormitory, kitchen, and fire and safety.