

2023 Healthy Michigan Plan CAHPS® Report

*Michigan Department of Health and Human
Services*

December 2023



Table of Contents

1. Executive Summary	1-1
Introduction	1-1
Survey Administration Overview.....	1-2
Key Findings	1-3
Demographics.....	1-3
NCQA Comparisons and Trend Analysis	1-5
Statewide Comparisons	1-7
Key Drivers of Member Experience Analysis.....	1-7
2. Reader’s Guide	2-1
Survey Administration	2-1
Survey Overview	2-1
2023 CAHPS Performance Measures	2-1
How CAHPS Results Were Collected.....	2-5
Sampling Procedures.....	2-5
Survey Protocol	2-5
How CAHPS Results Were Calculated and Displayed.....	2-6
Response Rates.....	2-6
Demographics of Adult Members	2-7
Respondent Analysis	2-7
Scoring Calculations.....	2-7
NCQA Comparisons.....	2-9
Statewide Comparisons	2-9
Trend Analysis.....	2-10
Key Drivers of Member Experience Analysis.....	2-10
Limitations and Cautions.....	2-12
Case-Mix Adjustment.....	2-12
Causal Inferences.....	2-12
Non-Response Bias	2-13
National Data for Comparisons	2-13
3. Results	3-1
Who Responded to the Survey	3-1
Demographics of Adult Members	3-2
Respondent Analysis	3-9
NCQA Comparisons.....	3-13
Statewide Comparisons	3-17
Global Ratings.....	3-18
Composite Measures	3-22
Individual Item Measure.....	3-26
Medical Assistance With Smoking and Tobacco Use Cessation Measure Items	3-27
4. Trend Analysis	4-1

Global Ratings 4-1

Composite Measures 4-5

Individual Item Measure..... 4-9

Medical Assistance With Smoking and Tobacco Use Cessation Items 4-10

5. Key Drivers of Member Experience Analysis..... 5-1

6. Supplemental Items 6-1

Supplemental Items Results 6-1

 Emergency Room Care..... 6-1

 Number of Days to See a Health Provider 6-2

 After Hours Care 6-3

 Prescription Medicine..... 6-5

 Transportation..... 6-7

7. Survey Instrument..... 7-1

Survey Instrument 7-1

1. Executive Summary

Introduction

The Michigan Department of Health and Human Services (MDHHS) assesses the perceptions and experiences of Healthy Michigan Plan (HMP) members enrolled in the Medicaid health plans (MHPs) as part of its process for evaluating the quality of health care services provided to eligible adult members in the HMP. MDHHS contracted with Health Services Advisory Group, Inc. (HSAG) to administer and report the results of the Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems (CAHPS®) Health Plan Survey for HMP.¹⁻¹ The goal of the CAHPS Health Plan Survey is to provide performance feedback that is actionable and that will aid in improving members’ overall experiences.

This report presents the 2023 adult CAHPS results of HMP members enrolled in an MHP. A sample of 1,350 adult members was selected from each plan. The surveys were completed from June to September 2023. The survey instrument selected was a modified version of the CAHPS 5.1 Adult Medicaid Health Plan Survey with the Healthcare Effectiveness Data and Information Set (HEDIS®) supplemental item set.¹⁻² MDHHS elected to include nine supplemental questions in the survey. HSAG presents plan-level and aggregate statewide (i.e., HMP Program) results and compares them to national Medicaid data and the prior years’ results.¹⁻³ Table 1-1 provides a list of the MHPs that participated in the survey.

Table 1-1—Participating MHPs

MHP Name	
Aetna Better Health of Michigan	Molina Healthcare of Michigan
Blue Cross Complete of Michigan	Priority Health Choice
HAP Empowered ¹⁻⁴	UnitedHealthcare Community Plan
McLaren Health Plan	Upper Peninsula Health Plan
Meridian Health Plan of Michigan	

¹⁻¹ CAHPS® is a registered trademark of the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ).

¹⁻² HEDIS® is a registered trademark of the National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA).

¹⁻³ The HMP Program results presented in this report are derived from the combined results of the nine Medicaid health plans (MHPs).





¹⁻⁴ Please note, during the reporting period HAP Empowered transitioned to HAP CareSource effective October 1, 2023.

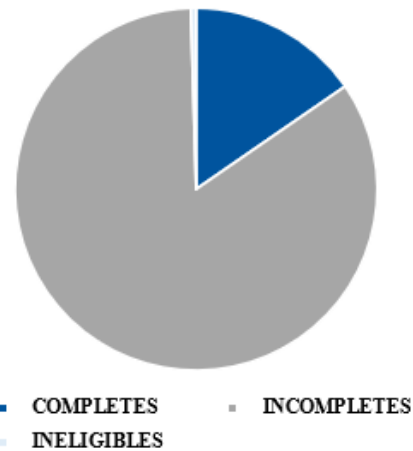
Survey Administration Overview

Figure 1-1 shows the distribution of survey dispositions and the response rate for the HMP Program. More detailed results of the distribution of surveys and response rates are found in the Results section beginning on page 3-1.

Figure 1-1—Survey Administration Overview: HMP Program

START SURVEY:	FINISH SURVEY:
06.08.23	09.21.23
TOTAL SAMPLE SIZE	12,150
RESPONSE RATE	15.46%

 COMPLETES	1,870
 INCOMPLETES	10,223
 INELIGIBLES	57
 UNDELIVERABLES	1,475



DETAILS

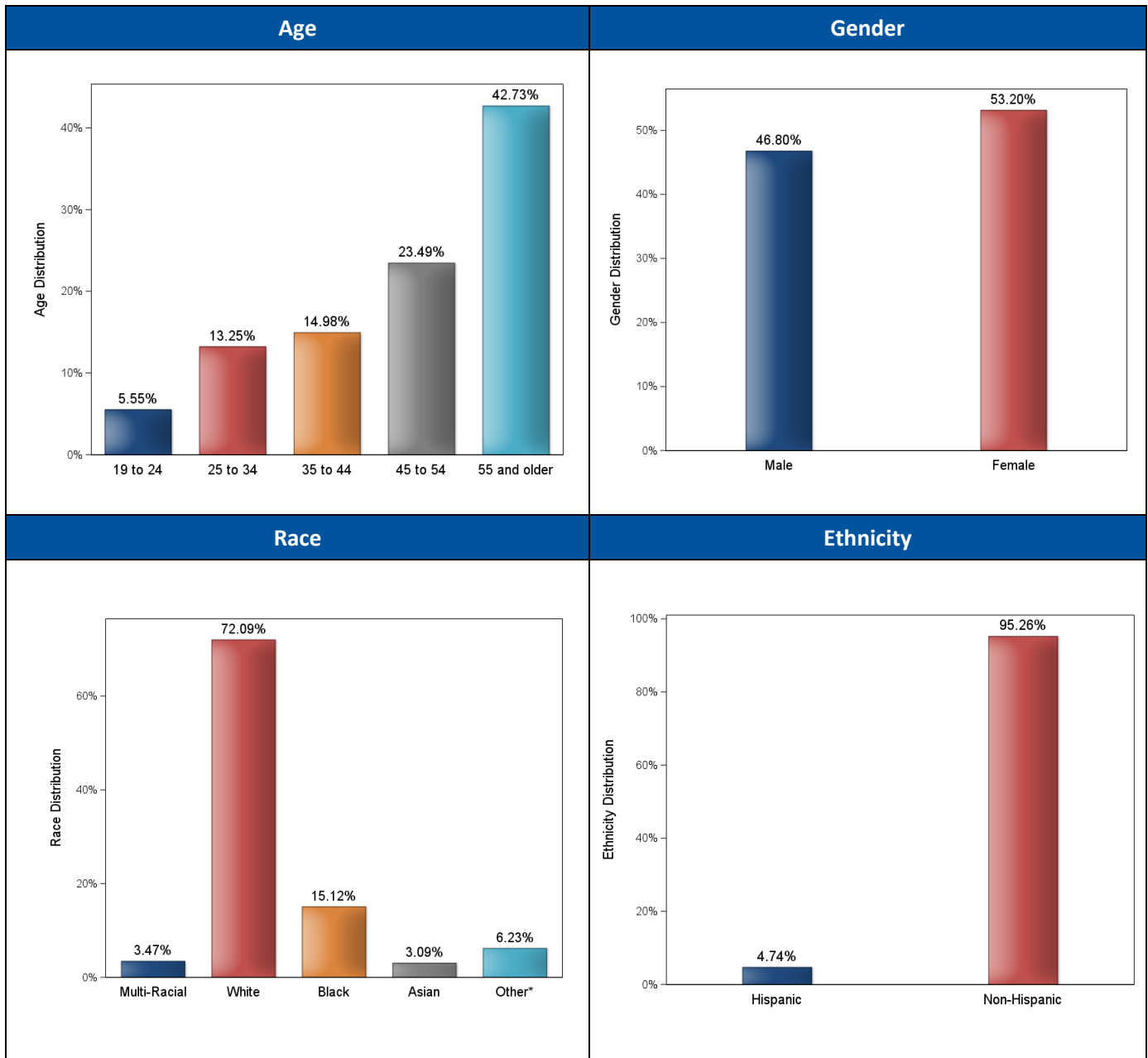
	Mail 1	Mail 2	Mail 3
COMPLETES	979	630	261
	Not Enrolled	Deceased	Incapacitated
INELIGIBLES	52	4	1

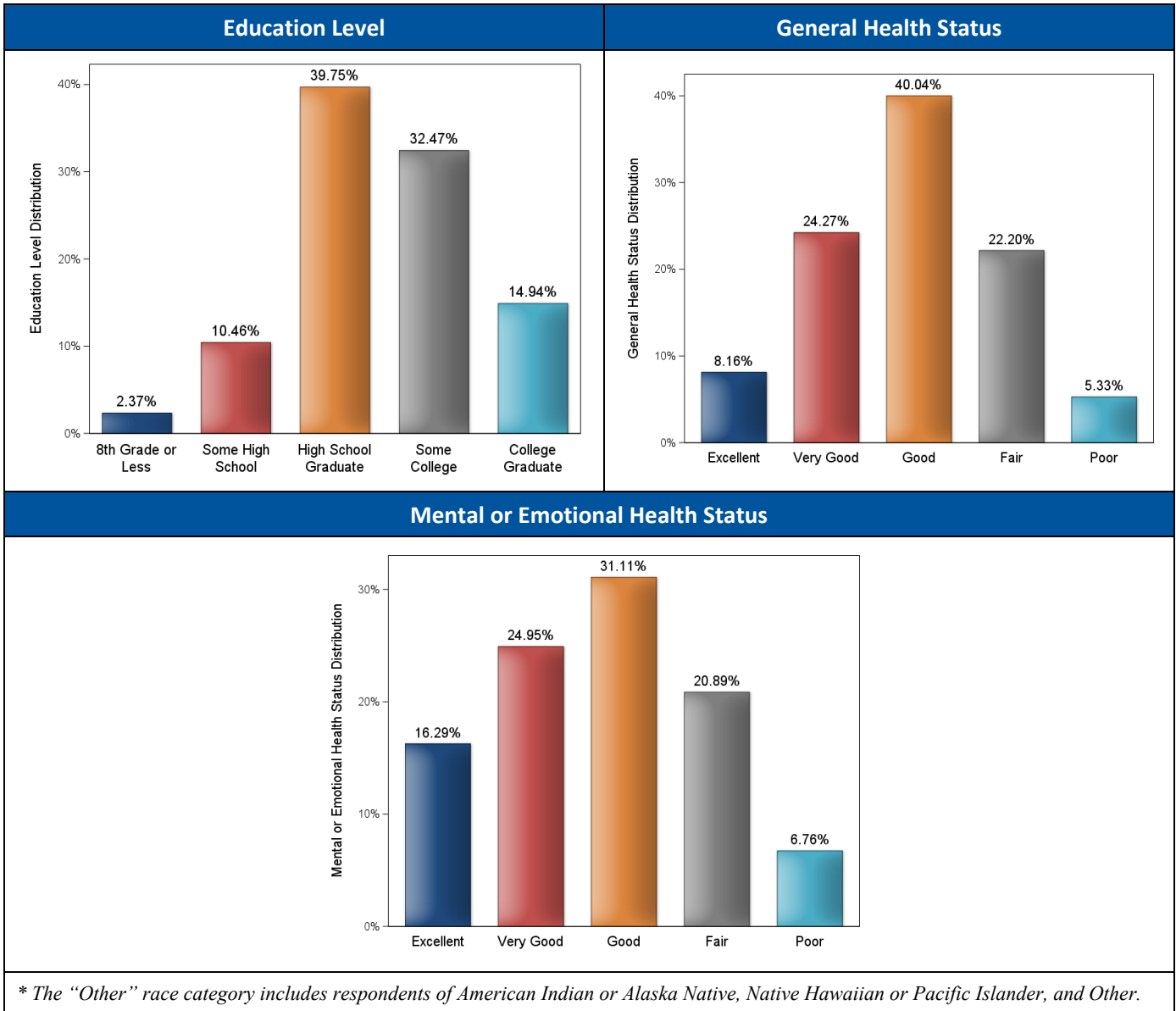
Key Findings

Demographics

Table 1-2 provides an overview of the HMP Program adult member demographics. Please note, some percentages displayed in the table below may not total 100 percent due to rounding.

Table 1-2—Member Demographics: HMP Program





NCQA Comparisons and Trend Analysis

HSAG compared scores for each measure to the National Committee for Quality Assurance's (NCQA's) 2022 Quality Compass[®] Benchmark and Compare Quality Data.^{1-5,1-6,1-7} Based on this comparison, HSAG determined overall member experience ratings (i.e., star ratings) of one (★) to five (★★★★★) stars, where one star is the lowest possible rating (i.e., Poor) and five stars is the highest possible rating (i.e., Excellent). The percentages presented below the stars represent the scores, while the stars represent overall member experience ratings when compared to NCQA Quality Compass Benchmark and Compare Quality Data. The detailed results of this analysis are found in the Results section beginning on page 3-13. In addition, HSAG performed a trend analysis that compared the 2023 results to their corresponding 2022 and 2021 results. Only the most recent trend results (i.e., 2023 to 2022) are presented in the table below. The detailed results of this analysis are found in the Trend Analysis section beginning on page 4-1. Table 1-3 provides highlights of the NCQA comparisons and trend analysis findings for the HMP Program for each measure.

¹⁻⁵ Quality Compass[®] is a registered trademark of NCQA. National Committee for Quality Assurance. *Quality Compass[®]: Benchmark and Compare Quality Data 2022*. Washington, DC: NCQA, September 2022.

¹⁻⁶ National Committee for Quality Assurance. *Quality Compass[®]: Benchmark and Compare Quality Data 2022*. Washington, DC: NCQA, September 2022.

¹⁻⁷ Given the potential differences in the demographic make-up of the HMP population and services received from the MHPs compared to the adult Medicaid population, caution should be exercised when interpreting the comparisons to Adult Medicaid NCQA Quality Compass benchmark data.

Table 1-3—NCQA Comparisons and Trend Analysis: HMP Program

Measure	NCQA Comparisons	Trend Analysis (2022-2023)
Global Ratings		
<i>Rating of Health Plan</i>	★★ 60.87%	—
<i>Rating of All Health Care</i>	★★★★ 57.96%	—
<i>Rating of Personal Doctor</i>	★★ 66.19%	—
<i>Rating of Specialist Seen Most Often</i>	★★ 65.82%	—
Composite Measures		
<i>Getting Needed Care</i>	★★★★ 84.53%	—
<i>Getting Care Quickly</i>	★★★★ 82.13%	—
<i>How Well Doctors Communicate</i>	★★★★ 93.34%	—
<i>Customer Service</i>	★★ 87.45%	—
Individual Item Measure		
<i>Coordination of Care</i>	★★★★ 85.53%	—
Medical Assistance With Smoking and Tobacco Use Cessation Items		
<i>Advising Smokers and Tobacco Users to Quit</i>	★★★★ 75.90%	—
<i>Discussing Cessation Medications</i>	★★★★ 54.97%	—
<i>Discussing Cessation Strategies</i>	★★★★ 48.89%	—
Star Assignments Based on Percentiles: ★★★★★90th or Above ★★★★★75th-89th ★★★★★50th-74th ★★25th-49th ★Below 25th ▲ Indicates the 2023 score is statistically significantly higher than the 2022 score. ▼ Indicates the 2023 score is statistically significantly lower than the 2022 score. — Indicates the 2023 score is not statistically significantly different than the 2022 score.		

Statewide Comparisons

HSAG compared individual MHP results to the HMP Program results to determine if plan results were statistically significantly different from the program-wide results. The detailed results of this analysis are found in the Results section beginning on 3-17. Table 1-4 shows a summary of the statistically significant results of this analysis. There were no statistically significant differences for Aetna Better Health of Michigan, McLaren Health Plan, Priority Health Choice, UnitedHealthcare Community Plan, and Upper Peninsula Health Plan.

Table 1-4—Statewide Comparisons Summary: Statistically Significant Results

MHP Name	Rating of Health Plan	How Well Doctors Communicate	Advising Smokers and Tobacco Users to Quit	Discussing Cessation Strategies
Blue Cross Complete of Michigan		↑		↑
HAP Empowered		↑ ⁺		
Meridian Health Plan of Michigan	↓			
Molina Healthcare of Michigan			↑	

+ Indicates fewer than 100 respondents. Caution should be exercised when evaluating these results.
 ↑ Indicates the 2023 score is statistically significantly higher than the HMP Program.
 ↓ Indicates the 2023 score is statistically significantly lower than the HMP Program.

Key Drivers of Member Experience Analysis

In order to determine potential items for quality improvement efforts, HSAG conducted a key drivers analysis. HSAG focused the key drivers of member experience analysis on three measures: *Rating of Health Plan*, *Rating of All Health Care*, and *Rating of Personal Doctor*. HSAG refers to the individual items (i.e., questions) for which the odds ratio is statistically significantly greater than 1 as “key drivers” since these items are driving members’ levels of experience with each of the three measures. The detailed results of this analysis are described in the Key Drivers of Member Experience Analysis section beginning on 5-1. Table 1-5 provides a summary of the survey items identified for each of the three measures as being key drivers of member experience (indicated by a ✓) for the HMP Program.

Table 1-5—Key Drivers of Member Experience: HMP Program

Key Drivers	Response Options	Rating of Health Plan	Rating of All Health Care	Rating of Personal Doctor
Q4. Received care as soon as needed when care was needed right away	Never + Sometimes vs. Always	✓	NS	NS
	Usually vs. Always	✓	NS	NS

Key Drivers	Response Options	Rating of Health Plan	Rating of All Health Care	Rating of Personal Doctor
Q17. Ease of getting the care, tests, or treatment needed	Never + Sometimes vs. Always	✓	✓	NS
	Usually vs. Always	✓	✓	NS
Q20. Personal doctor explained things in an understandable way	Never + Sometimes vs. Always	NS	✓	✓
Q21. Personal doctor listened carefully	Never + Sometimes vs. Always	NS	NS	✓
	Usually vs. Always	NS	NS	✓
Q22. Personal doctor showed respect for what was said	Never + Sometimes vs. Always	NS	NS	✓
Q23. Personal doctor spent enough time	Never + Sometimes vs. Always	✓	✓	✓
	Usually vs. Always	✓	✓	✓
Q25. Personal doctor seemed informed and up-to-date about care from other doctors or health providers	Never + Sometimes vs. Always	✓	NS	NS
	Usually vs. Always	✓	✓	NS
Q32. Health plan's customer service gave the information or help needed	Never + Sometimes vs. Always	✓	NS	NA
Q33. Treated with courtesy and respect by health plan's customer service staff	Never + Sometimes vs. Always	✓	NS	NA
	Usually vs. Always	✓	NS	NA
<p>NA indicates that this question was not evaluated for this measure. NS indicates that the calculated odds ratio estimate is not statistically significantly higher than 1.0; therefore, respondents' answers for those responses do not significantly affect their rating.</p>				

This section provides a comprehensive overview of CAHPS, including the survey administration protocol and analytic methodology. It is designed to provide supplemental information to the reader that may aid in the interpretation and use of the CAHPS results presented in this report.

Survey Administration

Survey Overview

The survey instrument selected was a modified version of the CAHPS 5.1 Adult Medicaid Health Plan Survey with the HEDIS supplemental item set. The CAHPS 5.1 Health Plan Surveys are a set of standardized surveys that assess patient perspectives on care. Originally, CAHPS was a five-year collaborative project sponsored by the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). The CAHPS questionnaires and consumer reports were developed under cooperative agreements among AHRQ, Harvard Medical School, RAND, and the Research Triangle Institute (RTI). The most recent versions of the surveys (i.e., CAHPS 5.1 Health Plan Surveys) were released by AHRQ in October 2020. Based on the CAHPS 5.1 versions, NCQA introduced new HEDIS versions of the Health Plan Surveys, which are referred to as the CAHPS 5.1H Health Plan Surveys.²⁻¹

The sampling and data collection procedures for the CAHPS 5.1 Health Plan Surveys are designed to capture accurate and complete information about consumer-reported experiences with health care. The sampling and data collection procedures promote both the standardized administration of survey instruments and the comparability of results.

2023 CAHPS Performance Measures

The standard CAHPS 5.1 Adult Medicaid Health Plan Survey with the HEDIS supplemental item set includes 40 core questions that yield 12 measures. These measures include four global rating questions, four composite measures, and one individual item measure included in the Experience of Care domain, and three *Medical Assistance with Smoking and Tobacco Use Cessation* measure items included in the Effectiveness of Care domain. The global measures (also referred to as global ratings) reflect overall member experience with the health plan, health care, personal doctors, and specialists. The composite measures are sets of questions grouped together to address different aspects of care (e.g., *Getting Needed Care* or *Getting Care Quickly*). The individual item measure is an individual question that looks at a specific area of care (i.e., *Coordination of Care*). The *Medical Assistance With Smoking and Tobacco Use Cessation* items assess the various aspects of providing medical assistance with smoking and

²⁻¹ National Committee for Quality Assurance. *HEDIS® Measurement Year 2020, Volume 3: Specifications for Survey Measures*. Washington, DC: NCQA Publication, 2020.

tobacco use cessation. In addition, MDHHS elected to add nine supplemental questions to the survey. Figure 2-1 lists the measures included in the survey.

