

# Overall Rank 25: Wexford County Profile

Health Status Rank: 20 of 83

Total Population: 33,111

Social Determinants of Health Rank: 42 of 83

rank 45 of 83

County Classification: Rural

County Seat: Cadillac

Adjacent counties: Grand Traverse, Kalkaska, Missaukee, Osceola, Lake, Manistee, and Benzie



| Health Status Indicators                     | Wexford | MI    | U.S.  |
|--|---------|-------|-------|
| All Invasive Cancer Incidence                | 509.8   | 450.9 | 448.0 |
| Female Breast Cancer Incidence               | 114.8   | 124.0 | 125.2 |
| Prostate Cancer Incidence                    | 100.5   | 108.1 | 104.1 |
| Lung/Bronchus Cancer Incidence               | 70.3    | 64.2  | 59.2  |
| Colon/Rectum Cancer Incidence                | 47.3    | 37.5  | 38.7  |
| Diabetes Prevalence                          | 11.1%   | 9.8%  | 8.5%  |
| HIV Prevalence                               | 74.7    | 163.1 | 372.8 |
| Chlamydia Rate                               | 274.9   | 512.8 | 539.9 |
| Gonorrhea Rate                               | N/A**   | 169.3 | 179.1 |
| P & S Syphilis Rate                          | N/A**   | 6.5   | 10.8  |
| Acute HCV Rate                               | 3.0     | 1.8   | 1.0   |
| Preterm Births                               | 9.5%    | 10.0% | 9.8%  |
| Low Birthweight                              | 7.3%    | 8.6%  | 8.2%  |
| Infant Mortality (x 1,000 live births)       | 6.6     | 6.7   | 5.9   |
| Neonatal Abstinence Syndrome Rate            | 0.0     | 835.8 | N/A   |
| Total Mortality Rate (All Causes)            | 802.6   | 783.1 | 723.6 |
| Heart Disease Mortality Rate                 | 130.7   | 194.9 | 163.6 |
| Cancer Mortality Rate                        | 173.1   | 161.1 | 149.1 |
| Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases Mortality | 68.6    | 44.2  | 39.7  |
| Stroke Mortality Rate                        | 54.6    | 39.9  | 37.1  |
| Alzheimer's Disease Mortality Rate           | 51.6    | 34.3  | 30.5  |
| Diabetes Mellitus Mortality Rate             | N/A**   | 21.9  | 21.4  |
| Kidney Disease Mortality Rate                | N/A**   | 15.0  | 12.9  |
| Pneumonia/Influenza Mortality Rate           | N/A**   | 14.5  | 14.9  |
| Suicide Rate                                 | N/A**   | 15.0  | 14.2  |
| Drug-induced Mortality Rate                  | N/A**   | 29.3  | 21.8  |
| Opioid Overdose Mortality Rate               | N/A**   | 21.1  | N/A   |
| Alcohol-induced Mortality Rate               | N/A**   | 9.2   | 9.6   |

Rates per 100,000 population, unless otherwise indicated.

N/A= Data not available.

\*Different reporting period OR age group.

\*\* Zero cases or small sample size, data do not meet standards of reliability or precision.

Refer to **Appendix A** for full explanations of health indicators and data sources.

| Social Determinants of Health     | Wexford    | MI      | U.S.    |
|-----------------------------------|------------|---------|---------|
| Population < 5 y/o                | 6.0%       | 5.7%    | 6.1%    |
| Population ≥ 65 years             | 18.1%      | 16.3%   | 15.2%   |
| Population with a disability      | 15.9%      | 14.3%   | 12.6%   |
| Adults without HS diploma         | 10.5%      | 9.5%    | 12.3%   |
| Unemployment Rate                 | 4.7%       | 4.1%    | 3.9%    |
| Annual Median Income (\$)         | 44,166     | 54,938  | 60,293  |
| Population below 100% FPL         | 16.3%      | 15.0%   | 14.1%   |
| Population below 200% FPL         | 40.5%      | 32.7%   | 31.9%   |
| Food Insecurity Rate              | 13.2%      | 13.7%   | 12.5%   |
| Eviction Rate                     | 2.0%       | 3.3%    | 2.3%    |
| Obesity Prevalence                | 36.9%      | 56.1%*  | 39.6%*  |
| Physical Inactivity               | 28.0%      | 36.7%   | N/A     |
| Late or No Prenatal Care          | 32.4%      | 24.1%   | 21.9%   |
| Teen Births Rate                  | N/A**      | 15.8%   | 17.4%   |
| Maternal Tobacco Use              | 24.3%      | 14.3%   | 6.5%    |
| EBLL in Children                  | N/A**      | 3.1%    | 3.0%    |
| Uninsured (< 65 y/o)              | 6.8%       | 6.1%    | 10.6%   |
| Preventable Hospitalizations Rate | 22.1%      | 22.8%   | 10.1%*  |
| MH/SUD Hospitalizations Rate      | 3,466.1    | 3,675.5 | 3,087.7 |
| Annual Medical Exams (≥65 y/o)    | 25.0%      | 30.0%   | 27.0%   |
| Annual Flu Shot (≥65 y/o)         | 46.0%      | 46.0%   | 46.0%   |
| Access to Fluoridated Water       | 0.0        | 68.8%   | 62.4%   |
| Pop to PC FTE Ratio               | 971.7:1    | 766:1   | N/A     |
| Female to OB/GYN FTE Ratio        | 1,515.9:1  | 1,198:1 | N/A     |
| Pop to Psychiatrist FTE Ratio     | 36,790.0:1 | 9,371:1 | N/A     |
| Pop to Dentist FTE Ratio          | 2,069.4:1  | 1,640:1 | N/A     |

## Current Shortage Designations

|                    |                               |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| Primary Care HPSA  | Low Income – Cadillac-Buckley |
| Dental Health HPSA | Low Income – Wexford County   |
| Mental Health HPSA | Geographic – North Central    |
| Primary Care MUA/P | MUA – Wexford County          |

To find shortage areas by address or county, including facility designations, please visit the following website:

<https://data.hrsa.gov/tools/shortage-area>