Figure 2-1—Survey Measures

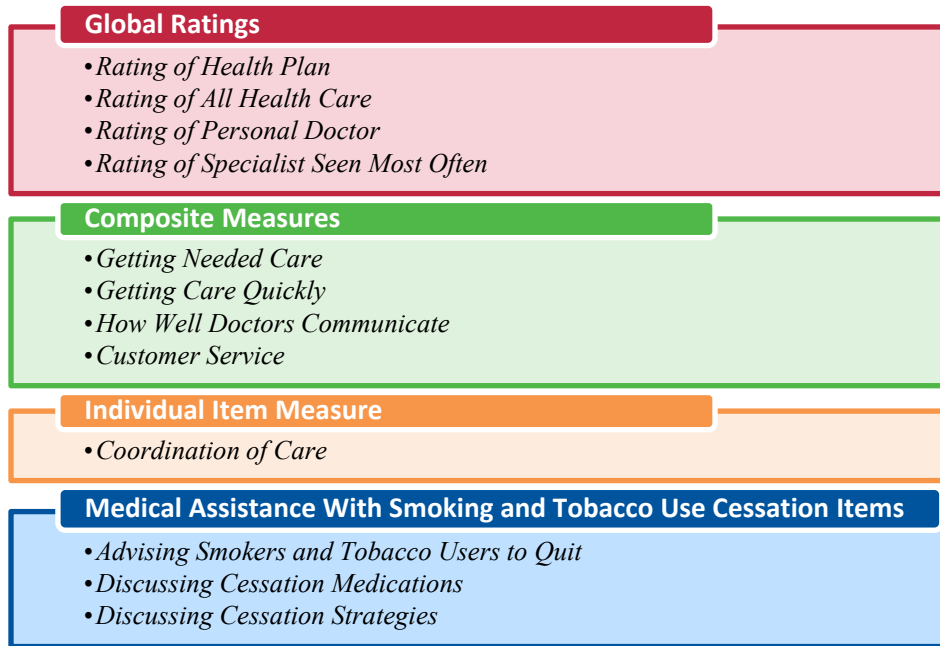


Table 2-1 presents the survey language and response options for the measures.

Table 2-1—Question Language and Response Options

Question Language	Response Options
Global Ratings	
<i>Rating of Health Plan</i>	
37. Using any number from 0 to 10, where 0 is the worst health plan possible and 10 is the best health plan possible, what number would you use to rate your health plan?	0–10 Scale
<i>Rating of All Health Care</i> ²⁻²	
16. Using any number from 0 to 10, where 0 is the worst health care possible and 10 is the best health care possible, what number would you use to rate all your health care in the last 6 months?	0–10 Scale

²⁻² For *Rating of All Health Care*, the gate question asks respondents how many times they received health care in person, by phone, or by video, not counting the times they went to the emergency room in the last six months. If a respondent answers “None” to this question, they are directed to skip the question that comprises the *Rating of All Health Care* measure.

Question Language	Response Options
Rating of Personal Doctor²⁻³	
26. Using any number from 0 to 10, where 0 is the worst personal doctor possible and 10 is the best personal doctor possible, what number would you use to rate your personal doctor?	0–10 Scale
Rating of Specialist Seen Most Often²⁻⁴	
30. We want to know your rating of the specialist you talked to most often in the last 6 months. Using any number from 0 to 10, where 0 is the worst specialist possible and 10 is the best specialist possible, what number would you use to rate that specialist?	0–10 Scale
Composite Measures	
Getting Needed Care²⁻⁵	
17. In the last 6 months, how often was it easy to get the care, tests, or treatment you needed?	Never, Sometimes, Usually, Always
28. In the last 6 months, how often did you get an appointment with a specialist as soon as you needed?	Never, Sometimes, Usually, Always
Getting Care Quickly²⁻⁶	
4. In the last 6 months, when you <u>needed care right away</u> , how often did you get care as soon as you needed?	Never, Sometimes, Usually, Always
7. In the last 6 months, how often did you get an appointment for a <u>check-up or routine care</u> as soon as you needed?	Never, Sometimes, Usually, Always
How Well Doctors Communicate²⁻⁷	
20. In the last 6 months, how often did your personal doctor explain things in a way that was easy to understand?	Never, Sometimes, Usually, Always

- ²⁻³ For *Rating of Personal Doctor*, the gate question asks respondents if they have a personal doctor. If a respondent answers “No” to this question, they are directed to skip the questions that collectively comprise the *Rating of Personal Doctor* measure.
- ²⁻⁴ For *Rating of Specialist Seen Most Often*, the gate question asks respondents if they made any appointments with a specialist in the last six months. If a respondent answers “No” to this question, they are directed to skip the question that comprises the *Rating of Specialist Seen Most Often* measure.
- ²⁻⁵ For *Getting Need Care*, the gate questions ask respondents how many times they received health care in person, by phone, or by video, not counting the times they went to the emergency room in the last six months and did they make any appointments with a specialist in the last six months. If a respondent answers “None” or “No” to these questions, they are directed to skip the questions that collectively comprise the *Getting Needed Care* measure.
- ²⁻⁶ For *Getting Care Quickly*, the gate questions ask respondents if they had an illness, injury, or condition that needed care right away and did they make any in person, phone, or video appointments for a check-up or routine care. If a respondent answers “No” to these questions, they are directed to skip the questions that collectively comprise the *Getting Care Quickly* measure.
- ²⁻⁷ For *How Well Doctors Communicate*, the gate question asks respondents if they have a personal doctor. If a respondent answers “No” to this question, they are directed to skip the questions that collectively comprise the *How Well Doctors Communicate* measure.

Question Language	Response Options
21. In the last 6 months, how often did your personal doctor listen carefully to you?	Never, Sometimes, Usually, Always
22. In the last 6 months, how often did your personal doctor show respect for what you had to say?	Never, Sometimes, Usually, Always
23. In the last 6 months, how often did your personal doctor spend enough time with you?	Never, Sometimes, Usually, Always
Customer Service²⁻⁸	
32. In the last 6 months, how often did your health plan's customer service give you the information or help you needed?	Never, Sometimes, Usually, Always
33. In the last 6 months, how often did your health plan's customer service staff treat you with courtesy and respect?	Never, Sometimes, Usually, Always
Individual Item Measure	
Coordination of Care²⁻⁹	
25. In the last 6 months, how often did your personal doctor seem informed and up-to-date about the care you got from these doctors or other health providers?	Never, Sometimes, Usually, Always
Medical Assistance With Smoking and Tobacco Use Cessation Items²⁻¹⁰	
Advising Smokers and Tobacco Users to Quit	
42. In the last 6 months, how often were you advised to quit smoking or using tobacco by a doctor or other health provider in your plan?	Never, Sometimes, Usually, Always
Discussing Cessation Medications	
43. In the last 6 months, how often was medication recommended or discussed by a doctor or health provider to assist you with quitting smoking or using tobacco? Examples of medication are: nicotine gum, patch, nasal spray, inhaler, or prescription medication.	Never, Sometimes, Usually, Always
Discussing Cessation Strategies	
44. In the last 6 months, how often did your doctor or health provider discuss or provide methods and strategies other than medication to assist you with quitting smoking or using tobacco? Examples of methods and strategies	Never, Sometimes, Usually, Always

²⁻⁸ For *Customer Service*, the gate question asks respondents if they received information or help from customer service at their health plan in the last six months. If a respondent answers “No” to this question, they are directed to skip the questions that collectively comprise the *Customer Service* measure.

²⁻⁹ For *Coordination of Care*, the gate question asks respondents if they have a personal doctor. If a respondent answers “No” to this question, they are directed to skip the questions that collectively comprise the *Coordination of Care* measure.

²⁻¹⁰ For *Medical Assistance and Tobacco Users Cessation Items*, the gate questions ask respondents if they smoke cigarettes or use tobacco every day, some days, or not at all, if they smoke cigarettes or use tobacco every day, some days, or not at all, and if they smoke cigarettes or use tobacco every day, some days, or not at all. If a respondent answers “Not at all” or “Don’t Know” to this question, they are directed to skip the questions that collectively comprise the *Medical Assistance and Tobacco Users Cessation Items*.

Question Language	Response Options
are: telephone helpline, individual or group counseling, or cessation program.	

How CAHPS Results Were Collected

Sampling Procedures

MDHHS provided HSAG with a list of all eligible members for the sampling frame. HSAG inspected the records to check for any apparent problems with the files, such as missing address elements. HSAG sampled adult members who met the following criteria:

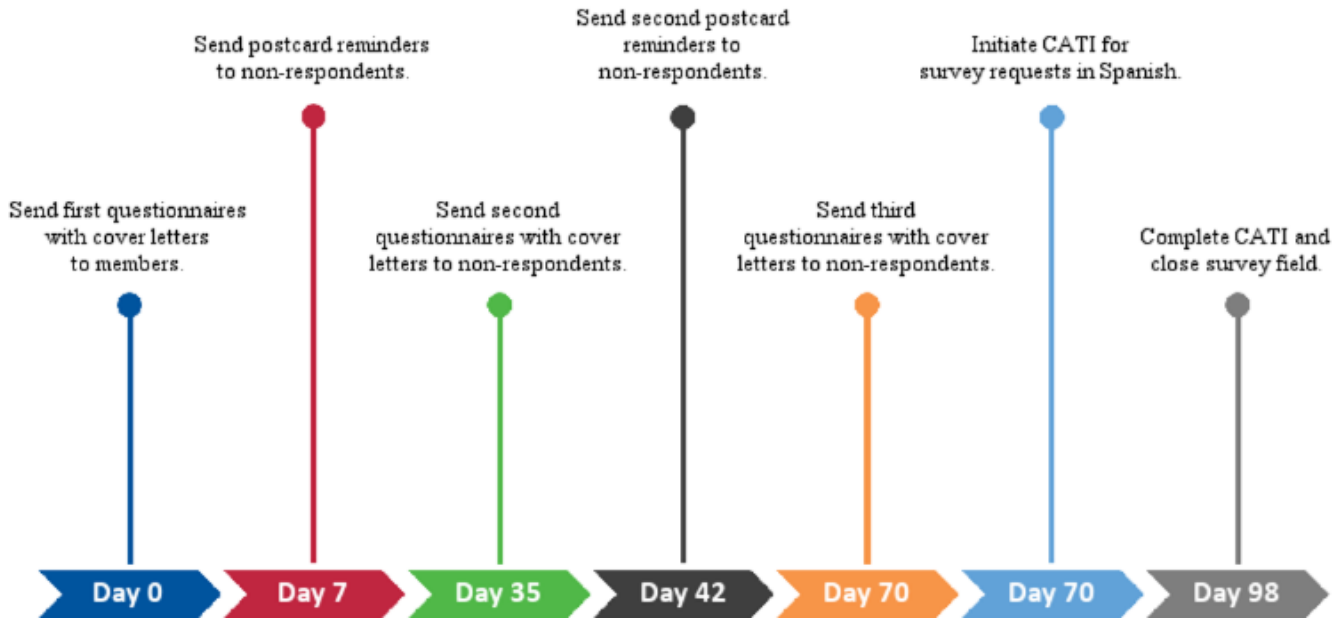
- Were 19 through 64 years of age as of January 31, 2023.
- Were HMP members currently enrolled in an MHP.
- Were continuously enrolled in an MHP during the six month measurement year (August 1, 2022 to January 31, 2023), with no more than one gap in enrollment of up to 45 days (i.e., a member whose coverage lapsed for two months [60 days] was not considered continuously enrolled).

A sample of 1,350 members was selected for each MHP with no more than one member per household being selected for a total of 12,150 members. HSAG tried to obtain new addresses by processing sampled members' addresses through the United States Postal Service's National Change of Address (NCOA) system.

Survey Protocol

The survey administration protocol employed was a mail-only methodology. All sampled members received an English version of the survey via mail. The cover letter provided with the English version of the survey included additional text on the back side in Spanish informing members that they could call a toll-free number to request to complete the survey in Spanish. The toll-free line directed callers to leave a voice message for an interpreter service that would return their call and subsequently schedule an appointment to complete the survey via Computer Assisted Telephone Interviewing (CATI). Non-respondents received a reminder postcard, followed by a second survey mailing, a second reminder postcard reminder, and a third survey mailing. Figure 2-2 shows the timeline used in the survey administration.

Figure 2-2—Survey Timeline



How CAHPS Results Were Calculated and Displayed

HSAG used the CAHPS scoring approach recommended by NCQA in Volume 3 of the HEDIS Specifications for Survey Measures. Based on NCQA’s recommendations and HSAG’s extensive experience evaluating CAHPS data, HSAG performed a number of analyses to comprehensively assess member experience. In addition to individual plan results, HSAG combined results from the MHPs to calculate results for the HMP Program. This section provides an overview of each analysis.

Response Rates

NCQA defines the response rate as the total number of completed surveys divided by all eligible members of the sample.²⁻¹¹ HSAG considered a survey completed if members answered at least three of the following five questions: 3, 18, 27, 31, and 37.²⁻¹² Eligible members included the entire sample minus ineligible members. Ineligible members met at least one of the following criteria: were deceased, were invalid (did not meet the eligible criteria on page 2-5), were mentally or physically incapacitated, or had a language barrier (the survey was made available in both English and Spanish).

²⁻¹¹ National Committee for Quality Assurance. *HEDIS® Measurement Year 2022, Volume 3: Specifications for Survey Measures*. Washington, DC: NCQA; 2022.

²⁻¹² Please refer to Section 7 of this report (“Survey Instrument”) for a copy of the survey instrument to see the survey language.

$$\text{Response Rate} = \frac{\text{Number of Completed Surveys}}{\text{Sample Size} - \text{Number of Ineligible Members}}$$

Demographics of Adult Members

The demographics analysis evaluated demographic information of adult members based on their responses to the survey. The demographic characteristics included age, gender, race, ethnicity, level of education, general health status, and mental or emotional health status.

Respondent Analysis

HSAG evaluated the demographic characteristics of adult members (i.e., age, gender, race, and ethnicity) as part of the respondent analysis. HSAG performed a *t* test to determine whether the demographic characteristics of members who responded to the survey (i.e., respondent percentages) were statistically significantly different from demographic characteristics of all members in the sample frame (i.e., sample frame percentages). Please note that variables from the sample frame were used as the data source for this analysis; therefore, these results will differ from those presented in the demographics subsection, which uses responses from the survey as the data source. A difference was considered statistically significant if the two-sided *p* value of the *t* test is less than 0.05. The two-sided *p* value of the *t* test is the probability of observing a test statistic as extreme as or more extreme than the one actually observed by chance. Respondent percentages within a particular demographic category that were statistically significantly higher or lower than the sample frame percentages are noted with black arrows in the tables. MDHHS should exercise caution when extrapolating the CAHPS results to the entire population if the average characteristics of respondents differ significantly from the plan or program population as a whole.

Scoring Calculations

HSAG calculated scores for each measure following NCQA HEDIS Specifications for Survey Measures.²⁻¹³ Although NCQA requires a minimum of 100 respondents on each item in order to obtain a reportable survey result, HSAG presented results with fewer than 100 respondents. Therefore, caution should be exercised when evaluating measures' results with fewer than 100 respondents, which are denoted with a cross (+).

²⁻¹³ National Committee for Quality Assurance. *HEDIS® Measurement Year 2022, Volume 3: Specifications for Survey Measures*. Washington, DC: NCQA; 2022.

Global Ratings, Composite Measures, and Individual Item Measure

HSAG calculated top-box scores by assigning top-box responses a score of one, with all other responses receiving a score of zero. A “top-box” response was defined as follows:

- “9” or “10” for the global ratings.
- “Usually” or “Always” for the composite and individual item measures.

For the global ratings and individual item, top-box scores were defined as the proportion of responses with a score value of one over all responses. For the composite measures, first a separate top-box score was calculated for each question within the composite measure. The final composite measure score was determined by calculating the average score across all questions within the composite measure (i.e., mean of the composite items’ top-box scores).

Medical Assistance with Smoking and Tobacco Use Cessation Items

HSAG calculated three scores that assess different facets of providing medical assistance with smoking and tobacco use cessation:

- *Advising Smokers and Tobacco Users to Quit*
- *Discussing Cessation Medications*
- *Discussing Cessation Strategies*

These scores assess the percentage of smokers or tobacco users who were advised to quit, were recommended cessation medications, and were provided cessation methods or strategies, respectively. Responses of “Sometimes,” “Usually,” and “Always” were used to determine if the member qualified for inclusion in the numerator. The scores presented follow NCQA’s methodology of calculating a rolling average using the current and prior year’s results. Please exercise caution when reviewing the trend analysis results for the three items of the *Medical Assistance with Smoking and Tobacco Use Cessation* measure, as the 2023 results contain members who responded to the survey in 2022 or 2023 and indicated that they were current smokers or tobacco users. The 2022 results contain members who responded to the survey in 2021 or 2022 and indicated that they were current smokers or tobacco users. The 2021 results contain members who responded to the survey in 2020 or 2021 and indicated that they were current smokers or tobacco users.

Weighting

HSAG calculated a weighted HMP Program score based on the total eligible population for each MHP’s adult HMP population.

NCQA Comparisons

HSAG compared the scores to NCQA's 2022 Quality Compass Benchmark and Compare Quality Data to derive the overall member experience ratings (i.e., star ratings).²⁻¹⁴ Ratings of one (★) to five (★★★★★) stars were determined for each measure using the percentile distributions shown in Table 2-2.

Table 2-2—Star Ratings

Stars	Percentiles
★★★★★ Excellent	At or above the 90th percentile
★★★★ Very Good	At or between the 75th and 89th percentiles
★★★ Good	At or between the 50th and 74th percentiles
★★ Fair	At or between the 25th and 49th percentiles
★ Poor	Below the 25th percentile

There are no national benchmarks available for this population; therefore, national adult Medicaid data were used for comparative purposes.²⁻¹⁵

Statewide Comparisons

The results of the MHPs were compared to the HMP Program to determine if the results were statistically significantly different. Colors in the figures note statistically significant differences. Green indicates a score that was statistically significantly higher than the HMP Program. Conversely, red indicates a score that was statistically significantly lower than the HMP Program. Blue indicates scores that were not statistically significantly different from the HMP Program. Also, the NCQA adult Medicaid national averages are presented in the figures for comparison.²⁻¹⁶

²⁻¹⁴ National Committee for Quality Assurance. *Quality Compass®: Benchmark and Compare Quality Data 2022*. Washington, DC: NCQA, September 2022.

²⁻¹⁵ Given the potential differences in the demographic make-up of the HMP population compared to the adult Medicaid population, caution should be exercised when interpreting the comparisons to Adult Medicaid NCQA Quality Compass benchmark data.

²⁻¹⁶ The source for the national data contained in this publication is Quality Compass® 2022 and is used with the permission of NCQA. Quality Compass 2022 includes certain CAHPS data. Any data display, analysis, interpretation, or conclusion based on these data is solely that of the authors, and NCQA specifically disclaims responsibility for any such display, analysis, interpretation, or conclusion. Quality Compass is a registered trademark of NCQA. CAHPS® is a registered trademark of AHRQ.

MHP Comparisons

The results of the MHPs were compared to the HMP Program. Two types of hypothesis tests were applied to these results. First, a global *F* test was calculated, which determined whether the difference between the MHPs' scores was significant. If the *F* test demonstrated plan-level differences (i.e., *p* value < 0.05), then a *t* test was performed for each health plan. The *t* test determined whether each MHP's score was statistically significantly different from the HMP Program. This analytic approach follows AHRQ's recommended methodology for identifying significant plan-level performance differences.

Trend Analysis

HSAG performed a *t* test to determine whether results in 2023 were statistically significantly different from results in 2022 and 2021. A difference was considered statistically significant if the two-sided *p* value of the *t* test was less than 0.05. The two-sided *p* value of the *t* test is the probability of observing a test statistic as extreme as or more extreme than the one actually observed under the assumption of no difference between years.

Scores that were statistically significantly higher in 2023 than in 2022 and 2021 are noted with upward triangles (▲). Scores that were statistically significantly lower in 2023 than in 2022 or 2021 are noted with downward triangles (▼). Scores in 2023 that were not statistically significantly different from scores in 2022 or 2021 are noted with a dash (—).

Key Drivers of Member Experience Analysis

HSAG performed an analysis of key drivers of member experience for the following three global ratings: *Rating of Health Plan*, *Rating of All Health Care*, and *Rating of Personal Doctor*. The purpose of the key drivers of member experience analysis is to help decision makers identify specific aspects of care that will most benefit from quality improvement activities.

Table 2-3 depicts the survey items (i.e., questions) that were analyzed for each measure in the key drivers of member experience analysis as indicated by a checkmark (✓), as well as each survey item's baseline response that was used in the statistical calculation.

Table 2-3—Correlation Matrix

Question Number	Rating of Health Plan	Rating of All Health Care	Rating of Personal Doctor	Baseline Response
Q4. Received care as soon as needed when care was needed right away	✓	✓	✓	Always
Q7. Received appointment for a checkup or routine care as soon as needed	✓	✓	✓	Always
Q17. Ease of getting the care, tests, or treatment needed	✓	✓	✓	Always

Question Number	Rating of Health Plan	Rating of All Health Care	Rating of Personal Doctor	Baseline Response
Q20. Personal doctor explained things in an understandable way	✓	✓	✓	Always
Q21. Personal doctor listened carefully	✓	✓	✓	Always
Q22. Personal doctor showed respect for what was said	✓	✓	✓	Always
Q23. Personal doctor spent enough time	✓	✓	✓	Always
Q25. Personal doctor seemed informed and up-to-date about care from other doctors or health providers	✓	✓	✓	Always
Q28. Received appointment with a specialist as soon as needed	✓	✓		Always
Q32. Health plan's customer service gave the information or help needed	✓	✓		Always
Q33. Treated with courtesy and respect by health plan's customer service staff	✓	✓		Always
Q35. Ease of filling out forms from health plan	✓	✓		Always

HSAG assessed each global rating's performance by assigning the responses into a three-point scale as follows:

- 0 to 6 = 1 (Dissatisfied)
- 7 to 8 = 2 (Neutral)
- 9 to 10 = 3 (Satisfied)

For each item evaluated, HSAG calculated the relationship between the item's response and performance on each of the three measures using a polychoric correlation, which is used to estimate the correlation between two theorized normally distributed continuous latent variables, from two observed ordinal variables. HSAG then prioritized items based on their correlation to each measure.

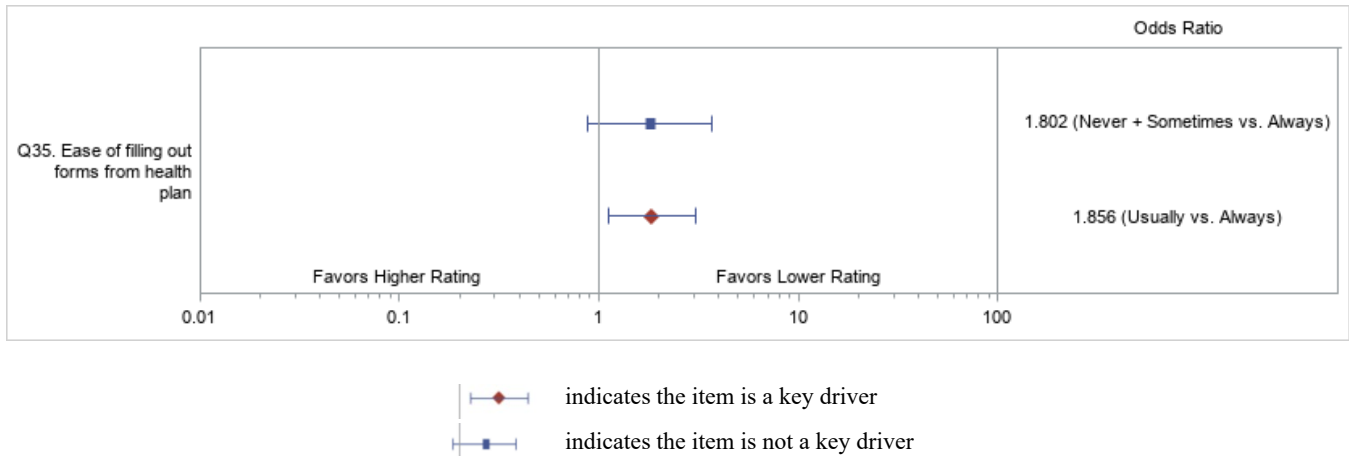
The correlation can range from -1 to 1, with negative values indicating an inverse relationship between overall member experience and a particular survey item. However, the correlation analysis conducted is not focused on the direction of the correlation, but rather on the degree of correlation. Therefore, the absolute value of the correlation is used in the analysis, and the range is 0 to 1. A zero indicates no relationship between the response to a question and the member's experience. As the value of the correlation increases, the importance of the question to the respondent's overall experience increases.

After prioritizing items based on their correlation to each measure, HSAG estimated the odds ratio, which is used to quantify respondents' tendency to choose a lower rating over a higher rating based on their responses to the evaluated items. The odds ratio can range from 0 to infinity. Key drivers are those items for which the odds ratio is statistically significantly greater than 1. If a response to an item has an odds ratio value that is statistically significantly greater than 1, then a respondent who provides a response other than the baseline (i.e., "Always") is more likely to provide a lower rating on the measure

than respondents who provide the baseline response. As the odds ratio value increases, the tendency for a respondent who provided a non-baseline response to choose a lower rating increases.

In Figure 2-3, the results indicate that respondents who answered “Never” and “Sometimes” or “Usually” to Question 35 are 1.802 times and 1.856 times, respectively, more likely to provide a lower rating for their health plan than respondents who answered “Always.” The items identified as key drivers are indicated with a red diamond.

Figure 2-3—Key Drivers of Member Experience: Rating of Health Plan



Limitations and Cautions

The findings presented in this report are subject to some limitations in the survey design, analysis, and interpretation. These limitations should be considered when interpreting or generalizing the findings.

Case-Mix Adjustment

The demographics of a response group may impact member experience; therefore, differences in the demographics of the response group may impact CAHPS results. NCQA does not conduct case-mix adjustment on CAHPS results to account for these differences; therefore, no case-mix adjusting was performed on these results.

Causal Inferences

Although this report examines whether respondents report differences in experience with various aspects of their health care experiences, these differences may not be completely attributable to the MHP. These analyses identify whether respondents give different ratings of experience with their plan. The survey by itself does not necessarily reveal the exact cause of these differences.

Non-Response Bias

The experiences of the survey respondent population may be different than that of non-respondents with respect to their health care services and may vary by plan. According to research, late respondents (i.e., respondents who submitted a survey later than the first mailing/round) could potentially be non-respondents if the survey had ended earlier.²⁻¹⁷ To identify potential non-response bias, HSAG compared the top-box scores from late respondents to early respondents (i.e., respondents who submitted a survey during the first mailing/round) for each measure. Results indicate that early respondents are statistically significantly more likely to provide a higher top-box response for the *Rating of Health Plan* global rating and *Getting Care Quickly* composite measure. MDHHS should consider that potential non-response bias may exist when interpreting CAHPS results.

National Data for Comparisons

While comparisons to national data were performed for the survey measures, it is important to note that the survey instrument utilized for the 2023 survey administration was the standard CAHPS 5.1 Adult Medicaid Health Plan Survey with the HEDIS supplemental item set; however, the population being surveyed was not a standard adult Medicaid population. There are currently no available benchmarks for this population; therefore, caution should be exercised when interpreting the comparisons to NCQA national data.

²⁻¹⁷ Korkeila K, Suominen S, Ahvenainen J, et al. "Non-response and related factors in a nation-wide health survey." *European Journal of Epidemiology* 17.11 (2001): 991–999.

Who Responded to the Survey

Table 3-1 shows the total number of members sampled, the number of surveys completed, the number of ineligible members, and the response rates. The survey response rate is the total number of completed surveys divided by all eligible members of the sample.

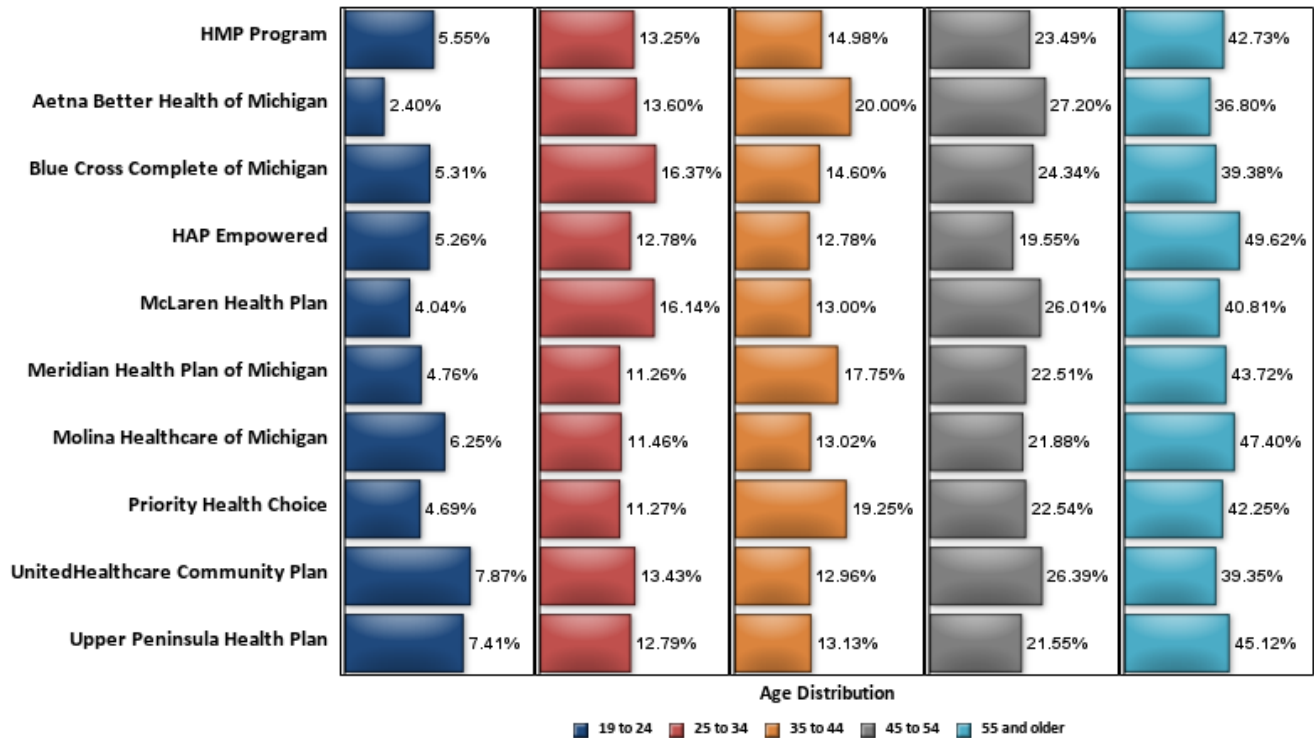
Table 3-1—Distribution of Surveys and Response Rates

	Sample Size	Completes	Ineligibles	Response Rates
HMP Program	12,150	1,870	57	15.46%
Aetna Better Health of Michigan	1,350	125	3	9.28%
Blue Cross Complete of Michigan	1,350	228	12	17.04%
HAP Empowered	1,350	134	7	9.98%
McLaren Health Plan	1,350	225	7	16.75%
Meridian Health Plan of Michigan	1,350	232	4	17.24%
Molina Healthcare of Michigan	1,350	194	5	14.42%
Priority Health Choice	1,350	214	9	15.96%
UnitedHealthcare Community Plan	1,350	218	3	16.18%
Upper Peninsula Health Plan	1,350	300	7	22.34%

Demographics of Adult Members

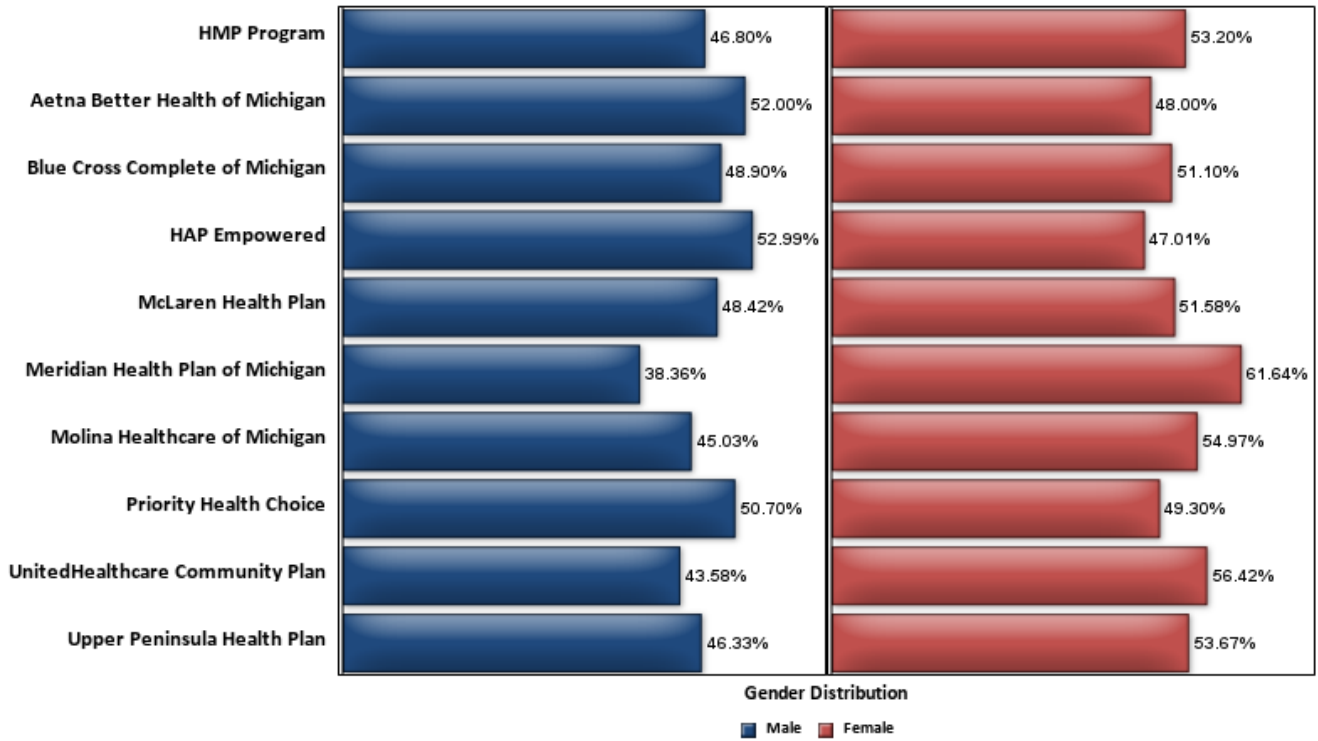
Figure 3-1 through Figure 3-7 depict the demographics of members who completed a survey.

Figure 3-1—Adult Member Demographics: Age



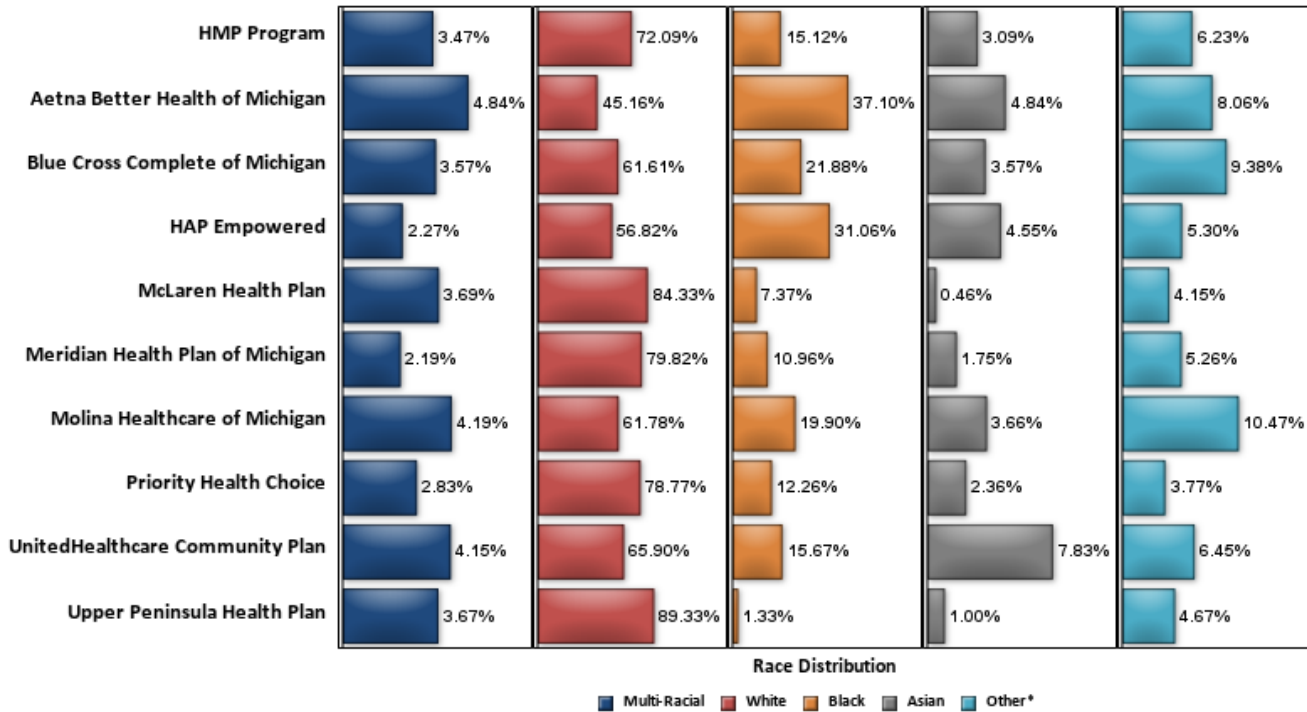
Please note, some percentages may not total 100 percent due to rounding.

Figure 3-2—Adult Member Demographics: Gender



Please note, some percentages may not total 100 percent due to rounding.

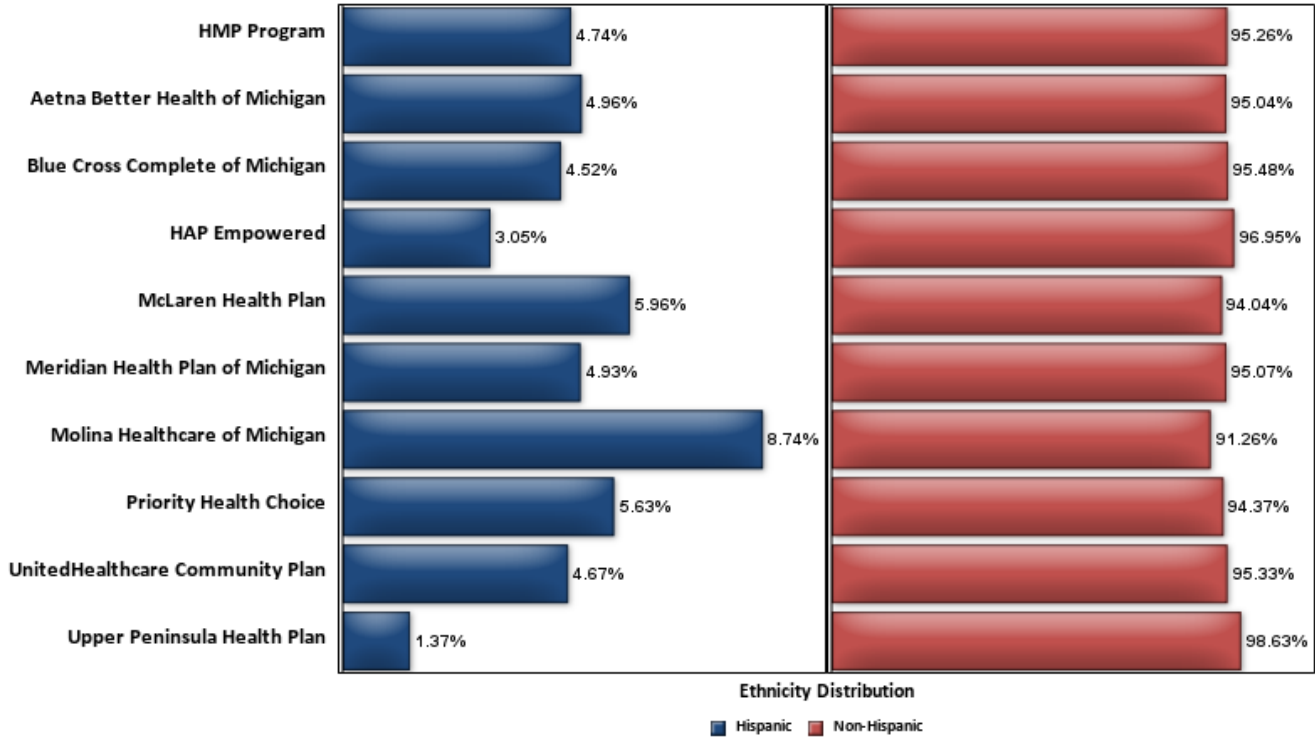
Figure 3-3—Adult Member Demographics: Race



Please note, some percentages may not total 100 percent due to rounding.

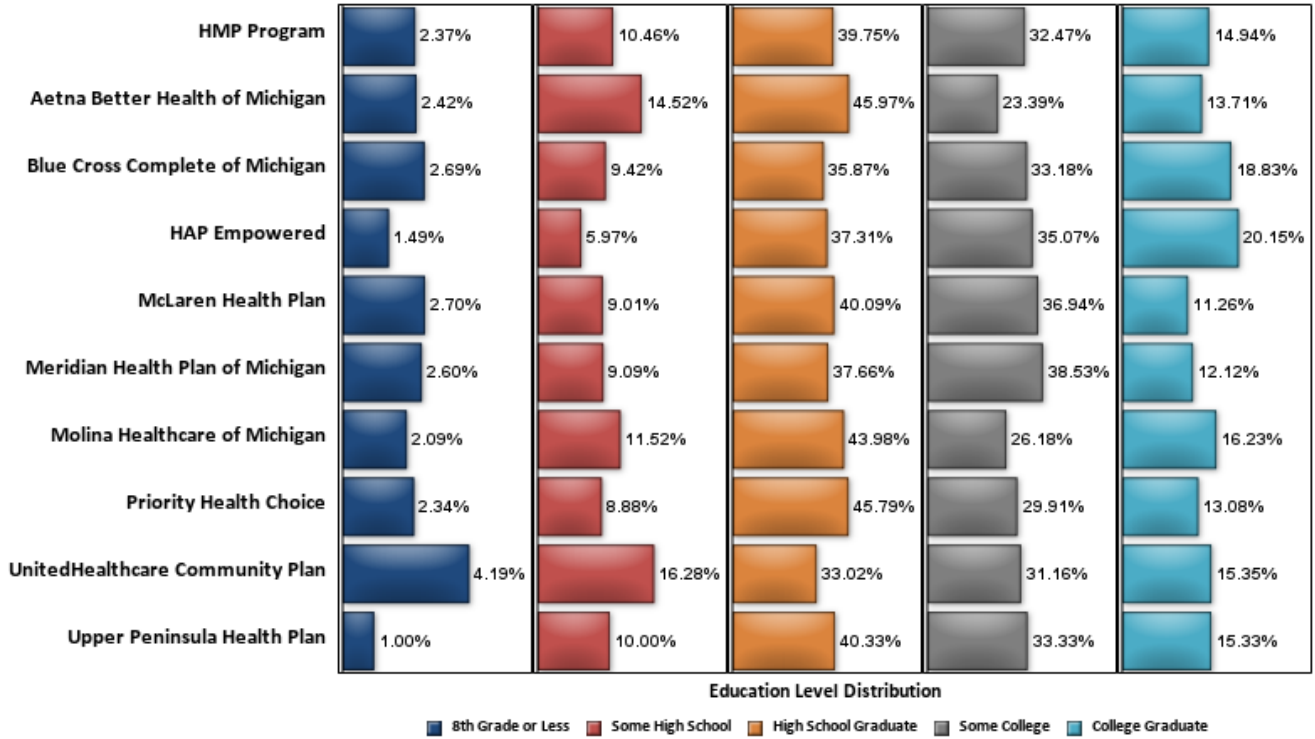
*The "Other" race category includes responses of Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, American Indian or Alaska Native, and Other.

Figure 3-4—Adult Member Demographics: Ethnicity



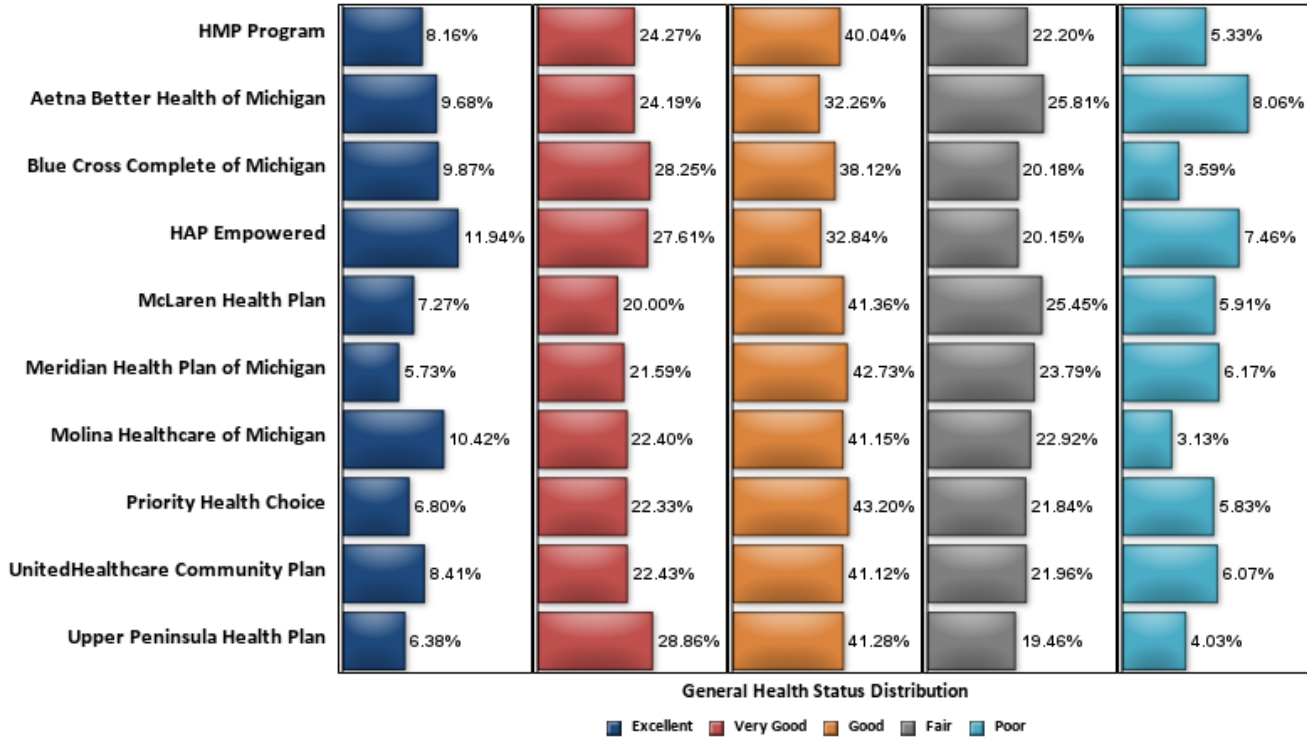
Please note, some percentages may not total 100 percent due to rounding.

Figure 3-5—Adult Member Demographics: Education Level



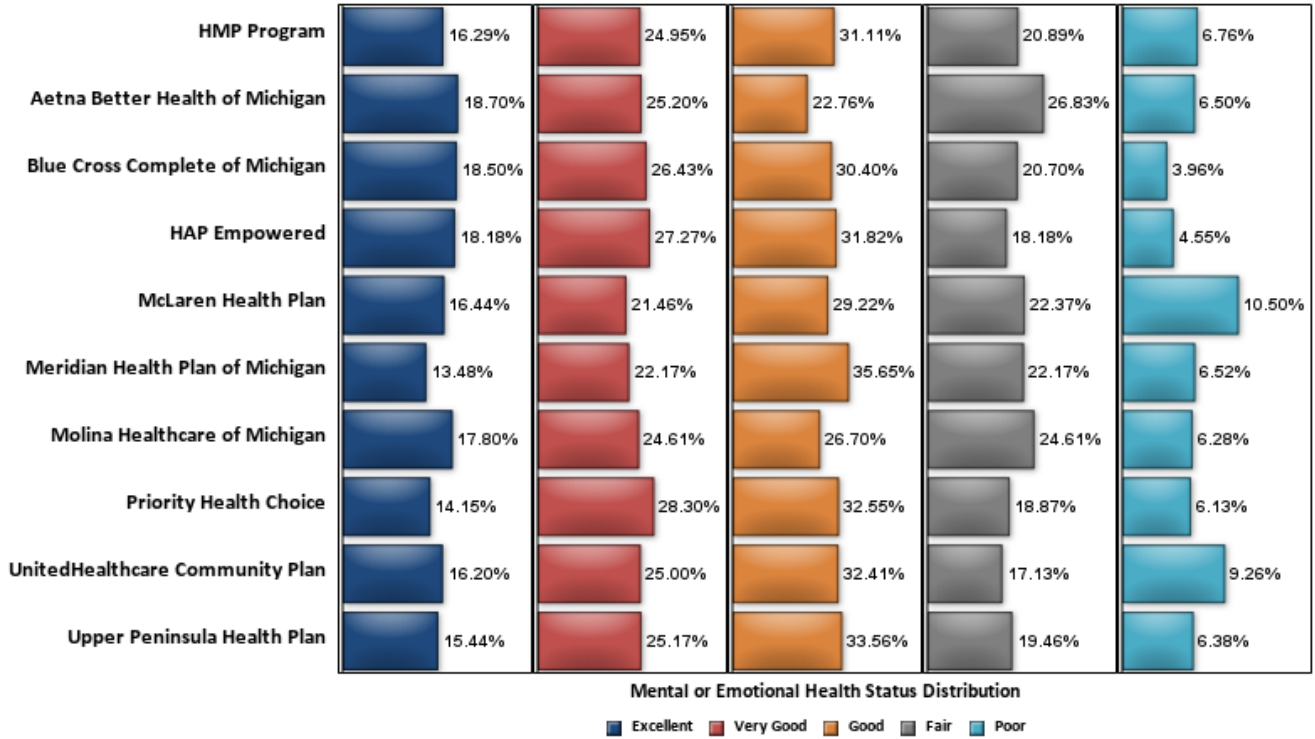
Please note, some percentages may not total 100 percent due to rounding.

Figure 3-6—Adult Member Demographics: General Health Status



Please note, some percentages may not total 100 percent due to rounding.

Figure 3-7—Adult Member Demographics: Mental or Emotional Health Status



Please note, some percentages may not total 100 percent due to rounding.

Respondent Analysis

HSAG compared the demographic characteristics of survey respondents to the demographic characteristics of all members in the sample frame for statistically significant differences. The demographic characteristics evaluated as part of the respondent analysis included age, gender, race, and ethnicity. Table 3-2 through Table 3-5 present the results of the respondent analysis. Please note that variables from the sample frame were used as the data source for this analysis; therefore, these results will differ from those presented in the demographics subsection, which uses responses from the survey as the data source.

Table 3-2—Respondent Analysis: Age

		19 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 or older
HMP Program	R SF	6.26%↓ 16.09%	14.17%↓ 28.33%	14.55%↓ 20.98%	24.33%↑ 18.31%	40.70%↑ 16.30%
Aetna Better Health of Michigan	R SF	3.20%↓ 18.06%	16.00%↓ 31.76%	16.80% 20.03%	27.20%↑ 17.05%	36.80%↑ 13.10%
Blue Cross Complete of Michigan	R SF	5.70%↓ 13.91%	15.79%↓ 30.24%	17.11% 20.08%	24.12%↑ 18.46%	37.28%↑ 17.31%
HAP Empowered	R SF	5.97%↓ 14.23%	13.43%↓ 34.44%	12.69%↓ 19.01%	20.15% 16.45%	47.76%↑ 15.87%
McLaren Health Plan	R SF	5.33%↓ 15.28%	17.78%↓ 28.06%	11.11%↓ 21.62%	26.22%↑ 18.41%	39.56%↑ 16.63%
Meridian Health Plan of Michigan	R SF	5.17%↓ 15.52%	12.50%↓ 27.62%	16.38%↓ 22.25%	25.00%↑ 18.61%	40.95%↑ 16.00%
Molina Healthcare of Michigan	R SF	6.70%↓ 19.06%	12.89%↓ 27.02%	12.37%↓ 20.16%	23.71% 18.10%	44.33%↑ 15.65%
Priority Health Choice	R SF	4.67%↓ 15.65%	12.62%↓ 28.37%	20.09% 20.94%	22.43% 17.94%	40.19%↑ 17.10%
UnitedHealthcare Community Plan	R SF	9.17%↓ 18.24%	13.76%↓ 27.37%	12.84%↓ 20.64%	25.69%↑ 18.44%	38.53%↑ 15.32%
Upper Peninsula Health Plan	R SF	8.33%↓ 14.28%	13.33%↓ 25.35%	12.33%↓ 22.49%	24.00%↑ 18.98%	42.00%↑ 18.90%
<p>An “R” indicates respondent percentage, and an “SF” indicates sample frame percentage. ↑ Indicates the respondent percentage is significantly higher than the sample frame percentage. ↓ Indicates the respondent percentage is significantly lower than the sample frame percentage. Respondent percentages that are not statistically significantly different than the sample frame percentages are not noted with arrows. Some percentages may not total 100% due to rounding.</p>						

Table 3-3—Respondent Analysis: Gender

		Male	Female
HMP Program	R	46.74%↓	53.26%↑
	SF	52.34%	47.66%
Aetna Better Health of Michigan	R	51.20%	48.80%
	SF	59.37%	40.63%
Blue Cross Complete of Michigan	R	50.00%	50.00%
	SF	53.38%	46.62%
HAP Empowered	R	53.73%	46.27%
	SF	60.97%	39.03%
McLaren Health Plan	R	48.00%	52.00%
	SF	53.72%	46.28%
Meridian Health Plan of Michigan	R	38.79%↓	61.21%↑
	SF	49.82%	50.18%
Molina Healthcare of Michigan	R	44.33%↓	55.67%↑
	SF	51.44%	48.56%
Priority Health Choice	R	49.53%	50.47%
	SF	51.13%	48.87%
UnitedHealthcare Community Plan	R	44.04%↓	55.96%↑
	SF	53.43%	46.57%
Upper Peninsula Health Plan	R	46.00%	54.00%
	SF	50.59%	49.41%
<p><i>An “R” indicates respondent percentage, and an “SF” indicates sample frame percentage.</i> <i>↑ Indicates the respondent percentage is significantly higher than the sample frame percentage.</i> <i>↓ Indicates the respondent percentage is significantly lower than the sample frame percentage.</i> <i>Respondent percentages that are not statistically significantly different than the sample frame percentages are not noted with arrows.</i> <i>Some percentages may not total 100% due to rounding.</i></p>			

Table 3-4—Respondent Analysis: Race

		White	Black	Asian	Other
HMP Program	R	72.83%↑	15.19%↓	0.70%	11.28%
	SF	62.51%	25.97%	0.70%	10.82%
Aetna Better Health of Michigan	R	47.20%	38.40%↓	0.00%	14.40%
	SF	40.53%	47.44%	0.62%	11.41%
Blue Cross Complete of Michigan	R	61.84%↑	23.25%↓	1.32%	13.60%
	SF	54.94%	31.67%	0.90%	12.49%
HAP Empowered	R	54.48%↑	29.10%↓	0.75%	15.67%
	SF	42.21%	44.54%	0.77%	12.48%
McLaren Health Plan	R	81.78%↑	8.44%↓	0.00%	9.78%
	SF	71.52%	18.73%	0.53%	9.22%
Meridian Health Plan of Michigan	R	79.74%↑	10.78%↓	0.43%	9.05%
	SF	69.14%	20.77%	0.58%	9.52%
Molina Healthcare of Michigan	R	65.98%↑	20.10%↓	1.03%	12.89%
	SF	56.80%	31.34%	0.70%	11.16%
Priority Health Choice	R	80.37%↑	10.28%↓	1.40%	7.94%
	SF	64.53%	24.12%	0.67%	10.68%
UnitedHealthcare Community Plan	R	69.27%↑	14.22%↓	0.92%	15.60%
	SF	60.30%	26.66%	0.95%	12.09%
Upper Peninsula Health Plan	R	89.67%	2.67%	0.33%	7.33%
	SF	89.72%	1.39%	0.19%	8.70%

An “R” indicates respondent percentage, and an “SF” indicates sample frame percentage.
 ↑ Indicates the respondent percentage is significantly higher than the sample frame percentage.
 ↓ Indicates the respondent percentage is significantly lower than the sample frame percentage.
 Respondent percentages that are not statistically significantly different than the sample frame percentages are not noted with arrows.
 Some percentages may not total 100% due to rounding.

Table 3-5—Respondent Analysis: Ethnicity

		Hispanic	Non-Hispanic
HMP Program	R SF	3.58%↓ 5.42%	96.42%↑ 94.58%
Aetna Better Health of Michigan	R SF	4.80% 4.21%	95.20% 95.79%
Blue Cross Complete of Michigan	R SF	3.95% 5.03%	96.05% 94.97%
HAP Empowered	R SF	1.49%↓ 4.12%	98.51%↑ 95.88%
McLaren Health Plan	R SF	3.56% 5.41%	96.44% 94.59%
Meridian Health Plan of Michigan	R SF	3.45% 5.20%	96.55% 94.80%
Molina Healthcare of Michigan	R SF	8.25% 6.21%	91.75% 93.79%
Priority Health Choice	R SF	3.74%↓ 7.30%	96.26%↑ 92.70%
UnitedHealthcare Community Plan	R SF	3.21% 5.00%	96.79% 95.00%
Upper Peninsula Health Plan	R SF	1.00%↓ 2.17%	99.00%↑ 97.83%
<p><i>An “R” indicates respondent percentage, and an “SF” indicates sample frame percentage.</i> <i>↑ Indicates the respondent percentage is significantly higher than the sample frame percentage.</i> <i>↓ Indicates the respondent percentage is significantly lower than the sample frame percentage.</i> <i>Respondent percentages that are not statistically significantly different than the sample frame percentages are not noted with arrows.</i> <i>Some percentages may not total 100% due to rounding.</i></p>			

NCQA Comparisons

In order to assess overall performance, HSAG compared scores for the measures to NCQA’s 2022 Quality Compass Benchmark and Compare Quality Data.^{3-1,3-2} Based on this comparison, ratings of one (★) to five (★★★★★) stars were determined for each measure, where one is the lowest possible rating (i.e., Poor) and five is the highest possible rating (i.e., Excellent), as shown in Table 3-6.

Table 3-6—Star Ratings

Stars	Percentiles
★★★★★ Excellent	At or above the 90th percentile
★★★★ Very Good	At or between the 75th and 89th percentiles
★★★ Good	At or between the 50th and 74th percentiles
★★ Fair	At or between the 25th and 49th percentiles
★ Poor	Below the 25th percentile

The percentages presented in the following three tables represent the scores, while the stars represent overall member experience ratings when the scores were compared to NCQA Quality Compass Benchmark and Compare Quality Data.

³⁻¹ National Committee for Quality Assurance. *Quality Compass®: Benchmark and Compare Quality Data 2022*. Washington, DC: NCQA, September 2022.

³⁻² Given the potential differences in the demographic make-up of the HMP population and services received from the MHPs compared to the adult Medicaid population, caution should be exercised when interpreting the comparisons to Adult Medicaid NCQA Quality Compass benchmark data.

Table 3-7 shows the scores and overall member experience ratings for each of the four global ratings.

Table 3-7—NCQA Comparisons: Global Ratings

	<i>Rating of Health Plan</i>	<i>Rating of All Health Care</i>	<i>Rating of Personal Doctor</i>	<i>Rating of Specialist Seen Most Often</i>
HMP Program	★★ 60.87%	★★★★ 57.96%	★★ 66.19%	★★ 65.82%
Aetna Better Health of Michigan	★★ 59.68%	★★★★ 57.38% ⁺	★ 62.65% ⁺	★ 62.22% ⁺
Blue Cross Complete of Michigan	★★★★ 66.37%	★★★★ 58.04%	★★★★ 69.66%	★★★★ 71.43% ⁺
HAP Empowered	★★★★ 66.15%	★★★★ 60.56% ⁺	★★★★ 70.83% ⁺	★★★★ 75.93% ⁺
McLaren Health Plan	★★ 59.19%	★★ 56.72%	★ 60.92%	★ 62.20% ⁺
Meridian Health Plan of Michigan	★ 54.22%	★★ 55.07%	★★ 64.33%	★ 62.92% ⁺
Molina Healthcare of Michigan	★★★★ 65.05%	★★★★★ ⁺ 65.31% ⁺	★★ 67.38%	★★★★ 68.06% ⁺
Priority Health Choice	★★★★ 63.81%	★★ 56.45%	★★ 67.88%	★ 61.73% ⁺
UnitedHealthcare Community Plan	★ 56.94%	★★★★ 56.78%	★★ 65.45%	★★ 66.67% ⁺
Upper Peninsula Health Plan	★★★★ 66.78%	★★ 55.49%	★★★★ 72.92%	★ 63.55%

⁺ Indicates fewer than 100 respondents. Caution should be exercised when evaluating these results.

Table 3-8 shows the scores and overall member experience ratings for the four composite measures.

Table 3-8—NCQA Comparisons: Composite Measures

	<i>Getting Needed Care</i>	<i>Getting Care Quickly</i>	<i>How Well Doctors Communicate</i>	<i>Customer Service</i>
HMP Program	★★★★ 84.53%	★★★★ 82.13%	★★★★ 93.34%	★★ 87.45%
Aetna Better Health of Michigan	★★★★★ 87.97% ⁺	★ 76.33% ⁺	★★ 92.80% ⁺	★★★★ 90.22% ⁺
Blue Cross Complete of Michigan	★★★★★ 86.70% ⁺	★★★★★ 85.60% ⁺	★★★★★ 96.48%	★★ 88.67% ⁺
HAP Empowered	★★ 79.96% ⁺	★★★★★ 86.67% ⁺	★★★★★ 98.96% ⁺	★ 81.40% ⁺
McLaren Health Plan	★★★★★ 89.52%	★★★★ 81.13% ⁺	★ 89.68%	★★ 86.98% ⁺
Meridian Health Plan of Michigan	★★ 80.86%	★★ 78.49%	★★ 91.53%	★★ 86.92% ⁺
Molina Healthcare of Michigan	★★★★★ 86.59% ⁺	★★★★ 84.09% ⁺	★★★★★ 95.50%	★★ 88.00% ⁺
Priority Health Choice	★★★★★ 85.41%	★★★★ 82.64%	★★★★ 93.62%	★★★★ 90.48% ⁺
UnitedHealthcare Community Plan	★★ 79.18%	★★★★ 82.00% ⁺	★★ 91.64%	★ 84.91% ⁺
Upper Peninsula Health Plan	★★★★★ 87.17%	★★★★ 83.24%	★★★★★ 94.59%	★ 84.75% ⁺

⁺ Indicates fewer than 100 respondents. Caution should be exercised when evaluating these results.

Table 3-9 shows the scores and overall member experience ratings on the one individual item measure and three components of the *Medical Assistance With Smoking and Tobacco Use Cessation* measure.

Table 3-9—NCQA Comparisons: Individual Item and Medical Assistance With Smoking and Tobacco Use Cessation Items

	<i>Coordination of Care</i>	<i>Advising Smokers and Tobacco Users to Quit</i>	<i>Discussing Cessation Medications</i>	<i>Discussing Cessation Strategies</i>
HMP Program	★★★ 85.53%	★★★ 75.90%	★★★★ 54.97%	★★★ 48.89%
Aetna Better Health of Michigan	★★★★ 89.29% ⁺	★★★★ 77.22% ⁺	★★★ 51.90% ⁺	★★★★ 50.00% ⁺
Blue Cross Complete of Michigan	★★★★★ ⁺ 93.33% ⁺	★★★★ 78.51%	★★★★★ 63.64%	★★★★★ 61.16%
HAP Empowered	★★ 83.33% ⁺	★ 64.94% ⁺	★★ 48.05% ⁺	★ 39.47% ⁺
McLaren Health Plan	★ 81.16% ⁺	★★★ 73.08%	★★ 48.46%	★★ 41.98%
Meridian Health Plan of Michigan	★★ 81.58% ⁺	★★ 72.93%	★★★ 52.24%	★★ 43.28%
Molina Healthcare of Michigan	★★★★ 87.88% ⁺	★★★★★ 87.20%	★★★★ 60.00%	★★★★★ 53.97%
Priority Health Choice	★★★★★ 89.61% ⁺	★★ 72.31%	★★★ 53.44%	★★★ 45.80%
UnitedHealthcare Community Plan	★ 79.03% ⁺	★★ 71.79%	★★ 51.28%	★★★ 46.15%
Upper Peninsula Health Plan	★★★ 84.62% ⁺	★★★ 73.06%	★★★ 52.70%	★★★ 48.18%

⁺ Indicates fewer than 100 respondents. Caution should be exercised when evaluating these results.

Statewide Comparisons

HSAG calculated scores for each measure. For information on the survey language and response options for the measures, please refer to the Reader's Guide beginning on page 2-2.³⁻³ For more detailed information regarding the calculation of these measures, please refer to the Reader's Guide beginning on page 2-9.

The HMP Program results were weighted based on the eligible population for each MHP. HSAG compared the MHP results to the HMP Program to determine if the results were statistically significantly different than the HMP Program. Colors in the figures note statistically significant differences. MHP scores with fewer than 100 respondents are denoted with a cross (+). Caution should be used when evaluating scores derived from fewer than 100 respondents. Also, the NCQA adult Medicaid national averages are provided for comparative purposes.^{3-4,3-5}

In some instances, the scores presented for two MHPs were similar, but one was statistically significantly different from the HMP Program and the other was not. In these instances, it was likely the difference in the number of respondents between the two MHPs that explains the different statistical results. It is more likely that a significant result will be found in an MHP with a larger number of respondents.

³⁻³ HSAG followed *HEDIS® Measurement Year 2022, Volume 3: Specifications for Survey Measures* for calculating top-box responses.

³⁻⁴ Given the potential differences in demographic make-up of the HMP population to the adult Medicaid population, caution should be exercised when interpreting the comparisons to Adult Medicaid Quality Compass benchmark data (i.e., national averages).

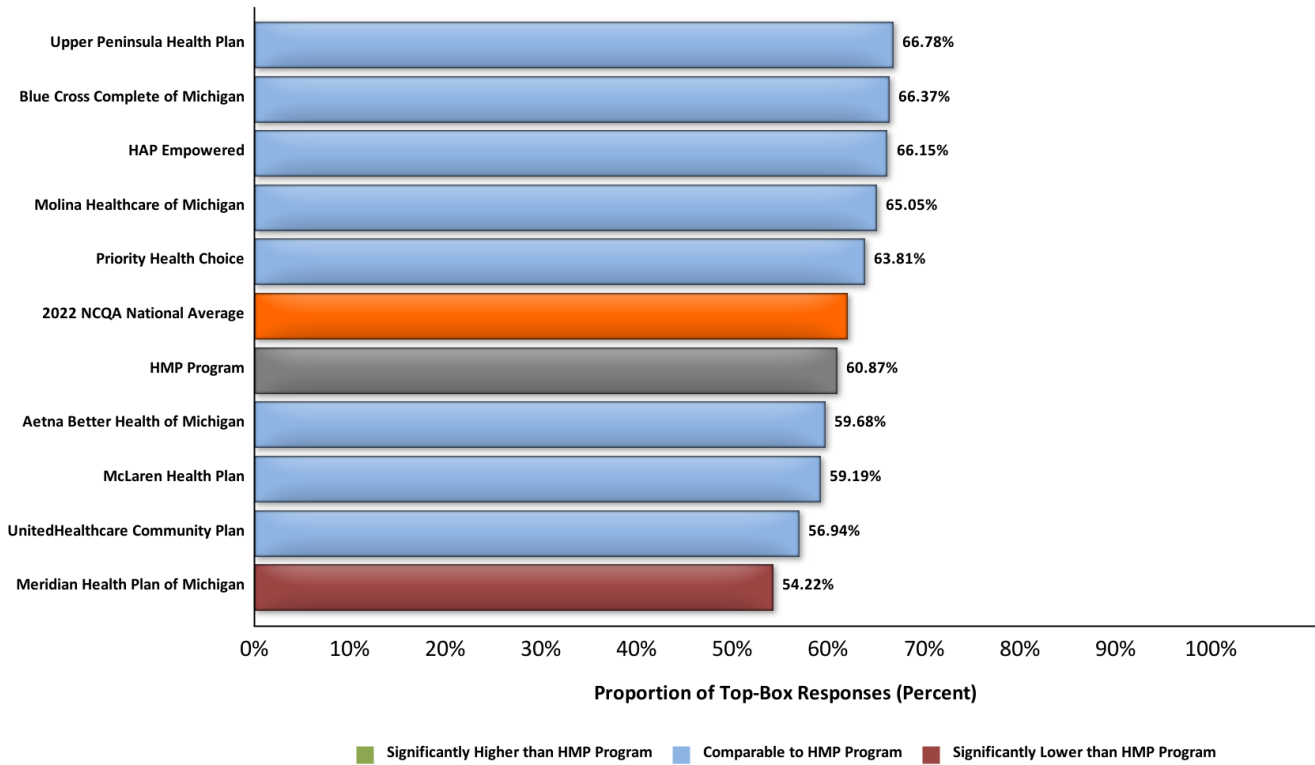
³⁻⁵ The source for the national data contained in this publication is Quality Compass 2022 and is used with the permission of NCQA. Quality Compass 2022 includes certain CAHPS data. Any data display, analysis, interpretation, or conclusion based on these data is solely that of the authors, and NCQA specifically disclaims responsibility for any such display, analysis, interpretation, or conclusion. Quality Compass is a registered trademark of NCQA. CAHPS® is a registered trademark of AHRQ.

Global Ratings

Rating of Health Plan

Figure 3-8 shows the *Rating of Health Plan* top-box scores.

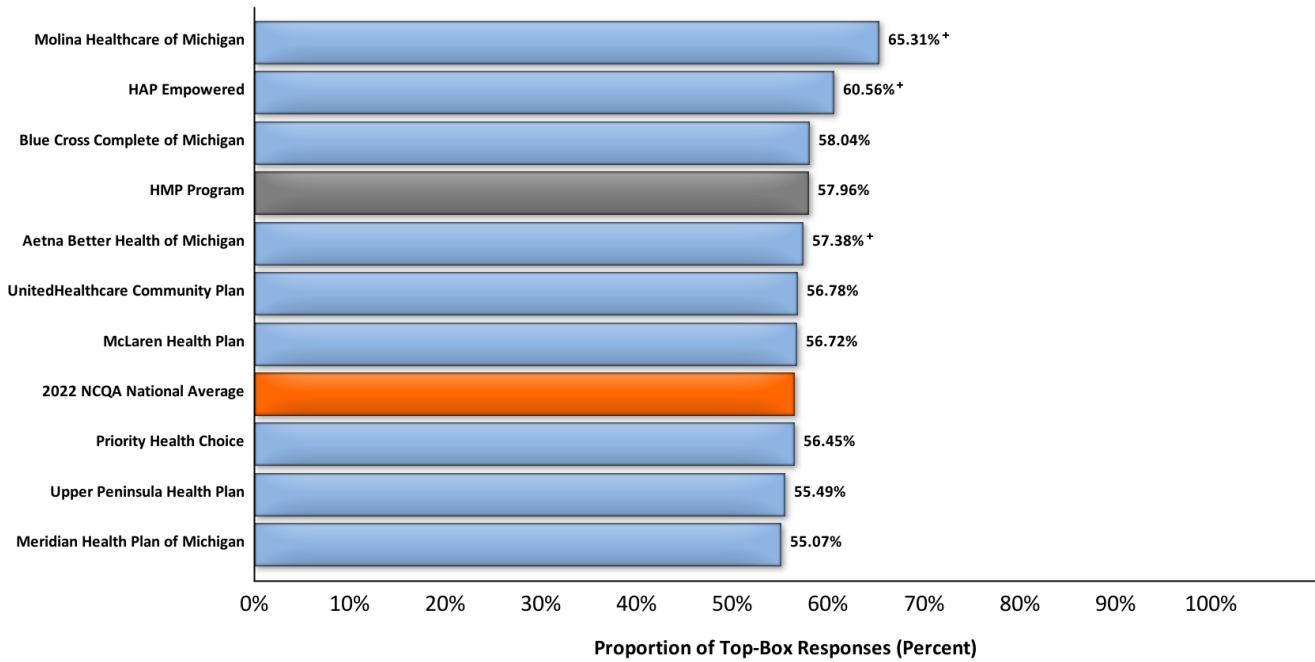
Figure 3-8—Top-Box Scores: Rating of Health Plan



Rating of All Health Care

Figure 3-9 shows the *Rating of All Health Care* top-box scores.

Figure 3-9—Top-Box Scores: Rating of All Health Care



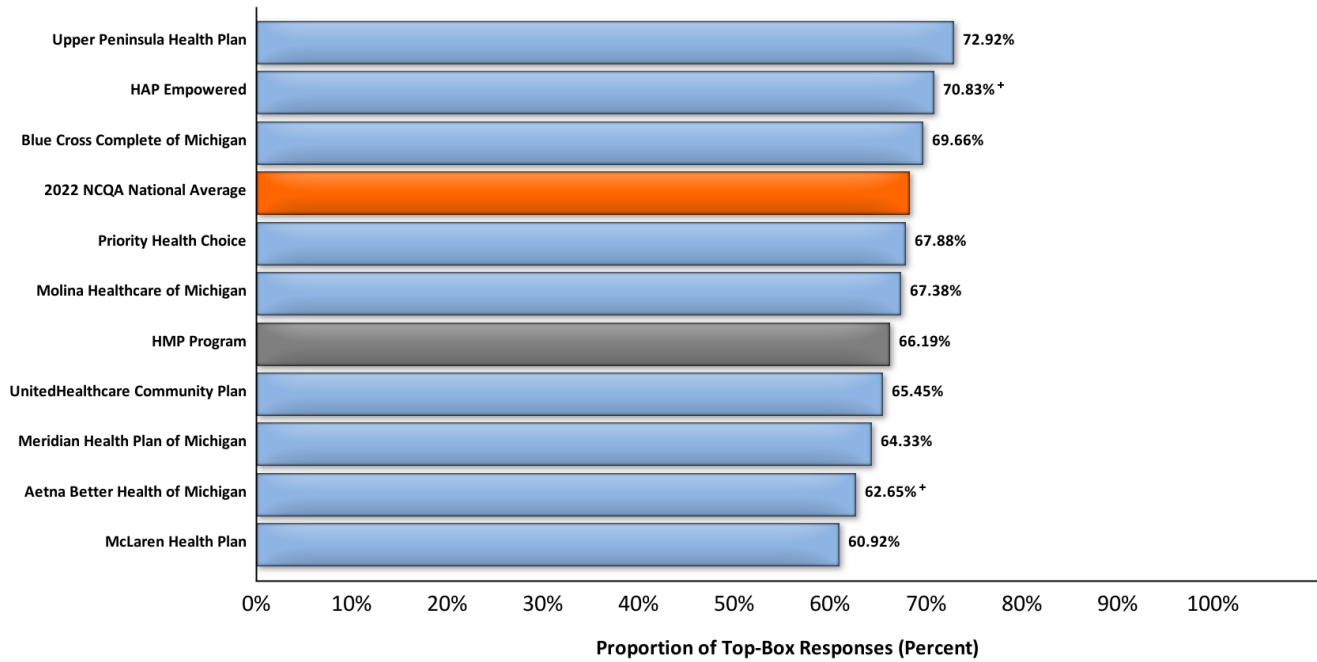
■ Significantly Higher than HMP Program
 ■ Comparable to HMP Program
 ■ Significantly Lower than HMP Program

+ Indicates fewer than 100 respondents. Caution should be exercised when evaluating these results.

Rating of Personal Doctor

Figure 3-10 shows the *Rating of Personal Doctor* top-box scores.

Figure 3-10—Top-Box Scores: Rating of Personal Doctor



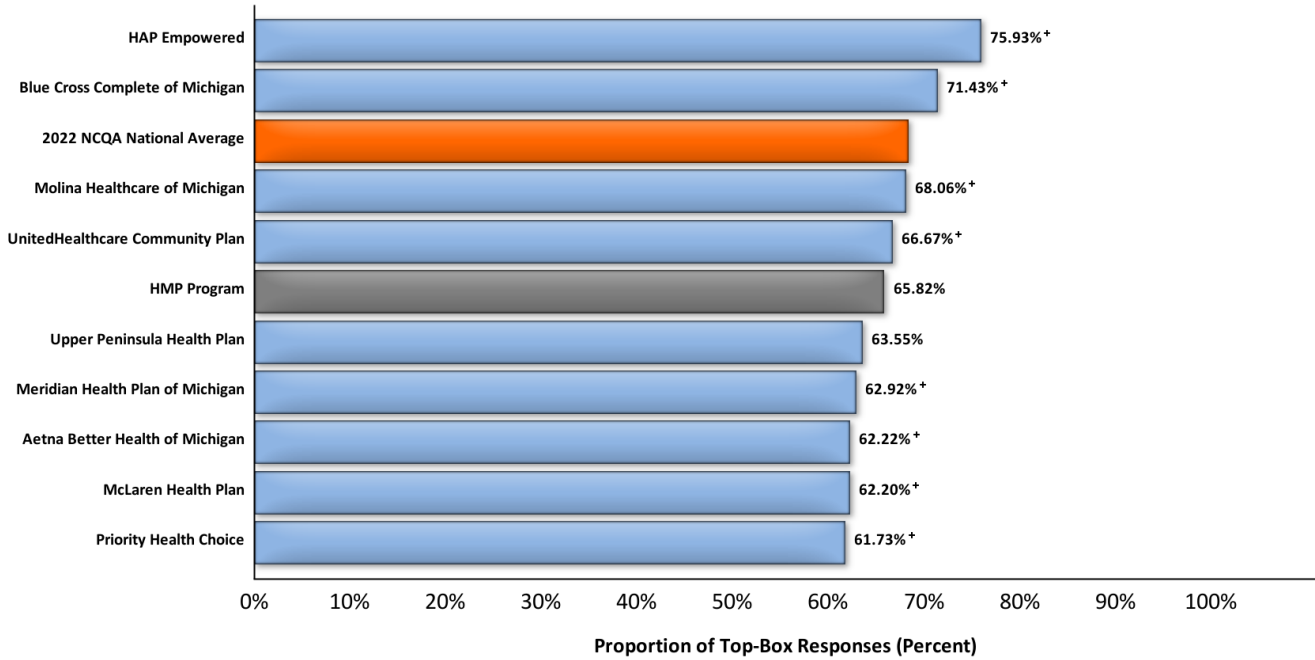
■ Significantly Higher than HMP Program
 ■ Comparable to HMP Program
 ■ Significantly Lower than HMP Program

+ Indicates fewer than 100 respondents. Caution should be exercised when evaluating these results.

Rating of Specialist Seen Most Often

Figure 3-11 shows the *Rating of Specialist Seen Most Often* top-box scores.

Figure 3-11—Top-Box Scores: Rating of Specialist Seen Most Often



■ Significantly Higher than HMP Program ■ Comparable to HMP Program ■ Significantly Lower than HMP Program

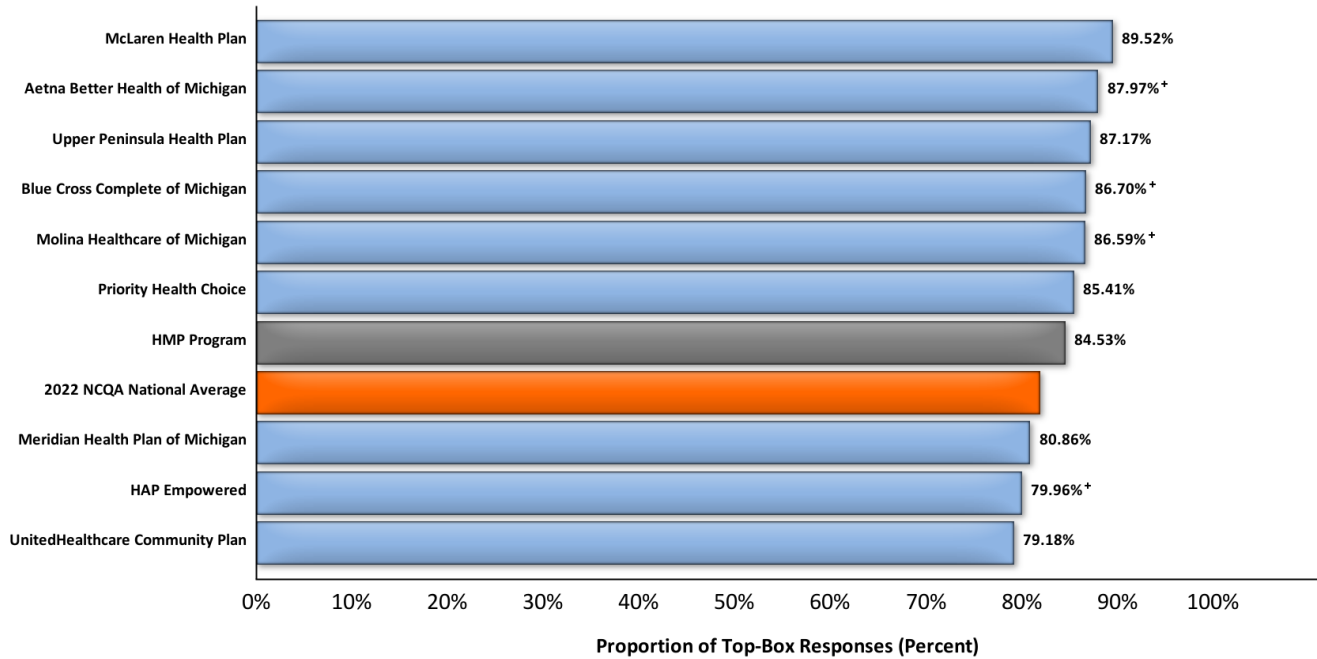
+ Indicates fewer than 100 respondents. Caution should be exercised when evaluating these results.

Composite Measures

Getting Needed Care

Figure 3-12 shows the *Getting Needed Care* top-box scores.

Figure 3-12—Top-Box Scores: Getting Needed Care



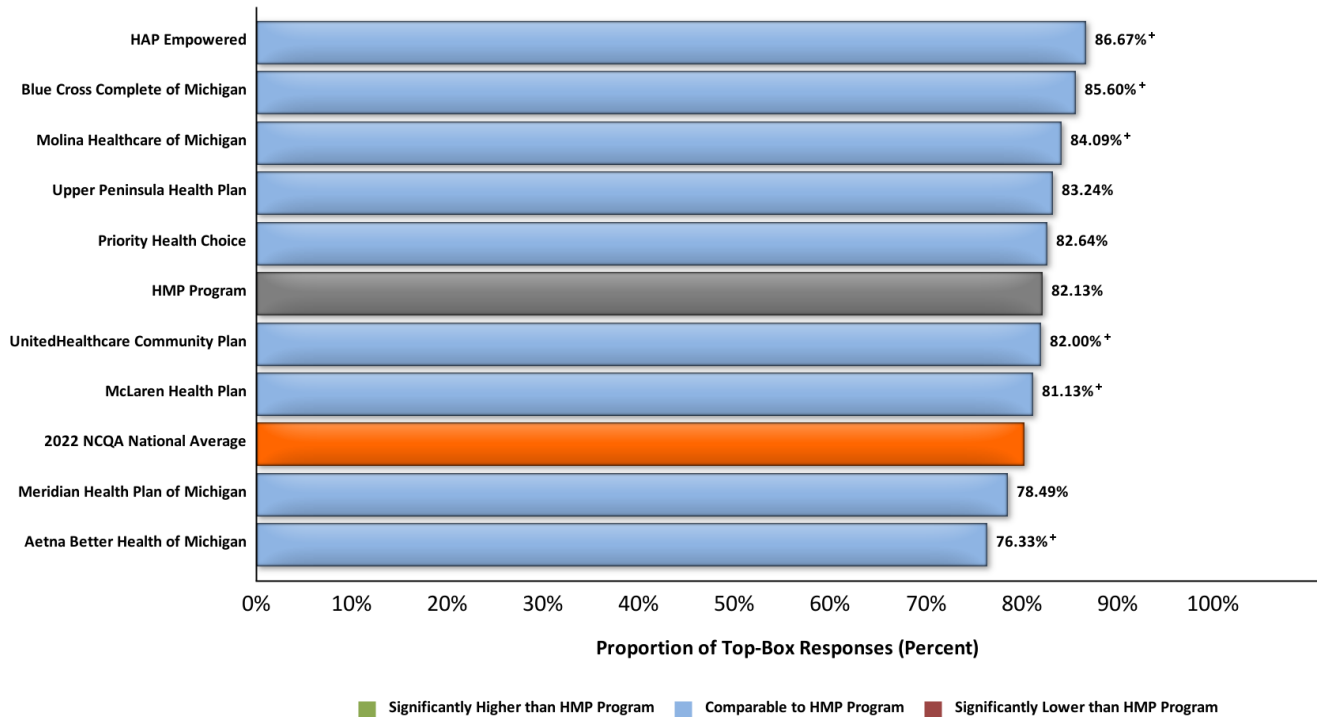
■ Significantly Higher than HMP Program
 ■ Comparable to HMP Program
 ■ Significantly Lower than HMP Program

+ Indicates fewer than 100 respondents. Caution should be exercised when evaluating these results.

Getting Care Quickly

Figure 3-13 shows the *Getting Care Quickly* top-box scores.

Figure 3-13—Top-Box Scores: Getting Care Quickly

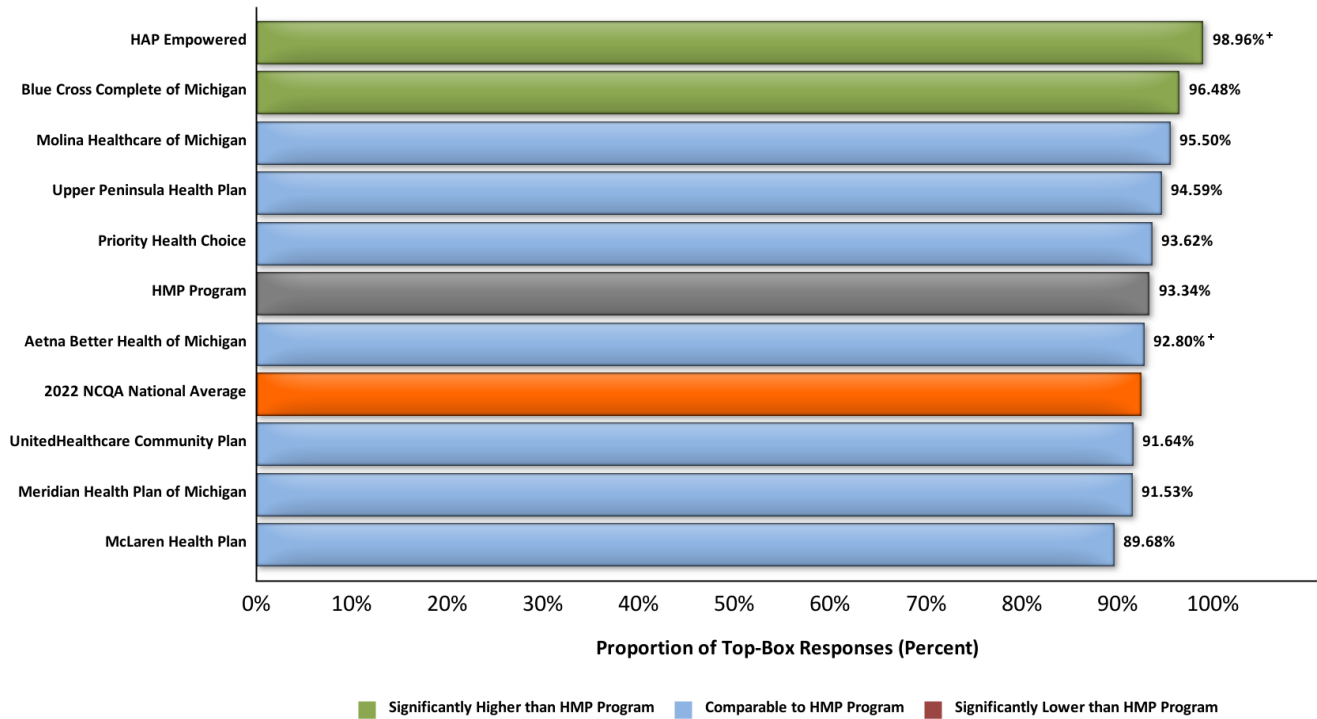


+ Indicates fewer than 100 respondents. Caution should be exercised when evaluating these results.

How Well Doctors Communicate

Figure 3-14 shows the *How Well Doctors Communicate* top-box scores.

Figure 3-14—Top-Box Scores: How Well Doctors Communicate

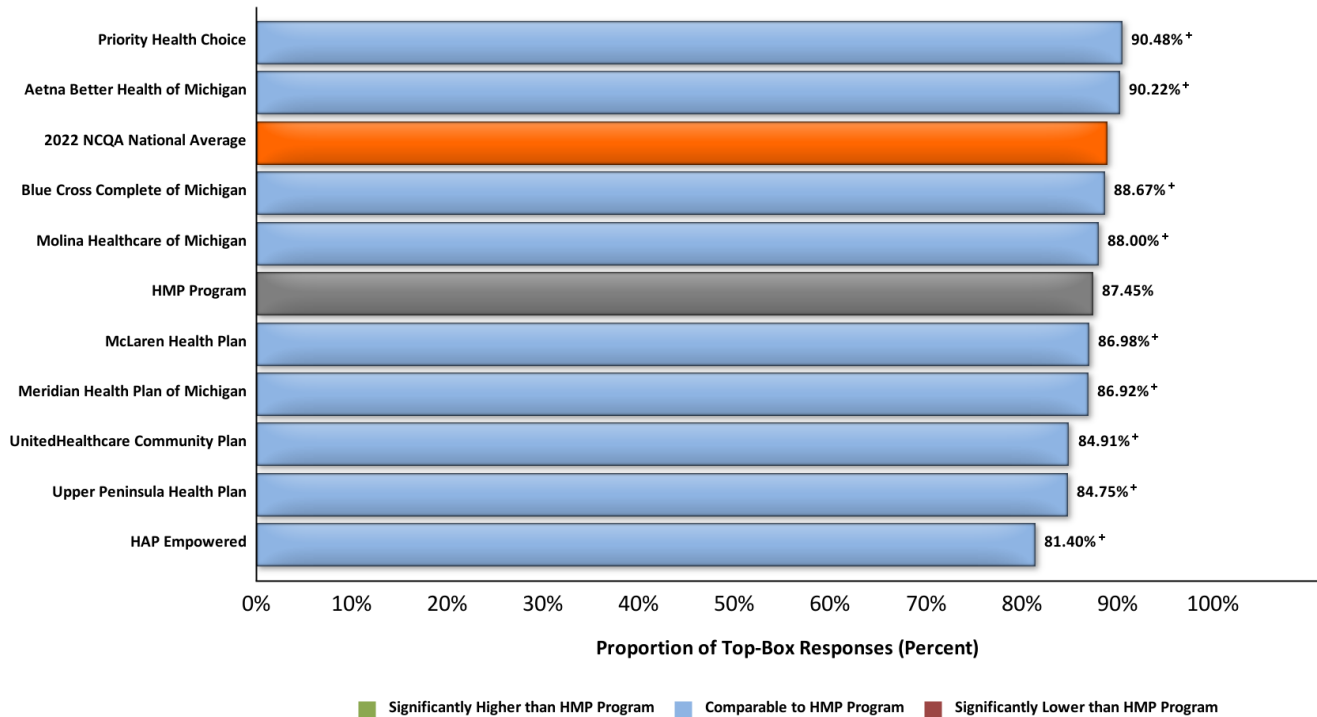


+ Indicates fewer than 100 respondents. Caution should be exercised when evaluating these results.

Customer Service

Figure 3-15 shows the *Customer Service* top-box scores.

Figure 3-15—Top-Box Scores: Customer Service



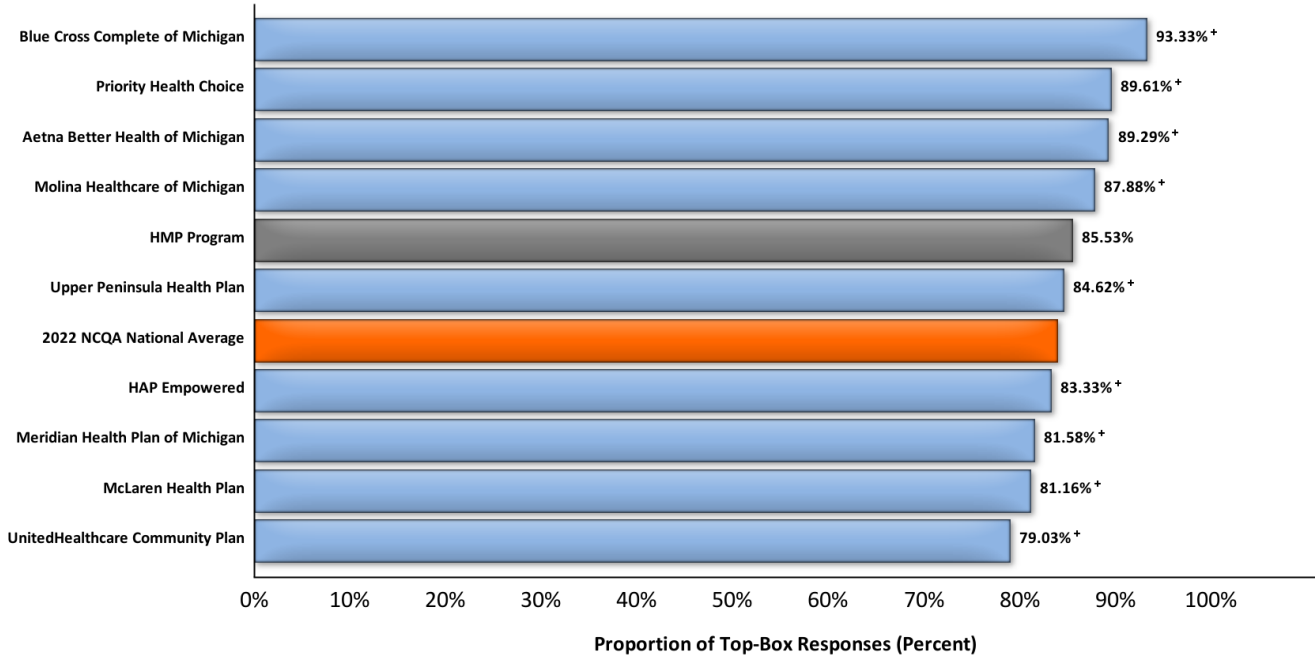
+ Indicates fewer than 100 respondents. Caution should be exercised when evaluating these results.

Individual Item Measure

Coordination of Care

Figure 3-16 shows the *Coordination of Care* top-box scores.

Figure 3-16—Top-Box Scores: Coordination of Care



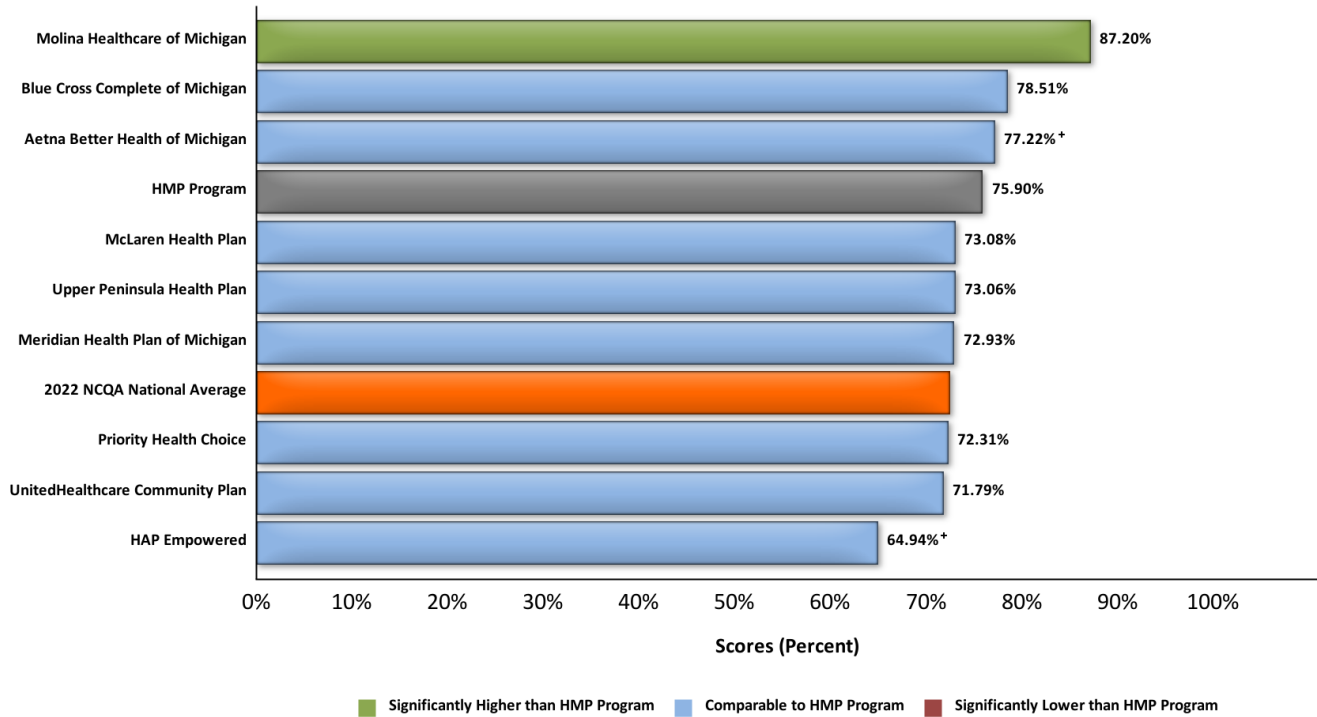
+ Indicates fewer than 100 respondents. Caution should be exercised when evaluating these results.

Medical Assistance With Smoking and Tobacco Use Cessation Measure Items

Advising Smokers and Tobacco Users to Quit

Figure 3-17 shows the *Advising Smokers and Tobacco Users to Quit* scores.

Figure 3-17—Overall Scores: Advising Smokers and Tobacco Users to Quit

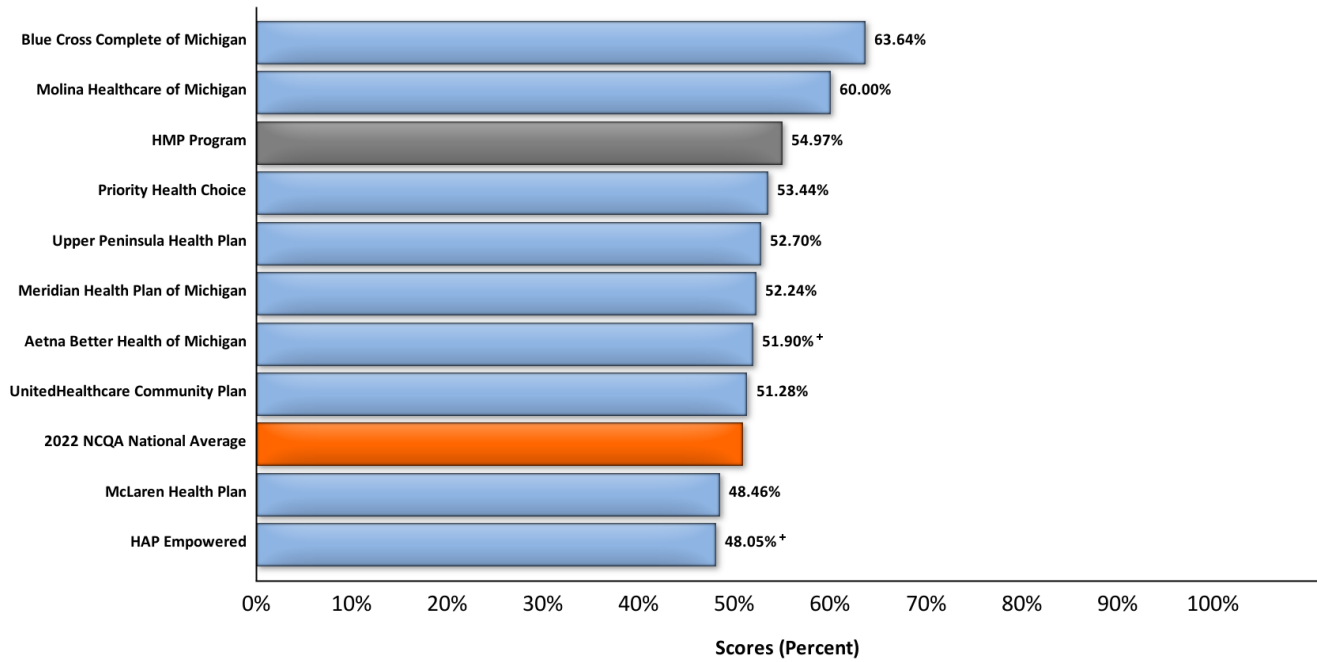


+ Indicates fewer than 100 respondents. Caution should be exercised when evaluating these results.

Discussing Cessation Medications

Figure 3-18 shows the *Discussing Cessation Medications* scores.

Figure 3-18—Overall Scores: Discussing Cessation Medications



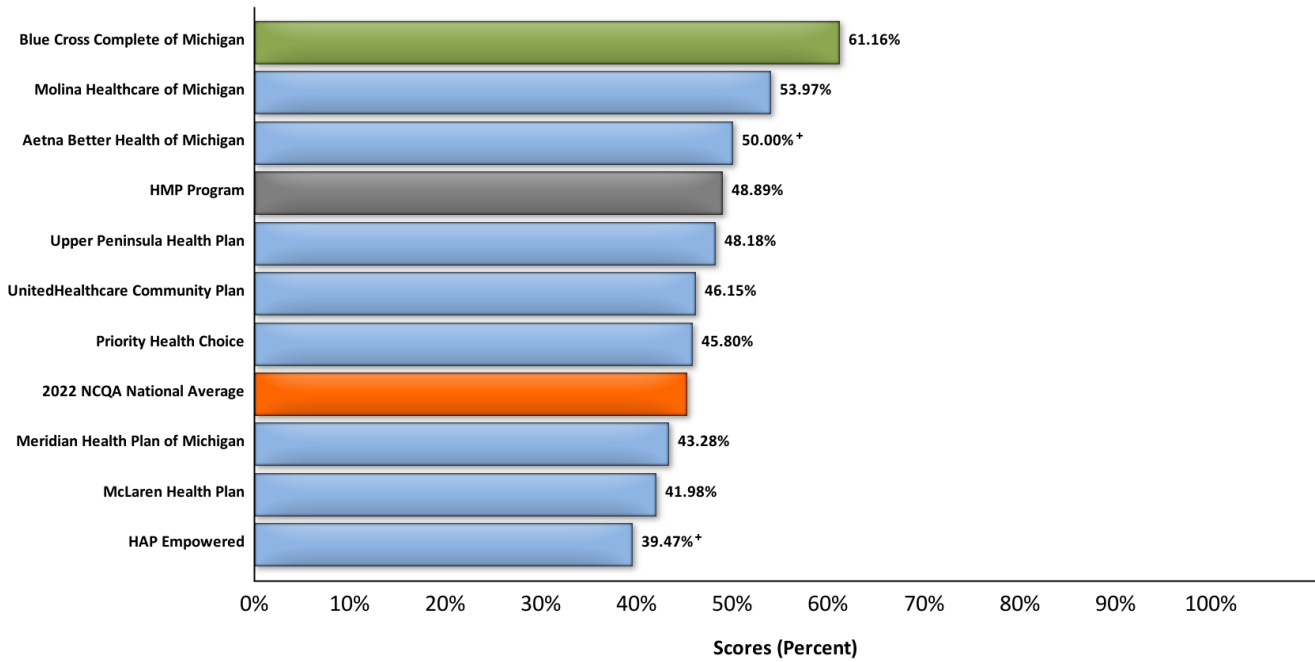
■ Significantly Higher than HMP Program ■ Comparable to HMP Program ■ Significantly Lower than HMP Program

+ Indicates fewer than 100 respondents. Caution should be exercised when evaluating these results.

Discussing Cessation Strategies

Figure 3-19 shows the *Discussing Cessation Strategies* scores.

Figure 3-19—Overall Scores: Discussing Cessation Strategies



■ Significantly Higher than HMP Program ■ Comparable to HMP Program ■ Significantly Lower than HMP Program

+ Indicates fewer than 100 respondents. Caution should be exercised when evaluating these results.

4. Trend Analysis

The results from the 2021, 2022, and 2023 completed CAHPS surveys were used to perform the trend analysis presented in this section.^{4-1,4-2} The 2023 scores were compared to the 2022 and 2021 scores to determine whether there were statistically significant differences. Measures that did not meet the minimum number of 100 respondents required by NCQA are denoted with a cross (+). Caution should be used when evaluating scores derived from fewer than 100 respondents. For more detailed information regarding this analysis, please refer to the Reader’s Guide beginning on page 2-10.

Global Ratings

Rating of Health Plan

Table 4-1 shows the 2021, 2022, and 2023 top-box scores and trend results for *Rating of Health Plan*.

Table 4-1—Trend Analysis: Rating of Health Plan

	2021	2022	2023	Trend Results (2022-2023)	Trend Results (2021-2023)
HMP Program	63.79%	62.57%	60.87%	—	—
Aetna Better Health of Michigan	56.91%	56.44%	59.68%	—	—
Blue Cross Complete of Michigan	61.47%	61.58%	66.37%	—	—
HAP Empowered	50.81%	56.43%	66.15%	—	▲
McLaren Health Plan	66.67%	62.04%	59.19%	—	—
Meridian Health Plan of Michigan	65.41%	64.44%	54.22%	▼	▼
Molina Healthcare of Michigan	62.82%	67.02%	65.05%	—	—
Priority Health Choice	69.50%	59.92%	63.81%	—	—
UnitedHealthcare Community Plan	60.50%	58.91%	56.94%	—	—
Upper Peninsula Health Plan	68.69%	67.17%	66.78%	—	—
+ Indicates fewer than 100 respondents. Caution should be exercised when evaluating these results. ▲ Indicates the score is statistically significantly higher in 2023 than in previous years. ▼ Indicates the score is statistically significantly lower in 2023 than in previous years. — Indicates the 2023 score is not statistically significantly different than in previous years.					

⁴⁻¹ Following NCQA’s methodology of calculating a rolling average for the *Medical Assistance With Smoking and Tobacco Use Cessation* items, the 2023 scores contain members who responded to the 2022 and 2023 surveys and indicated that they were current smokers or tobacco users. The 2022 scores contain members who responded to the 2021 and 2022 surveys and indicated that they were current smokers or tobacco users. The 2021 scores contain members who responded to the 2020 and 2021 surveys and indicated that they were current smokers or tobacco users.

⁴⁻² Total Health Care was acquired by Priority Health Choice effective October 1, 2021, and was not included in the 2022 and 2023 survey administrations.

Rating of All Health Care

Table 4-2 shows the 2021, 2022, and 2023 top-box scores and trend results for *Rating of All Health Care*.

Table 4-2—Trend Analysis: Rating of All Health Care

	2021	2022	2023	Trend Results (2022-2023)	Trend Results (2021-2023)
HMP Program	56.75%	56.43%	57.96%	—	—
Aetna Better Health of Michigan	57.14% ⁺	50.94% ⁺	57.38% ⁺	—	—
Blue Cross Complete of Michigan	59.02%	58.49%	58.04%	—	—
HAP Empowered	40.32% ⁺	54.55% ⁺	60.56% ⁺	—	▲
McLaren Health Plan	56.96%	50.00%	56.72%	—	—
Meridian Health Plan of Michigan	56.80%	53.40%	55.07%	—	—
Molina Healthcare of Michigan	51.56%	58.33%	65.31% ⁺	—	▲
Priority Health Choice	63.10%	57.14%	56.45%	—	—
UnitedHealthcare Community Plan	55.75%	65.45%	56.78%	—	—
Upper Peninsula Health Plan	58.60%	51.56%	55.49%	—	—
⁺ Indicates fewer than 100 respondents. Caution should be exercised when evaluating these results. ▲ Indicates the score is statistically significantly higher in 2023 than in previous years. ▼ Indicates the score is statistically significantly lower in 2023 than in previous years. — Indicates the 2023 score is not statistically significantly different than in previous years.					

Rating of Personal Doctor

Table 4-3 shows the 2021, 2022, and 2023 top-box scores and trend results for *Rating of Personal Doctor*.

Table 4-3—Trend Analysis: Rating of Personal Doctor

	2021	2022	2023	Trend Results (2022-2023)	Trend Results (2021-2023)
HMP Program	67.71%	68.70%	66.19%	—	—
Aetna Better Health of Michigan	67.44% ⁺	61.90% ⁺	62.65% ⁺	—	—
Blue Cross Complete of Michigan	67.07%	68.38%	69.66%	—	—
HAP Empowered	60.98% ⁺	68.09% ⁺	70.83% ⁺	—	—
McLaren Health Plan	68.56%	63.64%	60.92%	—	—
Meridian Health Plan of Michigan	68.29%	70.42%	64.33%	—	—
Molina Healthcare of Michigan	67.42%	71.23%	67.38%	—	—
Priority Health Choice	71.24%	67.36%	67.88%	—	—
UnitedHealthcare Community Plan	65.03%	71.25%	65.45%	—	—
Upper Peninsula Health Plan	67.18%	65.63%	72.92%	—	—
<p>⁺ Indicates fewer than 100 respondents. Caution should be exercised when evaluating these results. [▲] Indicates the score is statistically significantly higher in 2023 than in previous years. [▼] Indicates the score is statistically significantly lower in 2023 than in previous years. — Indicates the 2023 score is not statistically significantly different than in previous years.</p>					

Rating of Specialist Seen Most Often

Table 4-4 shows the 2021, 2022, and 2023 top-box scores and trend results for *Rating of Specialist Seen Most Often*.

Table 4-4—Trend Analysis: Rating of Specialist Seen Most Often

	2021	2022	2023	Trend Results (2022-2023)	Trend Results (2021-2023)
HMP Program	61.91%	65.55%	65.82%	—	—
Aetna Better Health of Michigan	59.62% ⁺	58.97% ⁺	62.22% ⁺	—	—
Blue Cross Complete of Michigan	61.45% ⁺	67.61% ⁺	71.43% ⁺	—	—
HAP Empowered	58.54% ⁺	63.04% ⁺	75.93% ⁺	—	—
McLaren Health Plan	66.02%	58.02% ⁺	62.20% ⁺	—	—
Meridian Health Plan of Michigan	56.03%	58.46% ⁺	62.92% ⁺	—	—
Molina Healthcare of Michigan	62.37% ⁺	68.75% ⁺	68.06% ⁺	—	—
Priority Health Choice	73.33%	69.79% ⁺	61.73% ⁺	—	—
UnitedHealthcare Community Plan	61.33% ⁺	76.92% ⁺	66.67% ⁺	—	—
Upper Peninsula Health Plan	66.96%	72.41%	63.55%	—	—
⁺ Indicates fewer than 100 respondents. Caution should be exercised when evaluating these results. [▲] Indicates the score is statistically significantly higher in 2023 than in previous years. [▼] Indicates the score is statistically significantly lower in 2023 than in previous years. — Indicates the 2023 score is not statistically significantly different than in previous years.					

Composite Measures

Getting Needed Care

Table 4-5 shows the 2021, 2022, and 2023 top-box scores and trend results for *Getting Needed Care*.

Table 4-5—Trend Analysis: Getting Needed Care

	2021	2022	2023	Trend Results (2022-2023)	Trend Results (2021-2023)
HMP Program	84.39%	81.57%	84.53%	—	—
Aetna Better Health of Michigan	88.21% ⁺	83.09% ⁺	87.97% ⁺	—	—
Blue Cross Complete of Michigan	83.75%	83.59% ⁺	86.70% ⁺	—	—
HAP Empowered	78.99% ⁺	82.77% ⁺	79.96% ⁺	—	—
McLaren Health Plan	84.07%	84.92%	89.52%	—	—
Meridian Health Plan of Michigan	84.25%	75.71% ⁺	80.86%	—	—
Molina Healthcare of Michigan	83.48%	76.90% ⁺	86.59% ⁺	▲	—
Priority Health Choice	89.36%	83.72%	85.41%	—	—
UnitedHealthcare Community Plan	84.90% ⁺	89.29% ⁺	79.18%	▼	—
Upper Peninsula Health Plan	82.47%	84.87%	87.17%	—	—
<p>+ Indicates fewer than 100 respondents. Caution should be exercised when evaluating these results. ▲ Indicates the score is statistically significantly higher in 2023 than in previous years. ▼ Indicates the score is statistically significantly lower in 2023 than in previous years. — Indicates the 2023 score is not statistically significantly different than in previous years.</p>					

Getting Care Quickly

Table 4-6 shows the 2021, 2022, and 2023 top-box scores and trend results for *Getting Care Quickly*.

Table 4-6—Trend Analysis: Getting Care Quickly

	2021	2022	2023	Trend Results (2022-2023)	Trend Results (2021-2023)
HMP Program	83.81%	80.53%	82.13%	—	—
Aetna Better Health of Michigan	87.84% ⁺	84.19% ⁺	76.33% ⁺	—	▼
Blue Cross Complete of Michigan	80.93% ⁺	82.22% ⁺	85.60% ⁺	—	—
HAP Empowered	78.70% ⁺	78.16% ⁺	86.67% ⁺	—	—
McLaren Health Plan	84.21%	76.44% ⁺	81.13% ⁺	—	—
Meridian Health Plan of Michigan	86.58%	79.01% ⁺	78.49%	—	—
Molina Healthcare of Michigan	83.85%	80.51% ⁺	84.09% ⁺	—	—
Priority Health Choice	85.14%	80.08%	82.64%	—	—
UnitedHealthcare Community Plan	80.73% ⁺	83.98% ⁺	82.00% ⁺	—	—
Upper Peninsula Health Plan	85.92%	86.04%	83.24%	—	—
<p>+ Indicates fewer than 100 respondents. Caution should be exercised when evaluating these results. ▲ Indicates the score is statistically significantly higher in 2023 than in previous years. ▼ Indicates the score is statistically significantly lower in 2023 than in previous years. — Indicates the 2023 score is not statistically significantly different than in previous years.</p>					

How Well Doctors Communicate

Table 4-7 shows the 2021, 2022, and 2023 top-box scores and trend results for *How Well Doctors Communicate*.

Table 4-7—Trend Analysis: How Well Doctors Communicate

	2021	2022	2023	Trend Results (2022-2023)	Trend Results (2021-2023)
HMP Program	94.31%	92.63%	93.34%	—	—
Aetna Better Health of Michigan	96.98% ⁺	92.22% ⁺	92.80% ⁺	—	—
Blue Cross Complete of Michigan	93.73%	96.18% ⁺	96.48%	—	—
HAP Empowered	88.17% ⁺	94.03% ⁺	98.96% ⁺	—	▲
McLaren Health Plan	92.04%	91.86%	89.68%	—	—
Meridian Health Plan of Michigan	95.70%	89.81%	91.53%	—	—
Molina Healthcare of Michigan	93.88%	91.18%	95.50%	—	—
Priority Health Choice	94.35%	91.58%	93.62%	—	—
UnitedHealthcare Community Plan	95.54%	95.58%	91.64%	—	—
Upper Peninsula Health Plan	92.81%	95.35%	94.59%	—	—
⁺ Indicates fewer than 100 respondents. Caution should be exercised when evaluating these results. ▲ Indicates the score is statistically significantly higher in 2023 than in previous years. ▼ Indicates the score is statistically significantly lower in 2023 than in previous years. — Indicates the 2023 score is not statistically significantly different than in previous years.					

Customer Service

Table 4-8 shows the 2021, 2022, and 2023 top-box scores and trend results for *Customer Service*.

Table 4-8—Trend Analysis: Customer Service

	2021	2022	2023	Trend Results (2022-2023)	Trend Results (2021-2023)
HMP Program	90.15%	86.93%	87.45%	—	—
Aetna Better Health of Michigan	86.35% ⁺	80.56% ⁺	90.22% ⁺	—	—
Blue Cross Complete of Michigan	86.92% ⁺	86.27% ⁺	88.67% ⁺	—	—
HAP Empowered	88.26% ⁺	85.53% ⁺	81.40% ⁺	—	—
McLaren Health Plan	92.39% ⁺	89.29% ⁺	86.98% ⁺	—	—
Meridian Health Plan of Michigan	93.18% ⁺	90.00% ⁺	86.92% ⁺	—	—
Molina Healthcare of Michigan	91.90% ⁺	81.73% ⁺	88.00% ⁺	—	—
Priority Health Choice	90.73% ⁺	83.81% ⁺	90.48% ⁺	—	—
UnitedHealthcare Community Plan	85.48% ⁺	89.49% ⁺	84.91% ⁺	—	—
Upper Peninsula Health Plan	93.75% ⁺	90.00% ⁺	84.75% ⁺	—	—
<p>+ Indicates fewer than 100 respondents. Caution should be exercised when evaluating these results. ▲ Indicates the score is statistically significantly higher in 2023 than in previous years. ▼ Indicates the score is statistically significantly lower in 2023 than in previous years. — Indicates the 2023 score is not statistically significantly different than in previous years.</p>					

Individual Item Measure

Coordination of Care

Table 4-9 shows the 2021, 2022, and 2023 top-box scores and trend results for *Coordination of Care*.

Table 4-9—Trend Analysis: Coordination of Care

	2021	2022	2023	Trend Results (2022-2023)	Trend Results (2021-2023)
HMP Program	83.31%	81.51%	85.53%	—	—
Aetna Better Health of Michigan	86.67% ⁺	79.17% ⁺	89.29% ⁺	—	—
Blue Cross Complete of Michigan	76.92% ⁺	88.89% ⁺	93.33% ⁺	—	▲
HAP Empowered	80.00% ⁺	90.48% ⁺	83.33% ⁺	—	—
McLaren Health Plan	79.31% ⁺	76.92% ⁺	81.16% ⁺	—	—
Meridian Health Plan of Michigan	85.00% ⁺	75.00% ⁺	81.58% ⁺	—	—
Molina Healthcare of Michigan	80.56% ⁺	82.76% ⁺	87.88% ⁺	—	—
Priority Health Choice	89.69% ⁺	86.67% ⁺	89.61% ⁺	—	—
UnitedHealthcare Community Plan	92.16% ⁺	80.36% ⁺	79.03% ⁺	—	▼
Upper Peninsula Health Plan	84.44% ⁺	86.05% ⁺	84.62% ⁺	—	—
<p>+ Indicates fewer than 100 respondents. Caution should be exercised when evaluating these results. ▲ Indicates the score is statistically significantly higher in 2023 than in previous years. ▼ Indicates the score is statistically significantly lower in 2023 than in previous years. — Indicates the 2023 score is not statistically significantly different than in previous years.</p>					

Medical Assistance With Smoking and Tobacco Use Cessation Items

Advising Smokers and Tobacco Users to Quit

Table 4-10 shows the 2021, 2022, and 2023 scores and trend results for *Advising Smokers and Tobacco Users to Quit*.

Table 4-10—Trend Analysis: Advising Smokers and Tobacco Users to Quit

	2021	2022	2023	Trend Results (2022-2023)	Trend Results (2021-2023)
HMP Program	75.98%	77.27%	75.90%	—	—
Aetna Better Health of Michigan	80.56%	81.48% ⁺	77.22% ⁺	—	—
Blue Cross Complete of Michigan	80.42%	82.14%	78.51%	—	—
HAP Empowered	59.43%	63.64% ⁺	64.94% ⁺	—	—
McLaren Health Plan	72.73%	72.96%	73.08%	—	—
Meridian Health Plan of Michigan	77.78%	76.43%	72.93%	—	—
Molina Healthcare of Michigan	75.00%	82.12%	87.20%	—	▲
Priority Health Choice	76.85%	75.74%	72.31%	—	—
UnitedHealthcare Community Plan	72.97%	74.22%	71.79%	—	—
Upper Peninsula Health Plan	67.47%	69.71%	73.06%	—	—
⁺ Indicates fewer than 100 respondents. Caution should be exercised when evaluating these results. ▲ Indicates the score is statistically significantly higher in 2023 than in previous years. ▼ Indicates the score is statistically significantly lower in 2023 than in previous years. — Indicates the 2023 score is not statistically significantly different than in previous years.					

Discussing Cessation Medications

Table 4-11 shows the 2021, 2022, and 2023 scores and trend results for *Discussing Cessation Medications*.

Table 4-11—Trend Analysis: Discussing Cessation Medications

	2021	2022	2023	Trend Results (2022-2023)	Trend Results (2021-2023)
HMP Program	56.75%	57.06%	54.97%	—	—
Aetna Better Health of Michigan	50.47%	58.02% ⁺	51.90% ⁺	—	—
Blue Cross Complete of Michigan	56.64%	63.39%	63.64%	—	—
HAP Empowered	45.28%	45.45% ⁺	48.05% ⁺	—	—
McLaren Health Plan	51.43%	50.31%	48.46%	—	—
Meridian Health Plan of Michigan	60.39%	56.96%	52.24%	—	—
Molina Healthcare of Michigan	58.25%	58.78%	60.00%	—	—
Priority Health Choice	57.01%	56.80%	53.44%	—	—
UnitedHealthcare Community Plan	56.85%	56.00%	51.28%	—	—
Upper Peninsula Health Plan	47.93%	50.41%	52.70%	—	—
<p>+ Indicates fewer than 100 respondents. Caution should be exercised when evaluating these results. ▲ Indicates the score is statistically significantly higher in 2023 than in previous years. ▼ Indicates the score is statistically significantly lower in 2023 than in previous years. — Indicates the 2023 score is not statistically significantly different than in previous years.</p>					

Discussing Cessation Strategies

Table 4-12 shows the 2021, 2022, and 2023 scores and trend results for *Discussing Cessation Strategies*.

Table 4-12—Trend Analysis: Discussing Cessation Strategies

	2021	2022	2023	Trend Results (2022-2023)	Trend Results (2021-2023)
HMP Program	45.48%	47.42%	48.89%	—	—
Aetna Better Health of Michigan	38.89%	43.75% ⁺	50.00% ⁺	—	—
Blue Cross Complete of Michigan	45.45%	55.36%	61.16%	—	▲
HAP Empowered	39.05%	36.84% ⁺	39.47% ⁺	—	—
McLaren Health Plan	43.33%	42.50%	41.98%	—	—
Meridian Health Plan of Michigan	46.12%	45.86%	43.28%	—	—
Molina Healthcare of Michigan	44.85%	48.32%	53.97%	—	—
Priority Health Choice	47.20%	47.93%	45.80%	—	—
UnitedHealthcare Community Plan	48.00%	45.31%	46.15%	—	—
Upper Peninsula Health Plan	40.07%	45.00%	48.18%	—	—
⁺ Indicates fewer than 100 respondents. Caution should be exercised when evaluating these results. ▲ Indicates the score is statistically significantly higher in 2023 than in previous years. ▼ Indicates the score is statistically significantly lower in 2023 than in previous years. — Indicates the 2023 score is not statistically significantly different than in previous years.					

5. Key Drivers of Member Experience Analysis

HSAG performed an analysis of key drivers of member experience for the following measures: *Rating of Health Plan*, *Rating of All Health Care*, and *Rating of Personal Doctor*. Key drivers of member experience are defined as those items for which the odds ratio is statistically significantly greater than 1. For additional information on the statistical calculation, please refer to the Reader’s Guide on page 2-10.

Figure 5-1 through Figure 5-3 depict the survey items identified for each of the three measures as being key drivers of member experience (i.e., items indicated with a red diamond) for the HMP Program.

Figure 5-1—Key Drivers of Member Experience: Rating of Health Plan—HMP Program

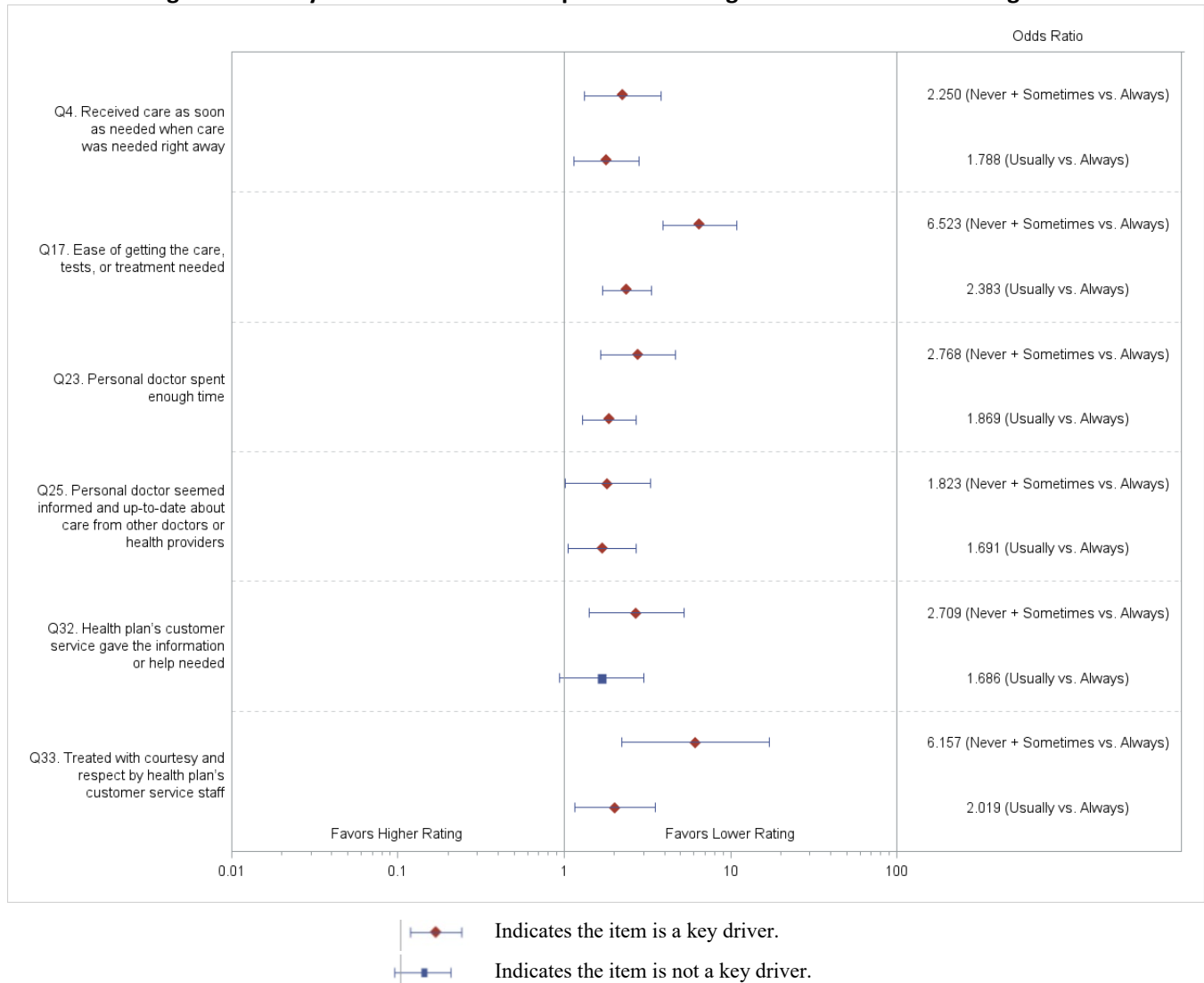
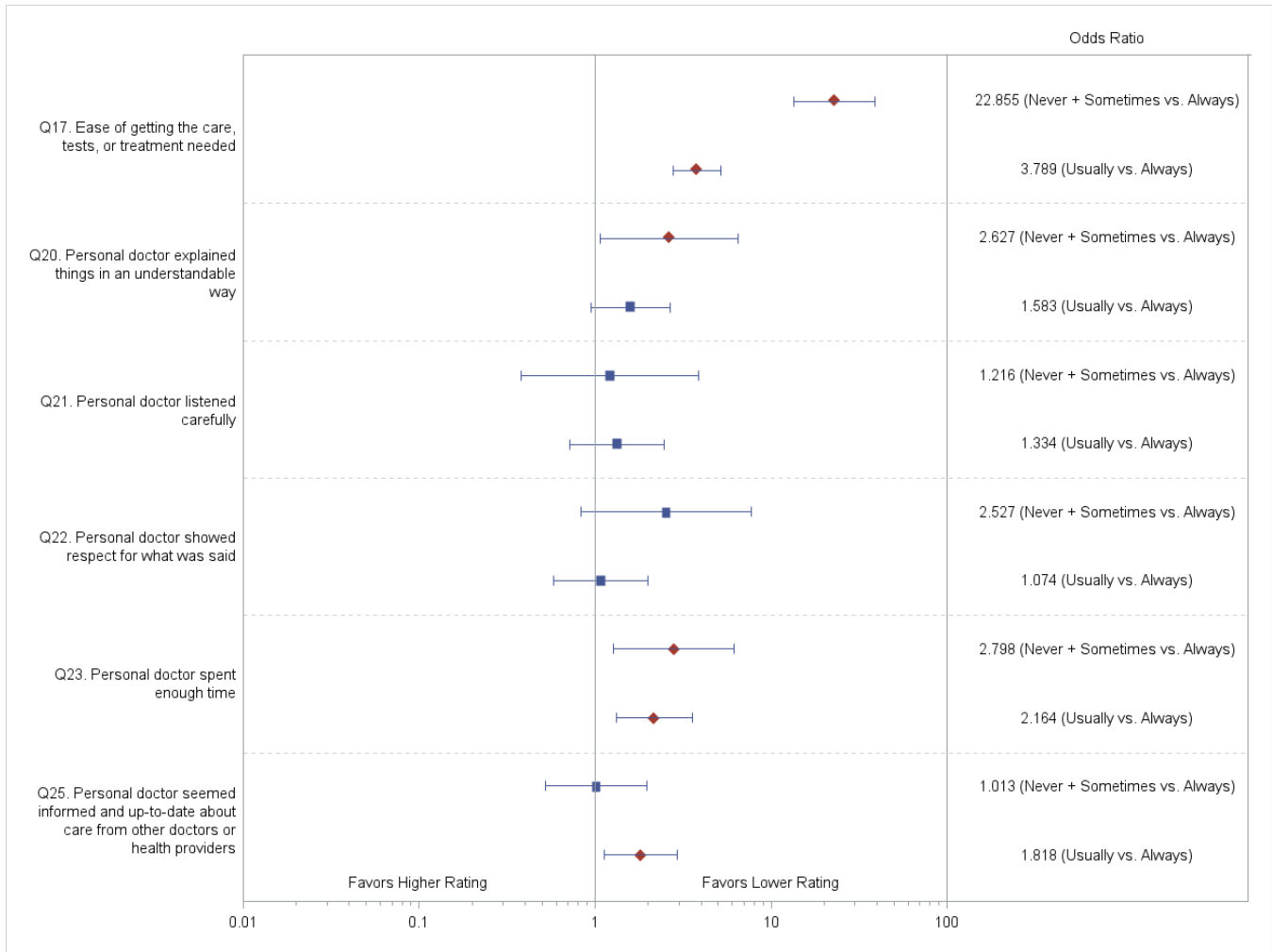


Figure 5-2—Key Drivers of Member Experience: Rating of All Health Care—HMP Program





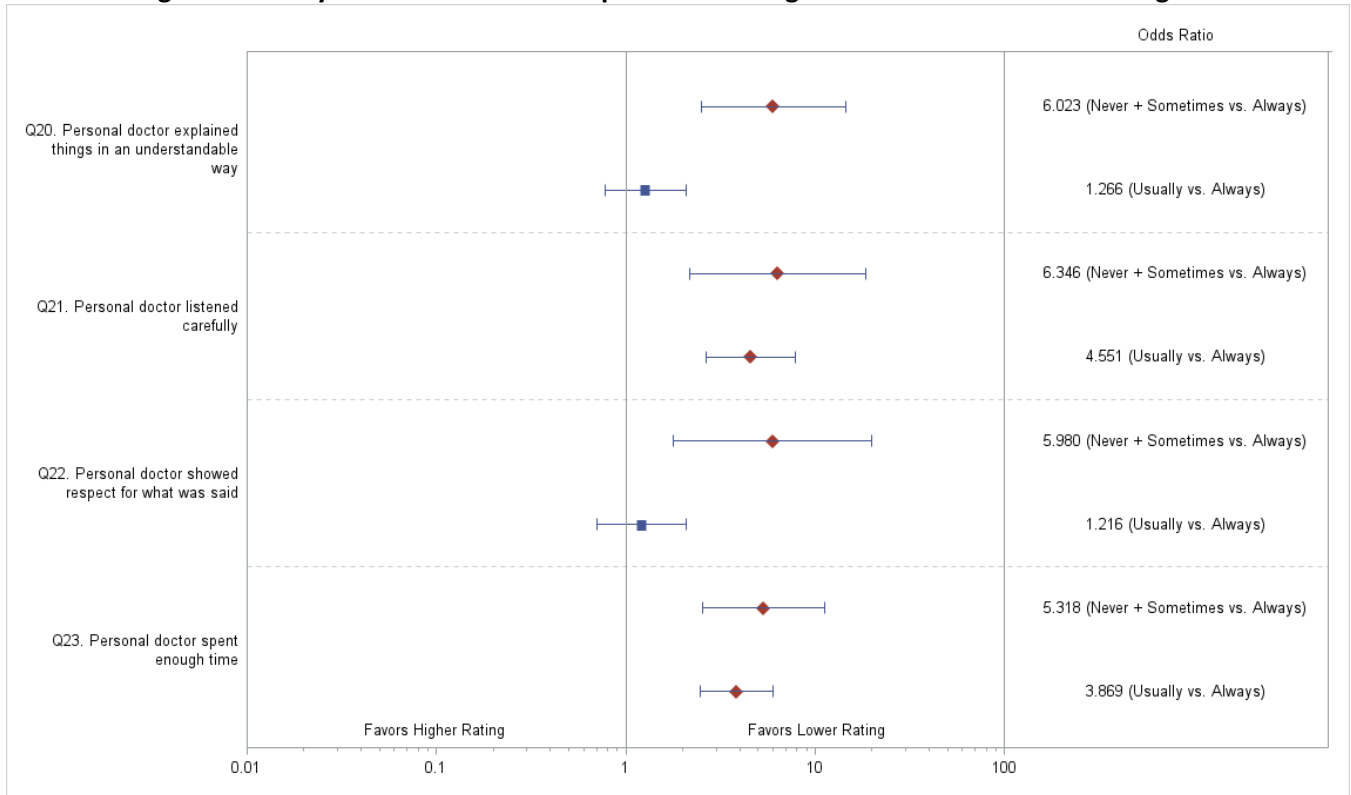


 Indicates the item is a key driver.
 Indicates the item is not a key driver.

Figure 5-3—Key Drivers of Member Experience: Rating of Personal Doctor—HMP Program



 Indicates the item is a key driver.
 Indicates the item is not a key driver.

6. Supplemental Items

Supplemental Items Results

MDHHS elected to add nine supplemental questions to the survey. These nine questions focused on the number of times members had gone to an emergency room, the number of days members waited between making an appointment and seeing a health provider, access to after-hours care, prescription medicine, and transportation. The following tables show the number (N) of respondents and percentage (%) of responses for each supplemental item.

Emergency Room Care

Members were asked how many times they had gone to an emergency room to receive care for themselves in the last 6 months (Question 5). Table 6-1 displays the responses for this question.

Table 6-1—How Many Times Visited Emergency Room

	None		1 time		2		3		4		5 to 9		10 or more times	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
HMP Program	271	48.92%	174	31.41%	58	10.47%	34	6.14%	8	1.44%	5	0.90%	4	0.72%
Aetna Better Health of Michigan	20	48.78%	11	26.83%	8	19.51%	2	4.88%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
Blue Cross Complete of Michigan	33	58.93%	13	23.21%	6	10.71%	2	3.57%	2	3.57%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
HAP Empowered	21	58.33%	9	25.00%	3	8.33%	1	2.78%	2	5.56%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
McLaren Health Plan	26	44.07%	21	35.59%	4	6.78%	1	1.69%	2	3.39%	3	5.08%	2	3.39%
Meridian Health Plan of Michigan	40	56.34%	15	21.13%	6	8.45%	10	14.08%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
Molina Healthcare of Michigan	29	46.03%	22	34.92%	8	12.70%	3	4.76%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	1	1.59%
Priority Health Choice	36	46.15%	30	38.46%	8	10.26%	3	3.85%	0	0.00%	1	1.28%	0	0.00%
UnitedHealthcare Community Plan	28	41.18%	25	36.76%	7	10.29%	6	8.82%	1	1.47%	0	0.00%	1	1.47%
Upper Peninsula Health Plan	38	46.34%	28	34.15%	8	9.76%	6	7.32%	1	1.22%	1	1.22%	0	0.00%

Please note: Results presented in this table are based on respondents that answered “Yes” to Question 3.

Number of Days to See a Health Provider

Members were asked how many days they waited between making an appointment and seeing a health provider in the last 6 months (Question 8). Table 6-2 and Table 6-3 display the responses for this question.

Table 6-2—Number of Days to See a Health Provider

	Same day		1 day		2 to 3 days		4 to 7 days		8 to 14 days	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
HMP Program	69	6.85%	69	6.85%	177	17.58%	232	23.04%	185	18.37%
Aetna Better Health of Michigan	8	12.12%	4	6.06%	10	15.15%	16	24.24%	7	10.61%
Blue Cross Complete of Michigan	5	4.24%	5	4.24%	19	16.10%	34	28.81%	24	20.34%
HAP Empowered	6	8.70%	7	10.14%	10	14.49%	11	15.94%	12	17.39%
McLaren Health Plan	10	8.40%	8	6.72%	18	15.13%	25	21.01%	27	22.69%
Meridian Health Plan of Michigan	7	5.65%	11	8.87%	19	15.32%	29	23.39%	28	22.58%
Molina Healthcare of Michigan	9	8.04%	7	6.25%	22	19.64%	24	21.43%	17	15.18%
Priority Health Choice	7	5.65%	9	7.26%	28	22.58%	29	23.39%	17	13.71%
UnitedHealthcare Community Plan	10	8.70%	10	8.70%	16	13.91%	30	26.09%	25	21.74%
Upper Peninsula Health Plan	7	4.38%	8	5.00%	35	21.88%	34	21.25%	28	17.50%

Please note: Results presented in this table are based on respondents that answered "Yes" to Question 6.

Table 6-3—Number of Days to See a Health Provider (Continued)

	15 to 30 days		31 to 60 days		61 to 90 days		91 days or longer	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
HMP Program	133	13.21%	84	8.34%	34	3.38%	24	2.38%
Aetna Better Health of Michigan	7	10.61%	12	18.18%	1	1.52%	1	1.52%
Blue Cross Complete of Michigan	14	11.86%	11	9.32%	3	2.54%	3	2.54%
HAP Empowered	11	15.94%	9	13.04%	3	4.35%	0	0.00%
McLaren Health Plan	16	13.45%	9	7.56%	3	2.52%	3	2.52%
Meridian Health Plan of Michigan	14	11.29%	11	8.87%	4	3.23%	1	0.81%
Molina Healthcare of Michigan	18	16.07%	8	7.14%	1	0.89%	6	5.36%
Priority Health Choice	17	13.71%	9	7.26%	7	5.65%	1	0.81%
UnitedHealthcare Community Plan	15	13.04%	2	1.74%	4	3.48%	3	2.61%
Upper Peninsula Health Plan	21	13.13%	13	8.13%	8	5.00%	6	3.75%

Please note: Results presented in this table are based on respondents that answered "Yes" to Question 6.

After Hours Care

Members were asked how often it was easy to receive the after hours care they thought they needed in the last 6 months (Question 10). Table 6-4 displays the responses for this question.

Table 6-4—How Often Received Needed After Hours Care

	Never		Sometimes		Usually		Always	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
HMP Program	20	10.10%	26	13.13%	31	15.66%	121	61.11%
Aetna Better Health of Michigan	2	14.29%	3	21.43%	2	14.29%	7	50.00%
Blue Cross Complete of Michigan	0	0.00%	1	7.14%	2	14.29%	11	78.57%
HAP Empowered	1	6.67%	0	0.00%	3	20.00%	11	73.33%
McLaren Health Plan	1	4.76%	3	14.29%	3	14.29%	14	66.67%
Meridian Health Plan of Michigan	3	10.34%	4	13.79%	6	20.69%	16	55.17%
Molina Healthcare of Michigan	2	8.00%	1	4.00%	5	20.00%	17	68.00%
Priority Health Choice	5	19.23%	5	19.23%	2	7.69%	14	53.85%
UnitedHealthcare Community Plan	2	10.53%	6	31.58%	4	21.05%	7	36.84%
Upper Peninsula Health Plan	4	11.43%	3	8.57%	4	11.43%	24	68.57%

Please note: Results presented in this table are based on respondents that answered "Yes" to Question 9.

Members were asked what reasons limited their ability to receive after hours care (Question 11). Table 6-5 displays the responses for this question.

Table 6-5—Reason Not Easy to Receive After Hours Care

	Unsure where to go for after hours care		Unsure where to find a list of doctor’s offices or clinics open for after hours care		Doctor’s office or clinic with after hours care was too far away		Office or clinic hours for after hours care did not meet your needs		Some other reason	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
HMP Program	11	16.18%	13	19.12%	6	8.82%	10	14.71%	36	52.94%
Aetna Better Health of Michigan	2	28.57%	1	14.29%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	4	57.14%
Blue Cross Complete of Michigan	0	0.00%	1	33.33%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	2	66.67%
HAP Empowered	1	33.33%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	2	66.67%
McLaren Health Plan	1	14.29%	2	28.57%	1	14.29%	1	14.29%	3	42.86%
Meridian Health Plan of Michigan	2	15.38%	3	23.08%	2	15.38%	3	23.08%	5	38.46%
Molina Healthcare of Michigan	2	33.33%	2	33.33%	1	16.67%	0	0.00%	3	50.00%
Priority Health Choice	1	11.11%	2	22.22%	0	0.00%	3	33.33%	3	33.33%
UnitedHealthcare Community Plan	1	9.09%	2	18.18%	1	9.09%	2	18.18%	7	63.64%
Upper Peninsula Health Plan	1	11.11%	0	0.00%	1	11.11%	1	11.11%	7	77.78%
<p><i>Please note: Results presented in this table are based on respondents that answered “Yes” to Question 9 and did not answer “Always” to Question 10.</i></p> <p><i>Please note: Respondents can choose more than one response for this question. Therefore, percentages will not total 100%.</i></p>										

Prescription Medicine

Members were asked how often it was easy to get their prescription medicine from their health plan in the last 6 months (Question 13). Table 6-6 displays the responses for this question.

Table 6-6—Ease of Receiving Prescription Medicine

	Never		Sometimes		Usually		Always	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
HMP Program	22	1.83%	66	5.48%	271	22.51%	845	70.18%
Aetna Better Health of Michigan	1	1.47%	7	10.29%	15	22.06%	45	66.18%
Blue Cross Complete of Michigan	3	2.08%	6	4.17%	39	27.08%	96	66.67%
HAP Empowered	3	3.75%	3	3.75%	12	15.00%	62	77.50%
McLaren Health Plan	2	1.25%	10	6.25%	45	28.13%	103	64.38%
Meridian Health Plan of Michigan	3	1.90%	11	6.96%	39	24.68%	105	66.46%
Molina Healthcare of Michigan	2	1.65%	4	3.31%	21	17.36%	94	77.69%
Priority Health Choice	3	1.99%	7	4.64%	32	21.19%	109	72.19%
UnitedHealthcare Community Plan	3	2.33%	5	3.88%	35	27.13%	86	66.67%
Upper Peninsula Health Plan	2	1.04%	13	6.74%	33	17.10%	145	75.13%

Please note: Results presented in this table are based on respondents that answered “Yes” to Question 12.

Members were asked how often they got the prescription medicine they needed through their health plan in the last 6 months (Question 14). Table 6-7 displays the responses for this question.

Table 6-7—How Often Received Prescription Medicine

	Never		Sometimes		Usually		Always	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
HMP Program	23	1.91%	77	6.39%	174	14.44%	931	77.26%
Aetna Better Health of Michigan	0	0.00%	6	8.82%	11	16.18%	51	75.00%
Blue Cross Complete of Michigan	4	2.78%	6	4.17%	22	15.28%	112	77.78%
HAP Empowered	3	3.75%	4	5.00%	14	17.50%	59	73.75%
McLaren Health Plan	3	1.86%	7	4.35%	23	14.29%	128	79.50%
Meridian Health Plan of Michigan	3	1.90%	12	7.59%	24	15.19%	119	75.32%
Molina Healthcare of Michigan	1	0.83%	9	7.44%	19	15.70%	92	76.03%
Priority Health Choice	4	2.63%	7	4.61%	22	14.47%	119	78.29%
UnitedHealthcare Community Plan	3	2.36%	13	10.24%	17	13.39%	94	74.02%
Upper Peninsula Health Plan	2	1.03%	13	6.70%	22	11.34%	157	80.93%

Please note: Results presented in this table are based on respondents that answered “Yes” to Question 12.

Transportation

Members were asked if they called their health plan to get help with transportation to doctors’ offices or clinics (Question 36). Table 6-8 displays the responses for this question.

Table 6-8—Called Health Plan to Get Help with Transportation

	Yes		No	
	N	%	N	%
HMP Program	84	4.61%	1,740	95.39%
Aetna Better Health of Michigan	10	8.20%	112	91.80%
Blue Cross Complete of Michigan	9	4.04%	214	95.96%
HAP Empowered	7	5.43%	122	94.57%
McLaren Health Plan	10	4.48%	213	95.52%
Meridian Health Plan of Michigan	10	4.42%	216	95.58%
Molina Healthcare of Michigan	7	3.72%	181	96.28%
Priority Health Choice	9	4.25%	203	95.75%
UnitedHealthcare Community Plan	6	2.83%	206	97.17%
Upper Peninsula Health Plan	16	5.54%	273	94.46%

Survey Instrument

The survey instrument selected was a modified version of the CAHPS 5.1 Adult Medicaid Health Plan Survey with the HEDIS supplemental item set. This section provides a copy of the survey instrument.



Michigan Department of Health & Human Services



Your privacy is protected. The research staff will not share your personal information with anyone without your OK. Personally identifiable information will not be made public and will only be released in accordance with federal laws and regulations.

You may choose to answer this survey or not. If you choose not to, this will not affect the benefits you get. You may notice a number on the cover of this survey. This number is ONLY used to let us know if you returned your survey so we don't have to send you reminders.

If you want to know more about this study, please call 1-800-839-3455.

SURVEY INSTRUCTIONS

- Please be sure to fill the response circle completely. Use only black or blue ink or dark pencil to complete the survey.

Correct Mark 

Incorrect Marks 



- You are sometimes told to skip over some questions in the survey. When this happens you will see an arrow with a note that tells you what question to answer next, like this:

- Yes ➔ *Go to Question 1*
- No

↓ **START HERE** ↓

1. Our records show that you are now in [HEALTH PLAN NAME]. Is that right?

- Yes ➔ *Go to Question 3*
- No

2. What is the name of your health plan? (Please print)



YOUR HEALTH CARE IN THE LAST 6 MONTHS

These questions ask about your own health care from a clinic, emergency room, or doctor's office. This includes care you got in person, by phone, or by video. Do not include care you got when you stayed overnight in a hospital. Do not include the times you went for dental care visits.

3. In the last 6 months, did you have an illness, injury, or condition that needed care right away?

- Yes
- No → *Go to Question 6*

4. In the last 6 months, when you needed care right away, how often did you get care as soon as you needed?

- Never
- Sometimes
- Usually
- Always

5. In the last 6 months, how many times did you go to an emergency room to get care for yourself?

- None
- 1 time
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 to 9
- 10 or more times

6. In the last 6 months, did you make any in person, phone, or video appointments for a check-up or routine care?

- Yes
- No → *Go to Question 9*

7. In the last 6 months, how often did you get an appointment for a check-up or routine care as soon as you needed?

- Never
- Sometimes
- Usually
- Always

8. In the last 6 months, not counting the times you needed health care right away, how many days did you usually have to wait between making an appointment and actually seeing a health provider?

- Same day
- 1 day
- 2 to 3 days
- 4 to 7 days
- 8 to 14 days
- 15 to 30 days
- 31 to 60 days
- 61 to 90 days
- 91 days or longer

9. After hours care is health care when your usual doctor's office or clinic is closed.

In the last 6 months, did you need to visit a doctor's office or clinic for after hours care?

- Yes
- No → *Go to Question 12*

10. In the last 6 months, how often was it easy to get the after hours care you thought you needed?

- Never
- Sometimes
- Usually
- Always → *Go to Question 12*

11. Were any of the following a reason it was not easy to get the after hours care you thought you needed? Mark one or more.

- You did not know where to go for after hours care
- You weren't sure where to find a list of doctor's offices or clinics in your health plan or network that are open for after hours care
- The doctor's office or clinic that had after hours care was too far away
- Office or clinic hours for after hours care did not meet your needs
- Some other reason

12. In the last 6 months, did you get any new prescription medicines or refill a prescription?

- Yes
- No → **Go to Question 15**

13. In the last 6 months, how often was it easy to get your prescription medicine from your health plan?

- Never
- Sometimes
- Usually
- Always

14. In the last 6 months, how often did you get the prescription medicine you needed through your health plan?

- Never
- Sometimes
- Usually
- Always

15. In the last 6 months, not counting the times you went to an emergency room, how many times did you get health care for yourself in person, by phone, or by video?

- None → **Go to Question 18**
- 1 time
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 to 9
- 10 or more times

16. Using any number from 0 to 10, where 0 is the worst health care possible and 10 is the best health care possible, what number would you use to rate all your health care in the last 6 months?

- | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Worst | | | | | | Best | | | | |
| Health Care | | | | | | Health Care | | | | |
| Possible | | | | | | Possible | | | | |

17. In the last 6 months, how often was it easy to get the care, tests, or treatment you needed?

- Never
- Sometimes
- Usually
- Always

YOUR PERSONAL DOCTOR

18. A personal doctor is the one you would talk to if you need a check-up, want advice about a health problem, or get sick or hurt. Do you have a personal doctor?

- Yes
- No → **Go to Question 27**



19. In the last 6 months, how many times did you have an in person, phone, or video visit with your personal doctor about your health?

- None → Go to Question 26
- 1 time
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 to 9
- 10 or more times

20. In the last 6 months, how often did your personal doctor explain things in a way that was easy to understand?

- Never
- Sometimes
- Usually
- Always

21. In the last 6 months, how often did your personal doctor listen carefully to you?

- Never
- Sometimes
- Usually
- Always

22. In the last 6 months, how often did your personal doctor show respect for what you had to say?

- Never
- Sometimes
- Usually
- Always

23. In the last 6 months, how often did your personal doctor spend enough time with you?

- Never
- Sometimes
- Usually
- Always

24. In the last 6 months, did you get care from a doctor or other health provider besides your personal doctor?

- Yes
- No → Go to Question 26

25. In the last 6 months, how often did your personal doctor seem informed and up-to-date about the care you got from these doctors or other health providers?

- Never
- Sometimes
- Usually
- Always

26. Using any number from 0 to 10, where 0 is the worst personal doctor possible and 10 is the best personal doctor possible, what number would you use to rate your personal doctor?

-
- 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
- Worst Best
- Personal Doctor Personal Doctor
- Possible Possible



GETTING HEALTH CARE FROM SPECIALISTS

When you answer the next questions, include the care you got in person, by phone, or by video. Do not include dental visits or care you got when you stayed overnight in a hospital.

27. Specialists are doctors like surgeons, heart doctors, allergy doctors, skin doctors, and other doctors who specialize in one area of health care. In the last 6 months, did you make any appointments with a specialist?

- Yes
- No → *Go to Question 31*

28. In the last 6 months, how often did you get an appointment with a specialist as soon as you needed?

- Never
- Sometimes
- Usually
- Always

29. How many specialists have you talked to in the last 6 months?

- None → *Go to Question 31*
- 1 specialist
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 or more specialists

30. We want to know your rating of the specialist you talked to most often in the last 6 months. Using any number from 0 to 10, where 0 is the worst specialist possible and 10 is the best specialist possible, what number would you use to rate that specialist?

-
- 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
- Worst Specialist Possible Best Specialist Possible

YOUR HEALTH PLAN

The next questions ask about your experience with your health plan.

31. In the last 6 months, did you get information or help from your health plan's customer service?

- Yes
- No → *Go to Question 34*

32. In the last 6 months, how often did your health plan's customer service give you the information or help you needed?

- Never
- Sometimes
- Usually
- Always

33. In the last 6 months, how often did your health plan's customer service staff treat you with courtesy and respect?

- Never
- Sometimes
- Usually
- Always

34. In the last 6 months, did your health plan give you any forms to fill out?
- Yes
 - No → **Go to Question 36**
35. In the last 6 months, how often were the forms from your health plan easy to fill out?
- Never
 - Sometimes
 - Usually
 - Always
36. Some health plans help with transportation to doctors' offices or clinics. This help can be a shuttle bus, tokens or vouchers for a bus or taxi, or payments for mileage. In the last 6 months, did you phone your health plan to get help with transportation?
- Yes
 - No
37. Using any number from 0 to 10, where 0 is the worst health plan possible and 10 is the best health plan possible, what number would you use to rate your health plan?
- 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
 Worst Health Plan Possible Best Health Plan Possible

ABOUT YOU

38. In general, how would you rate your overall health?
- Excellent
 - Very Good
 - Good
 - Fair
 - Poor

39. In general, how would you rate your overall mental or emotional health?
- Excellent
 - Very Good
 - Good
 - Fair
 - Poor
40. Have you had either a flu shot or flu spray in the nose since July 1, 2022?
- Yes
 - No
 - Don't know
41. Do you now smoke cigarettes or use tobacco every day, some days, or not at all?
- Every day
 - Some days
 - Not at all → **Go to Question 45**
 - Don't know → **Go to Question 45**
42. In the last 6 months, how often were you advised to quit smoking or using tobacco by a doctor or other health provider in your plan?
- Never
 - Sometimes
 - Usually
 - Always
43. In the last 6 months, how often was medication recommended or discussed by a doctor or health provider to assist you with quitting smoking or using tobacco? Examples of medication are: nicotine gum, patch, nasal spray, inhaler, or prescription medication.
- Never
 - Sometimes
 - Usually
 - Always



◆

44. In the last 6 months, how often did your doctor or health provider discuss or provide methods and strategies other than medication to assist you with quitting smoking or using tobacco? Examples of methods and strategies are: telephone helpline, individual or group counseling, or cessation program.

- Never
- Sometimes
- Usually
- Always

45. What is your age?

- 18 to 24
- 25 to 34
- 35 to 44
- 45 to 54
- 55 to 64
- 65 to 74
- 75 or older

46. Are you male or female?

- Male
- Female

47. What is the highest grade or level of school that you have completed?

- 8th grade or less
- Some high school, but did not graduate
- High school graduate or GED
- Some college or 2-year degree
- 4-year college graduate
- More than 4-year college degree

48. Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent?

- Yes, Hispanic or Latino
- No, Not Hispanic or Latino

◆

49. What is your race? Mark one or more.

- White
- Black or African-American
- Asian
- Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander
- American Indian or Alaska Native
- Other

Thanks again for taking the time to complete this survey! Your answers are greatly appreciated.

When you are done, please use the enclosed prepaid envelope to mail the survey to:

DataStat, 3975 Research Park Drive, Ann Arbor, MI 48108